

consilium, ii, n.	plan, counsel.
fūror, ūris, m.	madness.
hūmānus, a, um,	human.
īnītium, ii, n.	a beginning.
nāvis, is, f.	a ship.
Persa, ae, m.	a Persian.
sāgitta, ae, f.	an arrow.
vīa, ae, f.	a way, a road.
vētus, vētēris,	old.
vīnum, i, n.	wine.
vulnus, ēris, n.	a wound.

## Vocabulary 14.

ācus, ūs, f.	a needle.
arcus, ūs, m.	a bow.
audītus, ūs, m.	hearing.
cursus, ūs, m.	running.
ēquītātus, ūs, m.	cavalry.
exercītus, ūs, m.	an army.
fīcus, ūs, f.	a fig.
fructus, ūs, m.	fruit.
māgistrātus, ūs, m.	a magistrate.
mānus, ūs, f.	a hand.
pēditātus, ūs, m.	infantry.
portus, ūs, m.	a harbour.
quercus, ūs, f.	an oak.
sensus, ūs, m.	a sense.
vīsus, ūs, m.	seeing.
cornu, ūs, n.	a horn.
gēnu, ūs, n.	a knee.
aurīs, is, f.	an ear.
cervus, i, m.	a stag.
coelestis, e,	belonging to the heavens: hence the rainbow.
arcus coelestis,	the rainbow.
instrūmentum, i, n.	an instrument.
magnifīcus, a, um,	magnificent.
tūtus, a, um,	safe.
Scytha, ae, m.	a Scythian.
Scythaē, ārum, m. pl.	the Scythians.
sēdes, is, f.	a seat.
vōluptas, tātis, f.	pleasure.

## Vocabulary 15.

ācīes, ēi, f.	a line of battle.
dīes, ēi, m. & f.	a day.
fācīes, ēi, f.	a countenance.
fīdes, ēi, f.	faith, fidelity.
plānīties, ēi, f.	a plain.
rēs, ēi, f.	a thing.

segnīties, ēi, f.	lothfulness, in- dolence.
spes, ēi, f.	hope.
crēātor, ūris, m.	a creator.
dōmīna, ae, f.	a mistress.
fortūna, ae, f.	a fortune.
rārus, a, um,	rare.
sērēnus, a, um,	clear.
victōria, ae, f.	a victory.

## Vocabulary 16.

arbor, ūris, f.	a tree.
bestīa, ae, f.	a beast.
cānis, is, c.	a dog.
conscientīa, ae, f.	conscience.
dēbīlis, e,	feeble.
dīvītīae, ārum, f.	riches. (only pl.)
flūmen, īnis, n.	a current, river.
fortis, e,	strong, brave.
fulmen, īnis, n.	lightning, a thunderbolt.
fūnus, ēris, n.	a funeral.
immortālis, e,	immortal.
jūvēnis, is, c.	a young man or woman.
mōnūmentum, i, n.	a monument.
mortālis, e,	mortal.
Neptūnus, i, m.	Neptune.
paucus, a, um,	few.
plēnus, a, um,	full. (with gen.)
silva, ae, f.	a wood.

## Vocabulary 17.

culpa, ae, f.	blame, fault.
Graecus, a, um,	Grecian, Greek.
hōnor, ūris, m.	an honour.
indoctus, a, um,	unlearned.
īnīmīcus, a, um,	unfriendly.
laus, laudis, f.	praise.
mēmōrābīlis, e,	to be remembered, memor- able.
vērus, a, um,	true.
virtūs, ūtis, f.	valour, virtue.

## Vocabulary 18.

ādūlātō, ūnis, f.	flattery.
āmābīlis, e,	lovely.
āmor, ūris, m.	love.

asper, ēra, ērum,	rough, rugged.	cōhors, rtis, f.	a cohort.
Căto, ūnis, m.	Cato, a noble Roman.	consul, ūlis, m.	a consul.
ferrum, i, n.	iron.	injustus, a, um,	unjust.
Helvētia, ae, f.	the country of the Helvetii (in Switzerland).	lēgio, ūnis, f.	a legion.
hibernus, a, um,	wintry, of winter.	Măcēdo, ūnis, m.	a Macedonian.
īmāgo, īnis, f.	a likeness, portrait, image.	mālus, i, f.	an apple-tree.
imprōbus, a, um,	dishonest, wick-	mālum, i, n.	an apple.
īter, ītīnēris, n.	a journey. [ed.	mānīpūlus, i, m.	a maniple.
lēpus, ūris, m.	a hare.	mēnsis, is, m.	a month.
lūna, ae, f.	the moon.	mītis, e,	mild.
lux, lūcis, f.	light.	ōs, ossis, n.	a bone.
*mēus, a, um,	my, mine.	pars, partis, f.	a part.
mons, montis, m.	a mountain.	pīrus, i, f.	a pear-tree.
nīhīl, indec. n.	nothing.	pīrum, i, n.	a pear.
nōn, adv.	not.	prūnus, i, f.	a plum-tree.
ōdīum, ii, n.	hatred.	prūnum, i, n.	a plum.
pernīcīōsus, a, um,	destructive.	sāpiens, ntis, adj.	wise, a wise-man.
quam, adv. & conj. than, as.		Xerxēs, īs, m.	Xerxes, a famous king of Persia.
rādix, īcis, f.	a root.		
sāpiēntīa, ae, f.	wisdom.		
semper, adv.	always, ever.		
sīmūlātīo, ūnis, f.	a pretence.		
sōnītus, ūs, m.	a sound.		
spērātus, a, um,	hoped for.		
suāvis, e,	sweet, delightful.		
sūus, a, um,	his, hers, its, their own.		
tēnūis, e,	slender.		
tranquillus, a, um,	calm.		
tūus, a, um,	thy, thine.		
unquam, adv.	at any time, ever.		
vēr, vēris, n.	the spring.		
vultur, ūris, m.	a vulture.		

\* The Vocative Sing. Masc. of meus is mi.

### Vocabulary 19.

Ālexander, dri, m.	Alexander, a famous king of Macedonia.	attentus, a, um,	attentive.
†Augustus, i, m.	Augustus, the first emperor of Rome.	bēātus, a, um,	happy.
centūria, ae, f.	a century.	cārus, a, um,	dear.
cērāsus, i, f.	a cherry-tree.	contentus, a, um,	contented.
cērāsum, i, n.	a cherry.	dīlīgens, ntis,	diligent, careful.
		dīves, ītis,	rich. [lence.
		ignāvīa, ae, f.	cowardice, indol-
		jūs, jūris, n.	right, law.
		laetus, a, um,	joyful.
		līber, ēra, ērum,	free.
		mēmor, ūris,	mindful.
		noster, tra, trum,	our, ours.
		nunc, adv.	now.
		pauper, ēris,	poor.
		praeceptor, ūris, m.	a teacher.
		prōbus, a, um,	good, upright.
		saepē, adv.	often.
		sālus, ūtis, f.	safety.
		sors, rtis, f.	a lot.
		Tītus, i (T.), m.	Titus, a common Roman fore-
		tristis, e,	sad. [name.
		vester, tra, trum,	your, yours.
		sī, conj.	if.

### Vocabulary to Ex. 21, 22, 23.

ānimus, i, m.	mind, soul, courage, temper, the feelings.
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† The month of August, previously called Sextīlis, was named after the emperor Augustus.

auctōritas, ātis, f.	<i>authority.</i>
*autem, conj.	<i>but.</i>
auxilium, ii, n.	<i>help, aid.</i>
cūpīdītas, ātis, f.	<i>desire, passion.</i>
Dēmosthēnēs, is, m.	<i>Demosthenes, the famous Athenian orator.</i>
industrīus, a, um, <i>industrious,</i>	<i>busy.</i>
īners, rtis,	<i>helpless, sluggish.</i>
libēri, ūrum, m. pl.	<i>children.</i>
mēmōria, ae, f.	<i>memory.</i>
pārens, entis, c.	<i>a parent.</i>
planta, ae, f.	<i>a sprout, plant.</i>
proelīum, ii, n.	<i>a battle.</i>

\* The proper position of *autem* is after the first word of the clause to which it belongs.

#### Vocabulary 24.

addictus, a, um,	<i>devoted.</i>
aeternus, a, um,	<i>eternal.</i>
bellūa, ae, f.	<i>a great beast.</i>
Cimbri, ūrum, m.	<i>the Cimbrians, a formidable Celtic tribe.</i>
cōr, cordis, n.	<i>a heart.</i>
ēlēgans, ntis,	<i>elegant, exquisite.</i>
fidēlis, e, }	<i>faithful.</i>
fīdus, a, um, }	
fons, ntis, m.	<i>a fountain.</i>
*Līvīus, ii, m.	<i>Livy, a Roman historian.</i>
mūlier, ēris, f.	<i>a woman, wife.</i>
nunquam, adv.	<i>never.</i>
*Sallustīus, ii, m.	<i>Sallust, a Roman historian.</i>
salvus, a, um,	<i>safe.</i>
sanguis, īnis, m.	<i>blood.</i>
scriptor, ūris, m.	<i>a writer, author.</i>

\* Proper Names ending in *ius* make *i* in the Vocative: e.g. *Voc. Livi, Sallusti.* So also *filius* makes *Voc. fili,* and *gēnius, a guardian deity, gēni.*

#### Vocabulary 25.

##### (A, B, C.)

aedifīco, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I build.</i>
ambūlo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I walk.</i>
castīgo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I chastise.</i>
crēo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I create, make.</i>
ēuro, āvi, ātum,	<i>I take care, pains.</i>

do, dēdi, dātum,	<i>I give.</i>
dāre,	
ēmendo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I improve.</i>
ēmigro, āvi, ātum,	<i>I depart from.</i>
expugno, āvi, ātum,	<i>I take by storm.</i>
firmo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I strengthen.</i>
flo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I blow.</i>
hābito, āvi, ātum,	<i>I dwell.</i>
intro, āvi, ātum,	<i>I enter.</i>
jūdīco, āvi, ātum,	<i>I judge.</i>
laudo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I praise.</i>
mūto, āvi, ātum,	<i>I change.</i>
oppugno, āvi, ātum,	<i>I attack, assault.</i>
orno, āvi, ātum,	<i>I adorn.</i>
pāro, āvi, ātum,	<i>I prepare, get, gain.</i>
pugno, āvi, ātum,	<i>I fight.</i>
rēcrēo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I refresh.</i>
vasto, āvi, ātum,	<i>I lay waste.</i>
vīgīlo, āvi, ātum,	<i>I watch, I am awake.</i>
vītūpēro, āvi, ātum,	<i>I blame, find fault with.</i>

aedifīcīum, ii, n.	<i>a building.</i>
Cōrinthus, i, f.	<i>Corinth.</i>
dīlīgenter, adv.	<i>carefully.</i>
dum, conj.	<i>while.</i>
fraus, fraudis, f.	<i>dishonesty.</i>
jam, adv.	<i>now, already.</i>
lībertas, tātis, f.	<i>freedom, liberty.</i>
lītēra, ae, f.	{ <i>a letter of the alphabet.</i>
lītērae, arum, f.	{ <i>letters, learning; also, an epistle, letter.</i>
mōs, mōris, m.	<i>a manner, custom.</i>
nēmo, īnis, c.	<i>nobody.</i> [tom.
ōpūlentus, a, um,	<i>wealthy.</i>
plācīdus, a, um,	<i>quiet.</i>
prōbītas, ātis, f.	<i>honesty, integrity.</i>
quum, adv. & conj.	<i>when.</i> [rity.
somnus, i, m.	<i>sleep.</i>
tīmor, ūris, m.	<i>fear.</i>
vālētūdo, īnis, f.	<i>health.</i>
ventus, i, m.	<i>wind.</i>

##### (D, E, F.)

advento, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I am on the point of arriving.</i>
canto, āvi, ātum,	<i>I sing.</i>

dēlecto, āvi, ātum, *I delight, amuse.*  
 dīmīco, āvi, ātum, *I fight (a battle).*  
 dūbīto, āvi, ātum, *I doubt.*  
 ērro, āvi, ātum, *I err, make a  
mistake.*  
 exhīlāro, āvi, ātum, *I cheer.*  
 impēro, āvi, ātum, *I command.  
(with dat.)*  
 lībēro, āvi, ātum, *I free, deliver.*  
 occūpo, āvi, ātum, *I seize upon.*  
 opto, āvi, ātum, *I wish, desire.*  
 porto, āvi, ātum, *I carry.*  
 rēdāmo, āvi, ātum, *I love in return.*  
 rēnōvo, āvi, ātum, *I make new  
again, restore.*  
 servo, āvi, ātum, *I preserve, save.*  
 sūpēro, āvi, ātum, *I overcome.*  
 tracto, āvi, ātum, *I handle, deal  
with.*

ăb (ā, abs), prep. *from, by.  
(with abl.)*  
 dūbius, a, um, *doubtful.*  
 fortīter, adv. *bravely.*  
 fortissīmē, adv. *very bravely.*  
 Hannībal, ālis, m. *Hannibal, the  
great Cartha-  
ginian general.*  
 hērī, adv. *yesterday.*  
 intērītus, ūs, m. *destruction.*  
 ītā, adv. *(from is, in that way,  
id) thus.*  
 luscīnīa, ae, f. *a nightingale.*  
 mājōres, um, m.pl. *ancestors.*  
 rectus, a, um, *straight, right.*  
 stātio, ūnis, f. *a post, station.*  
 terror, ūris, m. *terror, alarm.*

**Vocabulary 26.**

cōercēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I restrain, curb.*  
 dēbeo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I owe, ought.*  
 dēlēo, ēvi, ētum, 2. *I destroy.*  
 displīcēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I displease.  
2. (with dat.)*

dōcēo, docūi, doc- *I teach.* (Takes  
tum, 2. two accusatives.)  
 exercēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I exercise.*  
 flēo, flēvi, flētum, 2. *I weep.*  
 flōrēo, ūi, 2. *I bloom, flourish.*  
 \*gaudēo, gāvīsus sum, 2. *I rejoice.*

\* The Verb *gaudeo* belongs to the class  
of Neuter-passives. (See p. 85)

hăbēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I have.*  
 měrēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I deserve.*  
 mōnēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I advise, warn.*  
 nōcēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I hurt, harm.  
(with dat.)*  
 pārēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I obey.  
(with dat.)*  
 plācēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I please.  
(with dat.)*  
 praebēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I furnish, af-  
ford, exhibit.*  
 terrēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I terrify, fright-  
en, alarm.*  
 vălēo, ūi, ītum, 2. *I am strong, in  
good health.*

X —  
 ars, artis, f. *art, handicraft.*  
 āvis, is, f. *a bird.*  
 Athēniensis, e, *Athenian.*  
 bēnē, adv. *well.*  
 Caesar, āris, m. *Caesar, a fa-  
mous Roman.*  
 cantus, ūs, m. *a song.*  
 dīū, adv. *a long time.*  
 dīvīnus, a, um, *belonging to the  
gods, divine.*  
 Lătīnus, a, um, *Latin.*  
 lingua, ae, f. *tongue, lan-  
guage.*  
 praeceptum, i, n. *precept, instruc-  
tion, lesson.*  
 Pompēius, ēii, m. *Pompey, the ri-  
val of Caesar.*  
 quīā, } conjs. *because.*  
 quōd, }  
 saepissīmē, adv. *very often.*  
 sēnectūs, ūtis, f. *old age.*  
 Sōlon, ūnis, m. *Solon, the Athe-  
nian law-  
giver.*  
 tēmērītas, ātis, f. *recklessness,  
rashness.*

**Vocabulary 27.**

absūmo, sumpsi, *I consume, cut  
sumptum, 3. off.*  
 cingo, cinxi, cinc- *I surround.  
tum, 3.*  
 contemno, tempsi, *I despise.  
temptum, 3.*  
 contrāho, traxi, *I draw together.  
tractum, 3.*

convōlo, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I fly or rush together.</i>
corrīgo, rexī, rec-	<i>I correct.</i>
tum, 3.	
dēfendo, di, sum, 3.	<i>I defend.</i>
dēsēro, rūi, rtum, 3.	<i>I abandon.</i>
dētēgo, xi, tum, 3.	<i>I discover.</i>
dīco, xi, ctum, 3.	<i>I say, speak.</i>
disco, dīdīci, —, 3.	<i>I learn.</i>
dūco, xi, ctum, 3.	<i>I lead.</i>
ēmo, ēmi, emptum, 3.	<i>I buy.</i>
excōlo, cōlūi, cul-	<i>I cultivate care-</i>
tum, 3.	<i>fully.</i>
instītō, ūi, ūtum, 3.	<i>I appoint, in-</i>
	<i>stitute.</i>
instrōo, xi, ctum, 3.	<i>I arrange, draw</i>
	<i>up in order.</i>
jungo, junxi, junc-	<i>I join.</i>
tum, 3.	
lēgo, lēgi, lectum, 3.	<i>I gather, read.</i>
narro, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I relate.</i>
pingo, pinxi, pic-	<i>I paint, em-</i>
tum, 3.	<i>broider.</i>
rēgo, rexī, rectum, 3.	<i>I rule.</i>
scribo, psi, ptum, 3.	<i>I write.</i>
solvo, vi, ūtum, 3.	<i>I loosen, pay.</i>
specto, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I look at, look on.</i>
tēgo, texi, tectum, 3.	<i>I cover.</i>
trāho, traxi, trac-	<i>I draw, drag.</i>
tum, 3.	
*triumpho, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I triumph.</i>
vōlo, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I fly.</i>
Cāmillus, i, m.	<i>Camillus, a Roman general.</i>
Cātīlīna, ae, m.	<i>Catiline, a conspirator.</i>
conjūrātō, ūnis, f.	<i>a conspiracy.</i>
cōpīa, ae, f.	<i>plenty.</i>
cōpīae, ārum, f. pl.	<i>forces.</i>
currus, ūs, m.	<i>a chariot.</i>
fērē, adv.	<i>almost, com-</i>
	<i>monly.</i>
Hellespontus, i, m.	<i>the Hellespont (now the Dardanelles).</i>

\* A triumph (*triumphus*) was a grand procession of a Roman general through the streets of Rome.

impērātor, ūris, m. *a military commander, a general.*

īn, prep. (with acc.) *into.*

incendīum, ii, n. *a fire, conflagration.*

īnnūmērus, a, um, *innumerable.*

lōcus, ī, m., pl. -i, *a place.*

*m., and -a, n.*

mens, mentis, f. *the mind.*

mundus, i, m. *the world.*

obsidīo, ūnis, f. *a siege, blockade.*

ōrātō, ūnis, f. *oration, speech.*

pallīum, ii, n. *a cloak.*

\*pons, ntis, m. *a bridge.*

śimūl ac (atque), *as soon as.*

*or in one word,*

śimūlac, conj.

vix, adv. *scarcely.*

\* Observe the phrase *jungere flūmen ponte, to throw a bridge over a river.*

### Vocabulary 28.

custōdīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I guard, keep guard.*

dormīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I sleep.*

ērūdīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I train up, educate.*

fīnīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I limit, put an end to.*

mollīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I soften, assuage.*

mūnīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I fortify.*

nescīo, īvi & īi, *I am ignorant of.*

nūtrīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I nourish, nurture.*

ōbēdīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I obey.*

(with dat.)

pūnīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I punish.*

rēpērīo, pēri, per-

tum, 4. *I find.*

scīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I know.*

sēpēlīo, īvi and īi, *I bury.*

pultum, 4.  *}*

vēnīo, vēni, ven-

tum, 4. *I come.*

vestīo, īvi, ītum, 4. *I clothe.*

vincīo, vinxi, vinc-

tum, 4. *I bind.*

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Alpēs, ūum, f. pl. *the Alps.*

Cornēlia, ae, f.	<i>Cornelia, a Roman matron.</i>
crūdēlis, e,	<i>cruel.</i>
dīlēgentissimē, adv.	<i>most carefully.</i>
dōlor, ūris, m.	<i>pain, grief.</i>
ětiam, conj.	<i>also, even.</i>
fācile, adv.	<i>easily.</i>
fīnis, is, m.	<i>end, limit, in pl. territories.</i>
gnāvitēr, adv.	<i>actively, vigor-</i>
Līb̄ya, ae, f.	<i>Africa. [ously.]</i>
lictor, ūris, m.	<i>a lictor (attendant on a magistrate).</i>
longinquus, a, um, <i>long, distant.</i>	
longinquitās, ātis, f.	<i>length, distance.</i>
membrāna, ae, f.	<i>thin skin, membrane.</i>
mollis, e,	<i>soft, mellow.</i>
mortūus, a, um,	<i>dead.</i>
ōlim, adv.	<i>formerly, once upon a time.</i>
quōquē, conj.	<i>also, even.</i>
tēnūis, e,	<i>thin, delicate.</i>
turpis, e,	<i>base, disgraceful.</i>
vestīmentum, i, n.	<i>clothing.</i>
vincūlum, i, n.	<i>a chain, bond.</i>
vox, vōcis, f.	<i>a voice.</i>

## Vocabulary 29.

ēdūco, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I educate.</i>
ēdūco, xi, ctum, 3.	<i>I lead out.</i>
fūgo, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I put to flight.</i>
vulnēro, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I wound.</i>

Antīochus, i, m.	<i>Antiochus, a name of several kings of Syria. [nent.]</i>
ēgrēgius, a, um,	<i>excellent, emi-</i>
grāvitēr, adv.	<i>heavily, severely, grievously.</i>
Lȳcurgus, i, m.	<i>Lycurgus, the Spartan legislator.</i>
Trōja, ae, f.	<i>Troy, the city.</i>
Vesta, ae, f.	<i>Vesta, the goddess of fire and the hearth.</i>

<i>Cornelia, a Roman matron.</i>	Vocabulary 30.
crūdēlis, e,	<i>mansi, I remain.</i>
dīlēgentissimē, adv.	<i>mansum, 2.</i>
dōlor, ūris, m.	<i>mōvēo, mōvi, I move, disturb.</i>
ětiam, conj.	<i>mōtum, 2.</i>
fācile, adv.	<i>tīmeo, ūi, —, 2. I fear.</i>
fīnis, is, m.	
gnāvitēr, adv.	<i>adventus, ūs, m. arrival.</i>
Līb̄ya, ae, f.	<i>Nēro, ūnis, m. Nero, a Roman emperor.</i>
lictor, ūris, m.	
longinquus, a, um, <i>long, distant.</i>	<i>strēnūus, a, um, vigorous.</i>
longinquitās, ātis, f.	<i>length, distance.</i>
membrāna, ae, f.	<i>a lictor (attendant on a magistrate). [ously.]</i>
mollis, e,	<i>soft, mellow.</i>
mortūus, a, um,	<i>dead.</i>
ōlim, adv.	<i>formerly, once upon a time.</i>
quōquē, conj.	<i>also, even.</i>
tēnūis, e,	<i>thin, delicate.</i>
turpis, e,	<i>base, disgraceful.</i>
vestīmentum, i, n.	<i>clothing.</i>
vincūlum, i, n.	<i>a chain, bond.</i>
vox, vōcis, f.	<i>a voice.</i>

## Vocabulary 31.

afflīgo, xi, ctum, 3.	<i>I cast down, prostrate.</i>
cōlo, cōlūi, cultum, 3.	<i>I cultivate, cherish, &amp;c.</i>
dīlīgo, lexi, lectum, 3.	<i>I esteem, love.</i>
ingo, finxi, fictum, 3.	<i>I frame, feign, invent.</i>
stūdēo, ūi, —, 2.	<i>I am eager zealous.</i>
vēho, vexi, vectum, 3.	<i>I carry, in Pass. I ride.</i>
vincō, vīci, victum, 3.	<i>I conquer.</i>
vīvo, vixi, victum, 3.	<i>I live.</i>

clādes, is, f.	<i>disaster, defeat.</i>
fābūla, ae, f.	<i>a fable, story.</i>
nōbilis, e,	<i>distinguished.</i>
perversus, a, um,	<i>wilful, perverse</i>
Phāēthon, ūntis, m.	<i>Phaēthon, a son of Apollo.</i>
probē, adv.	<i>rightly, properly.</i>
quīdem, adv.	<i>indeed.</i>
rātō, ūnis, f.	<i>reason.</i>
Scīpīo, ūnis, m.	<i>Scipio, a noble Roman.</i>
vēhēmentēr, adv.	<i>vehemently, warmly</i>

## Vocabulary 32.

cādo, cēcīdi, cāsum, 3.	<i>I fall.</i>
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āēr, āēris, m.	<i>the air.</i>
Afrīcānus, i, m.	<i>Africanus, a surname of the Scipios.</i>
Brītannus, i, m.	<i>a Briton.</i>
cognītio, ūnis, f.	<i>inquiry, knowledge.</i>
ērūdītus, a, um,	<i>trained, educated.</i>
Gracchus, i, m.	<i>Gracchus, a noble Roman.</i>
injustē, adv.	<i>unjustly.</i>
justē, adv.	<i>justly.</i>
lāpīdēus, a, um,	<i>of stone.</i>
nēgōtīum, ii, n.	<i>business.</i>
pellis, is, f.	<i>skin (of an animal).</i>
prius, adv.	<i>sooner, before.</i>
Pūnicus, a, um,	<i>Punic, Carthaginian.</i>
Sōcratēs, is, m.	<i>Socrates, the sage of Athens.</i>
sōlum, adv.	<i>only.</i>
summus, a, um,	<i>highest, utmost, greatest.</i>
Tibērius, ii, m. (Ti.)	<i>Tiberius, a common Roman fore-name.</i>

## Vocabulary 33.

absurdus, a, um,	<i>absurd.</i>
bōna, ūrum, n. pl.	<i>goods.</i>
celsus, a, um,	<i>lofty, tall.</i>
margārita, ae, f.	<i>a pearl.</i>
nēcessārius, a, um,	<i>necessary, needful.</i>
nīdus, i, m.	<i>a nest.</i>
versus, ūs, m.	<i>a line, a verse.</i>

## Vocabulary 34.

admīror, ātus, 1.	<i>I wonder at, I admire.</i>
aspernor, ātus, 1.	<i>I reject, despise.</i>
cōnor, ātus, 1.	<i>I attempt.</i>
contemplor, ātus, 1.	<i>I observe carefully, contemplate.</i>
hortor, ātus, 1.	<i>I urge, exhort, encourage.</i>
īmītor, ātus, 1.	<i>I imitate. [study.]</i>
mēdītor, ātus, 1.	<i>I meditate on,</i>
mīror, ātus, 1.	<i>I wonder at, admire.</i>

vēnērōr, ātus, 1.	<i>I reverence, worship.</i>
dēmum, adv.	<i>indeed.*</i>
pōtestas, ātis, f.	<i>power.†</i>
pōtentia, ae, f.	
quīdam, quaedam,	<i>a certain, certain one.</i>
quoddam or quid-	
dam,	
tum, adv.	<i>then.</i>

\* As, tum demum, then indeed; then and not till then; then at length.

† *Potestas* is the regular power of a magistrate; *Potentia*, the power which arises out of personal weight and influence.

## Vocabulary 35.

*accīpīo, cēpi, cep-	<i>I receive.</i>
tum, 3.	
*confītēor, fessus,	<i>I confess.</i>
2.	
*dēcīpīo, cēpi, cep-	<i>I deceive.</i>
tum, 3.	
*ējīcio, jēci, jec-	<i>I cast forth.</i>
tum, 3.	
fātēor, fassus, 2.	<i>I confess.</i>
intūēor, ītus, 2.	<i>I look upon, into.</i>
mīsērēor, ītus or	<i>I pity, have pity on.</i>
rtus, 2.	
pollīcēor, ītus, 2.	<i>I promise.</i>
rēcordor, ātus, 1.	<i>I call to mind.</i>
tūēor, ītus, 2.	<i>I gaze, guard, protect.</i>
vērēor, ītus, 2.	<i>I fear, reverence.</i>

\* Observe the change of ā to ī when a preposition is prefixed in composition: as, accīpīo = ad + cāpīo; confītēor = con + fātēor, etc.

Āsīa, ae, f.	<i>Asia.</i>
Dārīus, ii, m.	<i>Darius, a king of Persia.</i>
ex, ē, prep. (with abl.)	<i>out of.</i>
fācīnus, ūris, n.	<i>bold or daring deed, crime.</i>
Plīnīus, ii, m.	<i>Pliny, the name of two Roman authors.</i>

praet̄eritus, a, um, past.  
r̄ēus, i, m. *an accused man, defendant.*

Vocabulary 36.	
X̄abūtor, ūsus, 3.	<i>I abuse.</i>
ādhortor, ātus, 1.	<i>I urge, exhort.</i>
ādīpiscor, ādeptus, I	<i>acquire, attain to, obtain.</i>
3.	<i>tain to, obtain.</i>
allōquor, lōcūtus, I	<i>speak to (with acc.)</i>
3.	
committo, mīsi,	{ <i>I send together, join (fight) battle.</i>
missum, 3.	
dēflāgro, āvi, ātum,	<i>to be burnt down.</i>
1, neut.	
fruor, fruītus and	<i>I enjoy.</i>
fructus, 3.	
fungor, functus, 3.	<i>I discharge.</i>
gērō, gessi, gēstum,	<i>I carry on (war), 3. wage (war), with bellum.</i>
incūso, āvi, ātum,	<i>I accuse, find fault with.</i>
1.	
jūbēo, jussi, jus-	<i>I order, bid.</i>
sum, 2.	
lōquor, lōcūtus, 3.	<i>I speak.</i>
mōr̄or, mortūus	
(fut. part. mōr̄itūrus, about to die), 3.	{ <i>I die.</i>
nascor, nātus, 3.	<i>I am born.</i>
oblīviscor, lītus, 3.	<i>I forget.</i>
pātiōr, passus, 3.	<i>I endure, suffer.</i>
prōfīciscor, fectus, I	<i>set out.</i>
3.	
rēmīniscor, 3.	<i>I remember.</i>
sēquor, cūtus, 3.	<i>I follow.</i>
ūtor, ūsus, 3.	<i>I use.</i>
vescor, —, 3.	<i>I feed, live on.</i>
—	
ād, prep. (with acc.)	<i>to, at, near.</i>
āliquando, adv.	<i>sometimes.</i>
āpūd, prep. (with acc.)	<i>at, near.</i>
bēnignē, adv.	<i>kindly.</i>
cāro, carnis, f.	<i>flesh.</i>
cāsēus, i, m.	<i>cheese. [consulate.]</i>
consūlātus, ūs, m.	<i>office of consul,</i>
crūciātus, ūs, m.	<i>torture.</i>
Dīāna, ae, f.	<i>Diana.</i>

Eurīp̄des, is, m.	<i>Euripides, an Athenian tragic poet.</i>
immortālitas, ātis, immortality.	
f.	
Lābiēnus, i, m.	<i>Labienus, one of Caesar's lieutenants.</i>
lac, lactis, n.	<i>milk.</i>
lācus, ūs, m.	<i>a lake.</i>
laetītia, ae, f.	<i>joy.</i>
Mēnāpīi, ūrum, m.	<i>Menapii, a Gallic tribe.</i>
mox, adv.	<i>soon, shortly.</i>
mūnus, ēris, n.	<i>a gift, duty function.</i>
nēvē, conj. (with subj.)	<i>nor, and lest.</i>
nīmīs, adv.	<i>too, too much.</i>
pēr, prep. (with acc.)	<i>through.</i>
poena, ae, f.	<i>punishment.</i>
Poeni, ūrum, m.	<i>the Carthaginians.</i>
pristīnus, a, um,	<i>former, olden.</i>
rārō, adv.	<i>seldom.</i>
Rēgūlus, i, m.	<i>Regulus, a famous Roman.</i>
Sālāmis, īnis, f.	<i>Salamis, an island near Athens.</i>
tantum, adv.	<i>only.</i>
Trāsīmēnus, i, m.	<i>Lake Trasimene, in Italy.</i>

## Vocabulary 37.

blandīor, ītus (with I flatter, win dat.), 4.	<i>upon.</i>
expēriōr, rtus, 4.	<i>I try, experience.</i>
mētīor, mensus, 4.	<i>I measure.</i>
mentīor, ītus, 4.	<i>I lie, tell a lie.</i>
ordīor, orsus, 4.	<i>I begin.</i>
partīor, ītus, 4.	<i>I share, divide.</i>
pōtīor, ītus, 4. (with abl.)	<i>I obtain pos- session of.</i>
—	
cīvīlis, e, adj.	<i>belonging to a citizen, civil.</i>
Ěpāmīnondas, ae, m.	<i>Epaminondas, a famous Theban.</i>

frons, frontis, f. *the forehead,*  
nunquam, adv. *never.* [brow.  
vultus, ūs, m. *a countenance,*  
*looks.*

## Vocabulary 38.

flōo, fluxi, fluxum, *I flow.*  
3.  
migro, āvi, ātum, *I migrate, de-*  
*part.*

mētus, ūs, m. *fear.*  
occidens, ntis, m. *the west (the set-*  
*ting sun).*  
permulti, ae, a, *very many.*  
prīmo, adv. *at first.*  
prīnum, adv. *first, in the first*  
*place.*

## Vocabulary 39.

dīvīdo, vīsi, vīsum, *I divide, sepa-*  
3. *rate.*  
mitto, mīsi, mis- *I send.*  
sum, 3.

cētērī (caet.), cē- *the rest.*  
tērae, cētēra, pl.  
Germāni, ūrum, m. *the Germans.*  
Helvētius, a, um, *Helvetian.* (See  
Voc. 18.)  
lēgātus, i, m. *ambassador,*  
*lieutenant.*  
ōcēanus, i, m. *the ocean.*

## Vocabulary 40.

fulgēo, lsi, lsum, 2. *I shine.*  
prōfēro, tūli, lātum, *I extend.* (See  
ferre, 3. v. irr. p. 80.)

Aegyptus, i, f. *Egypt.*  
impērium, ii, n. *empire.*  
Indi, ūrum, m. pl. *Indians, the peo-*  
*ple of India.*  
marmor, ūris, n. *marble.*  
servitūs, ūtis, f. *slavery.*  
tābernācūlum, i, n. *a tent.*  
uxor, ūris, f. *a wife.*

## Vocabulary 41.

accēdo, cessi, ces- *I approach.*  
sum, 3.

āgo, ēgi, actum, 3. *I lead, act, do.*  
excēdo, cessi, ces- *I depart from.*  
sum, 3.

incīpō, cēpi, cep- *I begin.*  
tum, 3.

perdo, dīdi, dītum, *I destroy.*  
3.

rēsistō, restīti, re-  
stītum, 3. (with } *I resist.*  
dat.)

atque, ac, conj. *and.*  
attentē, adv. *attentively.*  
audactēr, adv. *boldly, daringly.*  
fācilē, adv. *easily.*  
Hasdrūbal, ālis, m. *Hasdrubal, the*  
*brother of Hannibal.*  
jūventūs, ūtis, f. *youth.*  
lātē, adv. *widely, wide.*  
longē, adv. *far.*  
Roscius, ii, m. *Roscius, a Ro-*  
*man name.*  
sātis, adv. *enough, suffi-*  
*ciently.*  
tigris, is or īdis, c. *a tiger, tigress.*

## Vocabulary 42.

infringo, frēgi, *I break, impair.*  
fractum, 3.  
obscūro, āvi, ātum, *I darken, ob-*  
1. *scure.*  
rēlinquo, līqui, *I leave, quit.*  
lictum, 3.

aequus, a, um, *level, even, just.*  
cur, adv. *why?*  
impētus, ūs, m. *an onset, attack.*  
invīdīa, ae, f. *envy, ill-will.*  
splendor, ūris, m. *brightness, bril-*  
*liancy.*  
tārannus, i, m. *a despot, tyrant.*

## Vocabulary 43.

cōmītor, ātus, 1. *I accompany.*  
immōlo, āvi, ātum, *I sacrifice.*

1.

indulgēo, dulsi, *I indulge.*  
dultum, 2. (with  
dat.)

lūdo, lūsi, lūsum, 3. *I play.*  
mētūo, ūti, 3. *I fear.*

ōro, āvi, ātum, 1. *I entreat, pray.*  
salto, āvi, ātum, 1. *I dance.*  
sēdō, sēdi, sessum, *I sit.*

2.

vīdōr, vīsus, 2. *I seem, appear.*

Āpollo, īnis, m. *Apollo, a Roman divinity.*  
hostīa, ae, f. *a victim.*  
nōbilis, e, *distinguished, noble.*  
Pȳthāgōras, ae, m. *Pythagoras, a famous Greek philosopher.*

## Vocabulary 44.

sēro, sēvi, sātum, 3. *I plant, sow.*

aerumna, ae, f. *trouble, affliction.*  
frūges, um, f. pl. *fruits, a crop.*  
īnops, ūpis, *destitute.*  
ōnus, ēris, n. *a load, burden.*  
pātientēr, adv. *patiently.*  
paupertas, ātis, f. *poverty.*  
prūdentia, ae, f. *knowledge, prudence.*

## Phrase:—

Auxīlīūm ferre, *to render assistance.*

## Vocabulary 45.

occīdo, cīdi, cīsum, 3. *I kill, slay.*  
stātuo, ūi, ūtum, 3. *I fix, determine.*

atrox, ūcis, *stern, sanguinary, cruel.*  
fāmēs, is, f. *hunger.*  
hīlāris, e, *cheerful.*  
ignāvē, adv. *indolently.*  
ōrācūlum, i, n. *an oracle.*  
sīlentīum, ii, n. *silence.*  
suprēmus, a, um, *last.*  
unquām, adv *at any time, ever.*

## Vocabulary 46.

adjūvo, jūvi, jūtum, *I assist.*  
1.

nēquēo, quīvi and *I am unable,*  
ūi, ūtum, nēquīre, *cannot.*  
(like eo,) 4.

cāsus, ūs, m. *chance, accident.*  
infectus, a, um, *undone.*  
grāvis, e, *heavy, severe.*  
noxiūs, a, um, *guilty.*  
patīentia, ae, f. *patience.*  
sōcius, ii, m. *a partner, ally, companion.*

Thēmistocles, is, m. *Themistocles, a famous Athenian.*

## Vocabulary 47.

addisco, addīdīci, *I learn in addition.*  
3.

bībo, bībi, bībītum, *I drink.*  
3.

conservo, āvi, ātum, 1. *I preserve, maintain.*  
curro, cūcurri, cur- sum, 3. *I run.*  
interfīcio, fēci, fectum, 3. *I put to death, kill.*

ālīquis, quīd, pron. *some one, something.*

multum, adv. *much, greatly.*  
nāvālis, e, *naval.*  
Nīlus, i, m. *the river Nile.*  
nonnullus, a, um, *some.*  
quōtīdīē, adv. *every day.*  
tam, adv. *so, to such a degree.*

## Phrase:—

In legem jurāre, *to swear to a law.*

## Vocabulary 48.

dēplōro, āvi, ātum, 1. *I lament over, deplore.*  
īrascor, īrātus, 3, *I am angry.*  
dep.  
tācēo, ūi, ūtum, 2. *I am silent.*  
tribūo, ūi, ūtum, 3. *I give, assign.*

Ariōvistus, i, m. *Ariovistus. a German king.*

fortē, <i>adv.</i>	<i>by chance.</i>
infāmīa, ae, <i>f.</i>	<i>infamy.</i>
mīnīmē, <i>adv.</i>	<i>in the least degree.</i>
nec, nēquē, <i>conj.</i>	<i>neither, nor.</i>
stultītīa, ae, <i>f.</i>	<i>folly.</i>

## Vocabulary 49.

cunctus, a, um,	<i>all, all together.</i>
dissimīlis, e,	<i>unlike.</i>
fērox, ūcis,	<i>fierce, spirited.</i>
ignōrātīo, ūnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>ignorance.</i>
infēriōr, ūs ( <i>comp.</i> )	<i>lower, inferior.</i>
mālum, i, <i>n.</i>	<i>an evil.</i>
perfectus, a, um,	<i>finished, perfect.</i>
Phīdīas, ae, <i>m.</i>	<i>Phidias, a famous Athenian sculptor.</i>
praestābilis, e,	<i>excellent.</i>
proxīmus, a, um,	<i>nearest, next.</i>
scīentīa, ae, <i>f.</i>	<i>knowledge.</i>
sēd, <i>conj.</i>	<i>but.</i>
simīlis, e,	<i>like.</i>
simūlācrum, i, <i>n.</i>	<i>an image, statue.</i>
vīlis, e,	<i>cheap, common.</i>

## Vocabulary 50.

cognosco, nōvi, nī-	<i>I learn, ascertain.</i>
tum, 3.	
comprēhendo, di,	<i>I seize.</i>
sum, 3.	
conficō, fēci, fec-	<i>I finish, accomplish.</i>
tum, 3.	
conscendo, di,	<i>I mount, go on board (ship).</i>
sum, 3.	
contendo, di, sum	<i>I strain, hasten.</i>
and tum, 3.	
convōco, āvi, ātum,	<i>I call together.</i>
1.	
efflōresco, flōrūi, 3.	<i>to blossom forth.</i>
expōno, pōsūi, pō-	<i>I put forth,</i>
sītum, 3.	<i>disembark (troops).</i>
intūmesco, tūmūi,	<i>I swell.</i>
3.	
lābor, lapsus, 3,	<i>I glide, pass away, fall.</i>
v. dep.	
ōrīōr, ortus, ūrīri,	
4, v. dep.: see p. 122.	<i>I rise.</i>
perlēgo, lēgi, lec-	<i>I read through.</i>
tum, 3.	

perrumpo, rupi,	<i>I burst through.</i>
ruptum, 3.	
praemitto, mīsi,	<i>I send on before.</i>
missum, 3.	

rēcīto, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I read aloud.</i>
rēcūpēro, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I recover, get back.</i>

regno, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I reign, am king.</i>
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sentīo, si, sum, 4.	<i>I feel, perceive.</i>
subsēquor, sēcūtus,	<i>I follow up.</i>

3, v. dep.

suscīpō, cēpi, cep-	<i>I undertake.</i>
tum, 3.	

vexo, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I vex, harass.</i>
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aetas, ātis, <i>f.</i>	<i>age, time of life</i>
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Arbēla, ae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Arbela, a town in Assyria.</i>
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Cassivellaunus, i,	<i>Cassivellaunus, a British chief.</i>
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dēlectus, ūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>a levy.</i>
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hīberna, ūrum, <i>n.</i>	<i>winter-quarters.</i>
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pl.	
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infirmus, a, um,	<i>infirm, feeble.</i>
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Pīsistrātus, i, <i>m.</i>	<i>Pisistratus, a despot of Athens.</i>
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sēnātus, ūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>the senate.</i>
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stātim, <i>adv.</i>	<i>immediately.</i>
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## Phrases :—

Delectum habēre,	<i>to hold a levy.</i>
Maxima itinēra,	<i>forced marches.</i>
Navem (naves) concendēre,	<i>to embark.</i>

## Vocabulary 51.

exstrō, struxi,	<i>I heap up, build, raise.</i>
structum, 3.	

obsidēo, sēdi, ses-	<i>I blockade, lay siege to.</i>
sum, 2.	

pōno, pōsui, pōsī-	<i>I place.</i>
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Āthēnae, ārum, <i>f.</i>	<i>Athens.</i>
bestīola, ae, <i>f.</i>	<i>a small animal, insect.</i>
campus, i, <i>m.</i>	<i>a plain.</i>
dōmīnātus, ūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>rule, sovereignty.</i>
hōra, ae, <i>f.</i>	<i>an hour.</i>

Hanno, ὄνις, <i>m.</i>	<i>Hanno, a Carthaginian.</i>	ībi, <i>adv. (fr. is, id), there.</i>
Mărăthon, ὄνις, <i>m.</i>	<i>Marathon, a plain near Athens.</i>	Lăcădaemōn, ὄνις, <i>Lacedaemon or Sparta.</i>
nătus, <i>a, um, part.</i>	<i>born, aged.</i>	Léonidas, <i>ae, m.</i> Leonidas, <i>a king of Sparta.</i>
passus, ūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>a pace (about five feet).</i>	Lūcĕria, <i>ae, f.</i> Luceria, <i>a town in Apulia.</i>
Plăto, ὄνις, <i>m.</i>	<i>Plato, a famous Greek philosopher.</i>	Lūcĭus, <i>ii (L.), m.</i> Lucius, <i>a Roman fore-name.</i>
Săguntini, ὄrum, <i>m.</i>	<i>Saguntines, the people of Saguntum, in Spain.</i>	măndătum, <i>i, n.</i> a charge, commis- perpĕtūs, <i>a, um,</i> continual. [sion. Rhădus, <i>i, f.</i> Rhodes. rūs, răris, <i>n.</i> the country. Sparta, <i>ae, f.</i> Sparta. Vĕnăsă, <i>ae, f.</i> Venusia, <i>a town in Italy.</i>

## Phrases:—

Castra ponĕre,	<i>to pitch a camp.</i>
Murum, aggerem ducĕre,	<i>to carry a wall or mound along, i.e. construct.</i>

## Vocabulary 52.

cēdo, cessi, cessum,	<i>I yield, retire.</i>
3.	
confēro, tăli, col-	<i>I bring together, lătum, 3. v. irr. betake.</i>
oppōno, pōsūi, I	<i>set against, pōsītum, 3. oppose.</i>
pervenio, vēni, I	<i>arrive at. ventum, 4.</i>
pēto, īvi and īi, I	<i>seek. ītum, 3.</i>
reverto, ti, sum,	
rēvertor, versus, v. dep.	<i>I turn back, return. 3.</i>

Alcībiădes, <i>is, m.</i>	<i>Alcibiades, a celebrated Athenian.</i>
Aeschīnes, <i>is, m.</i>	<i>Aeschines, an orator.</i>
Cūrius, <i>ii, m.</i>	<i>Curius, a Roman general.</i>
Cănăsăum, <i>ii, n.</i>	<i>Canusium, a town in Apulia.</i>
Căpăua, <i>ae, f.</i>	<i>Capua, a city of Campania.</i>
Crēta, <i>ae, f.</i>	<i>Crete, an island of Greece.</i>
exilium, <i>ii, n.</i>	<i>banishment, exile.</i>

## Phrase:—

Exilium agĕre, *to live in exile.*

## Vocabulary 53.

constituo, ūi,	<i>I settle, determine.</i>
consūmo, sumpsi,	<i>I consume, sumptum, 3 waste away.</i>
expello, păli, pul-	<i>I drive out. sum, 3.</i>
hīemo, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I winter.</i>
jăcēo, ūi, ītum, 2.	<i>I lie.</i>

Āpollōnia, <i>ae, f.</i>	<i>Apollonia, a town in Epirus.</i>
Āristīdes, <i>is, m.</i>	<i>Aristides, a noble Athenian.</i>
Arpīnum, <i>i, n.</i>	<i>Arpinum, a town in Latium.</i>
Băbălōn, ᄀnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>Babylon, a city of Assyria.</i>
Cannae, ārum, <i>f.</i>	<i>Cannae, a village in Apulia.</i>
Cōnōn, ᄀnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Conon, an Athenian general.</i>
Cūmae, ārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>Cumae, a city in Campania.</i>
Cyprus, <i>i, f.</i>	<i>Cyprus, an island off Cilicia.</i>
Delphi, ᄀrum, <i>m.</i>	<i>Delphi, a city in pl. Greece.</i>
Dīōnysius, <i>ii, m.</i>	<i>Dionysius, a tyrant of Syracuse.</i>

Dyrrāchium, ii, n.	<i>Dyrrachium, a town in Epirus.</i>	Dīāna, ae, f.	<i>Diana, a goddess.</i>
Fabričius, ii, m.	<i>Fabricius, a noble Roman.</i>	flōrens, entis,	<i>flourishing.</i>
Hōrātius, ii, m.	<i>Horace, a Roman poet.</i>	Hōmērus, i, m.	<i>Homer.</i>
Lesbus, i, f.	<i>Lesbos, an island off Asia Minor.</i>	imprūdentia, ae, f.	<i>ignorance, imprudence.</i>
Mārius, ii, m.	<i>Marius, a Roman general.</i>	Lātōna, ae, f.	<i>Latona, mother of Apollo and Diana.</i>
quālis, e, pron. adj.	<i>of what sort, as.</i>	mānifestus, a, um,	<i>evident, manifest.</i>
Syracūsae, ārum, f. pl.	<i>Syracuse.</i>	nīši, conj.	<i>unless, except.</i>
tālis, e, pron. adj.	<i>of that sort, such.</i>	quondam, adv.	<i>sometime, formerly, once.</i>
Tīmōthēus, i, m.	<i>Timotheus, a famous Greek.</i>	stella, ae, f.	<i>a star.</i>
		Thāles, ētis, m.	<i>Thales, the philosopher.</i>
		Trōjānus, a, um,	<i>Trojan, of Troy.</i>
		vērīsimīlis, e,	<i>likely, probable.</i>

## Phrase:—

Morbo consūmi, *to be carried off by illness, to die a natural death.*

## Vocabulary 54.

advěňo, věni, ven-	<i>I arrive.</i>
tum, 4.	
ānímadverto, ti,	<i>I observe.</i>
sum, 3.	
confūḡo, fūgi, 3.	<i>I flee to.</i>
constat, st̄tit,	<i>it is evident, it is agreed, it is certain.</i>
1. v. impers.	
contīněo, ūi, ten-	<i>I hold together.</i>
tum, 2.	
něgo, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I deny.</i>
pār̄io, pēpēri, par-	<i>I bring forth.</i>
tum, 3.	
prōdo, dīdi, dītum,	<i>I hand down, betray.</i>
3.	
pūto, āvi, ātum, 1.	<i>I think.</i>
trādo, dīdī, dītum,	<i>I hand down, deliver.</i>
3.	
vīděo, vīdi, vīsum,	<i>I see.</i>
2.	

## Vocabulary 55.

consentio, sensi,	<i>I agree.</i>
sensum, 4.	
crēdo, dīdi, dītum,	<i>I believe.</i>
3. (with dat.)	
dīr̄ipio, rīpūi, rep-	<i>I plunder, pillage.</i>
tum, 3.	
intelligo, lexi, lec-	<i>I understand.</i>
tum, 3.	
respondēo, di, sum,	<i>I answer.</i>
2.	
<hr/>	
bēnēvōlus, a, um,	<i>well-wishing, benevolent.</i>
bōnum, i, n.	<i>a good, a blessing.</i>
dīvīnus, a, um,	<i>of the gods, divine.</i>
ēlōquens, tis,	<i>eloquent. [fire.</i>
ignēus, a, um,	<i>fiery, made of</i>
Lucrētius, ii, m.	<i>Lucretius, a Roman poet.</i>
mālēvōlus, a, um,	<i>ill-wishing, malevolent.</i>
mendax, ācis,	<i>lying, false. Used as a subst., a liar.</i>
prīmārius, a, um,	<i>first-rate, eminent.</i>
stultus, a, um,	<i>foolish. [nent.</i>
sūpērus, a, um,	<i>upper.</i>
(see p. 25)	
turpītūdo, īnis, f.	<i>disgrace.</i>

## Vocabulary 56.

ab <i>jīcō</i> , <i>jēci</i> , <i>jec-</i>	<i>I cast away.</i>
tum, 3.	
antēpōno, <i>pōsūi</i> , <i>I prefer.</i>	
<i>pōsītum</i> , 3.	
conjīcio, <i>jēci</i> , <i>jec-</i>	<i>I fling or throw</i>
tum, 3.	(together).
ēvēnō, <i>vēni</i> , <i>ven-</i>	<i>I happen.</i>
tum, 4.	
nūmēro, <i>āvi</i> , <i>ātum</i> , <i>I count.</i>	
1.	
quaero, <i>quaesīvi</i> , <i>I seek, enquire.</i>	
sītum, 3.	
rōgo, <i>āvi</i> , <i>ātum</i> , <i>I ask.</i>	
1.	
spēcūlor, <i>ātus</i> , 1.	<i>I spy out.</i>
vīso, <i>vīsi</i> , <i>vīsum</i> , <i>I go to see, visit.</i>	
3.	
Blaesus, i, m.	<i>Blaesus, a Roman name.</i>
Chaerēphon, on-	<i>Chaerephon, a</i>
tis, m.	<i>disciple of Socrates.</i>
Croesus, i, m.	<i>Croesus, a king of Lydia.</i>
fēlīcītēr, adv.	<i>luckily.</i>
Incertus, a, um,	<i>uncertain.</i>
infāmis, e,	<i>infamous.</i>
Laeca, ae, m.	<i>Laeca, a Roman.</i>
phīlōsōphus, i, m.	<i>a philosopher.</i>
plānē, adv.	<i>altogether.</i>
quaestīo, ūnis, f.	<i>a question.</i>
quantus, a, um,	<i>how great.</i>
quārē, adv.	<i>why, on what account.</i>
quōt, indec. adj.	<i>how many.</i>
saepēnūmēro, adv.	<i>oftentimes.</i>
subdiffīcīlis, e,	<i>somewhat difficult.</i>
tēlum, i, n.	<i>a dart, weapon, missile.</i>
ūbi, adv.	<i>where.</i>
Xēnōphon, ontis, m.	<i>Xenophon, an Athenian.</i>

## Vocabulary 57.

accīdo, <i>īdi</i> , —, 3.	<i>I happen.</i>
cerno, <i>crēvi</i> , <i>crē-</i>	<i>I see, discern</i>
tum, 3.	

cōhortor, <i>ātus</i> , 1.	<i>I encourage.</i>
*confīdo, <i>fīsus</i>	<i>I trust.</i>
sum, 3.	
dēterreo, <i>ūi</i> , <i>ītum</i> , <i>I frighten, de-</i>	
2.	ter.
*diffīdo, <i>fīsus sum</i> , <i>I distrust.</i>	
3.	
dīmitto, <i>mīsi</i> , <i>mis-</i>	<i>I let go, dis-</i>
sum, 3.	miss.
ēnarro, <i>āvi</i> , <i>ātum</i> , 1.	<i>I relate.</i>
ēnītor, <i>nīsus</i> and	<i>I strive hard.</i>
nīxus, 3.	
exclāmo, <i>āvi</i> , <i>ātum</i> , <i>I cry out.</i>	
1.	
intrōeo, <i>īvi</i> & <i>īi</i> , <i>I enter.</i>	
ītum, 4.	
nītor, <i>nīsus</i> & <i>nīxus</i> , <i>I strive.</i>	
3.	
*obsto, <i>stīti</i> , <i>stī-</i>	<i>I oppose, pre-</i>
tu, 1.	vent.
opprīmo, <i>pressi</i> , <i>I press upon,</i>	
pressum, 3.	overwhelm, crush.
*persuādēo, <i>suāsi</i> , <i>I persuade.</i>	
suāsum, 2.	
praevēnio, <i>vēni</i> ,	<i>I anticipate.</i>
ventum, 4.	
prēmo, <i>pressi</i> ,	<i>I press.</i>
pressum, 3.	
prōhibēo, <i>ūi</i> , <i>ītum</i> , <i>I keep off, pro-</i>	
2.	hibit.
rēcūso, <i>āvi</i> , <i>ātum</i> , 1.	<i>I object, refuse.</i>
spēro, <i>āvi</i> , <i>ātum</i> , 1.	<i>I hope.</i>
sto, <i>stēti</i> , <i>stātum</i> , 1.	<i>I stand.</i>
*suādeo, <i>suāsi</i> , <i>I advise.</i>	
suāsum, 2.	
tēneo, <i>ūi</i> , <i>tentum</i> , 2.	<i>I hold, retain.</i>
transdūco, <i>duxi</i> ,	<i>I lead across.</i>
ductum, 3.	
ventīto, <i>āvi</i> , <i>ātum</i> , <i>I come fre-</i>	
1.	quently.
	* With Dative.
Bībūlus, i, m.	<i>Bibulus, a Roman.</i>
fōrum, i, n.	<i>market-place, forum.</i>
impēritus, a, um,	<i>unskilful.</i>
impransus, a, um,	<i>unbreakasted.</i>
infirmitas, <i>ātis</i> , f.	<i>weakness.</i>
latro, ūnis, m.	<i>a robber.</i>
lūdus, i, m.	<i>play, game, school.</i>

magnōpērē, <i>adv.</i>	<i>greatly, earnestly.</i>
mīrus, <i>a, um,</i>	<i>wonderful.</i>
mōdus, <i>i, m.</i>	<i>a measure, manner.</i>
moenia, ūum, <i>n. pl.</i>	<i>fortifications.</i>
Nervīi, ūrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	<i>the Nervii, a Gallic tribe.</i>
praealtus, <i>a, um,</i>	<i>very high, very deep.</i>
Satrius, <i>ii, m.</i>	<i>Satrius, a Roman.</i>
signum, <i>i, n.</i>	<i>a sign, signal.</i>
Trēbōnius, <i>ii, m.</i>	<i>Trebonius, one of Caesar's lieutenants.</i>

## Phrases :—

Sēquītur (with *acc.* and *inf.* or *ut* and *subj.*), *it follows.* Fācērē nōn possum quīn, *I cannot but.* Per me (te) stētit (quōmīnus), *it was owing to me or you (that something did not happen).* Mīnimum ābest quīn sim, *very little is wanting that I should be; I am very near being.*

## Vocabulary 58.

āquor, ātus, <i>1.</i>	<i>I fetch water.</i>
bello, āvi, ātum, <i>1.</i>	<i>I wage war.</i>
consūlo, sūlūi, sul- <i>tum, 3.</i>	<i>I consult.</i>
convēnīo, vēni, <i>ventum, 4.</i>	<i>I assemble.</i>
gusto, āvi, ātum, <i>1.</i>	<i>I taste.</i>
pābūlor, ātus, <i>1.</i>	<i>I forage.</i>
postūlo, āvi, ātum, <i>1.</i>	<i>I demand.</i>
progrēdīor, gres- <i>sus, 3.</i>	<i>I advance.</i>

Aedūi, ūrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	<i>the Aedui, a Gallic tribe.</i>
Āgēsīlāus, <i>i, m.</i>	<i>Agesilaus, a king of Sparta.</i>
Divitiācus, <i>i, m.</i>	<i>Divitiacus, a Gaul.</i>
Fābius, <i>ii, m.</i>	<i>Fabius, a Roman name.</i>
Lācēdaemōnīi, ūrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	<i>the Lacedaemonians.</i>
longīus, <i>adv.</i> ( <i>comp.</i> )	<i>farther, too far.</i>
lūdi, ūrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	<i>games.</i>

Maxīmus, <i>i, m.</i>	<i>Maximus (the greatest,) a surname of Fabius.</i>
nēfās, <i>n. indec.</i>	<i>wickedness, impiety, impious.</i>
ōpūs, <i>n. indec.</i>	<i>need, necessity.</i>
publīcus, <i>a, um,</i>	<i>public.</i>
Vēientes, <i>um, m. pl.</i>	<i>the people of Veii, near Rome.</i>
quisnam, quae- nam, etc., like quis,	<i>who, what?</i>

## Phrases :—

Nēfās est, *it is or would be an impiety.*  
Ōpūs est, *there is need of (with abl.).*

## Vocabulary 59.

ācūo, ūi, ūtum, <i>3.</i>	<i>I sharpen.</i>
ālo, ūi, ūtum and <i>I nourish.</i>	<i>altum, 3.</i>
ardēo, arsi, arsum, <i>I burn, am on fire.</i>	<i>2.</i>
cōgīto, āvi, ātum, <i>I think, meditate.</i>	<i>1.</i>
collōquor, cūtus, <i>3.</i>	<i>I converse.</i>
compāro, āvi, ātum, <i>I get together.</i>	<i>1.</i>
ēdo, ēdi, ēsum, <i>3.</i>	<i>I eat.</i>
vēnor, ātus, <i>1.</i>	<i>I hunt.</i>

bēātē, <i>adv.</i>	<i>happily.</i>
grātīa, ae, <i>f.</i>	<i>favour.</i>
grātīā, <i>abl.</i>	<i>for the sake of.</i>
haud, <i>adv.</i>	<i>not.</i>
lībērē, <i>adv.</i>	<i>freely.</i>
mārīnus, <i>a, um,</i>	<i>of the sea.</i>
ōpēra, ae, <i>f.</i>	<i>pains, labour.</i>
plūs, ūris, <i>adj. n.</i>	<i>in sing. ; in pl.</i>
	<i>more.</i>
plūres, -a.	
stūdīōsus, <i>a, um,</i>	<i>zealous, eager after.</i>

## Phrases :—

Opēram dāre, *to give one's whole energies to anything; to devote oneself to it.* Intēr bībendum, &c., *whilst drinking, &c.*

## Vocabulary 60.

- ādhībēo, ūi, ītum, *I employ.*  
2.  
observo, āvi, ātum, *I observe, re-*  
1. *spect.*  
prōvīdēo, vīdi, *I foresee, pro-*  
vīsum, 2. *vide.*
- 

ardūus, a, um, *lofty, steep,*  
*difficult.*

Phrase:—

Āgēre aetātem, *to spend one's life.*

## Vocabulary 61.

- īngrēdīor, gressus, *I enter.*  
3.  
interclūdo, si, sum, *I shut off, inter-*  
3. *cept.*  
obtempēro, āvi, *I obey, comply*  
ātum, 1. *with.*
- 
- commēatus, ūs, m. *provisions, sup-*  
*plies.*  
commīlito, ūnis, m. *a fellow-soldier,*  
*comrade.*  
istūc, adv. (*from* *to-that-place*  
*iste)* (*where you are*).

- jūdīcīum, ii, n. *judgment.*  
pārātus, a, um, *prepared, ready.*  
quisque, quaeque, *every one.*  
quodque & quid-  
que, pron.  
quō, adv. *whither.*

Phrase:—

Fīēri de ālīquo, *to become of one;* as.  
quid factum est de illo, *what has become of  
that man?*

## Vocabulary 62.

- concēdo, cessi, ces- *I yield, retire.*  
sum, 3.  
incendo, di, sum, *I burn, set fire*  
3. *to.*  
percīpio, cēpi, *I perceive.*  
ceptum, 3.
- 

- affectus, a, um, *made, disposed.*  
Brūtus, i, m. *Brutus, a Ro-*  
*man.*  
Cassīus, ii, m. *Cassius, a Ro-*  
*man.*  
Campānia, ae, f. *Campania, a*  
*part of Italy.*  
occūpātus, a, um, *engaged, busy.*  
quāsī, adv. *as if.*

Phrases:—

Consīliūrū īnīre, *to enter on, form, a*  
*design.* In spēm vēnīre, *to conceive a hope*

## INDEX I. TO VOCABULARIES.

## LATIN WORDS.

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

<i>abl.</i>	= ablative.	<i>interj.</i>	= interjection.
<i>acc.</i>	= accusative.	<i>inter.</i>	= interrogative.
<i>adj.</i>	= adjective.	<i>irr.</i>	= irregular.
<i>adv.</i>	= adverb.	<i>m.</i>	= masculine.
<i>c. or com.</i>	= common gender.	<i>n.</i>	= neuter.
<i>comp.</i>	= comparative.	<i>p.</i>	= page.
<i>conj.</i>	= conjunction.	<i>part.</i>	= participle.
<i>dat.</i>	= dative.	<i>pl.</i>	= plural.
<i>dep.</i>	= deponent.	<i>prep.</i>	= preposition.
<i>f.</i>	= feminine.	<i>pron.</i>	= pronoun, pronominal.
<i>freq.</i>	= frequentative.	<i>rel.</i>	= relative.
<i>gen.</i>	= genitive.	<i>sing.</i>	= singular.
<i>incep.</i>	= inceptive.	<i>sup.</i>	= superlative.
<i>indec.</i>	= indeclinable.	<i>v.</i>	= verb.
<i>indef.</i>	= indefinite.	<i>voc.</i>	= vocabulary.

1, 2, 3, 4, indicate the conjugation of a verb.

## A.

## A

- āb** (ā, abs), prep. with *abl.*, from, by.  
**ābēo**, ii, ītum, īre, 4, *I go away.*  
**abjīcio**, jēci, jectum, 3, *I cast away.*  
**absum**, abfūi, abesse, *I am absent, away, or distant from.*  
**absūmo**, sumpsi, sumptum, 3, *I consume, cut off.*  
**absurdus**, a, um, adj., absurd.  
**ābūtor**, ūsus, 3, v. dep., *I ac, conj., and.* [abuse.  
**accedo**, cessi, cессum, 3, *I approach.*  
**accido**, īdi (no supine), 3, n. v., *I happen.*  
**accipio**, cēpi, ceptum, 3, *I receive.*  
**ācer**, cris, cre, adj., keen, sharp.  
**ācies**, ēi, f., a line of battle.  
**ācūo**, ūi, ūtum, 3, *I sharpen.*  
**ācus**, ūs, f., a needle.  
**ācūtus**, a, um, adj., sharp.  
**ād**, prep. with *acc.*, to, at, near.  
**addictus**, a, um, part., devoted  
**addisco**, addidici (no supine), 3, *I learn in addition to.*

## AERUMNA.

- ādēo**, ii, ītum, 4, *I go to.*  
**ādhībēo**, ūi, ītum, 2, *I employ.*  
**ādhortor**, ātus, 1, v. dep., *I urge, exhort.*  
**ādīpiscor**, eptus, 3, v. dep., *I acquire, attain to, obtain.*  
**adjūvo**, jūvi, jūtum, 1, *I assist.*  
**admīror**, ātus, 1, v. dep., *I wonder at, I admire.*  
**adsum**, adfūi, adesse, *I am present, stand by, side with.*  
**ādūlātīo**, ūnis, f., flattery.  
**advēnīo**, vēni, ventum, 4, *I arrive.*  
**advento**, āvi, ātum, 1, v. freq., *I am on the point of arriving.*  
**adventus**, ūs, m., arrival.  
**adversūs** or um, prep. with *acc.*, towards, against.  
**aedificiūm**, ii, n., a building.  
**aedificō**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I build.*  
**Aedūi**, ūrum, m. pl, the *Aedui, a Gallic tribe.*  
**aeger**, gra, grum, adj., sick.  
**Aegyptus**, i, f., Egypt.  
**aequus**, a, um, adj., level, even, just.  
**āēr**, āēris, m., the air.  
**aerumna**, ae, f., trouble, affliction.

## ALIUS.

- Aeschīnes**, is, m., Aeschines, an orator.  
**aestas**, ātis, f., summer.  
**aetas**, ātis, f., age, time of life. [eternal.  
**aeternus**, a, um, adj., affectus, a, um, part., made, disposed.  
**affēro**, attūli, allātum, afferre, 3, v. irr., *I bring to.*  
**affīgo**, flixi, flictum, 3, *I cast down, prostrate.*  
**Afrīcānus**, i, m., Africenus, a surname of the Scipios.  
**āger**, gri, m., a field, land; in pl., territories.  
**Āgēsīlāus**, i, m., Agesilaus, a king of Sparta.  
**agger**, ēris, m., a mound.  
**āgo**, ēgi, actum, 3, *I lead, act, do.* Agere aetatem, to spend one's life; — exilium, to live in exile.  
**agrīcōla**, ae, m., a husband-āla, ae, f., a wing. [man.  
**albus**, a, um, adj., white.  
**Alcībiādes**, is, m., Alcibiades, a celebrated Athenian.  
**Ālexander**, dri, m., Alexander, a famous king of Macedonia. [times.  
**āliquando**, adv., some-  
**āliquis**, quīd, pron., some one, something.  
**ālius**, a, ud, irr. adj.,

## ALLOQUOR.

one of any number, one, another.  
**allōquor**, lōcūtus, 3, v. dep., I speak to.  
**ālo**, ālñi, ālītum and altum, 3, I nourish.  
**Alpēs**, īum, f. pl., the Alps.  
**alter**, tēra, tērum, adj. (gen. sing. ius, dat. ī), one of two, the other, second.  
**altus**, a, um, adj., high, deep.  
**āmābilis**, e, adj., lovely.  
**ambūlo**, āvi, ātum, 1, I walk.  
**āmīctia**, ae, f., friendship.  
**āmīcus**, i, m., a friend.  
**amor**, īris, m., love.  
**angustus**, a, um, adj., narrow.  
**ānimadverto**, ti, sum, 3, I observe.  
**ānimāl**, ālis, n., an animal.  
**ānimus**, i, m., mind, the soul, courage, temper, the feelings.  
**annus**, i, m., a year.  
**antē**, prep. with acc., before.  
**antēpōno**, pōsūi, pōsitum, 3, I prefer.  
**Antiōchus**, i, m., Antiochus, a name of several kings of Syria.  
**antīquus**, a, um, adj., ancient.  
**Āpollo**, īnis, m., Apollo, a Roman divinity.  
**Āpollōnia**, ae, f., Apollonia, a town in Epirus.  
**āpūd**, prep. with acc., at, near, among, with.  
**āqua**, ae, f., water.  
**āquila**, ae, f., an eagle.  
**āquor**, ātus, 1, v. dep., I fetch water.  
**Arbēla**, ae, f., Arbela, a town in Assyria.  
**arbor**, īris, f., a tree.  
**arcus**, ūs, m., a bow.  
**arcus coelestis**, m., a rainbow.  
**ardēo**, arsi, arsum, 2, I burn, am on fire.  
**ardūus**, a, um, adj., lofty, steep, difficult.  
**argentum**, i, n., silver.  
**Ariovistus**, i, m., Ariovistus, a German king.  
**Āristides**, is, m., Aristides, an Athenian.

## BENEVOLUS.

**arma**, īrum, n. pl., arms.  
**Ārpīnum**, i, n., Arpinum, a town in Latium.  
**ars**, artis, f., art, handicraft.  
**arx**, arcis, f., a citadel.  
**Āsia**, ae, f., Asia.  
**asper**, īra, īrum, adj., rough, rugged.  
**aspernor**, ātus, 1, v. dep., I reject, despise.  
**āter**, ātra, ātrum, adj., black.  
**Āthēnae**, ārum, f. pl., Athens.  
**Athēniensis**, e, adj., Athenian.  
**atque**, ac, conj., and.  
**atrox**, īcis, adj., stern, sanguinary, cruel.  
**attentē**, adv., attentively.  
**attentus**, a, um, adj., attentive.  
**auctōritas**, ātis, f., authority.  
**auctumnus**, i, m., autumn.  
**audactēr**, adv., boldly, daringly.  
**audax**, īcis, adj., bold.  
**audēo**, ausus sum, audēre, 2, I dare, venture.  
**auditūs**, ūs, m., a hearing.  
**aufēro**, abstūli, ablātum, auferre, 3, v. irr., I carry away.  
**Augustus**, i, m., Augustus, the first emperor of Rome.  
**aurēus**, a, um, adj., golden.  
**auris**, is, f., an ear.  
**aurum**, i, n., gold.  
**autem**, conj., but (placed after the first word of the clause to which it belongs).  
**auxīlīum**, ii, n., help, aid, assistance.  
**āvis**, is, f., bird.  
**āvus**, i, m., a grandfather.

## B

**Bābylōn**, īnis, f., Babylon, a city of Assyria.  
**bālaena**, ae, f., a whale.  
**bēatē**, adv., happily.  
**bēatus**, a, um, adj., happy.  
**bellicōsus**, a, um, adj., warlike.  
**bello**, īvi, ītum, 1, I wage war.  
**bellūa**, ae, f., a great beast.  
**bellum**, i, n., war.  
**bēnē**, adv., well.  
**bēnēvōlus**, a, um, adj., well-wishing, benevolent.

## CASTRA.

**bēnignē**, adv., kindly.  
**bēnignus**, a, um, adj., kind.  
**bestia**, ae, f., a beast.  
**bestiōla**, ae, f., a small animal, insect.  
**bībo**, blbi, 3, I drink.  
**Bibūlus**, i, m., Bibulus, a Roman. [Roman]  
**Blaesus**, i, m., Blaesus, a blandīor, itus, with dat., 4, v. dep., I flatter, win upon.  
**bōna**, īrum, n. pl., goods.  
**bōnum**, i, n., a good.  
**bōnus**, a, um, adj., good.  
**bos**, bovis, m., ox.  
**brēvis**, e, adj., short.  
**Brītannīa**, ae, f., Britain.  
**Brītannus**, i, m., a Briton.  
**Brūtus**, i, m., Brutus.

## C

**cādo**, cēldi, cāsum, 3, I fall.  
**caecus**, a, ubi, adj., blind.  
**caedes**, is, f., slaughter.  
**caelestis**, e, adj., belonging to the heavens, celestial.  
**caelum**, i, n., heaven.  
**Caesar**, īris, m., Caesar.  
**Cāius (C.)**, Caius, a Roman praenomen.  
**calcār**, īris, n., a spur.  
**cālor**, īris, m., heat.  
**Cāmillus**, i, m., Camillus, a Roman general.  
**Campānia**, ae, f., Campania, a part of Italy.  
**campus**, i, m., a plain.  
**cānis**, is, c., a dog.  
**Cannae**, īrum, f. pl., Cannae, a village in Apulia. [sing ēāno, cēcīni, cantum, 3, I canto, īvi, ītum, 1, I sing.  
**cāntus**, ūs, m., a song.  
**Cānūsium**, ii, n., Canusium, a town in Apulia.  
**Cāpūa**, se, f., Capua, a city of Campania.  
**cāpūt**, Itis, n., a head.  
**carmēn**, īnis, n., a song.  
**cāro**, carnis, f., flesh.  
**Carthāgīnīensis**, e, adj., Carthaginian.  
**Carthāgo**, īnis, f., Carthage, a city of Africa.  
**cārus**, a, um, adj., dear.  
**cāsēus**, i, m., cheese.  
**Cassius**, ii, m., Cassius, a Roman.  
**Cassivellaunus**, i, m., Cassivellaunus, a British chief.  
**castīgo**, īvi, ītum, 1, i chastise. [camp  
**castra**, īrum, n. pl., a

## CASUS.

*cāsus*, ūs, m., chance, accident.  
*Cātilīna*, ae, m., *Catiline*, a conspirator. [Roman.]  
*Cāto*, ūnis, m., *Cato*, a noble causa, ae, f., a cause. In abl., for the sake or on account of.  
*cautus*, a, um, adj. and part., cautious, secured.  
*cēdo*, cessi, cessum, 3, I yield, retire.  
*cēler*, ēris, ēre, adj., swift.  
*celsus*, a, um, adj., lofty.  
*cēno*, 1, I sup, dine. See p. 85.  
*centūria*, ae, f., a century.  
*cērāsum*, i, n., a cherry.  
*cērāsus*, i, f., the cherry-tree. [see, discern.]  
*cerño*, crēvi, crētum, 3, I certus, a, um, adj., certain.  
*cervus*, i, m., a stag.  
*cētēri* (caet.), cētērae, cētērā, adj. pl., the rest.  
*Chaerēphōn*, ontis, m., *Chaerephon*, a disciple of Socrates.  
*Cicēro*, ūnis, m., *Cicero*, a celebrated Roman orator.  
*Cimbri*, ūrum, m. pl., the Cimbrians, a formidable Celtic tribe.  
*cingo*, cinxi, cinctum, 3, I surround.  
*circā*, circum, prep. with acc., around.  
*circitēr*, prep. with acc., about.  
*cis*, citrā, prep. with acc., on this side of.  
*cīvīlis*, e, adj., belonging to a citizen, civil. [low-citizen.]  
*cīvis*, is, com., a citizen, fellow-cīvitas, tātis, f., the state, citizenship.  
*clādes*, is, f., slaughter, disaster.  
*clam*, prep. with acc. or abl., secretly, without the knowledge of.  
*clāmor*, ūris, m., a shout.  
*clārus*, a, um, adj., clear, renowned.  
*classis*, is, f., a fleet.  
*coelestis*, e, adj., belonging to the heavens, celestial.  
*coelum*, i, n., heaven.  
*coeno* (cēno), 1, I sup, dine. See p. 85.  
*cōeo*, īvi or īi, ītum, 4, I join together.  
*cōercēo*, ūi, ītum, 2, I restrain, curb.

## CONSTAT.

*cōgīto*, āvi, ātum, 1, I think, meditate.  
*cognītiō*, ūnis, f., inquiry, knowledge.  
*cognosco*, nōvi, nītum, 3, I learn, ascertain.  
*cōhors*, tis, f., a cohort.  
*cōhortor*, ātus, 1, v. dep., I encourage.  
*collōquor*, cūtus, 3, v. dep., I converse.  
*cōlo*, cōlūi, cultum, 3, I cultivate, cherish, dwell.  
*cōlōnia*, ae, f., a colony.  
*cōlor*, ūris, m., colour.  
*cōlumba*, ae, f., a dove.  
*cōmes*, ītis, com., a companion.  
*cōmītor*, ātus, 1, v. dep., I accompany.  
*commēātus*, ūs, m., provisions, supplies.  
*commīlito*, ūnis, m., fellow-soldier, comrade.  
*committo*, mīsi, missum, 3, I send together, join (fight) battle.  
*compāro*, āvi, ātum, 1, I get together.  
*comprēhendo*, di, sum, 3, I seize.  
*concēdo*, cessi, ccessum, 3, I yield, retire.  
*confēro*, tūli, collātum, conferre, 3, v. irr., I bring together, betake.  
*confīcio*, fēci, fectum, 3, I finish, accomplish.  
*confīdo*, īsus sum, 3, with dat., I trust. See p. 85.  
*confīteor*, fessus, 2, v. dep., I confess.  
*confūgio*, fūgi, 3, I flee to.  
*conjīcio*, jēci, jectum, 3, I fling or throw (together).  
*conjūrātiō*, ūnis, f., a conspiracy.  
*Cōnōn*, ūnis, m., Conon, an Athenian general. [attempt.]  
*cōnor*, ātus, 1, v. dep., I  
*conscendo*, di, sum, 3, I mount, go on board (ship), embark.  
*consciēntia*, ae, f., conscience. [agree.]  
*consentio*, nsi, nsum, 4, I  
*conservo*, āvi, ātum, 1, I preserve, maintain.  
*consilium*, i, n., a plan, counsel. — inire, to enter on, form a design.  
*constat*, stītit, 1, impers. v., it is evident, it is agreed, it is certain.

## CUPIDITAS.

*constītūo*, ūi, ūtum, 3, I settle, determine, resolve.  
*consuētūdo*, īnis, f., habit.  
*consul*, ūlis, m., a consul.  
*consūlātus*, ūs, m., office of consul, consulate.  
*consūlo*, lūi, ltum, 3, I consult.  
*consūmo*, sumpsi, sump-tum, 3, I consume, waste away.  
*contemno*, tempsi, temp-tum, 3, I despise.  
*contemplor*, ātus, 1, v. dep., I observe carefully, contemplate.  
*contendo*, di, sum and tum, 3, I strain, hasten.  
*contentus*, a, um, adj., contented. [hold together.]  
*contīnēo*, ūi, tentum, 2, I  
*contrā*, prep. with acc., against, contrary to.  
*contrāho*, traxi, tractum, 3, I draw together.  
*convēnio*, vēni, ventum, 4, I assemble, come together.  
*convōco*, āvi, ātum, 1, I call together. [fly or rush together.]  
*convōlo*, āvi, ātum, 1, I  
*cōpīa*, ae, f., plenty.  
*cōpīae*, ārum, f. pl., forces.  
*cōr*, cordis, n., the heart.  
*cōram*, prep. with abl., in the presence of.  
*Cōrinthus*, i, f., Corinth.  
*Cornēlia*, ae, f., *Cornelia*, a Roman matron.  
*cornu*, ūs, n., a horn.  
*cōrōna*, ae, f., a crown.  
*corpus*, ūris, n., a body.  
*corrīgo*, rexī, rectum, 3, I correct.  
*crēātor*, ūris, m., a creator.  
*crēdībilis*, e, adj., credible.  
*crēdo*, dīdi, ditum, 3, I believe.  
*crēo*, āvi, ātum, 1, I create, make.  
*Crēta*, ae, f., Crete, an island of Greece.  
*Croesus*, i, m., Croesus, a king of Lydia.  
*cruiciātus*, ūs, m., torture.  
*crūdēlis*, e, adj., cruel.  
*crūs*, crūris, n., a leg.  
*culpa*, ae, f., blame, fault.  
*cum*, prep. with abl., with.  
*Cūmae*, ārum, f. pl., Cumae, a city in Campania.  
*cunctus*, a, um, adj., all, all together.  
*cūpīdītas*, ātis, f., desire-passion.

## CUPIO.

- cūpīo**, īvi or īi, ītum, 3, *I desire.*  
**cūr**, *adv.*, *why.* [general.  
**Cūrius**, ii, *m.*, *a Roman*  
**cūro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I take*  
*care, pains.* [*I run.*  
**curro**, cūcurri, cursum, 3,  
**surrus**, ūs, *m.*, *a chariot.*  
**cursus**, ūs, *m.*, *running.*  
**custōdīo**, īvi, ītum, 4, *I*  
*guard, keep guard.*  
**custos**, custōdis, *c.*, *a*  
*guardian, keeper, warden.*  
**Cyprus**, i, *f.*, *Cyprus, an*  
*island off Cilicia.*

## D

- Dārius**, i, *m.*, *Darius, a*  
*king of Persia.*  
**dē**, *prep.* with *abl.*, *down*  
*from, from, concerning.*  
**děa**, ae, *f.*, *a goddess.*  
**dēbēo**, ūi, ītum, 2, *I owe,*  
*ought.*  
**dēbilis**, e, *adj.*, *feeble.*  
**dēcēt**, dēcūit, dēcēre, 2, *im-*  
*pers. v., it is seemly, becoming.*  
**dēcipīo**, cēpi, ceptum, 3, *I*  
*deceive.*  
**dēcus**, ūris, *n.*, *an orna-*  
*ment.*  
**dēdēcēt**, dēcūit, dēcēre, 2,  
*v. impers., it is unseemly, un-*  
*becoming.*  
**dēfendo**, di, sum, 3, *I de-*  
*fend.*  
**dēflāgro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *to*  
*be burnt down.*  
**dējīcio**, jēci, jectum, 3, *I*  
*cast down.*  
**dēlecto**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I de-*  
*light, amuse.*  
**dēlectus**, ūs, *m.*, *a levy.*  
**dēlēo**, ēvi, ētum, 2, *I de-*  
*stroy.*  
**Dēlōs**, i, *f.*, *Delos, an island*  
*of Greece.*  
**Delphi**, ūrum, *m. pl.*,  
*Delphi, a city in Greece.*  
**Dēmosthēnēs**, is, *m.*, *De-*  
*mosthenes, the famous Athe-*  
*nian orator.*  
**dēmum**, *adv.*, *indeed.*  
**dēplōro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I*  
*lament over, deplore.* [*don.*  
**dēsēro**, ūi, tum, 3, *I aban-*  
**dēsum**, fūi, esse, with *dat.*,  
*I am wanting.*  
**dētēgo**, texi, tectum, 3, *I*  
*discover.*  
**dēterrēo**, ūi, ītum, 2, *I*  
*frighten, deter.*

## DUO.

- Dēus**, i, *m.*, *God.*  
**Dīana**, ae, *f.*, *Diana, a*  
*goddess.*  
**dīco**, dixi, dictum, 3, *I say,*  
*speak.*  
**dīes**, ēi, *m. and f.*, *day.*  
**diffīcilis**, e, *adj.*, *difficult.*  
**diffīdo**, fīsus sum, 3, with  
*dat.*, *I distrust.* See p. 85.  
**dīligels**, ntis, *adj.*, *dili-*  
*gent, careful.*  
**dīligentēr**, *adv.*, *carefully.*  
**dīligentīa**, ae, *f.*, *diligence.*  
**dīligentissīmē**, *adv.*, *most*  
*carefully.*  
**dīlīgo**, lexi, lectum, 3, *I*  
*esteem, love.*  
**dīmīco**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I fight*  
*(a battle).*  
**dīmitto**, mīsi, missum, 3, *I*  
*let go, dismiss.*  
**Dīōnysīus**, ii, *m.*, *Dionysius, a tyrant of Syracuse.*  
**dīrīpīo**, rīpūi, reptum, 3, *I*  
*plunder, pillage.*  
**discipūlus**, i, *m.*, *a pupil,*  
*scholar.*  
**disco**, dīdīci, 3, *I learn.*  
**displīcēo**, ūi, ītum (with  
*dat.*), 2, *I displease.*  
**dissimīlis**, e, *adj.*, *unlike.*  
See p. 25.  
**dīū**, *adv.*, *a long time.*  
**dīves**, ītis, *adj.*, *rich.*  
**dīvīdo**, vīsi, vīsum, 3, *I*  
*divide, separate.*  
**dīvīnus**, a, *um*, *adj.*, *be-*  
*longing to the Gods, divine.*  
**Dīvitīācus**, i, *m.*, *Diviti-*  
*acus, a Gaul.*  
**dīvitīae**, ārum, *f. pl.*,  
*riches.*  
**do**, dēdi, dātum, dāre, 1, *I*  
*give.*  
**dōcēo**, ūi, ctum, 2, *I teach.*  
**doctus**, a, *um*, *adj.*, *learned.*  
**dōlor**, ūris, *m.*, *pain, grief.*  
**dōmīcīlīum**, ii, *n.*, *an*  
*abode.*  
**dōmīna**, ae, *f.*, *a mistress.*  
**dōmīnātus**, ūs, *m.*, *rule,*  
*sovereignty.* [*master.*  
**dōmīnus**, i, *m.*, *a lord,*  
**dōmus**, ūs, *f.*, *a house.* See  
**dōnum**, i, *n.*, *a gift.* [p. 22.  
**dormīo**, īvi, ītum, 4, *I*  
*sleep.* [*doubt.*  
**dūbito**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I*  
**dūbius**, a, *um*, *adj.*, *doubtful.*  
**dūco**, duxi, ductum, 3, *I*  
*lead, make (with ref. to length).*  
**dulcis**, e, *adj.*, *sweet.*  
**dūm**, *adv.*, *while.*  
**dūō**, dūae, dūō, *num.*, *two.*

## EXCEDO.

- dūrus**, a, *um*, *adj.*, *hard.*  
**dux**, dācis, *com.*, *a leader,*  
*general.*  
**Dyrrāchīum**, ii, *n.*, *Dyr-*  
*rachium, a town in Epirus.*

## E

- ē**, ex, *prep.* with *abl.*, *out*  
*of, from.*  
**ēdo**, ēdi, ēsum, 3, *I eat.*  
**ēdūco**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I edu-*  
*cate.*  
**ēdūco**, duxi, ductum, 3, *I*  
*lead out.*  
**effēro**, extūll, ēlātum, ef-  
*ferre, 3, v. irr.*, *I carry out.*  
**effōresco**, flōrūi, 3, *I blos-*  
*som forth.*  
**ēgrēgius**, a, *um*, *adj.*, *ex-*  
*cellent, eminent, distinguished.*  
**ējīcio**, jēci, jectum, 3, *I cast*  
*forth.* [*exquisite.*  
**ēlēgans**, antis, *adj.*, *elegant.*  
**ēlēphantus**, i, *m.*, *an ele-*  
*phant.*  
**ēlōquens**, entis, *adj.*, *elo-*  
*quent.*  
**ēmendo**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I*  
*improve.*  
**ēmigro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I de-*  
*part from.*  
**ēmo**, ēmi, emptum, 3, *I buy.*  
**ēnarro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I re-*  
*late.*  
**ēnītor**, nīsus or nixus, 3, *■*  
*dep.*, *I strive hard.*  
**Ēpāminondas**, ae, *m.*,  
*Epaminondas, a famous The-*  
*ban.*  
**ēques**, ītis, *m.*, *a horse-*  
*soldier.*  
**ēquitātus**, ūs, *m.*, *cavalry.*  
**ēquus**, i, *m.*, *a horse.*  
**ergā**, *prep.* with *acc.*, *to-*  
*wards (only of the feelings).*  
**erro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I err*  
*make a mistake.*  
**ērūdīo**, īvi or ll, ītum, 4, *I*  
*train up, educate.*  
**ērūdītus**, a, *um*, *adj.* and  
*part.*, *trained, educated.*  
**et**, *conj.*, *and.*  
**ētiām**, *conj.*, *also, even.*  
**Eurīpides**, is, *m.*, *Eurī-*  
*pides, an Athenian tragic poet.*  
**Eurōpa**, ae, *f.*, *Europe.*  
**ēvēnio**, vēni, ventum, 4, *I*  
*happen.*  
**ex or ē**, *prep.* with *abl.*, *out*  
*of, from.*  
**excēdo**, cessi, cessum, 3  
*I go out, depart from.*

## EXCLAMO.

- exclāmo**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I cry out.*  
**excōlo**, cōlūi, cultum, 3, *I cultivate carefully.*  
**exemplum**, i, n., *an example.* [go out.]  
**exēo**, īvi or īi, ītum, 4, *I*  
**exercēo**, ūi, ītum, 2, *I exercise.*  
**exercītus**, ūs, m., *an army.*  
**exhilāro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I cheer.*  
**exilīum**, ii, n., *banishment, exile.*  
**expel·lo**, pūli, pulsum, 3, *I drive out.*  
**expēriōr**, pertus, 4, v. dep., *I try, experience.*  
**expōno**, pōsūi, pōsītum, 3, *I put forth, disembark (troops).*  
**expugno**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I take by storm.*  
**extrūo**, struxi, structum, 3, *I heap or build up.*  
**extrā**, prep. with acc., *outside of.*

**F**

- Fābius**, ii, m., *a Roman name.*  
**Fabričius**, ii, m., *Fabricius, a noble Roman.*  
**fābūla**, ae, f., *a fable, story.*  
**fācies**, ēi, f., *countenance.*  
**fācilē**, adv., *easily.*  
**fāciliſ**, e, adj., *easy.*  
**fāciṇus**, ūris, n., *a bold act, daring deed, crime.*  
**fācio**, fēci, factum, fācērē, 3, *I make; neut. I do.*  
**fāmēs**, īs, f., *hunger.*  
**fāteor**, fassus, 2, v. dep., *I confess.*  
**fēlicitēr**, adv., *luckily.*  
**fēlix**, īcis, adj., *fortunate, successful.*  
**fēmina**, ae, f., *a woman.*  
**fērē**, adv., *almost, commonly.*  
**fēro**, tūli, lātum, ferre, 3, v. irreg., *I bear, carry, endure.*  
**fērox**, ūcis, adj., *warlike, spirited.*  
**ferrum**, i, n., *iron, a sword.*  
**fīcus**, ūs, f., *a fig, fig-tree.*  
**fīdēlis**, e, adj., *faithful.*  
**fīdes**, ēi, f., *faith, fidelity.*  
**fīdo**, fīsus sum, fīdere, 3, v. n. (usu. with dat.), *I trust.* See p. 85.  
**fīdus**, a, um, adj., *faithful.*  
**fīlia**, ae, f., *a daughter.*  
**fīlius**, ii, m., *a son.*

## GAUDEO.

- fīnō**, finxi, fictūm, 3, *I mould, feign, invent.*  
**fīnīo**, īvi, ītum, 4, *I limit, put an end to.*  
**fīnis**, is, m., *end, limit (in pl. territories).*  
**fīo**, factus sum, flērī, 3, v. irr., *I become, am made, happen.*  
**fīrmō**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I strengthen, make strong.*  
**fīrmus**, a, um, adj., *strong.*  
**fīeo**, flēvi, flētum, 2, *I weep.*  
**fīo**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I blow.*  
**fīorens**, ntis, adj., *flourishing.*  
**fīrēo**, ūi, 2, *I bloom, flourish.*  
**fīos**, ūris, m., *a flower.*  
**fīumen**, īnis, n., *a current, river.*  
**fīuo**, fluxi, fluxum, 3, *I flow.*  
**fīuvius**, ii, m., *a river.*  
**fōdīo**, fōdi, fossum, fōdēre, 3, *I dig.*  
**fōns**, ntis, m., *a fountain.*  
**fōrte**, adv., *by chance.*  
**fōrtis**, e, adj., *strong, brave.*  
**fōrtissimē**, adv., *very bravely.*  
**fōrtitēr**, adv., *bravely.*  
**fōrtūna**, ae, f., *fortune.*  
**fōrum**, i, n., *market-place,*  
**fōssa**, ae, f., *a ditch.* [forum.  
**frāter**, tris, m., *a brother.*  
**fraus**, fraudis, f., *dishonesty.*  
**fīgus**, ūris, n., *cold.* [brow.  
**frōns**, ntis, f., *the forehead.*  
**fīuctus**, ūs, m., *fruit.*  
**fīuges**, um, f. pl., *fruits, a crop.* [3, v. dep., *I enjoy.*  
**fruor**, frūltus and fructus,  
**fūgio**, fūgi, fūgitum, fūgēre, 3, *I flee, escape.*  
**fūgo**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I put to flight.* [shine.  
**fulgēo**, fulsi, fulsum, 2, *I*  
**fulgūr**, ūris, n., *lightning.*  
**fulmēn**, īnis, n., *lightning, thunderbolt.*  
**fūgor**, functus, 3, v. dep., *I discharge, perform.*  
**fūnus**, ēris, n., *a funeral.*  
**fūror**, ūris, m., *madness.*  
**fūtūrus**, a, um, part. fut., *about to be, future.*

**G**

- Gallīa**, ae, f., *Gaul.*  
**gaudēo**, gāvīsus sum, gaudēre, 2, v. n., *I rejoice.* See p. 85.

## HIEMS.

- gaudīum**, ii, n., *joy.*  
**gēner**, ēri, m., *a son-in-law.*  
**gēnu**, ūs, n., *a knee.*  
**gēnus**, ēris, n., *a race, class.*  
**Germāni**, ūrum, m. pl., *the Germans.*  
**gēro**, gessi, gestum, 3, *I carry on, wage (war).*  
**glādīus**, ii, m., *a sword.*  
**glōria**, ae, f., *glory.*  
**gnāvitēr**, adv., *actively, vigorously.*  
**Gracchus**, i, m., *Gracchus, a noble Roman.*  
**grācīlis**, e, adj., *thin.*  
**Graecīa**, ae, f., *Greece.*  
**Graecus**, a, um, adj., *Grecian, Greek.*  
**grāmen**, īnis, n., *grass.*  
**grandīnat**, 1, v. impers., *it hails.*  
**grātiā**, ae, f., *favour.*  
**grātiā**, abl. sing., *for the sake of.*  
**grātus**, a, um, adj., *pleasing, followed by dat.* [severe.  
**grāvis**, e, adj., *heavy,*  
**grāvitēr**, adv., *heavily, severely, grievously.*  
**gusto**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I taste.*

**H**

- hābēo**, ūi, ītum, 2, *I have.*  
**hābito**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I dwell.*  
**Hannībal**, ālis, m., *Hannibal, the great Carthaginian general.*  
**Hanno**, ūnis, m., *Hanno, a Carthaginian.*  
**Hasdrūbal**, ālis, m., *Hasdrubal, the brother of Hannibal.*  
**hasta**, ae, f., *a spear.*  
**haud**, adv., *not.*  
**Hellespontus**, i, m., *the Hellespont (now the Dardanelles).*  
**Helvētīa**, ae, f., *the country of the Helvetii (in Switzerland).*  
**Helvētīus**, a, um, adj., *Helvetian.*  
**hērī**, adv., *yesterday.*  
**hīberna**, ūrum, n. pl., *winter quarters.*  
**hībernus**, a, um, adj., *of winter, wintry.*  
**hīems**, hīemis, f., *winter.*

## HIEMO.

hiēmo, āvi, ātum, 1, *I winter.*  
 hilāris, e, adj., *cheerful.*  
 Hōmērus, i, m., *Homer, a Greek poet.*  
 hōmo, īnis, com., *a man, woman.*  
 hōnor, ūris, m., *an honour.*  
 hōra, ae, f., *an hour.*  
 Hōratiūs, ii, m., *Horatius, a Roman poet.*  
 hortor, ātus, 1, v. dep., *I urge, exhort, encourage.*  
 hortus, i, m., *a garden.*  
 hostia, ae, f., *a victim.*  
 hostis, is, com., *an enemy, public enemy.*  
 hūmānus, a, um, adj., *human.*  
 hūmīlis, e, adj., *low.* See p. 25.

## I

ībi, adv., *there.*  
 ignāvē, adv., *indolently.*  
 ignāvia, ae, f., *cowardice, laziness, idleness, indolence.*  
 ignēus, a, um, adj., *fiery, made of fire.* [rance.  
 ignōrātiō, ūnis, f., *ignorance.*  
 illuxit, 3, verb impers., *it became light.*  
 īmāgo, īnis, f., *a likeness, portrait, image.* [imitate.  
 īmītor, ātus, 1, v. dep., *I imitate.*  
 immōlo, āvi, ātum, 1, *I sacrifice.*  
 immortālis, e, adj., *immortal.*  
 immortālitas, ātis, f., *immortality.*  
 impērātor, ūris, m., *a military commander, a general.*  
 impēritus, a, um, adj., *unskillful.*  
 impērium, ii, n., *empire.*  
 impēro, āvi, ātum, 1, with dat., *I command.*  
 impētus, ūs, m., *an attack, onset.*  
 impransus, a, um, adj., *unbreakfasted.*  
 imprōbus, a, um, adj.,  *dishonest, wicked.*  
 imprūdentia, ae, f., *ignorance, imprudence.*  
 in, prep. with acc., *into; with abl., in, among, within.*  
 incendium, ii, n., *a fire, conflagration.*  
 incendo, di, sum, 3, *I set fire to, burn.*

## INTER.

incertus, a, um, adj., *uncertain.*  
 incipio, cēpi, ceptum, 3, *I begin.* [habitant.  
 incōla, ae, com., *an inhabitant.*  
 incūso, āvi, ātum, 1, *I accuse, find fault with.*  
 Indi, ūruin, m. pl., *Indians, people of India.*  
 Indīcus or Indus, a, um, adj., *Indian.* [learned.  
 indoctus, a, um, adj., *undisciplined.*  
 indulgēo, dulsi, dultum, 2, with dat., *I indulge.*  
 industrius, a, um, adj., *industrious, busy.*  
 īnēo, ii, ūtum, 4, *I go into, enter, begin.* Neut. make a beginning. [sluggish, idle.  
 īners, tis, adj., *helpless.*  
 infamia, ae, f., *infamy.*  
 infamis, e, adj., *infamous.*  
 infectus, a, um, adj., *undone.*  
 infērīor, ūs, comp. of infērus, adj., *lower, inferior.*  
 infēro, intūli, illātum, infēre, 3, v. irr., *I carry into.*  
 infīnitus, a, um, adj., *unbounded, infinite.*  
 infirmītas, ātis, f., *weakness.*  
 infirmus, a, um, adj., *weak, infirm, feeble.* [low.  
 infrā, prep. with acc., *below.*  
 infringō, frēgi, fractum, 3, I break, impair. [mense.  
 ingens, entis, adj., *increasing.*  
 ingrēdior, gressus sum, 3, v. dep., *I enter.*  
 īnīmīcītīa, ae, f., *enmity.*  
 īnīmīcūs, a, um, adj., *unfriendly.* Noun, *an enemy.*  
 īnītīum, ii, n., *a beginning.*  
 injustē, adv., *unjustly.*  
 injustus, a, um, adj., *unjust.* [innumerable.  
 innūmērus, a, um, adj., *numerous.*  
 īnops, ūpis, adj., *destitute.*  
 insignis, e, adj., *distinguished.*  
 instītūo, ūi, ūtum, 3, *I appoint, institute, train.*  
 instrūmentum, i, n., *an instrument.*  
 instrūo, xi, ctum, 3, *I arrange, draw up in order.*  
 insūla, ae, f., *an island.*  
 insūm, ūpi, esse, v. irr., with dat., *I am in or upon.*  
 intellīgo, lexi, lectum, 3, *I understand.*  
 intēr, prep. with acc., *between, among.*

## JUXTA.

interclūdo, clūsi, clūsum, 3, *I shut off, intercept.*  
 intērēo, ūi, ūtum, 4, *I perish.*  
 interficiō, ūci, fectum, 3, *I put to death, kill.* [tion.  
 intēritus, ūs, m., *destruction.*  
 intersum, ūpi, esse, v. irr., with dat., *I am among, present at, take part in.*  
 intrā, prep. with acc., *inside of, within.*  
 intro, āvi, ātum, 1, *I enter.*  
 introēo, ii, ūtum, 4, *I go into, enter.*  
 intūēor, ūtus sum, 2, v. dep., *I look upon, into.*  
 intūmesco, ūi, 3, v. incep., *I swell.* [find, invent.  
 invēnīo, vēni, ventum, 4, *I find.*  
 invīdīa, ae, f., *envy, ill-will.*  
 īra, ae, f., *anger.* [will.  
 īrascor, īrātus, 3, v. dep., *I am angry.*  
 iste, a, ud, pron., *that (near you), that of yours.*  
 istūc, adv., *to that place, thither (where you are).*  
 itā, adv., *in that way, thus.*  
 ītālia, ae, f., *Italy.*  
 īter, ītūnēris, n., *a journey.*

## J

jācēo, ūi, ūtum, 2, *I lie.*  
 jācio, jēci, jactum, 3, *I throw.*  
 jam, adv., *now, already.*  
 jūbēo, jussi, jussum, 2, *I order, bid, command.* [sant.  
 jūcundūs, a, um, adj., *pleased.*  
 jūcundē, adv., *delightfully, pleasantly.*  
 jūdex, ūcis, com., *a judge.*  
 jūdīcūm, ii, n., *judgment.*  
 jūdīco, āvi, ātum, 1, *I judge.*  
 jungo, junxi, junctum, 3, *I join.* See Voc. 27. [diss.  
 Jūno, ūnis, f., *Juno, a goddess.*  
 Jūpīter. Jōvis, m., *the god Jupiter.*  
 jūro, āvi, jūrātus, 1, *I swear.* See p. 85, and Voc. 47.  
 jūs, jūris, n., *right, law.*  
 jūsjūrandūm, jūrisjūrandi, n., *an oath.* — dare, to take an oath.  
 justē, adv., *justly.*  
 justus, a, um, adj., *just.*  
 jūvēnis, is, com., *a young man or woman.*  
 jūventūs, ūtis, f., *youth.*  
 juxta, prep. with acc., *near, hard by, next to.*

## LABIENUS.

## L

- Lābiēnus**, i, m., *Labienus*, one of Caesar's lieutenants.  
**lābor**, ōris, m., *labour*, hardship.  
**lābor**, lapsus, 3, v. dep., *I glide, pass away, fall.*  
**lac**, lactis, n., *milk.*  
**Lācēdaemon**, ūnis, f., *Lacēdaemon or Sparta.*  
**Lācēdaemōnīi**, ūrum, m., *the Lacedaemonians.*  
**lācio**, lācēre, 3, *I draw, entice* (rare). See p. 144.  
**lācus**, ūs, m., *a lake.*  
**Laeca**, ae, m., *Laeca*, a Roman. [sure, delight.]  
**laetītia**, ae, f., *joy, pleasure.*  
**laetus**, a, um, adj., *joyful.*  
**lāpis**, ūdis, m., *a stone.*  
**lāpidēus**, a, um, adj., *of stone.*  
**lātē**, adv., *widely, wide.*  
**Lātinus**, a, um, adj., *Latin.*  
**Lātōna**, ae, f., *Latona, mother of Apollo and Diana.*  
**latro**, ūnis, m., *a robber.*  
**lātus**, a, um, adj., *broad.*  
**laudo**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I praise.*  
**laus**, laudis, f., *praise.*  
**lēgātus**, i, m., *ambassador, lieutenant.*  
**lēgio**, ūnis, f., *a legion.*  
**lēgo**, lēgi, lectum, 3, *I gather, read.*  
**lēo**, ūnis, m., *a lion.*  
**Lēōnidas**, ae, m., *Leonidas, a king of Sparta.*  
**lēpus**, ūris, m., *a hare.*  
**Lesbus** or **Lesbos**, i, f., *Lesbos, an island off Asia*  
**lēvis**, e, adj., *light.* [Minor.  
**lex**, lēgis, f., *a law.* See Voc. 47.  
**liber**, bri, m., *a book.*  
**liber**, ēra, ērum, adj., *free.*  
**līberē**, adv., *freely.* [dren.  
**liberi**, ūrum, m. pl., *children.*  
**lībero**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I free, deliver.*  
**libertas**, ātis, f., *freedom, liberty.*  
**libet**, lībūit and lībītum est, līberē, 2, v. impers., with dat., *it pleases.*  
**Libyā**, ae, f., *Africa.*  
**licet**, līcūit and līcītum est, līcēre, 2, v. impers., with dat., *it is lawful, allowed.*

## MAGNUS.

- lictor**, ūris, m., *a lictor (attendant on a magistrate).*  
**lingua**, ae, f., *tongue, language.*  
**līquet**, līquēre, 2, v. impers., with dat., *it is clear, evident.* [alphabet.  
**lītera**, ae, f., *a letter of the alphabet.*  
**līterae**, ārum, f. pl., *letters, learning, also an epistle, letter.*  
**lītus**, ūris, n., *a shore.*  
**Līvius**, ii, m., *Livy, a Roman historian.*  
**lōcus**, i, m., *a place (in pl. loci, single places; loca, places connected with one another, regions).*  
**longē**, adv., *far, far off.*  
**longinquitā**, ātis, f., *length, distance.*  
**longinquus**, a, um, adj., *long, distant.*  
**longitūdo**, dīnis, f., *length.*  
**longius**, adv., comp. of longē, *farther, too far.*  
**longus**, a, um, adj., *long.*  
**lōquor**, lōcūtus, 3, v. dep., *I speak.* [town in Apulia.  
**Lūcēria**, ae, f., *Luceria, a town in Apulia.*  
**lūcescit**, (illuxit,) lūcescere, 3, v. impers., *it becomes light.*  
**Lūcius**, ii, m., *Lucius, a Roman fore-name.*  
**Lucrētius**, ii, m., *Lucretius, a Roman poet.*  
**lūdi**, ūrum, m. pl., *games.*  
**lūdo**, lūsi, lūsum, 3, *I play.*  
**lūdus**, i, m., *play, game, school.*  
**lūna**, ae, f., *the moon.*  
**luscīnia**, ae, f., *a nightingale.*  
**lux**, lūcis, f., *light.*  
**Lycurgus**, i, m., *Lycurgus, the Spartan legislator.*
- M
- Mācēdo**, ūnis, m., *a Macedonian.*  
**māgis**, adv. (sup. maxīmē), *rather, in a higher degree.*  
**māgister**, tri, m., *a master, teacher.*  
**māgistrātus**, ūs, m., *a magistrate.*  
**magnificus**, a, um, adj., *magnificent.* [earnestly.  
**magnōpērē**, adv., *greatly,*  
**magnus**, a, um, adj., *great.*

## MEUS.

- mājōres**, um, m. pl., *ancestors.*  
**mālē**, adv., comp. pējus, sup. pessimē, *badly, ill.*  
**mālēvōlus**, a, um, adj., *ill-wishing, malevolent.*  
**mālo**, mālūi, malle, irr. v., *I am more willing, I prefer, had rather.*  
**mālum**, i, n., *an apple.*  
**mālum**, i, n., *an evil.*  
**mālus**, i, f., *an apple-tree.*  
**mālus**, a, um, adj., *bad, wicked, evil.*  
**mandātum**, i, n., *a charge, commission.*  
**mānēo**, mansi, mansum, 2, *I remain.*  
**mānifestus**, a, um, adj., *evident, manifest.*  
**mānipūlus**, i, m., *a maniple.*  
**mānus**, ūs, f., *a hand.*  
**Mārāthon**, ūnis, f., *Marathon, a plain near Athens.*  
**māre**, is, n., *the sea.*  
**māgarīta**, ae, f., *a pearl.*  
**mārinus**, a, um, adj., *of the sea.* [Roman general.  
**Mārius**, ii, m., *Marius, a Roman general.*  
**mārmar**, ūris, n., *marble.*  
**māter**, tris, f., *a mother.*  
**Maximus**, i, m., *Maximus, (the greatest,) a surname of Fabius.* [meditate on, study.  
**mēdītor**, ātus, 1, v. dep., *I meditate.*  
**membrāna**, ae, f., *thin skin, membrane.*  
**mēmor**, ūris, adj., *mindful.*  
**mēmōrābilis**, e, adj., *to be remembered, memorable.*  
**mēmōria**, ae, f., *memory.*  
**Mēnāpii**, ūrum, m. pl., *Menapii, a Gallic tribe.*  
**mēndax**, ācis, adj. and subs., *lying, false, a liar.*  
**mens**, mentis, f., *mind.*  
**mensa**, ae, f., *a table.*  
**mensis**, is, m., *a month.*  
**mentior**, ītus, 4, v. dep., *I lie, tell a lie, deceive.*  
**mērēo**, ūi, ūtum, 2, *I deserve.* Also mērēor, ītus, 2, v. dep. [vest.  
**messis**, is, f., *a crop.* har-  
**mētallum**, i, n., *a metal.*  
**mētīor**, mensus, 4, v. dep., *I measure.*  
**mētō**, ūi, ūtum, 3, *I fear.*  
**mētus**, ūs, m., *fear.*  
**mēus**, a, um,\* poss. pron., *my, mine.*

\* Voc. sing. mi.

MIGRO.	NONNUNQUAM.	OMNIS.
<p>migro, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I migrate, depart from.</i></p> <p>mīles, mīlitis, m., <i>a soldier.</i></p> <p>Mīnerva, ae, f., <i>Minerva.</i></p> <p>mīnimē, adv., <i>in the least degree.</i> [vant.</p> <p>mīnister, tri, m., <i>a ser-</i></p> <p>mīnor, ūris, adj., <i>less.</i></p> <p>mīror, ātus, 1, v. dep., <i>I wonder at, admire.</i></p> <p>mīrus, a, um, adj., <i>wonderful.</i></p> <p>mīser, ēra, ērum, adj., <i>wretched.</i></p> <p>mīsērēor, rtus or ītus, 2, v. dep., <i>I pity, have pity on.</i></p> <p>mīsēret, ūit &amp; mīsēritūm est, mīsērēre, v. impers., <i>it excites pity.</i></p> <p>mītis, e, adj., <i>mild.</i></p> <p>mitto, mīsi, missum, 3, <i>I send.</i></p> <p>mōdus, i, m., <i>a measure, manner.</i></p> <p>moenia, īum, n. pl., <i>fortifications.</i></p> <p>mōlestus, a, um, adj., <i>troublesome.</i></p> <p>mollio, īvi, ītum, 4, <i>I soften, assuage.</i></p> <p>mollis, e, adj., <i>soft, mellow.</i></p> <p>mōneō, ūi, ītum, 2, <i>I advise, warn.</i></p> <p>mons, tis, m., <i>a mountain.</i></p> <p>mōnūmentum, i, n., <i>a monument.</i></p> <p>morbus, i, m., <i>a disease.</i></p> <p>mōrior, mortūus, 3, v. dep., <i>I die (fut. part. mōrītūrus, about to die).</i></p> <p>mors, tis, f., <i>death.</i></p> <p>mortālis, e, adj., <i>mortal.</i></p> <p>mortūus, a, um, adj., <i>dead.</i></p> <p>mōs, mōris, m., <i>manner, custom; pl. mores, morals, manners, character.</i></p> <p>mōvēo, mōvī, mōtum, 2, <i>I move, disturb, trouble.</i></p> <p>mox, adv., <i>soon, shortly.</i></p> <p>mūlier, ēris, f., <i>a woman, wife.</i> [titude.</p> <p>multītūdo, īnis, f., <i>a mul-</i></p> <p>multus, a, um, adj., <i>much, many.</i></p> <p>mundus, i, m., <i>the world.</i></p> <p>mūnīmentum, i, n., <i>a for-</i></p> <p>fitation. [tify.</p> <p>mūnio, īvi, ītum, 4, <i>I for-</i></p> <p>mūnus, ēris, n. a gift, duty, function.</p> <p>mūrus, i, m., <i>a wall.</i></p> <p>mūto, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I change.</i></p>	<p>NONNUNQUAM.</p> <p>N</p> <p>narro, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I relate.</i></p> <p>nascor, nātus, 3, v. dep., <i>I am born.</i></p> <p>nātūra, ae, f., <i>nature.</i></p> <p>nātus, a, um, part. and adj., <i>born, aged.</i></p> <p>nauta, ae, m., <i>a sailor.</i></p> <p>nāvālis, e, adj., <i>naval.</i></p> <p>nāvis, is, f., <i>a ship.</i></p> <p>nē, conj., <i>not, lest, that not.</i> See pp. 47, 97.</p> <p>nec, nēquē, conj., <i>neither, nor.</i></p> <p>nēcessārius, a, um, adj., <i>necessary, needful.</i></p> <p>nēfās, indecl. n., <i>wickedness, impiety, impious.</i></p> <p>nēgo, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I deny.</i></p> <p>nēgōtiūm, ii, n., <i>business.</i></p> <p>nēmo, īnis, com., <i>nobody, no one.</i> [the god of the sea.</p> <p>Neptūnus, i, m., <i>Neptune,</i></p> <p>nēquam, indecl. adj., comp. nēquōr, sup. nēquis-simūs, <i>worthless.</i></p> <p>nēqueō, īvi or ii, ītum, īre, 4, <i>I am unable, cannot.</i></p> <p>Nēro, ūnis, m., <i>Nero, a Roman emperor.</i></p> <p>Nervii, ūrum, n. pl., <i>the Nervii, a Gallic tribe.</i></p> <p>nescio, īvi or ii, ītum, 4, <i>I am ignorant of.</i></p> <p>neuter, tra, trum, adj. (gen. sing. īus, dat. ī), <i>neither of two.</i></p> <p>nēve, conj., <i>and that not, and not, nor.</i></p> <p>nīdus, i, m., <i>a nest.</i></p> <p>nīger, gra, grum, adj., <i>black.</i></p> <p>nīhil, indecl. n., <i>nothing.</i></p> <p>Nīlus, i, m., <i>the Nile, a river in Egypt.</i></p> <p>nīmis, adv., <i>too, too much.</i></p> <p>ningit, ninxit, ningēre, 3, v. impers., <i>it snows.</i></p> <p>nīsi, conj., <i>unless, except.</i></p> <p>nītor, nīsus and nīxus, 3, v. dep., <i>I strive.</i></p> <p>nīx, nīvis, f., <i>snow.</i></p> <p>nōbīlis, e, adj., <i>distinguished, noble, celebrated.</i></p> <p>nōcēo, ūi, ītum, 2, with dat., <i>I hurt, harm.</i></p> <p>nōlo, nōlūi, nolle, v. irreg., <i>I am unwilling, I do not wish.</i></p> <p>nōmen, īnis, n., <i>a name.</i></p> <p>nōn, adv., <i>not.</i></p> <p>nonnullus, a, um, adj., <i>some.</i></p> <p>nonnunquam, adv., <i>sometimes.</i></p>	<p>OMNIS.</p> <p>nōster, tra, trum, poss. pron., <i>our, ours.</i></p> <p>nōtus, a, um, adj., <i>known.</i></p> <p>nōvus, a, um, adj., <i>new.</i></p> <p>nox, noctis, f., <i>night.</i></p> <p>noxiūs, a, um, adj., <i>hurtful, injurious, guilty.</i></p> <p>nūbes, is, f., <i>a cloud.</i></p> <p>nullus, a, um, adj. (gen. sing. īus, dat. ī), <i>none.</i></p> <p>nūmēro, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I count.</i></p> <p>nūmērus, i, m., <i>a number.</i></p> <p>nunc, adv., <i>now.</i></p> <p>nunquam, adv., <i>never.</i></p> <p>nūtrīo, īvi, ītum, 4, <i>I nourish, nurture.</i></p> <p>O</p> <p>ōb, prep. with acc., <i>on account of.</i></p> <p>ōbēdīo, īvi, ītum, 4, with dat., <i>I obey.</i></p> <p>ōbēo, ūi, ītum, 4, <i>I meet, esp. meet death, I die.</i></p> <p>oblīviscor, lītus, 3, v. dep., <i>I forget.</i></p> <p>obscūro, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I darken, obscure.</i></p> <p>observo, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I observe, respect.</i></p> <p>obses, īdis, com., <i>a hostage.</i></p> <p>obsidēo, sēdi, sessum, 2, <i>I blockade, lay siege to.</i></p> <p>obsidīo, ūnis, f., <i>a siege, blockade.</i></p> <p>obsto, stīti, stītum, 1, <i>I oppose, prevent.</i></p> <p>obsum, obfūi or offūi, ob-esse, v. irreg., with dat., <i>I am in the way, am hurtful to, injure.</i></p> <p>obtempēro, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I obey, comply with.</i></p> <p>occidens, tis, m., <i>the west, the setting sun.</i></p> <p>occido, īdi, īsum, 3, <i>I slay, kill.</i></p> <p>occūpātus, a, um, adj., <i>engaged, busy.</i></p> <p>occūpo, āvi, ātum, 1, <i>I seize upon.</i></p> <p>ōcēānus, i, m., <i>the ocean.</i></p> <p>ōcūlus, i, m., <i>an eye.</i></p> <p>ōdīum, ii, n., <i>hatred.</i></p> <p>ōdor, ūris, m., <i>a smell, scent.</i></p> <p>offēro, obtūli, oblātum, of-ferre, 3, v. irr., <i>I present.</i></p> <p>ōlim, adv., <i>formerly, once upon a time.</i></p> <p>omnis, e, adj., <i>all, every.</i></p>

## ONUS.

ōnus, ēris, n., a load, burden.  
ōpēra, ae, f., pains, labour.  
ōpēram dāre, to devote oneself.  
ōportet, ūit, 2, v. impers., it behoves, is necessary.  
oppidum, i, n., a town.  
oppōno, pōsūi, pōsitum, 3, I set against, oppose.  
opprīmo, pressi, pressum, 3, I press upon, overwhelm.  
oppugno, āvi, ātum, 1, I attack, assault. [excellently].  
optimē, adv., sup. of bene,  
opto, āvi, ātum, 1. I wish, desire. [wealthy].  
ōpūlentus, a, um, adj.,  
ōpus, ēris, n., a work.  
ōpus, n. and adj., indecl., with abl., need, necessity; necessary.  
ōra, ae., f., the coast.  
ōrācūlum, i, n., an oracle.  
ōrātio, ūnis, f., an oration, speech.  
ōrātor, ūris, m., an orātor.  
ordior, orsus, 4, v. dep., I begin.  
ōrīor, ortus, ūrīri, 4, v. dep., I rise. See p. 122. [nament].  
ornāmentum, i, n., an or-  
orno, āvi, ātum, 1, I adorn.  
ōro, āvi, ātum, 1, I entreat,  
ōs, ūris, n., a mouth. [pray].  
ōs, ossis, n., a bone.

## P

pābūlor, ātus, 1, v. dep., I forage.  
paenītet. See p. 86.  
pallium, ii, n., a cloak.  
pārātus, a, um, adj., prepared, ready.  
pārens, entis, c., a parent.  
pārēo, ūi, ītum, 2, with dat., I obey.  
pārīo, pēpēri, and partum, 3, I bring forth. Fut. part.  
pārītūrus.  
pāro, āvi, ātum, 1, I prepare, get, gain, raise (forces).  
pars, tis, f., a part.  
partior, ītus, 4, v. dep., I share, divide. [little].  
parvus, a, um, adj., small,  
passus, ūs, m., a pace (about 5 feet).  
pāter, tris, m., a father.  
pātientēr, adv., patiently.  
patientia, ae, f., patience.  
pātior, passus, 3, v. dep., I endure, suffer.  
patria, ae, f., a native land, country.

## PLACET.

pauci, ae, a, adj., few.  
pauper, ēris, adj., poor.  
paupertas, ātis, f., poverty.  
pāvo, ūnis, m., a peacock.  
pax, pācis, f., peace.  
pēcūnia, ae, f., money.  
pēdes, ītis, m., a foot-soldier.  
pēdītātus, ūs, m., infantry.  
pellis, is, f., a skin, hide (of an animal).  
pēnēs, prep. with acc., in the power of.  
pēr, prep. with acc., through.  
percipio, cēpi, ceptum, 3, I perceive.  
perdo, dīdi, dītum, 3, I destroy.  
pērēo, ii, ītum, 4, I perish.  
perfectus, a, um, adj., finished, perfect.  
perfēro, tūli, lātum, ferre, 3, v. irr., I bear through, endure.  
pērīcūlum, i, n., danger.  
pērītus, a, um, adj., skilful, skilled in. [read through].  
perlēgo, lēgi, lectum, 3, I permulti, ae, a, adj. (pl.), very many.  
perniciōsus, a, um, adj., destructive.  
perpētūus, a, um, adj., continual.  
perrumpo, rūpi, ruptum, 3, I burst through.  
Persa, ae, m., a Persian.  
persuādeo, āsi, āsum, 2, with dat., I persuade.  
pervēnio, vēni, ventum, 4, I arrive at.  
perversus, a, um, adj., wilful, perverse.  
pēto, īvi and ūi, ītum, 3, I seek, seek for.  
Phāēthon, ontis, m., Phaēthon, a son of Apollo.  
Phidias, ae, m., Phidias, a famous Athenian sculptor.  
philōsōphus, i, m., a philosopher.  
pīgēt, pīgūit and pīgītum est, pīgēre, 2, v. impers., it vexes.  
pingo, pinxi, pictum, 3, I paint, embroider.  
pīrum, i, n., a pear.  
pirus, i, f., a pear-tree.  
piscis, is, m., a fish.  
Pīsistrātus, i, m., Pīsistratus, a despot of Athens.  
plācēo, ūi, ītum, 2, with dat., I please.  
plācet, ūit or ītum est, ēre, 2, v. impers., it pleases.

## PRAEEO.

plācīdus, a, um, adj., quiet.  
plānē, adv., altogether.  
plānīties, ēi, f., a plain.  
planta, ae, f., a sprout, plant.  
Plāto, ūnis, m., Plato, a famous Greek philosopher.  
plēnus, a, um, adj. with gen., full.  
Plīnius, ii, m., Pliny, the name of two Roman authors.  
plūit, plūit or plūvit, pluēre, 3, v. impers., it rains.  
plūrimus, a, um, adj., very many, most.  
plūs, ūrlis, adj. (in pl. plūres, plūra), more.  
poena, ae, f., punishment.  
Poeni, ūrum, m. pl., the Carthaginians.  
poenitet, nītūit, nītēre, 2, v. impers., it causes sorrow, repents.  
pōēta, ae, m., a poet.  
pollicēor, ītus, 2, v. dep., I promise.  
Pompēius, ēii, m., Pompey, the rival of Caesar.  
pōnē, prep. with acc., behind.  
pōno, pōsūi, pōsitum, 3, I place, pitch (a camp).  
pons, ntis, m., a bridge.  
porta, ae, f., a gate.  
porto, āvi, ātum, 1, I carry.  
portus, ūs, m., a harbour.  
possum, pōtūi, posse, v. irreg., I am able, can. See p. 76.  
post, prep. with acc., after.  
postūlo, āvi, ātum, 1, I demand.  
pōtens, entis, adj., powerful.  
pōtentia, ae, f., power, i.e. power from personal weight, influence.  
pōtestas, ātis, f., power, i.e. magisterial power.  
pōtīor, ītus, 4, v. dep., with abl., I take possession of, obtain.  
prae, prep. with abl., before, in comparison with.  
praealtus, a, um, adj., very high, very deep.  
praebēo, ūi, ītum, 2, I furnish, afford, exhibit, set (example). [teacher]  
praeceptor, ūris, m., a  
praeceptum, i, n., precept, instruction, lesson.  
praeda, ae, f., booty.  
praeēo, ii, ītum, 4, I go before.

## PRAEFERO.

- praefero**, tūli, lātum, 3, v. irreg., I prefer, place or esteem before.  
**praemitto**, mīsi, missum, 3, I send on before. [ward.  
**praemium**, ii, n., a re-  
**praesens**, entis, adj., pre-  
 sent. [cellent.  
**praestabilis**, e, adj., ex-  
**praestans**, antis, adj., ex-  
 cellent.  
**praesum**, fūi, esse, v. irreg., with dat., I am before, at the head of. [beside.  
**praetēr**, prep. with acc.,  
**praetērēo**, ii, ītum, 4, v. irreg., I pass by. [past.  
**praetēritus**, a, um, adj.,  
**praevenio**, vēni, ventum, 4, I anticipate. [press.  
**prēmo**, pressi, pressum, 3, I  
**primarius**, a, um, adj., first-rate, eminent.  
**prīmo**, adv., at first.  
**prīmum**, adv., first, in the first place.  
**prīmus**, a, um, adj., first.  
**prior**, ūris, adj., former.  
**pristinus**, a, um, adj., former, olden.  
**prius**, adv., sooner, before.  
**priusquam**, adv., before that.  
**prō**, prep. with abl., before, for, on behalf of. [perly.  
**probē**, adv., rightly, pro-  
**probitas**, ātis, f., honesty, integrity.  
**probus**, a, um, adj., good, upright.  
**prōdo**, dīdi, dītum, 3, I hand down, betray.  
**proelium**, ii, n., a battle.  
**profēro**, tūli, lātum, ferre, 3, v. irreg., I extend.  
**proficiscor**, fectus, 3, v. dep., I set out. [deep.  
**profundus**, a, um, adj.,  
**prōgrēdior**, gressus, 3, v. dep., I advance.  
**prōhibeo**, ūi, ītum, 2, I keep off, prohibit, prevent.  
**prōmitto**, mīsi, missum, 3, I promise.  
**prōpē**, prep. with acc., near.  
**prōpē**, adv., nearly. [near.  
**propinquus**, a, um, adj.,  
**proptēr**, prep. with acc., on account of.  
**prōsum**, fūi, prōdesse, v. irreg., I am serviceable to, do good to.  
**prōvidēo**, vīdi, vīsum, 2, I foresee, provide.

## QUO.

- proximus**, a, um, sup. adj., nearest, next.  
**prudens**, ntis, adj., prudent, sagacious.  
**prudentia**, ae, f., knowledge, prudence.  
**prūnum**, i, n., a plum.  
**prūnus**, i, f., a plum-tree.  
**publicus**, a, um, adj., public.  
**pūdet**, ūit or pūditum est, ēre, 2, v. impers., it shames.  
**pūella**, ae, f., a girl.  
**pūer**, ēri, m., a boy.  
**pugna**, ae, f., a battle.  
**pugno**, āvi, ātum, 1, I fight.  
**pulcher**, chra, chrum, adj., beautiful.  
**Pūnicus**, a, um, adj., Punic, Carthaginian.  
**pūnio**, īvi, ītum, 4, I punish.  
**pūto**, āvi, ātum, 1, I think.  
**Pythāgōras**, ae, m., Pythagoras, a famous Greek philosopher.

## Q

- quaero**, quaesīvi, sītum, 3, I seek, enquire.  
**quaestio**, ūnis, f., a question.  
**quālis**, e, pron. adj., of what sort, as.  
**quam**, adv. and conj., than, as.  
**quantus**, a, um, adj., how great. [account.  
**quārē**, adv., why, on what  
**quāsi**, adv., as if.  
**quātio**, no perf., quassum, 3, I shake.  
**que**, conj., and.  
**quercus**, ūs, f., an oak.  
**quiā**, conj., because.  
**quidam**, quaedam, quod-dam and quiddam, pron. indef., a certain, certain one, somebody.  
**quidem**, adv., indeed.  
**quīn**, conj., that not (with subj.). See pp. 48, 97.  
**quis**, quae, quid, pron. interr., who, which, what?  
**quisnam**, quaenam, quid-nam, interrog. pron., who, which, what?  
**quisquē**, quaeque, quodque (and subst. quidque or quic-que), indef. pron., every one, whoever.  
**quō**, adv., whither.

## RES-PUBLICA.

- quō**, conj. with subj., in order that. See p. 98.  
**quōd**, conj., because.  
**quōmīnus**, conj. with subj., that not. See p. 98.  
**quondam**, adv., at a certain time, formerly, once.  
**quōquē**, conj., also, even, too. [many?  
**quōt**, indecl. adj., how.  
**quōtidīē**, adv., every day.  
**quum**, adv. and conj., when.

## R

- rādix**, ūcis, f., a root.  
**rāpax**, ūcis, adj., rapacious.  
**rāpidus**, a, um, adj., rapid.  
**rāpio**, ūi, raptum, ēre, 3, I seize.  
**rārō**, adv., seldom, rarely.  
**rārus**, a, um, adj., rare.  
**rātio**, ūnis, f., reason.  
**rēcito**, āvi, ātum, 1, I read aloud.  
**rēcordor**, ūtus, 1, v. dep., I call to mind.  
**rēcrēo**, ūvi, ūtum, 1, I re-  
 rectē, adv., rightly. [fresh.  
**rectus**, a, um, adj., straight right.  
**rēcūpēro**, ūvi, ūtum, 1, I recover, get back.  
**rēcūso**, ūvi, ūtum, 1, I ob-  
 ject, refuse.  
**rēdāmo**, ūvi, ūtum, 1, I leave in return.  
**rēdēo**, ii, ītum, 4, I return.  
**rēfēro**, rētūli or retiūli, rēlātum, rēferre, 3, v. irreg., I bring back.  
**rēgīna**, ae, f., a queen.  
**regno**, ūvi, ūtum, 1, I reign, am king.  
**regnum**, i, n., a kingdom.  
**rēgo**, rex, rectum, 3, I rule.  
**Rēgūlus**, i, m., Regulus, a famous Roman.  
**rēlinquo**, liqui, lictum, 3, I leave, quit.  
**rēmīniscor**, 3, I remember.  
**rēnōvo**, ūvi, ūtum, 1, I make new again, restore.  
**rēpērio**, pēri and ppēri, pertum, 4, I find, invent.  
**rēs**, rēi, f., a thing, matter, affair.  
**rēsisto**, stiti, sītum, 3, with dat., I resist.  
**respondēo**, di, sum, 2, with dat., I answer.  
**res-publi-  
 ca**, rei-publicae, f., commonwealth, republic.

## RETE.

rēte, is, n., a net.  
 rēus, i, m., an accused man, defendant.  
 rēverto, ti, sum, 3, I turn back, return.  
 rēvertor, versus, 3, v. dep., I turn back, return.  
 rex, rēgis, m., a king.  
 Rhēnus, i, m., the Rhine.  
 Rhōdānus, i, m., the Rhone.  
 Rhōdus, i, f., Rhodes, an island of Greece.  
 rīpa, ae, f., a bank, shore.  
 rōgo, āvi, ātum, 1, I ask.  
 Rōma, ae, f., Rome (the city).  
 Rōmānus, m., a Roman.  
 Rōmānus, a, um, adj., Roman.  
 Rōmūlus, i, m., Romulus.  
 rōsa, ae, f., a rose.  
 Roscius, ii, m., Roscius, a Roman.  
 rūpes, is, f., a rock.  
 rūs, rūris, n., the country.

## S

sācer, cra, crum, adj., sacred.  
 saepē, adv., often.  
 saepēnūmēro, adv., often-times.  
 saepissimē, adv., very often.  
 sāgitta, ae, f., an arrow.  
 Sāguntīni, ūrum, m. pl., Saguntines, the people of Saguntum in Spain.  
 Sālamis, īnis, f., Salamis, an island near Athens.  
 Sallustiūs, ii, m., Sallust, a Roman historian.  
 salto, āvi, ātum, 1, I dance.  
 sālūs, ūtis, f., safety.  
 salvus, a, um, adj., safe.  
 sanguis, īnis, m., blood.  
 sapienter, adv., wisely.  
 sāpiens, ntis, adj. and subs., wise, wise-man.  
 sāpiēntia, ae, f., wisdom.  
 sāpio, īvi or ūi, 3, I savour of, taste, am wise. [ciently.  
 sātis, adv., enough, suffi-  
 Satrius, ii, m., Satrius, a Roman.  
 scēlus, ēris, n., a crime.  
 scientia, ae, f., knowledge.  
 scio, īvi, ītum, 4, I know.  
 Scipio, ūnis, m., Scipio, a noble Roman.

## SOLERS.

scrībo, psi, ptum, 3, I write.  
 scriptor, ūris, m., a writer, author.  
 scūtum, i, n., a shield.  
 Scytha, ae, m., a Scythian.  
 sēcundum, prep. with acc., following, in accordance  
 sēd, conj., but. [with.  
 sēdēo, sēdi, sessum, 2, I sit.  
 sēdes, is, f., a seat.  
 segnīties, ēi, f., slothfulness, indolence.  
 sempēr, adv., always, ever.  
 sēnātus, ūs, m., the senate.  
 sēnectūs, ūtis, f., old age.  
 sēnēx, senis, adj. (of persons only), old. Noun, an old man.  
 sensus, ūs, m., a sense.  
 sentio, si, sum, 4, I feel, perceive. [4, I bury.  
 sēpēlio, īvi or ūi, pultum,  
 sēquor, sēcūtus, 3, v. dep., I follow.  
 sērēnus, a, um, adj., clear.  
 sermo, ūnis, m., a discourse.  
 sēro, sēvi, sātum, 3, I plant, sow.  
 servitūs, ūtis, f., slavery.  
 servo, āvi, ātum, 1, I preserve, save.  
 servus, i, m., a slave.  
 sēvērus, a, um, adj., severe.  
 sī, conj., if.  
 Sicilia, ae, f., Sicily.  
 sīdus, ēris, n., a star, constellation.  
 signum, i, n., a sign, signal.  
 silentium, ii, n., silence.  
 silva, ae, f., a wood.  
 sīmilis, e, adj., like. See pp. 24, 25.  
 sīmūl, adv., at the same time.  
 sīmūlāc, sīmūl ac, adv., as soon as.  
 sīmūlācrum, i, n., an image, statue.  
 sīmūlātio, ūnis, f., a pretence. [out.  
 sīnē, prep. with abl., with-  
 sōcer, ēri, m., a father-in-law. [ally, companion.  
 sōcius, ii, m., a partner, Sōcratēs, is, m., Socrates, the sage of Athens.  
 sōl, sōlis, m., the sun.  
 sōlēo, ītus sum, ēre, 2, v. n., I am accustomed. See p. 85.  
 sōlers (sollers), rtis, adj., skilful.

## SUBTER.

Sōlon, ūnis, m., Solon, the Athenian lawgiver.  
 sōlum, adv., only.  
 sōlus, a, um, adj. (gen. sing. ūs, dat. i), alone.  
 solvo, solvi, sōlūtum, 3, I loosen, pay, dissolve.  
 somnus, i, m., sleep.  
 sōnitus, ūs, m., a sound, noise.  
 sōror, ūris, f., a sister.  
 sors, tis, f., a lot.  
 Sparta, ae, f., Sparta.  
 spēcio, ous., spexi, specere, 3, I look.  
 specto, āvi, ātum, 1, I look at, look on, behold.  
 spēcūlor, ātus, 1, v. dep., I spy out. [for.  
 spērātus, a, um, adj., hoped  
 spēro, āvi, ātum, 1, I hope.  
 spēs, ēi, f., hope: in spem venire, to conceive a hope.  
 splendidus, a, um, adj., splendid, bright.  
 splendor, ūris, m., brightness, brilliancy.  
 stātim, adv., immediately.  
 stātio, ūnis, f., a post, station.  
 stātuo, ūi, ūtum, 3, I fix, determine.  
 stella, ae, f., a star.  
 sto, stēti, stātum, 1, I stand.  
 strēnūē, adv., vigorously.  
 strēnūus, a, um, adj., vigorous.  
 stūdēo, ūi, 2, I am eager, zealous.  
 stūdiōsus, a, um, adj., zealous, eager after.  
 stūdiūm, ii, n., zeal, a pursuit, study.  
 stultītia, ae, f., folly.  
 stultus, a, um, adj., foolish.  
 suādēo, suāsi, suāsum, 2, with dat., I advise.  
 suāvis, e, adj., sweet, delightful.  
 sūb, prep. with abl. or acc., beneath, under, up to; of time, about.  
 subdifficilis, e, adj., somewhat difficult.  
 subēo, ii, ūtum, 4, I go up to, under.  
 sūbitus, a, um, adj., sudden.  
 subsēquor, cūtus, 3, v. dep., I follow up.  
 subsum, no perf., v. irreg., I am under, amongst.  
 subter, prep. with acc. or abl., under, beneath.

## SUMMUS.

**summus**, a, um, superl. adj., highest, utmost, greatest.  
**sūpēr**, prep. with acc. or abl., over.  
**sūpēro**, āvi, ātum, 1, I overcome.  
**sūpersum**, fūi, esse, v. irreg., I remain over, survive.  
**sūpērus**, a, um, adj. (comp. sūpērior, superl. sūprēmus or summus), upper.  
**suprā**, prep. with acc., above.  
**suprēmus**, a, um, adj., superl. of sūpērus, highest; relat. to time, last.  
**suscīp̄o**, cēpi, ceptum, 3, I undertake.  
**sūus**, a, um, reflec. pron. poss., his, hers, its, their own.  
**Syrācūsae**, ārum, f. pl., Syracuse.

## T

**tābernācūlum**, i, n., a tent.  
**tācēo**, ūi, ītum, 2, I am silent.  
**taedēt**, dūit or pertaesum est, 2, v. impers., it disgusts, wearies.  
**tālis**, e, pron. adj., of that sort, such.  
**tam**, adv., so, to such a degree. [last.]  
**tandem**, adv., at length, at tantum, adv., only.  
**taurus**, i, m., a bull.  
**tēgo**, texi, tectum, 3, I cover.  
**tēlum**, i, n., a dart, weapon, missile.  
**tēmēritas**, ātis, f., recklessness, rashness. [pest.]  
**tempestas**, ātis, f., a tem-  
**templum**, i, n., a temple.  
**tempus**, ūris, n., time.  
**tēnēo**, ūi, tentum, 2, I hold, retain, comprehend, hold in the mind. [der., soft.]  
**tēner**, ēra, ērum, adj., ten-  
**tēnūis**, e, adj., thin, delicate, slender.  
**tēnūs**, prep. with abl., reaching to, as far as.  
**terra**, ae, f., the earth, land.  
**terrēo**, ūi, ītum, 2, I terrify, frighten, alarm.  
**terror**, ūris, m., terror, alarm.  
**Thāles**, ētis, m., Thales, the philosopher.  
**Thēmistōcles**, is, m., Themistocles, a famous Athenian.

## ULLUS.

**Tibērius** (Ti.), ii, m., Tibērius (a common Roman fore-name). [tiger, tigress.]  
**tigris**, is or ūdis, com., a tīmēo, ūi, 2, I fear.  
**tīmidus**, a, um, adj., timid.  
**tīmor**, ūris, m., fear.  
**Tīmōthēus**, ēi, m., Timotheus, a famous Greek.  
**Titus** (T.), i, m., Titus (a common Roman fore-name).  
**tōnat**, ūit, āre, 1, v. impers., it thunders.  
**tōtus**, a, um, adj., whole, all.  
**trabs**, trābis, f., a beam.  
**tracto**, āvi, ātum, 1, I handle, deal with.  
**trādo**, dīdi, dītum, 3, I hand down, deliver.  
**trāho**, traxi, tractum, 3, I draw, drag.  
**tranquillus**, a, um, adj., calm.  
**trans**, prep. with acc., across.  
**transdūco**, duxi, ductum, 3, I lead across.  
**transeo**, li, ītum, 4, v. irr., I cross over, pass through.  
**Trāsimēnus**, i, m., the lake Trasimene in Italy.  
**Trēbōnius**, ii, m., Trebonius, one of Caesar's lieutenants.  
**tres**, tr̄la, num. adj., three.  
**tribūo**, ūi, ūtum, 3, I give.  
**tristis**, e, adj., sad. [assign.]  
**trīumpho**, āvi, ātum, 1, I triumph. See p. 132.  
**Trōja**, ae, f., Troy, a city in Asia Minor.  
**Trōjānus**, a, um, adj., Trojan, of Troy.  
**tūeō**, tūitus, 2, v. dep., I gaze, guard, protect.  
**tum**, adv. and conj., then.  
**turpis**, e, adj., base, disgraceful.  
**turpītūdo**, ūnis, f., disgrace.  
**turris**, is, f., a tower.  
**tūtus**, a, um, adj., safe.  
**tūus**, a, um, poss. pron., thy, thine.  
**tȳrannus**, i, m., a despot, tyrant.

## U

**ūbi**, adv., where.  
**ullus**, a, um, adj. (gen. sing. ūs, dat. sing. ū), any.

## VESPERASCIT.

**ultrā**, prep. with acc., on the farther side of, beyond.  
**unquam**, adv., at any time, ever.  
**ūnus**, a, um, adj. (gen. sing. ūs, dat. sing. ū), one, alone.  
**urbs**, urbis, f., a city.  
**ūt**, adv. and conj., as; that, in order that. See p. 97.  
**ūter**, rā, rum, adj. (gen. sing. ūs, dat. sing. ū), which of two.  
**ūtilis**, e, adj., useful.  
**ūtor**, ūsus, 3, v. dep., with abl., I use, enjoy.  
**uxor**, ūris, f., a wife.

## V

**vālēo**, ūi, ītum, 2, I am strong, in good health.  
**vālētūdo**, ūnis, f., health.  
**vālidus**, a, um, adj., strong.  
**vallis**, is, f., a valley.  
**vārius**, a, um, adj., different, various.  
**vasto**, ūvi, ītum, 1, I lay waste.  
**vectīgāl**, ūlis, n., a tax.  
**vēhēmenter**, adv., vehemently, warmly.  
**vēho**, vēxi, vectum, 4, I carry (in pass., I ride).  
**Vēientes**, ūm, m. pl., the Veientes, the people of Veii, near Rome.  
**vēlox**, ūcis, adj., swift.  
**vēnēror**, ūtus, 1, v. dep., I reverence, worship.  
**vēnio**, vēni, ventum, 4, I come.  
**vēnor**, ūtus, 1, v. dep., I hunt.  
**ventīto**, ūvi, 1, v. freq., I come frequently.  
**ventus**, i, m., the wind.  
**Vēnūsia**, ae, f., Venusia, a town in Italy.  
**vēr**, vēris, n., the spring.  
**vērēor**, ūtus, 2, v. dep., I fear, reverence.  
**vērīsimīlis**, e, adj., likely, probable.  
**versus**, ūs, m., a line, verse.  
**versūs**, prep. with acc., towards (only of place or direction).  
**vērus**, a, um, adj., true.  
**vescor**, 3, v. dep., with abl., I feed, live on.  
**vespērascit**, ūvit, ascēre n impers., evening approaches

## VESTA.

**Vesta**, ae, f., *Vesta, the goddess of fire and the hearth.*  
**vester**, tra, trum, poss. pron., *your, yours.* [ing.]  
**vestimentum**, i, n., *clothing.*  
**vestio**, īvi, ītūn, 4, *I clothe.* [garment.]  
**vestis**, is, f., *clothing, a*  
**vetus**, vētēris, adj., *old: veteres, pl. ancients, old authors.*  
**vexo**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I vex, harass.*  
**via**, ae, f., *a way, road.*  
**victima**, ae, f., *a victim.*  
**victor**, ūris, m., *a conqueror.*  
**victoria**, ae, f., *victory.*  
**video**, vīdi, vīsum, 2, *I see.*  
**videor**, vīsus, 2, *I seem, appear.*  
**vigilo**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I watch, I am awake.*

## VIX.

**vīlis**, ē, adj., *cheap, common.*  
**vincio**, vinxi, vinctum, 4, *I bind.*  
**vinco**, vīci, victum, 3, *I conquer.*  
**vinculum**, i, n., *a chain.*  
**vīnum**, i, n., *wine.* [bond.]  
**virgo**, īnis, f., *a maiden.*  
**vir**, vīri, m., *a man.*  
**virtus**, ūtis, f., *valour, virtue, good quality.*  
**vīs** (p. 23), f., *strength.*  
**vīso**, vīsi, vīsum, 3, v. freq., *I look at often, view, go to see, visit.* [looking, look.]  
**vīsus**, ūs, m., *a seeing,*  
**vīta**, ae, f., *life.*  
**vītūpēro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I blame, find fault with.*  
**vīvo**, vixi, victum, 3, *I live.*  
**vix**, adv., *scarcely.*

## XERXES.

**vōlo**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I fly.*  
**vōlo**, vōlūi, velle, v. irreg., *I wish, am willing.*  
**vōluntas**, ātis, f., *a wish, will.*  
**vōluptas**, ātis, f., *pleasure.*  
**vox**, vōcis, f., *a voice.*  
**vulnēro**, āvi, ātum, 1, *I wound.*  
**vulnus**, ēris, n., *a wound.*  
**vultur**, ūris, m., *a vulture.*  
**vultus**, ūs, m., *countenance, looks.*

## X

**Xēnōphōn**, ontis, m., *Xenophon, an Athenian.*  
**Xerxēs**, īs, m., *Xerxes, a famous king of Persia.*

## INDEX II. TO VOCABULARIES.

## ENGLISH WORDS.

## ABANDON.

## A

**abandon**, dēsēro, sērūi, sertum, 3.  
**able**, be, possum, p. 76.  
**abode**, dōmīcīlūm, ii, n.  
**about**, circā, circum, circīter, adv. and prep. with acc.  
**above**, sūpēr, sūprā, prep. with acc. [adj.]  
**absurd**, absurdus, a, um, abuse, ābūtor, ūsus, 3, v. dep., with abl.  
**accident**, cāsus, ūs, m.  
**accompany**, cōmītor, ātus, 1, v. dep.  
**accomplish**, confīcio, fēci, fectum, 3.  
**accordance**, in — with, sécundum, prep. with acc.  
**account of**, on, ūb, proptēr, prep. with acc.; causā, with gen.  
**account**, on what, quārē, adv.  
**accuse**, accūso, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**accused man**, rēus, i, m.  
**accustomed**, to be, sōlēo, Itus sum. 2, p. 85.

## ALARM.

**acquire**, ādīpiscor, eptus, 3, v. dep.  
**across**, trans, prep. with acc.  
**act**, āgo, ēgi, actum, 3.  
**act** (*a bold*), fācīnus, ūris, n.  
**actively**, gnāvītēr, adv.  
**admire**, mīror, admīror, ātus, 1, v. dep.  
**adorn**, orno, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**advance**, prōgrēdīor, gressus, 3, v. dep.  
**advice**, consīllūm, ii, n.  
**advise**, suādēo, si, sum, 2, with dat.; mōnēo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
**affair**, rēs, rēi, f.  
**affliction**, aerumna, ae, f.  
**afford**, praebēo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
**after**, post, prep. with acc.  
**against**, adversūs or um, contrā, preps. with acc.  
**age**, aetās, ātis, f.  
**—**, old, sēnectūs, ūtis, f.  
**aged** (*so many years*), part. nātus, a, um.  
**agree**, consentīo, si, sum, 4.  
**agreed**, it is, constat, stītit,  
**aid**, auxīlūm, ii, n. [1.  
**air**, āēr, āēris, m.  
**alarm**, terror, ūris, m.

## ANGRY.

**alarm**, to, terrēo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
**all**, omnīs, e; tōtus, a, um, adj.  
**all**, together, cunctus, a, um, adj.  
**allowed**, it is, līcet, p. 86.  
**ally**, sōcius, ii, m.  
**almost**, prōpē, paenē, fērē, adv.  
**alone**, sōlus, a, um; ūnus, a, um, adj.  
**Alps**, Alpes, ūm, f. pl.  
**already**, jam, adv.  
**also**, ētiam, quōquē, conj.  
**altogether**, plānē, adv.  
**always**, sempē, adv.  
**ambassador**, lēgātūs, i, m.  
**amongst**, intēr, prep. with acc. [p. 31.  
**—**, to be, intersum, amuse, dēlecto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**ancestors**, mājōres, m. pl.  
**ancient**, antīquus, a, um adj.  
**and**, ēt, atque, ac, quē, conj.  
**anger**, īra, ae, f.  
**angry**, to be, īrascor, īrātus, 3, v. dep.

## ANIMAL.

**animal**, *ān̄imal*, *ālis*, *n.*  
*—*, *small*, *bestiōla*, *ae*, *f.*  
**another**, *of several*, *ālius*,  
*ā*, *ūd*, *indef. pron.*  
**another**, *of two*, *altēr*, *ā*,  
*um*, *indef. pron.* [2.]  
**answer**, *respondēo*, *di*, *sum*,  
**anticipate**, *praevēnō*,  
*vēni*, *ventum*, 4.  
**any**, *ullus*, *a*, *um*, *indef.*  
*pron.*  
**any time**, *at*, *unquam*, *adv.*  
**appear**, *vīdēor*, *vīsus*, 2.  
**apple**, *mālum*, *i*, *n.*  
**apple-tree**, *mālus*, *i*, *f.*  
**appoint**, *instītō*, *ūi*, *ūtum*,  
*3*; *fio*, *factus sum*, 3, *v. irr.*  
**approach**, *to*, *apprōpin-*  
*quo*, *advento*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1;  
*accēdo*, *cessi*, *cessum*, 3.  
**arms**, *arma*, *ōrum*, *n. pl.*  
**army**, *exercītus*, *ūs*, *m.*  
**around**, *circā*, *circum*, *adv.*  
*and prep. with acc.*; *circiter*,  
*adv.* [3.]  
**arrange**, *instrō*, *xi*, *ctum*,  
**arrival**, *adventus*, *ūs*, *m.*  
**arrive, arrive at**, *advēnō*,  
*pervēnō*, *vēni*, *ventum*, 4.  
**arriving, to be on the point**  
*of*, *advento*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1.  
**arrow**, *sāgitta*, *ae*, *f.*  
**art**, *ars*, *rtis*, *f.*  
**as, pron. adj.**, *quālis*, *e.*  
**as, tam**, *adv.*  
**as . . . as, tam . . . quam**,  
*adv.*  
**as (conj.)**, *ut*, *conj.*  
**as far as**, *tēnūs*, *prep. with*  
*abl.*  
**as if**, *quāsī*, *conj.*  
**as soon as**, *sīmūl* (*ac or*  
*atque*), *sīmūlac*.  
**ascertain**, *cognosco*, *nōvi*,  
*nītum*, 3.  
**ask**, *rōgo*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1;  
*pēto*, *īvi* and *īi*, *ītum*, 3.  
**assault**, *oppugno*, *āvi*,  
*ātum*, 3.  
**assemble**, *convēnō*, *vēni*,  
*ventum*, 4.  
**assign**, *trībō*, *ūi*, *ūtum*, 3.  
**assist**, *adjūvo*, *jūvi*, *jū-*  
*tum*, 1.  
**assistance**, *auxīlīum*, *ii*, *n.*  
**assuage**, *mollō*, *īvi*, *ītum*,  
*4*.  
**at**, *ād*, *āpūd*, *prep. with acc.*  
**at last, at length**, *tan-*  
*dem*, *adv.*  
**Athenian**, *Athēnēnsis*, *e*,  
*adj.*  
**Athens**, *Athēnae*, *ārum*, *f.*  
*pl.*

## BENEVOLENT.

**attack**, *impētus*, *ūs*, *m.*  
**attack, to**, *oppugno*, *āvi*,  
*ātum*, 1.  
**attain to**, *ādīpiscor*, *eptus*,  
*3*, *v. dep.*  
**attempt**, *cōnor*, *ātus*, 1, *v.*  
*dep.*  
**attentive**, *attentus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj.*  
**attentively**, *attentē*, *adv.*  
**author**, *scriptor*, *ōris*, *m.*  
**authority**, *auctōritas*, *ātis*,  
*f.*  
**autumn**, *auctumnus*, *i*, *m.*  
**awake, to be**, *vīgīlo*, *āvi*,  
*ātum*, 1.

**B**

**bad**, *mālus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**banishment**, *exīlīum*, *ii*,  
*n.*  
**bank**, *rīpa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**base**, *turpis*, *e*, *adj.*  
**battle**, *pugna*, *ae*, *f.*; *proe-*  
*īlīum*, *ii*, *n.*  
**be, to**, *sum*, *fūi*, *esse*, p. 29.  
**— in, among, &c.** see com-  
*pounds of sum*, p. 31.  
**beam**, *trabs*, *trābis*, *f.*  
**bear**, *fēro*, *tūli*, *lātum*, p. 80.  
**— through**, *perfēro*, *etc.*  
**beast**, *bestia*, *ae*, *f.*  
**—**, *great*, *bellūa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**—**, *small*, *bestiōla*, *ae*, *f.*  
**beautiful**, *pulcher*, *chra*,  
*chrūm*, *adj.*  
**because**, *qūlā*, *quōd*, *conj.*  
**because of**, *ōb*, *propter*,  
*preps. with acc.*  
**become**, *fio*, *factus*, p. 84.  
**becomes**, *it*, *dēcet*, p. 86.  
**before**, *antē*, *prep. with*  
*acc.*; *prae*, *pro*, *prep. with abl.*;  
*prius*, *adv.*  
**before, to be**, *praesum*,  
*p. 31.*  
**beg**, *pēto*, *īvi* and *īi*, *ītum*, 3.  
**begin**, *incīpō*, *cēpi*, *cep-*  
*tum*, 3; *ordīor*, *orsus*, 4, *v. dep.*;  
*īnēo*, *īvi* and *īi*, *ītum*, 4.  
**beginning**, *īnītīum*, *ii*, *n.*  
**behalf of, on**, *prō*, *prep.*  
*with abl.*  
**behind**, *pōnē*, *prep. with*  
*acc.*  
**behold**, *specto*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1.  
**behoves**, *it*, *ōportet*, p. 86.  
**believe**, *crēdo*, *dīdī*, *dītum*,  
*3*.  
**beneath**, *sūb*, *subtēr*, *prep.*  
*with acc. and abl.*  
**benevolent**, *bēnēvōlus*, *a*,  
*um*, *adj.*

## BROTHER.

**beside**, *prætēr*, *prep. with*  
*acc.*  
**besiege**, *obsīdēo*, *sēdi*, *ses-*  
*sum*, 2.  
**betake**, *confēro*, *tūli*, *col-*  
*lātum*, *ferre*, 3, *v. irr.*  
**betray**, *prōdo*, *dīdi*, *dītum*, 3.  
**between**, *inter*, *prep. with*  
*acc.*  
**beyond**, *ultrā*, *prep. with*  
*acc.*  
**bid**, *jūbeo*, *jusst*, *jussum*, 2.  
**bind**, *vincō*, *xi*, *actum*, 4.  
**bird**, *āvis*, *is*, *f.*  
**black**, *nīger*, *gra*, *grum*;  
*āter*, *ātra*, *ātrum*, *adj.*  
**blame**, *culpo*, *vītūpēro*, *āvi*,  
*ātum*, 1.  
**—**, *subs.*, *culpa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**blessing**, *a*, *bōnum*, *i*, *n.*  
**blind**, *caecus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**blockade**, *obsīdō*, *ōnis*, *f.*  
**blockade, to**, *obsīdēo*, *sēdi*,  
*sessum*, 2.  
**blood**, *sanguis*, *īnis*, *m.*  
**bloom**, *flōreo*, *ūi*, *—*, 2.  
**blossom forth**, *efflōresco*,  
*flōrūi*, 3.  
**blow**, *flo*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1.  
**board**, *I go on*, *conscendo*,  
*di*, *sum*, 3.  
**body**, *corpus*, *ōris*, *n.*  
**bold**, *audax*, *ācis*, *adj.*  
**bond**, *vincūlum*, *i*, *n.*  
**bone**, *ōs*, *ossis*, *n.*  
**book**, *līber*, *bri*, *m.*  
**booty**, *praeda*, *ae*, *f.*  
**born**, *be*, *nascor*, *nātus*, 3,  
*v. dep.*  
**boundary**, *finis*, *is*, *m.*  
**boy**, *pūer*, *ēri*, *m.*  
**bow**, *arcus*, *ūs*, *m.*  
**brave**, *fortis*, *e*, *adj.*  
**bravely**, *fortitēr*, *adv.*  
**break**, *infringo*, *frēgi*, *frac-*  
*tum*, 3.  
**bridge**, *pons*, *tīs*, *m.*  
**bright**, *splendīdus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj.*  
**brightness**, *brilliancy*,  
*splendor*, *ōris*, *m.*  
**bring**, *fēro*, p. 80.  
**— together**, *&c.*, see  
*compounds of fero*, p. 81.  
**bring to an end**, *finīo*,  
*īvi*, *ītum*, 4; *confīcio*, *fēci*,  
*fectum*, 3.  
**bring back**, *rēfēro*, p. 81.  
**bring forth**, *pārio*, *pēpōri*,  
*partum*, 3.  
**Britain**, *Brītannīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**Briton**, *Brītannus*, *i*, *m.*  
**broad**, *lātus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**brother**, *frāter*, *trīs*, *m.*

## BROW.

brow, frons, tis, *f.*  
 build, aedifico, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 building, aedificlum, ii, *n.*  
 bull, taurus, i, *m.*  
 burden, ūnus, ēris, *n.*  
 burn, trans., incendo, di, sum, 3.  
 burn, intrans., ardēo, si, sum, 2.  
 burnt down, to be, dēflagro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 burst through, perrumpo, rūpi, ruptum, 3.  
 bury, sēpēlō, īvi, pultum, 4.  
 business, nēgōtium, ii, *n.*  
 busy, occūpātus, a, um; industrīus, a, um, *adj.*  
 but, sēd, autem; see Vocab. 21, p. 130.  
 buy, ēmo, ēmi, emptum, 3.  
 by, ā, āb, abs, prep. with *abl.*

## C

call, vōco, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 — together, convōco, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 call to mind, rēcordor, ātus, 1, *v. dep.* [adj.]  
 calm, tranquillus, a, um,  
 camp, castra, īrum, *n. pl.*  
 can, possum, p. 76.  
 cannot, nēquēo, īvi and īi, itum, 4.  
 cannot but, I, fācēre nōn possum quīn. [1.  
 care, take, cūro, āvi, ātum,  
 careful, dīlīgens, ntis, *adj.*  
 carefully, dīlīgentēr, *adv.*  
 carry, porto, āvi, ātum, 1;  
 vēho, vexi, vectum, 3.  
 carry a wall, mīrum dūco, xi, ctum, 3.  
 carry on (war), gēro, gessi, gestum, 3.  
 Carthage, Carthāgo, īnis, *f.*  
 Carthaginian, subs., Poenius, i, *m.*  
 Carthaginian, *adj.*, Pūnīcus, a, um; Carthāgīnēsis, e.  
 cast away, abjicō, jēci, jectum, 3.  
 cast down, dējicō, jēci, jectum; affligo, xi, ctum, 3.  
 cast forth, out, ejicō, jēci, jectum, 3.  
 catch, cāpō, cēpi, captum, 3.  
 Catiline, Cātilīna, ae, *m.*  
 cause, causa, ae, *f.*  
 cavalry, ēquītātus, ūs, *m.*  
 celebrated, clārus, a, um, *adj.*; nōbūlis, e, *adj.*

## COMMONLY.

celestial, coelestis, ē, dāj.  
 century, centūrla, ae, *f.*  
 certain, certus, a, um, *adj.*  
 — one, a, quīdam, quaedam, quoddam or quidam, *pron.*  
 certain, it is, constat, stītit, 1.  
 chain, vincūlum, i, *n.*  
 chance, cāsus, ūs, *m.*  
 —, by, fortē, cāsū.  
 change, mūto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 charge, mandātum, i, *n.*  
 —, to, mando, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 chariot, currus, ūs, *m.* [1.  
 chastise, castīgo, āvi, ātum,  
 cheap, vīlis, e, *adj.* [1.  
 cheer, exhīlāro, āvi, ātum,  
 cheerful, hīlāris, e, *adj.*  
 cheese, cāsēus, i, *m.*  
 cherish, cōlo, ūi, cultum, 3.  
 cherry, cērāsum, i, *n.*  
 cherry-tree, cērāsus, i, *f.*  
 children, libēri, īrum, *m. pl.* [m. pl.  
 Cimbrians, Cimbri, īrum, citadel, arx, arcis, *f.*  
 citizen, cīvis, is, *c.*  
 citizenship, cīvītas, ātis, *f.*  
 city, urbs, urbis, *f.*  
 civil, belonging to a citizen, cīvīlis, e, *adj.*  
 class, gēnus, gēnēris, *n.*  
 clear, clārus, sērēnus, a, um, *adj.*  
 clear, it is, liquet, p. 86.  
 cloak, pallīum, ii, *n.*  
 clothe, vestīo, īvi, itum, 4.  
 clothing, vestīs, is, *f.*; vestimentum, i, *n.*  
 cloud, nūbēs, ūs, *f.*  
 coast, īra, ae, *f.*  
 cohort, cōhors, rtis, *f.*  
 cold, frīgus, īris, *n.*  
 colony, cōlōnīa, ae, *f.*  
 colour, cōlor, īris, *m.* [4.  
 come, vēnio, vēni, ventum, — frequently, ventīto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 come to pass, fīo, factus, flēri; see p. 84.  
 come together, convēnīo, vēni, ventum, 4.  
 command, impēro, āvi, ātum, 1; jūbēo, jussi, jussum, 2.  
 commander (military), im-pērātor, īris, *m.*  
 commission, mandātum, i, *n.*  
 common, vīlis, e; commūnis, e, *adj.*  
 commonly, fērō, *adv.*

## CROWN.

commonwealth, respub- līca, rēpublīcae, *f.*  
 companion, cōmēs, ītis, c.; sōcīus, i, *m.*  
 comparison with, in, prae, prep. with *abl.*  
 comply with, obtempēro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 comrade, sōcīus, ii, *m.*; (fellow-soldier) commīlīto, īnis, *m.*  
 concerning, dē, prep. with *abl.*  
 confess, fātēor, fassus; confitēor, fessus, 2.  
 conflagration, incendīum, ii, *n.*  
 conquer, vinco, vīci, victum, 3.  
 conqueror, victor, īris, *m.*  
 conscience, conscientīa, ae, *f.*  
 conspiracy, conjūrātō, īnis, *f.* [n.  
 constellation, sīdus, ēris,  
 consul, consul, ūlis, *m.*  
 —, office of, or consulate, consūlātus, ūs, *m.*  
 consult, consūlo, lūi, ltum, 3.  
 consume, absūmo, consūmo, sumpsi, sumptum, 3.  
 contemplate, contemplor, ātus, 1, *v. dep.*  
 contented, contentus, a, um, *adj.*  
 continual, perpētūs, a, um, *adj.*  
 contrary to, contrā, prep. with *acc.*  
 converse, collōquor, lōcūtus, 3.  
 Corinth, Cōrinthus, i, *f.*  
 correct, corrīgo, rexī, rectum, 3.  
 counsel, consillīum, ii, *n.*  
 count, nūmēro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 countenance, vultus, ūs, *m.*; fācēles, ei, *f.*  
 country, rūs, rūris, *n.*  
 —, one's, patrīa, ae, *f.*  
 courage, ānimus, i, *m.*  
 cover, tēgo, xi, ctum, 3.  
 cowardice, ignavīa, ae, *f.*  
 create, crēo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 creator, creātor, īris, *m.*  
 credible, crēdībīlis, e, *adj.*  
 Crete, Crēta, ae, *f.*  
 crime, scēlus, ēris, *n.*; fācīus, īris, *n.*  
 crop, messis, is, *f.*; frūges, um, *f. pl.*  
 cross over, transēo, 4, p. 83  
 crown, cōrōna, ac, *f.*

## CRUEL.

**cruel**, crūdēlis, e; atrox, ūcis, *adj.*  
**crush**, opprīmo, pressi, pressum, 3.  
**cry out**, clāmo, exclāmo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**cultivate**, cōlo, cōlūi, cultum, 3.  
**cultivate carefully**, excōlo, cōlūi, cultum, 3.  
**curb**, cōercō, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
**current**, flūmen, ūnis, *n.*  
**custom**, consuētūdo, ūnis, *f.*; mos, mōris, *m.*  
**cut off**, interclūdo, si, sum, 3; absūmo, sumpsi, sumpsum, 3.

## D

**dance**, salto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**danger**, pēricūlum, i, *n.*  
**dangerous**, pēricūlōsus, a, um, *adj.* [p. 85.]  
**dare**, audēo, ausus sum, 2.  
**daring**, audax, ācis, *adj.*  
**daringly**, audactēr, *adv.*  
**darken**, obsūro, āvi, ātum, dart, tēlum, i, *n.* [1.]  
**daughter**, filia, ae, *f.*  
**day**, dīes, ēi, *m. and f.*  
**dead**, mortūus, a, um, *adj.*  
**deal with**, tracto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**dear**, cārus, a, um, *adj.*  
**death**, mors, rtis, *f.*  
**—**, put to, interficō, fēci, fectum, 3.  
**deceive**, dēcipō, cēpi, cepsum, 3; mentior, ūtus, 4, *v. dep.*  
**deed**, a bold, daring, fācīnus, ūris, *n.*  
**deep**, altus, a, um; profundus, a, um, *adj.*  
**deep, very**, praealtus, a, um, *adj.*  
**defeat**, clādēs, ūs, *f.*  
**defend**, dēfendo, i, sum, 3.  
**defendant**, rēus, i, *m.*  
**delicate**, tēnūis, e, *adj.*  
**delight**, dēlecto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**delightful**, dulcis, suāvis, e, *adj.*  
**delightfully**, jūcundē, *adv.*  
**deliver**, libēro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**— (hand down)**, trādo, dīdi, dītum, 3.  
**demand**, postūlo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**deny**, nēgo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**depart from**, excēdo, cessi, cessum, 3; migro, ēmigro, āvi, atum, 1.

## DISTANT.

**deplore**, dēplōro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**deserve**, mērēor, ūtus, 2, *v. dep.*; mēreo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
**desire**, to, cūpō, ūvi and ūi, ūtum, 3; opto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**desire**, stūdīum, ii, *n.*; cūpīdītas, ātis, *f.*  
**despise**, contemno, mpsi, mptum, 3; aspernor, ātus, 1, *v. dep.*  
**despot**, tērannus, i, *m.*  
**destitute**, ūnops, ūpis, *adj.*  
**destroy**, perdo, dīdī, dītum, 3; dēlēo, ēvi, ētum, 2.  
**destruction**, exūtum, ii, *n.*  
**destructive**, pernīcīosus, a, um, *adj.*  
**deter**, dēterrēo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
**determine**, constītō, ūi, ūtum, 3; stātō, ūi, ūtum, 3.  
**devote oneself**, ūpēramido, dēdi, dātum, dāre, 1.  
**devoted to**, addictus, a, um, *adj.*  
**die**, mōrīor, mortūus, 3.  
**different**, vārlus, a, um, *adj.*  
**difficult**, diffīcīlis, e; arduus, a, um, *adj.*  
**difficult, somewhat**, subdiffīcīlis, e, *adj.*  
**dig**, fōdio, fōdi, fossum, 3.  
**diligence**, diligēntia, ae, *f.*  
**diligent**, diligēns, ntis, *adj.*  
**dine**, coeno, āvi and ātus sum, ātum, 1, p. 85.  
**disaster**, clādēs, ūs, *f.*  
**discern**, cerno, crēvi, crētum, 3.  
**discharge**, fungor, nctus, 3, *v. dep.* with *abl.*, p. 71.  
**discourse**, sermo, ūnis, *m.*  
**discover**, dētēgo, texi, tecum, 3.  
**disease**, morbus, i, *m.*  
**disembark**, trans., expōno, pōsui, pōsitum, 3.  
**disgrace**, turpītūdo, ūnis, *f.*  
**disgraceful**, turpis, e, *adj.*  
**disgusts**, it, taedet, 2, p. 86.  
**dishonest**, imprōbus, a, um, *adj.*  
**dishonesty**, fraus, dis, *f.*  
**dismiss**, dīmitto, misi, missum, 3.  
**displease**, dispīcēo, ūi, ūtum, 2, with *dat.*  
**disposed**, affectus, a, um, *adj.*  
**dissolve**, solvo, vi, ūtum, 3.  
**distance**, longinquitas, tātis, *f.* [adj.]  
**distant**, longinquus, a, um,

## ENCOURAGE.

**distant from**, to be, absum, p. 31.  
**distinguished**, insignia, nōbīlia, e; ēgrēgīus, a, um, *adj.*  
**distrust**, diffīdo, isus sum, 3, p. 85.  
**disturb**, turbō, īvi, ītum, 1; mōveo, mōvi, mōtum, 2.  
**ditch**, fossa, ae, *f.*  
**divide**, sēpāro, īvi, ītum, 1; divīdo, ūsi, ūsum, 3; partior, ūtus, 4, *v. dep.*  
**divine**, divīnus, a, um, *adj.*  
**do**, iācio, fēci, factum, 3; āgo, ēgi, actum, 3.  
**dog**, cānis, is, *c.*  
**done**, am, fīe, p. 84.  
**doubt**, dūbito, īvi, ītum, 1.  
**doubtful**, dūbius, a, um, *adj.*  
**dove**, cōlumbā, ae, *f.* [adj.]  
**drag**, draw, trāho, traxi, tractum, 3.  
**draw (entice)**, lācio, p. 67.  
**draw together**, contrāho, traxi, tractum, 3.  
**draw up in order**, instrō, xi, ctum, 3.  
**drink**, bībe, i, ūtum, 3.  
**drive out**, expello, pūli, pulsum, 3.  
**duty**, mānus, ūris, *n.*  
**dwell**, hābito, īvi, ītum, 1.

## E

**eager after**, stūdīosus, a, um, *adj.* with *gen.*  
**eager**, be, stūdēo, ūi, —, 2.  
**eagle**, ūquila, ae, *f.*  
**ear**, auris, is, *f.*  
**earnestly**, vēhēmentēr, magnōpērē, *adv.*  
**earth**, terra, ae, *f.*  
**easily**, fācīlē, *adv.*  
**easy**, fācīlis, e, *adj.*  
**eat**, ēdo, ēdi, ēsum, 3.  
**educate**, ēdūco, īvi, ītum, 1.  
**educated**, ērūditus, a, um, *adj.* and *part.*  
**elegant**, ēlēgāns, ntis, *adj.*  
**elephant**, ēlēphantus, i, *m.*  
**eloquent**, ēlōquens, ntis, *adj.*  
**embark**, nāvem (naves) concendo, di, sum, 3.  
**embroider**, pīngō, pīxi, pictum, 3.  
**eminent**, exīmīus, ēgrēgīus, primārius, a, um, *adj.*  
**empire**, impēriūm, ii, *n.*  
**employ**, ādhībō, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
**encourage**, hōrtor, adhortor, ātus, 1, *v. dep.*

## END.

end, *fīnis*, *is*, *m.*  
 —, put an end to, *fīnō*,  
*fīvi*, *ītum*, 4.  
 endure, *pātior*, *passus*, 3;  
*fēro*, p. 80; *perfēro*, p. 81.  
 enemy (*public*), *hostis*, *is*, *c.*  
 — (*personal*), *īnīmīcus*,  
*i.* *m.* [adj.]  
 engaged, *occūpātus*, *a*, *um*,  
 enjoy, *frūor*, *ītus* and *ctus*,  
*3*, *v. dep.* with *abl.*  
 enmity, *īnīmīcītīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
 enough, *sātīs*, *adv.*  
 enquire, *quaero*, *quaesivi*,  
*quaesītum*, 3.  
 enter, *intro*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1;  
*ingrēdior*, *gressum*, 3, *v. dep.*  
 entice, *lācīo*, 3 (*obs.*), p. 120.  
 entreat, *ōro*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1.  
 envy, *invīdīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
 epistle, *ēpīstōla*, *ae*, *f.*;  
*litērae*, *ārum*, *f. pl.*  
 erect, *exstrō*, *struxi*, *struc-*  
*tum*, 3.  
 err, *erro*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1.  
 escape, *fūgio*, *fūgi*, *fūgī-*  
*tum*, 3. [3]  
 esteem, *dīlīgo*, *lexi*, *lectum*,  
 eternal, *aeternus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj.*  
 Europe, *Eurōpa*, *ae*, *f.*  
 even, *adj.*, *aequus*, *a*, *um*.  
 —, *conj.*, *ētīam*, *quōquē*.  
 evening comes on, *ves-*  
*pērascit*, 3, *v. impers.*, p. 87.  
 ever = at any time, *un-*  
*quam*, *adv.*  
 ever = always, *semper*,  
*adv.*  
 every, *omnis*, *e*, *adj.*  
 every day, *quōtīdīē*, *adv.*  
 every one, *quisque*, *qua-*  
*que*, *quodque*, and *subst.* *qui-*  
*que* (*quidque*), *pron.*  
 evident, *mānifestus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj.*  
 evident, it is, *constat*, *stī-*  
*tit*, 1; *līquet*, p. 86.  
 evil, *mālus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
 —, *mālum*, *i*, *n.*  
 example, *exemplum*, *i*, *n.*  
 excellent, *praestans*, *antis*;  
*praestābīlis*, *e*; *ēgrēglīus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj.*  
 except, *praeter*, *prep.* with  
*acc.*; *nīslī*, *conj.*  
 exercise, to, *exercēo*, *īti*,  
*ītum*, 2. [2]  
 exhibit, *praebēo*, *īti*, *ītum*,  
 exhort, *hortor*, *ādhortor*,  
*ātum*, 1.  
 exile, *exīlīum*, *ii*, *n.*  
 —, live in, *exīlīum*  
*ēgo*, *ēgi*, *actum*, 3.

## FIND FAULT WITH.

experience, to, *expēriō*,  
*pērtus*, 4, *v. dep.*  
 experienced, *pērītus*, *a*,  
*um*, *adj.*  
 exquisite, *ēlēgans*, *ntis*,  
*adj.*  
 extend, *prōfēro*, *tūli*, *lātum*,  
*ferre*, 3.  
 eye, *ōcūlus*, *i*, *m.*

**F**

fable, *fābūla*, *ae*, *f.*  
 face, *fācīes*, *ēi*, *f.*; *vultus*,  
*ūs*, *m.*  
 fall, *cādo*, *cēcīdi*, *cāsum*, 3.  
 faith, *fīdes*, *ēi*, *f.*  
 faithful, *fīdēlis*, *e*; *fīdus*,  
*a*, *um*, *adj.*  
 false, *mēdax*, *ācis*, *adj.*  
 famous, *nōbīlis*, *e*, *adj.*  
 far, far off, *longē*, *adv.*  
 — and wide, *longē*  
*lātēquē*.  
 farther, too far, *longīus*,  
*adv. comp.*  
 father, *pāter*, *trīs*, *m.*  
 father-in-law, *sōcer*, *ēri*,  
*m.*  
 fault, *culpa*, *ae*, *f.*  
 fault with, find, *vītūpēro*,  
*culpo*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1.  
 favour, *grātīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
 fear, *mētus*, *ūs*; *tīmor*,  
*ōris*, *m.*  
 fear, to, *mētūo*, *i*, *ūtum*, 3;  
*tīmēo*, *īti*, —, 2; *vērēor*, *ītus*, 2.  
 feeble, *dēbīlis*, *e*; *infirmus*,  
*a*, *um*, *adj.*  
 feed on, *vescor*, with *abl.*,  
*3*, *v. dep.*  
 feel, *sentīo*, *si*, *sum*, 4.  
 feelings, the, *ānīmus*, *i*, *m.*  
 feign, *sīmūlo*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1;  
*finxi*, *fictum*, 3.  
 fellow-citizen, *cīvis*, *is*, *c.*  
 fellow-soldier, *commīlīto*,  
*ōnis*, *m.*  
 few, *paucus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
 fidelity, *fīdes*, *ēi*, *f.*  
 field, *āger*, *gri*, *m.*  
 fierce, *fērox*, *ōcis*, *adj.*  
 fiery, made of fire, *ignēus*,  
*a*, *um*, *adj.*  
 fig, fig-tree, *fīcīs*, *i*, *f.*  
 fight, *pugno*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1.  
 — (*a battle*), committo,  
*mīsi*, *missum*, 3; *dīmīco*, *āvi*,  
*ātum*, 1.  
 find, *rēpērīo*, *pēri*, *pertum*,  
*4*; *invēnīo*, *vēni*, *ventum*, 4.  
 find fault with, culpo,  
*vītūpēro*, *āvi*, *ātum*, 1.

## FORMER.

finish, *confīcīo*, *fēci*, *fec-*  
*tum*, 3.  
 finished, *perfectus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj.*  
 fire, *ignis*, *is*, *m.*  
 — = *conflagration*, *in-*  
*cendīum*, *ii*, *n.*  
 fire, be on, *ardēo*, *si*, *sum*, 2.  
 —, set on, *incendo*, *di*,  
*sum*, 3.  
 first, *prīmus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
 first, at, in the first  
*place* (*adv.*), *prīmo*, *prīmūm*,  
*adv.*  
 first-rate, *prīmārīus*, *a*,  
*um*, *adj.*  
 fish, *piscis*, *is*, *m.*  
 fix, *fīgo*, *fixi*, *fixum*, 3;  
*stātūo*, *īti*, *ūtum*, 3.  
 flatter, *ādūlātō*, *ātus*, 1, *v.*  
*dep.*; *blandīor*, *ītus*, 4, *v. dep.*,  
 with *dat.*  
 flattery, *ādūlātīo*, *ōnis*, *f.*  
 flee, *fūgio*, *fūgi*, *fūgītum*, 3.  
 — to, *confūgio*, *fūgi*, 3.  
 fleet, *classis*, *is*, *f.*  
 flesh, *cāro*, *carnis*, *f.*  
 flight, put to, *fūgo*, *āvi*,  
*ātum*, 1.  
 fling together, *conjīcīo*,  
*jēci*, *iectum*, 3.  
 flourish, *flōrēo*, *īti*, 2.  
 flourishing, *flōrens*, *entis*,  
*adj.*  
 flow, *flūo*, *fluxi*, *fluctūm*, 3.  
 flower, *flos*, *ōris*, *m.*  
 fly together, *convōlo*, *āvi*,  
*ātum*, 1.  
 follow, *sēquor*, *secūtūs*, 3,  
*v. dep.*  
 follow up, *subsēquor*,  
*cūtūs*, 3, *v. dep.*  
 following, *sēcūndūm*, *prep.*  
 with *acc.*  
 folly, *stultītīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
 foolish, *stultus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
 foot-soldier, *pēdēs*, *ītis*, *m.*  
 for (*prep.*), *prō*, *prep.* with  
*abl.*  
 for (*conj.*), nam, ēnim, *conj.*  
 forage, *pābūlor*, *ātus*, 1, *v.*  
*dep.*  
 forced marches, *maxīma*  
*ītīnēra*, *n. pl.*  
 forces, *cōpiae*, *ārum*, *f. pl.*  
 forehead, *frōns*, *tīs*, *f.*  
 foresee, *prōvīdēo*, *vīdi*,  
*vīsum*, 2.  
 forget, *oblīviscor*, *ītus*, 3,  
*v. dep.* with *gen.*  
 form (*a plan*), *īnēo*, 4, *irr.*,  
*p. 83.*  
 former, *prīstīnus*, *a*, *um*;  
 prior, *us*, *adj.*

## FORMERLY.

**formerly**, *ōlim*, quondam, *adv.*  
**fortification**, *munimentum*, *i.*, *n.*; *moenia*, *īum*, *n. pl.*  
**fortify**, *mūnō*, *īvi*, *ītum*, *4.*  
**fortunate**, *fēlix*, *īcis*, *adj.*  
**fortune**, *fortūna*, *ae*, *f.*  
**forum**, *forum*, *i.*, *n.*  
**fountain**, *fons*, *ntis*, *m.*  
**frame**, *fabrīco*, *āvi*, *ātum*, *1*;  
*fingo*, *finxi*, *fictum*, *3*.  
**free**, *liber*, *ēra*, *ērum*, *adj.*  
**—**, *to*, *libēro*, *āvi*, *ātum*, *1*.  
**freedom**, *libertas*, *ātis*, *f.*  
**freely**, *libērē*, *adv.*  
**friend**, *āmīcus*, *i.*, *m.*  
**friendship**, *āmīcītīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**frighten**, *terrēo*, *dēterrēo*,  
*ūi*, *ītum*, *2*. [abl.]  
**from**, *ā* (*āb*), *dē*, *prep.* *with*  
**fruit**, *fructus*, *ūs*, *m.*; *frūges*,  
*um*, *f. pl.*  
**full**, *plēnus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.* *with*  
*gen.*  
**function**, *mūnus*, *ēris*, *n.*  
**funeral**, *fūnus*, *ēris*, *n.*  
**furnish** = *supply*, *praebēo*,  
*ūi*, *ītum*, *2*.  
**future**, *fūtūrus*, *a*, *um*, *part.*  
*of sum.*

**G**

**gain** = *get*, *obtain*, *pāro*,  
*āvi*, *ātum*, *1*.  
**game**, *lūdus*, *i.*, *m.*  
**garden**, *hortus*, *i.*, *m.*  
**garment**, *vestis*, *is*, *f.*;  
*vestimentum*, *i.*, *n.*  
**gate**, *porta*, *ae*, *f.*  
**gather**, *lēgo*, *lēgi*, *lectum*, *3*.  
**— together**, *contrāho*,  
*traxi*, *tractum*, *3*.  
**Gaul**, *Gallīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**—**, *belonging to*, *Gal-*  
*licus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**Gauls**, *Galli*, *ōrum*, *m. pl.*  
**gaze**, *tūor*, *ītus*, *2*, *v. dep.*  
**general**, *impērātor*, *ōris*,  
*m.*; *dux*, *dūcis*, *m.*  
**Germans**, *Germāni*, *ōrum*,  
*m. pl.*  
**get**, **gain**, *pāro*, *āvi*, *ātum*,  
*1*; *ādīpiscor*, *eptus*, *3*, *v. dep.*  
**get back**, *rēcūpēro*, *āvi*,  
*ātum*, *1*.  
**get together**, *compāro*,  
*āvi*, *ātum*, *1*; *cōgo*, *cōēgi*, *cō-*  
*actum*, *3*.  
**gift**, *dōnum*, *i.*, *n.*; *mūnus*,  
*ēris*, *n.*  
**girl**, *pūella*, *ae*, *f.*  
**give**, *do*, *dēdi*, *dātum*, *dāre*,  
*1*; *trībūo*, *ūi*, *ūtum*, *3*.

## HARM.

**glide**, *lābor*, *lapsus*, *3*, *v. dep.*  
**glory**, *glōrīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**go**, *ēo*, *īvi* and *īi*, *īrē*, *ītum*,  
*4*, *v. irr.*  
**go away**, *in*, *out*, *&c.*, *see*  
*comps.* *of ēo*, *p. 83*. [3.  
**go to see**, *vīso*, *vīsi*, *visum*,  
*—*, *let*, *dīmitto*, *mīsi*, *mis-*  
*God*, *Dēus*, *i.*, *m.* [sum, 3.  
**goddess**, *dēa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**gods**, *of the*, *belonging*  
*to*, *divīnus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**gold**, *aurum*, *i.*, *n.*  
**golden**, *aurčus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**good**, *bōnus*, *prōbus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj.*  
**good**, *subs.*, *bōnum*, *i.*, *n.*  
**good**, *do*, *to*, *prōsum*, *p. 31*.  
**goods**, *bōna*, *ōrum*, *n. pl.* [1.  
**govern**, *gūberno*, *āvi*, *ātum*,  
**grandfather**, *āvus*, *i.*, *m.*  
**grass**, *grāmen*, *īnis*, *n.*  
**great**, *magnus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**great**, *how*, *quantus*, *a*,  
*um*, *rel. adj.*  
**greatly**, *magnōpērē*, *adv.*  
**Greece**, *Graecīa*, *ae*, *f.*  
**Greek**, *Grecian*, *Graecus*,  
*a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**grief**, *dōlor*, *ōris*, *m.*  
**grieves**, *it*, *pīgēt*, *pīguīt* &  
*pīglītum est*, *pīgēre*, *2*, *v. impers.*  
**grieved**, *grāvītēr*, *adv.*  
**ground**, *hūmus*, *i.*, *f.*  
**guard**, *to*, *custōdīo*, *īvi*,  
*ītum*, *4*; *tūor*, *ītus*, *2*, *v. dep.*  
**guardian**, *custos*, *ōdis*, *m.*  
**guilt**, *scēlus*, *ēris*, *n.*  
**guilty**, *noxīus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*

**H**

**habit**, *consuētūdo*, *īnis*, *f.*  
**hails**, *it*, *grandīnat*, *āvit*,  
*v. impers.*  
**hand**, *mānus*, *ūs*, *f.*  
**handicraft**, *ars*, *artis*, *f.*  
**hand down**, *trādo*, *prōdo*,  
*dīdi*, *dītum*, *3*.  
**handle**, *tracto*, *āvi*, *ātum*, *1*.  
**happen**, *fīo*, *factus sum*,  
*flēri*, *v. irr.*, *p. 84*; *accīdo*, *īdi*,  
*3*; *ēvēnīo*, *vēni*, *ventum*, *4*.  
**happily**, *bēatē*, *adv.*  
**happy**, *bēatus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**harass**, *vexo*, *āvi*, *ātum*, *1*.  
**harbour**, *portus*, *ūs*, *m.*  
**hard**, *dūrus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**hardship**, *lābor*, *ōris*, *m.*  
**hare**, *lēpus*, *ōris*, *m.*  
**harm**, *nōcēo*, *ūi*, *ītum*, *2*,  
*with dat.*

## HURT.

**hasten**, *contendo*, *di*, *sum*  
*and tum*, *3*.  
**hatred**, *ōdīum*, *ii*, *n.*  
**have**, *hābēo*, *ūi*, *ītum*, *2*.  
**— rather**, *prefer*, *mālo*,  
*ūi*, *malle*, *irr. v.*, *p. 77*.  
**head**, *cāpūt*, *ītis*, *n.*  
**—**, *be at the*, *praesum*,  
*fui*, *with dat.*, *p. 31*.  
**health**, *välētūdo*, *īnis*, *f.*  
**health**, *be in good*, *välēo*,  
*ūi*, *ītum*, *2*. [3.  
**heap up**, *exstrōo*, *xi*, *ctum*,  
**hear**, *audō*, *īvi*, *ītum*, *4*.  
**hearing**, *auditus*, *ūs*, *m.*  
**heart**, *cōr*, *cordis*, *n.*  
**heat**, *cālor*, *ōris*, *m.*  
**heaven**, *caelum*, *i.*, *n.*  
**heavenly**, *caelestis*, *e*, *adj.*  
**heavily**, *grāvītēr*, *adv.*  
**heavy**, *grāvis*, *e*, *adj.*  
**help**, *to*, *adjūvo*, *jūvi*, *jū-*  
*tum*, *1*.  
**—**, *auxīlīum*, *īi*, *n.*  
**helpless**, *īners*, *ertis*, *adj.*  
**Helvetians**, *the*, *Helvētīi*,  
*ōrum*, *m. pl.*  
**hide** (*of an animal*), *pellis*,  
*is*, *f.*  
**high**, *altus*, *a*, *um*, *adj.*  
**—**, *very*, *praealtus*, *a*,  
*um*, *adj.*  
**highest**, *summus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj. sup.*  
**his**, **hers**, *gen. of īs*, *ēa*:  
*when referring to subject*,  
*sūus*, *a*, *um*, *poss. pron.*  
**hold**, *tēnēo*, *ūi*, *tentum*, *2*.  
**— a levy**, *dēlectum*  
*hābēo*, *ūi*, *ītum*, *2*.  
**hold together**, *contīnēo*,  
*ūi*, *entum*, *2*.  
**Homer**, *Hōmērus*, *i.*, *m.*  
**honesty**, *prōbītas*, *ātis*, *f.*  
**honour**, *hōnor*, *ōris*, *m.*  
**hope**, *to*, *spēro*, *āvi*, *ātum*, *1*.  
**—**, *spēs*, *ēi*, *f.*  
**hoped for**, *spērātus*, *a*, *um*,  
*adj.*  
**Horace**, *Hōrātius*, *ii*, *m.*  
**horn**, *cornu*, *ūs*, *n.*  
**horse**, *ēquus*, *i.*, *m.* [m.  
**horse-soldier**, *ēquēs*, *ītis*,  
**hostage**, *obsēs*, *īdis*, *c.*  
**hour**, *hōra*, *ae*, *f.*  
**house**, *dōmus*, *ūs*; *see p. 22*.  
**how great**, *quantus*, *a*, *um*,  
*rel. adj.*  
**how many**, *quōt*, *indecl.*  
*rel. adj.*  
**human**, *hūmānus*, *a*, *um*,  
**hunger**, *fāmēs*, *īs*, *f.* [adj.  
**hunt**, *vēnor*, *ātus*, *i.*  
**hurt**, **harm**, *nōcēo*, *ūi*,

## HURTFUL.

Itum, 2, with *dat.*; obsum, with *dat.*, p. 31.  
**hurtful**, noxius, a, um, *adj.*  
**hurtful**, to be, obsum, with *dat.*, p. 31.  
**husbandman**, agricola, ae, *m.*

## I

**idle**, iners, tis, *adj.*  
**if**, si, *conj.*  
**if**, as, quasi, *conj.*  
**ignorance**, ignoratio, onis, *f.*; imprudentia, ae, *f.*  
**ignorant of (be)**, ignoro, avi, atum, 1; nescio, ivi and li, itum, 4.  
**ill**, adj., malius, a, um, *adj.*  
—, adv., maled, *adv.*  
**illness**, morbus, i, *m.*  
**ill-will**, invida, ae, *f.*  
**ill-wishing**, malevolus, a, um, *adj.*  
**image**, imago, inis, *f.*; simulum, i, *n.* [dep.]  
**imitate**, imitor, atus, 1, *v.*  
**immediately**, statim, *adv.*  
**immense**, ingens, tis, *adj.*  
**immortal**, immortalis, e, *adj.*  
**immortality**, immortaltas, atis, *f.*  
**impair**, infringi, frigi, fractum, 3.  
**impiety**, impious, nefas, *n. indec.*  
**improve**, emendo, avi, atum, 1.  
**imprudence**, imprudentia, ae, *f.*  
**in**, into, in, *prep.* with *acc.* and *abl.*  
**indeed**, quidem, *conj.*; demum, *adv.*  
**Indian**, Indicus or Indus, a, um, *adj.*  
**indolence**, ignavia, ae; segnitias, ei, *f.*  
**indolently**, ignave, *adv.*  
**indulge**, indulgo, si, tum, 2, with *dat.*  
**industrious**, industrius, a, um, *adj.*  
**infamous**, infamis, e, *adj.*  
**infamy**, infama, ae, *f.*  
**infantry**, pedestatus, us, *m.*  
**inferior**, inferior, ius, *adj.* comp.  
**infinite**, infinitus, a, um, *adj.*  
**infirm**, debilis, e; infirmus, a, um, *adj.*

## KILL.

**inhabitant**, incola, ae, c.  
**injure**, obsum, obfui or offui, obesse, with *dat.*, p. 31; noceo, ui, Itum, 2, with *dat.*  
**injurious**, noxius, a, um, *adj.*  
**innumerable**, innumerus, a, um, *adj.*  
**inquire**, rogo, avi, atum, 1; quaero, quaesivi, quaesitum, 3.  
**inquiry**, cognitio, onis, *f.*  
**insect**, bestiola, ae, *f.*  
**inside of**, intra, *prep.* with *acc.*  
**institute**, instituo, ui, utum, 3.  
**instruction**, praeceptum, i, *n.*  
**instrument**, instrumentum, i, *n.*  
**integrity**, probitas, atis, *f.*  
**intellect**, mens, tis, *f.*  
**intercept**, intercludo, si, sum, 3.  
**invent**, reperto, peri, pertum, 4; fingo, finxi, fictum, 3; invenio, veni, ventum, 4.  
**iron**, ferrum, i, *n.*  
**island**, insula, ae, *f.*  
**Italy**, Italia, ae, *f.*  
**its**, suis, a, um, poss. *pron.*

**J**

**join**, jungo, xi, ctum, 3.  
— (battle), proelium committo, misi, missum, 3.  
**join together**, coeo, p. 83.  
**journey**, iter, itineris, *n.*  
**joy**, gaudium, ii, *n.*; laetitia, ae, *f.*  
**joyful**, laetus, a, um, *adj.*  
**judge**, iudex, icis, *m.*  
—, to, iudico, avi, atum, 1.  
**judgment**, iudicium, ii, *n.*  
**Jupiter**, Jupiter, Iovis, *m.*; p. 23.  
**just**, justus, aequus, a, um, *adj.*  
**justly**, juste, *adv.*

**K**

**keen**, acer, cris, cre, *adj.*  
**keep off**, prohibeo, ui, Itum, 2.  
**keep guard**, vigilo, avi, atum, 1.  
**keeper**, custos, odis, *c.*  
**kill**, interficio, feci, factum, 3; occido, cidi, cisum, 3.

## LEST.

**kind**, benignus, a, um, *adj.*  
**kindly**, benignes, *adv.*  
**king**, rex, regis, *m.*  
—, to be, regno, avi, atum, 1.  
**kingdom**, regnum, i, *n.*  
**knee**, genu, us, *m.*  
**know**, scio, ivi and li, itum, 4.  
**know not**, nescio, ivi and li, itum, 4.  
**knowledge**, scientia, prudencia, ae, *f.*; cognitio, onis, *f.*  
**knowledge**, without, clam, *prep.* with *acc.* and *abl.*  
**known**, notus, a, um, *adj.*

**L**

**labour**, labor, oris, *m.*  
**lake**, lacus, us, *m.*  
**lament over**, deploro, avi, atum, 1.  
**land**, terra, ae, *f.*; ager, gri, *m.*  
**land (native)**, patria, ae, *f.*  
**language**, lingua, ae, *f.*  
**large**, magnus, a, um, *adj.*  
**last day**, supremus dies, *m.*  
**last**, at, demum, *adv.*  
**Latin**, Latinus, a, um, *adj.*  
**law**, lex, legis, *f.*; jus, iuris, *n.*  
**lawful**, it is, licet, p. 86.  
**lay waste**, vasto, avi, atum, 1.  
**lay siege to**, obsidio, sedi, sessum, 2.  
**lead**, duco, xi, ctum, 3.  
— across, transduco, xi, ctum, 3.  
**lead out**, educo, xi, ctum, 3.  
**leader**, dux, ducis, *c.*  
**learn**, disco, didici, —, 3.  
**learn in addition to**, disco, didici, 3.  
**learn = ascertain**, cognoscere, novi, nitum, 3.  
**learned**, doctus, a, um, *adj.*  
**learning**, literae, arum, *f. pl.*  
**least degree, in the**, minime, *adv.*  
**leave**, relinqu, liqui, licatum, 3.  
**leg**, crus, uris, *n.*  
**legion**, legio, onis, *f.*  
**length**, longitudo, inis, *f.*; longinquitas, atis, *f.*  
**less**, minor, oris, *adj.*  
**lesson**, praeceptum, i, *n.*  
**lest**, ne, p. 97.  
**lest, and**, neve.

## LETTER.

letter of the alphabet, litēra, ae, f.  
 letter (*an epistle*), litērae, ārum, f. pl.; ēpistōla, ae, f.  
 letters, literature, litērae, ārum, f. pl.  
 level, aequus, a, um, adj.  
 levy, dēlectus, ūs, m.  
 liar, lying, mendax, ācis, subs. and adj.  
 liberty, libertas, ātis, f.  
 lictor, lictor, āris, m.  
 lie (*on the ground*), jācēo, ūi, —, 2.  
 lie (*to speak falsely*), mētior, ītus, 4, v. dep.  
 lieutenant, lēgātus, i, m.  
 life, vīta, ae, f.  
 —, time of, aetas, ātis, f.  
 light (*adj.*), lēvis, e, adj.  
 light (*subs.*), lux, lūcis, f.  
 light, it becomes, lūcescit, 3, impers. v., p. 87.  
 lightning, fulmen, īnis, n.; fulgor, ūris, n.  
 like, sīmīlis, e, adj.  
 likely, vērīsīmīlis, e, adj.  
 likeness, īmāgo, īnis, f.  
 limit, finis, m.  
 —, to, fīnio, īvi, ītum, 4.  
 line, versus, ūs, m.  
 line of battle, āciēs, ēi, f.  
 lion, lēo, īnis, m.  
 little, parvus, a, um, adj.  
 live, vīvo, vixi, victum, 3.  
 live on, vescor, with abl., 3, v. dep.  
 live in exile, exīlīum āgo, īgi, actum, 3.  
 Livy, Līvīus, ii, m.  
 load, īonus, īris, n.  
 lofty, celsus, a, um, adj.  
 long (*adj.*), longus, a, um, adj.  
 long (*adv.*), dīū, adv.  
 look at, specto, āvi, ītum, 1.  
 — upon or into, intuēor, tuītus and tūtus, 2, v. dep.  
 looks, vultus, ūs, m.  
 loosen, solvo, solvi, sōlūtum, 3.  
 lord, dōmīnus, i, m.  
 lot, sors, rtis, f.  
 love, āmor, īris, m.  
 —, to, āmo, āvi, ītum, 1; dilīgo, lexi, lectum, 3.  
 love in return, rēdāmo, āvi, ītum, 1.  
 lovely, āmābīlis, e, adj.  
 low, hūmīlis, e, adj.  
 lower, infērīor, īus, adj. comp.  
 luckily, fēlicītēr, adv.  
 lucky, fēlix, īcis, adj.

## MISSILE.

**M**

Macedonian, Mācēdo, dōnis, m.  
 made, factus, affectus, a, um, part. and adj.  
 made of fire, ignēus, a, um, adj.  
 madness, fūror, īris, m.  
 magistrate, māgistrātus, ūs, m.  
 magnificent, magnīfīcus, a, um, adj.  
 maiden, virgo, īnis, f.  
 maintain, servo, conservo, āvi, ītum, 1.  
 make, fācio, fēci, factum, 3.  
 malevolent, mālēvōlus, a, um, adj.  
 man, hōmo, īnis, c.; vīr, vīri, m.  
 manage, gēro, gessi, gestum, 3.  
 manifest, mānīfestus, a, um, adj.  
 maniple, mānīpūlus, i, m.  
 manner, mos, mōris, m.; mōdus, i, m.  
 many, multus, a, um, adj.  
 many, how, quōt, indec. rel. adj.  
 many, very, permulti, ae, a, adj.  
 marble, marmōr, īris, n.  
 marches, forced, ītīnēra maxīma, n. pl.  
 market-place, fōrum, i, n.  
 master, dōmīnus, i, m.; māgister, tri, m.  
 matter, a, rēs, rēi, f.  
 measure, to, mētior, mensus, 4, v. dep. [m.  
 measure (*noun*), mōdus, i, meditate on, mēdītor, ītus, 1; cōgīto, āvi, ītum, 1.  
 meet, to, ībeo, īvi and īi, ītum, 4.  
 mellow, mollis, e, adj.  
 membrane, membrāna, ae, f.  
 memorable, mēmōrābīlis, e, adj.  
 memory, mēmōrīa, ae, f.  
 metal, mētallum, i, n.  
 migrate, migro, āvi, ītum, mild, mītis, e, adj. [1.  
 milk, lac, lactis, n.  
 mind, mens, ntis, f.; ānīmus, i, m.  
 mindful, mēmor, īris, adj.  
 miserable, mīser, īrā, īrum, adj.  
 missile, tēlum, i, n.

## NIGHT.

mistake, error, īris, m.  
 —, make a, erro, āvi, ītum, 1.  
 mistress, dōmīna, ae, f.  
 money, pēcūnīa, ae, f.  
 month, mensis, is, m.  
 monument, mōnūmentum, i, n.  
 moon, lūna, ae, f.  
 more, plus, plūris, neut. adj.; in pl. plūres, a.  
 mortal, mortālis, e, adj.  
 most, plūrīmus, a, um, adj.  
 mother, māter, tris, f.  
 mound, agger, īris, m.  
 mount, to, conscendo, di, sum, 3.  
 mountain, mons, ntis, m.  
 mouth, ūs, īris, n.  
 move, mōveo, mōvi, mōtum, 2.  
 much, multus, a, um, adj.  
 —, multum, adv. [f.  
 multitude, multītūdo, īnis, my (mine), meus, a, um, poss. pron.; voc. sing. mi.

## N

name, nōmen, īnis, n.  
 narrow, angustus, a, um, adj.  
 native-land, patrīa, ae, f.  
 nature, nātūra, ae, f.  
 naval, nāvālis, e, adj.  
 near to (*prep.*), ad, prep.; prōpē, adv.  
 near (*adj.*), propinquus, a, um, adj.  
 nearest, proxīmus, a, um, adj.  
 necessary, nēcessārīus, a, um, adj.  
 necessary, it is, īportet, p. 86. [f.  
 necessity, nēcessītas, ātis, need, īpus, indec. subs., with abl. and adj.  
 needful, nēcessārīus, a, um, adj.  
 needle, ācūs, ūs, f.  
 neither, neuter, tra, trum, indef. pron.  
 neither, nor, nēquē, nēc, conj.  
 Neptune, Neptūnus, i, m.  
 nest, nīdus, i, m.  
 net, rēte, is, n.  
 never, nunquam, adv.  
 new, nōvus, a, um, adj.  
 next, proxīmus, a, um, adj. sup.  
 night, nox, noctis, f.

## NIGHTINGALE.

nightingale, luscīnīa, ae, f.  
Nile, Nilus, i, m.  
no, none, nullus, a, um, *indef. pron.*  
noble, nōbīlis, e, adj.  
nobody, no one, nēmo, īnis, c.  
noise, sōnītus, ūs, m.  
nor, nēquē, nec, *conj.*; nēve, *conj.*  
not, nōn, haud, *adv.*  
nothing, nūhīl, *indec. subs.*  
nourish, nūtrīo, īvi, ītum, 4; ālo, ālūi, ālītum and altum,  
now, nunc, jam, *adv.* [3.  
number, nūmērus, i, m.  
nurture, nutrīo, īvi, ītum, 4.

## O

oak, quercus, ūs, f.  
oath, jusjūrandum, jūrisjūrandi, n.  
obey, pāreo, ūi, ītum, 2; ūbēdīo īvi, ītum, 4, with *dat.*  
object, rēcūso, āvi, ītum, 1.  
obscure, obsūrus, a, um, *adj.*  
obscure, to, obsūro, āvi, ītum, 1.  
observe, ānimadverto, verti, sum, 3; observo, āvi, ītum, 1.  
observe (*carefully*), contemplo, ītum, 1, *v. dep.*  
obtain, pāro, āvi, ītum, 1; ādīpīscor, adeptus, 3, *v. dep.*  
obtain possession of, pōtīor, ītum, 4, *v. dep.*, with *abl.*  
ocean, īcēānus, i, m.  
often, saepē, *adv.*  
—, very, saepissimē, *adv.*  
oftentimes, saepēnūmērō, *adv.*  
old, sēnex, sēnis (of persons only); vētus, ēris, *adj.*  
old age, sēnectūs, ūtis, f.  
olden, antiquus, pristīnus, a, um, *adj.*  
once, quondam, *adv.*  
— upon a time, ūlim, *adv.*  
one, ūnus, a, um, *adj.*  
one of the two, alter, a, um, *indef. pron.*  
one of any number, ālius, ā, ūd, *pron.*  
one . . . another, ālius . . . ālius.  
one the . . . other the, alter . . . alter.  
only, sōlum, tantum (p. 71), *adv.*

## PERISH.

onset, impētus, ūs, m.  
oppose, rēsisto, stīti, stītum, 3, with *dat.*; oppugno, āvi, ītum, 1; oppōno, pōsui, pōsītum, 3; obsto, stīti, stītum, 1.  
oracle, īrācūlum, i, n.  
oration, īrātīo, ūnis, f.  
orator, īrātor, ūris, m. [2.  
order, jūbēo, jussi, jussum,  
ornament, ornāmentum, i, n.; dēcus, ūris, n.  
other, of two, altēr, ā, um, *indef. pron.*  
others, ālīi, p. 23.  
ought, one, oportet, p. 86.  
out of, e, ex, *prep.* with *abl.*  
outside of, extrā, *prep.* with *acc.*  
overcome, sūpēro, āvi, ītum, 1.  
overwhelm, opprīmo, presi, pressum, 3.  
owe, ought, dēbēo, ūi, ītum, 2.  
owing, it is, per (te) stat.  
ox, bōs, bōvis, c.

## P

pace, passus, ūs, m.  
pain, dōlor, ūris, m.  
pains, to take, cūro, āvi, ītum, 1.  
paint, pingo, nxi, ctum, 3.  
parent, pārens, entis, c.  
part, pars, tis, f.  
partner, sōcius, i, m.  
pass away, lābor, lapsus, 3, *v. dep.*  
pass by, over, praetērēo, īvi and ūi, ītum, 4.  
pass through, transēo, īvi and ūi, ītum, 4.  
pass (come to), fio, factus, fīeri, p. 84.  
passion, cūpīdītas, ītis, f.  
past, praetēritus, a, um, *adj.*  
path, vīa, ae, f.  
patience, pātentīa, ae, f.  
patiently, pātentēr, *adv.*  
pay, solvo, vi, solūtum, 3.  
peace, pax, pācis, f.  
peacock, pāvo, ūnis, m.  
pear, pīrum, i, n.  
pear-tree, pīrus, i, f.  
pearl, margārita, ae, f.  
perceive, percīpio, cēpi, ceptum, 3; sentīo, si, sum, 4.  
perfect, perfectus, a, um, *adj.*  
perish, pērēo, intērēo, īvi and ūi, ītum, 4.

## PREFER.

Persians, Persae, īrum, *m. pl.*  
persuade, persuādēo, si, sum, 2, with *dat.*  
perverse, perversus, a, um, *adj.*  
philosopher, phīlōsōphus, i, m.  
pillage, dīrīpō, rīpūi, reputum, 3.  
pitch a camp, castra pōno, pōsūi, pōsītum, 3.  
pity, mīsēreor, ūtus and rtus, 2, *v. dep.*; —, it excites, mīsēret, mīsērītum est, *v. impers.*, with *gen.*  
place, lōcus, i, m.  
—, to, collōco, āvi, ītum, 1.  
place, to that, istūc, *adv.*  
plain, plānītēs, īi, f.; campus, i, m.  
plan, consīlīum, ii, n.  
plant, planta, ae, f. [3.  
—, to, sēro, sēvi, sātum,  
play, lūdo, si, sum, 3.  
pleasant, jūcundus, a, um, *adj.*  
pleasantly, jūcundē, *adv.*  
please, plāceo, ūi, ītum, 2, with *dat.*  
pleases, it, plācet, lībet, ūt, *v. impers.*, p. 86.  
pleasing, grātus, a, um, *adj.*  
pleasure, vōluptas, ītis, f.  
plenty, cōpīa, ae, f.  
Pliny, Plīnius, ii, m.  
plum, prūnum, i, n.  
plum-tree, prūnus, i, f.  
plunder (*subs.*), praeda, ae, f.  
plunder, to, dīrīpō, rīpūi, reputum, 3.  
poem, carmen, īnis, n.  
poet, pōēta, ae, m.  
Pompey, Pompēius, ii, m.  
poor, paupēr, ēris, *adj.*  
portrait, īmāgo, īnis, f.  
post, stātio, ūnis, f.  
poverty, paupertas, ītis, f.  
power, pōtentia, ae, f.; pōtestas, ītis, f. See Voc. 34.  
power of, in the, pēnēs, *prep.* with *acc.*  
powerful, pōtens, tis, *adj.*  
praise (*subs.*), laus, dis, f.  
—, to, laudo, āvi, ītum, 1.  
pray, ūro, āvi, ītum, 1.  
precept, praeceptum, i, n.  
precious, cārus, a, um, *adj.*  
prefer, praeferō, tūli, lātum, p. 81; mālo, mālūi,

## PREPARE.

malle, p. 77; antēpōno, pōsūi, pōsītum, 3.  
 prepare, pāro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 prepared, pārātus, a, um, part. and adj.  
 presence of, in the, ēōram, prep. with abl.  
 present, praeſens, tis, adj.  
 ——, to be, adsum, afſūi, adesse, p. 31.  
 preserve, servo, conſervo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 press, prēmo, pressi, presum, 3.  
 press upon, opprīmo, pressi, pressum, 3.  
 pretence, sīmūlātio, ūnis, f.  
 prevent, obſto, stīti, stītum, 1; prōhībēo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
 probable, vērīſimīlis, e, adj.  
 prohibit, prōhībēo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
 promise, prōmitto, mīsi, missum, 3; polliçor, ūtus, 2, v. dep.  
 properly, prōbē, rectē, adv.  
 prostrate, to, affligo, flixi, flixtum, 3.  
 protect, tuēor, ūtus and tūtus, 2, v. dep.  
 provide, prōvīdēo, vīdi, visum, 2.  
 provisions, commeātus, ūtum, m. pl.  
 prudence, prūdentia, ae, f.  
 prudent, prūdens, tis, adj.  
 public, publīcus, a, um, adj.  
 punish, pūnio, īvi, ūtum, 4.  
 punishment, poena, ae, f.  
 pupil, discipūlus, i, m.  
 pursuit, stūdīum, ii, n.  
 put an end to, finīo, īvi, ūtum, 4.  
 put forth, expōno, pōsūi, pōsītum, 3.  
 put to death, interfīcio, fēci, fectum, 3.  
 put to flight, fūgo, āvi, ātum, 1.

## Q

quality, good, virtūs, ūtis, f.  
 queen, rēgīna, ae, f.  
 question, quaestio, ūnis, f.  
 quiet, tranquillus, a, um, adj.  
 quit, excēdo, cessi, cessum, 3; rēlinquo, līqui, lictum, 3.

## REST.

R  
 race, gēnus, ēris, n.  
 rainbow, arcus coelestis, m.  
 rains, it, plūit, plūit and plūvit, pluēre, 3, v. impers.  
 raise (forces), pāro, compāro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 rapacious, rāpax, ācis, adj.  
 rapid, rāpidus, a, um, adj.  
 rare, rārus, a, um, adj.  
 rarely, rārō, adv. [f.  
 rashness, tēmērītas, ātis,  
 rather, have, mālo, ūi, malle, p. 77.  
 read, lēgo, lēgi, lectum, 3.  
 read aloud, rēcīto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 read through, perlēgo, lēgi, lectum, 3.  
 ready, pārātus, a, um, part. and adj.  
 reason, rātio, ūnis, f.  
 receive, accīpīo, cēpi, cepsum, 3.  
 recklessness, tēmērītas, ātis, f.  
 recover, rēcūpēro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 refresh, rēcrēo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 refuse, rēcūso, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 regions, lōca, ūrum, n. pl.  
 reign, regno, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 reject, aspernor, ātus, 1, v. dep.  
 rejoice, gaudēo, gāvīsus sum, 2, p. 85.  
 relate, narro, ēnarro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 remain, mānēo, mansi, mansum, 2.  
 remain over, sūpersum, fūi, esse, p. 31.  
 remember, rēmīniscor, —, 3, v. dep.  
 remembered, to be, mēmōrābilis, e, adj.  
 render assistance, auxīlīum fēro, tūli, lātum, ferre, 3, irr. v.  
 renowned, clārus, a, um, adj.  
 repents, it, paenītet, p. 86.  
 republic, respublīca, rēpublīcae, f.  
 resist, rēſisto, stīti, stītum, 3, with dat.  
 resolve, constītō, ūi, ūtum, 3.  
 respect, to, obſervo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 rest, the, cētēri, ērae, ēra, adj. pl.

## SANGUINARY.

restrain, cōercēo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
 retain, tēnēo, ūi, tentum, 2.  
 retire, cēdo, concēdo, cessi, cessum, 3.  
 return, rēdeo, p. 83; rēerto, ti, sum; rēvertor, sus, 3, v. dep.  
 reverence, to, vēnērō, ātus, 1, v. dep.; vērēor, ūtus, 2, v. dep.  
 reward, praemīum, ii, n.  
 Rhine, Rhēnus, i, m.  
 Rhodes, Rhōdus, i, f.  
 Rhone, Rhōdānus, i, m.  
 rich, dīves, ūtis, adj.  
 riches, dīvītiae, ūrum, f. pl.  
 ride, to, vēhor, vectus, 3, v. dep.  
 right, rectus, a, um, adj.  
 —, jus, jūris, n.  
 rightly, prōbē, rectē, adv.  
 rise, to, ūrīor, ortus, ūrīri, 4.  
 river, flūvīus, i, m.; flūmen, ūnis, n.  
 road, vīa, ae, f.  
 robber, lātro, ūnis, m.  
 rock, rūpes, is, f.  
 Roman, Rōmānus, a, um, Rōme, Rōma, ae, f. [adj.  
 root, rādīx, īcis, f.  
 rose, rōsa, ae, f.  
 rough, rugged, asper, ēra, ērum, adj.  
 round, circum, prep. with acc.  
 rule, dōmīnātus, ūs, m. [3.  
 —, to, rēgo, rexī, rectum, run, curro, cūcurri, cursum, 3.  
 rush together, convōlo, āvi, ātum, 1.

## S

sacred, sācer, cra, crum, adj.  
 sacrifice, to, immōlo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
 sad, tristis, e, adj.  
 safe, tūtus, a, um, adj.  
 safety, sālūs, ūtis, f.  
 sagacious, prūdens, tis, adj.  
 Saguntines, Sāguntīni, ūrum, m. pl.  
 sailor, nauta, ae, m.  
 sake of, for the, grātīa, causā, with gen.  
 Sallust, Sallustīus, ii, m.  
 same, īdem, ēādem, īdem, adj. pron.  
 sanguinary, ātrox, ūcis, adj.

## SAVE.

**save**, servo, conservo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**savour of**, sāpio, ūi, 3.  
**say**, dico, xi, ctum, 3.  
**scarcely**, vix, *adv.*  
**scent**, ūdor, ūris, *m.*  
**scholar**, discipūlus, i, *m.*  
**school**, schōla, ae, *f.*  
**Scythian**, Scytha, ae, *m.*  
**sea**, mārē, is, *n.*  
**—, of the**, mārinus, a, um, *adj.*  
**seat**, sēdes, ūs, *f.*  
**second**, sēcundus, a, um; alter, a, um, *adj.*  
**secretly**, clam, *adv.*  
**see**, vīdeo, vīdi, vīsum, 2; cerno, crēvi, crētum, 3.  
**see, go to**, vīso, vīsi, vīsum, 3.  
**seeing**, vīsus, ūs, *m.*  
**seek**, quaero, quaeſivi, quaeſitum, 3.  
**seek or sue for**, pēto, ivi and ūi, ītum, 3.  
**seem**, vīdēor, vīsus, 2, *v. dep.*  
**seemly**, it is, dēcet, p. 86.  
**seize**, comprēhendo, di, sum, 3; rāpio, ūi, tum, 3.  
**seize on**, arrīpio, rīpūi, reptum, 3.  
**seize upon**, occūpo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**seldom**, rāro, *adv.*  
**senate**, sēnātus, ūs, *m.*  
**send**, mitto, mīsi, missum, 3.  
**send on before or forward**, praemitto, etc.  
**send together**, committo, etc.  
**sense**, sensus, ūs, *m.*  
**separate**, sēpāro, āvi, ātum, 1; dīvīdo, vīsi, vīsum, 3.  
**servant**, mīnister, tri, *m.*  
**serviceable**, ūtīlis, e, *adj.*  
**—, to be**, prōsum, p. 31.  
**set (an example)**, praebō, ūi, ītum, 2.  
**set against**, oppōno, pōsui, pōſitum, 3.  
**set out**, prōfīciscor, fectus, 3, *v. dep.* [3.]  
**settle**, constituo, ūi, ītum,  
**severe**, sēvērus, a, um; grāvis, e, *adj.*  
**severely**, grāvitēr, *adv.*  
**shake**, quātīo, quassum, 3.  
**shames**, it, pūdet, p. 86.  
**share**, to, partīor, ītus, 4, *v. dep.*  
**sharp (pointed)**, ūcūtus, a, um, *adj.*

## SOME.

**sharp** (*keen*), ācer, ācris, ācre, *adj.*  
**sharpen**, ūcūo, ūi, ītum, 3.  
**shield**, scūtum, i, *n.*  
**shine**, fulgēo, si, sum, 2.  
**ship**, nāvis, is, *f.*  
**shore**, lītus, ūris, *n.*  
**short**, brēvis, e, *adj.*  
**shortly**, mox, *adv.*  
**shout**, clāmor, ūris, *m.*  
**—, to**, clāmo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**shut off**, interclūdo, si, sum, 3.  
**Sicily**, Sīcīlia, ae, *f.*  
**sick**, aeger, gra, grum, *adj.*  
**side with**, adsum, p. 31.  
**side, on this**, cis, citrā, prep. with *acc.*  
**siege**, obsīdō, ūnis, *f.*  
**sign**, signal, signum, i, *n.*  
**silence**, silentīum, ii, *n.*  
**silent**, to be, tācēo, ūi, ītum, 2.  
**silver**, argentum, i, *n.*  
**sing**, canto, āvi, ātum, 1; cāno, cēcīni, cantum, 3.  
**sister**, sōror, ūris, *f.*  
**sit**, sēdeo, sēdi, sessum, 2.  
**skilful**, skilled in, pēritus, a, um; sōlers, rtis, *adj.*  
**skin (of animal)**, pellis, is, *f.*  
**skin (thin)**, membrāna, ae, *f.*  
**slaughter**, caedes, is, *f.*; clādes, is, *f.*  
**slave**, servus, i, *m.*  
**slavery**, servītūs, ūtis, *f.*  
**slay**, interfīcio, fēci, fectum; occīdo, cīdi, cīsum, 3.  
**sleep (subs.)**, somnus, i, *m.*  
**—, to**, dormīo, ūi and ūi, ītum, 4.  
**slender**, tēnūis, e, *adj.* [*f.*]  
**slothfulness**, segnītiēs, ēi,  
**sluggish**, segnis, e; ignāvus, a, um; iners, tis, *adj.*  
**small**, parvus, a, um, *adj.*  
**smell**, ūdor, ūris, *m.*  
**snow**, nīx, nīvis, *f.*  
**snows**, it, ningit, p. 87.  
**so (to such a degree)**, ūtā, tam, *adv.*  
**soft**, mollis, e, *adj.*  
**soften**, mollīo, ūvi, ītum, 4.  
**soldier**, mīles, ūtis, c.  
**—, fellow**, commilito, ūnis, *m.*  
**soldier, foot**, pēdes, ūtis, *m.*  
**—, horse**, ēques, ūtis, *m.*  
**Solon**, Sōlo, ūnis, *m.* [*m.*]  
**some**, nonnullus, a, um, *adj.* See āllus, p. 23.

## STRENGTHEN.

**some one, some thing**, ālīquis, ālīquīd, *indef. pron.*  
**somebody**, quīdam, quae-dam, *pron.*  
**sometime**, quondam, *adv.*  
**sometimes**, nonnunquam, ālīquāndō, *adv.*  
**son**, filīus, ii, *m.*; voc. filī.  
**son-in-law**, gēner, ēri, *m.*  
**song**, carmen, ūnis, *n.*; can-tus, ūs, *m.*  
**soon**, mox, *adv.*  
**soon as**, ūmūl, ūmūlac, *conjs.*  
**sooner**, prīus, *adv.*  
**sorrow**, dōlor, ūris, *m.*  
**—, it causes**, poenītet, p. 86.  
**sort, of that**, tālis, e, *adj.*  
**—, of what**, quālis, e, *adj.*  
**soul**, ānīmus, i, *m.*  
**sound**, sōnītus, ūs, *m.*  
**sovereignty**, dōmīnātus, ūs, *m.*  
**sow**, sēro, sēvi, sātum, 3.  
**speak**, lōqūor, lōcūtus, 3, *v. dep.*; dīco, dīxi, dictum, 3.  
**speak to**, allōqūor, ūtus, 3.  
**speech**, ūrātīo, ūnis, *f.*  
**spend one's life**, aetātem āgere.  
**spirited**, fērox, ūcis, *adj.*  
**splendid**, splendīdus, a, um, *adj.*  
**spring**, vēr, vēris, *n.*  
**sprout**, planta, ae, *f.*  
**spur**, calcār, āris, *n.*  
**spy out**, spēcūlor, ītus, 1, *v. dep.*  
**stag**, cervus, i, *m.*  
**stand**, sto, stēti, stātum, 1.  
**— by**, adsum, p. 31.  
**star**, stella, ae, *f.*; sīdus, ēris, *n.*  
**state**, cīvītas, ātis, *f.*  
**station**, stātīo, ūnis, *f.*  
**statue**, ūmāgo, ūnis, *f.*; ūmūlācrum, i, *n.*  
**steep**, ardūus, a, um, *adj.*  
**stern**, atrox, ūcis, *adj.*  
**stone**, lāpis, ūdis, *m.*  
**stone, of**, lāpīdēus, a, um, *adj.*  
**storm**, tempestas, ātis, *f.*  
**—, take by**, expugno, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**story**, fābūla, ae, *f.*  
**straight**, rectus, a, um, *adj.*  
**strain**, contendō, di, sum and tum, 3.  
**strength**, vīs, *f.*, p. 22.  
**strengthen**, affīrmo, āvi, ātum, 1.

## STRIVE.

**strive**, nītor, nīsus and nīxus, 3, v. dep.  
**strive hard**, ēnītor, 3, v. dep.  
**strong**, vālīdus, firmus, a, um; fortis, e, adj.  
**strong**, am, valeo, ui, 2.  
**—**, make, firmo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**study**, stūdīum, ii, n.  
**—**, to, stūdēo, ūi, —, 2, with dat.; mēdītor, ātus, 1, v. dep.  
**successful**, fēlix, īcis, adj.  
**such**, tālis, e, pron. adj.  
**sudden**, sūbītūs, a, um, adj.  
**suddenly**, sūbīto, adv.  
**suffer**, pātīor, passus, 3, v. dep.  
**sufficiently**, sātīs, adv.  
**summer**, aestas, ātis, f.  
**sun**, sol, sōlis, m.  
**sup**, cēno, cēnātus, 1. See p. 85.  
**supplies**, commeātūs, ūum, m. pl.  
**surround**, cingo, xi, ctum, 3.  
**survive**, sūpersum, p. 31.  
**swear**, jūro, āvi, ātum, 1. See p. 85.  
**sweet**, dulcīs, suāvis, e, adj.  
**swell**, intūmesco, tūmūi, 3.  
**swift**, cēlēr, ēris, ēre; vēlox, ōcis, adj.  
**sword**, glādīus, i, m.; ensis, is, m.; ferrum, i, n.  
**Syracuse**, Sýrācūsae, ārum, f. pl.

## T

**table**, mensa, ae, f.  
**take**, cāpio, cēpi, captum, 3.  
**— by storm**, expugno, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**tall**, celsus, a, um, adj.  
**taste**, to, gusto, āvi, ātum, 1; sāpio, īvi or ūi, 3.  
**tax**, vectīgal, ālis, n.  
**teach**, dōcēo, ūi, ctum, 2.  
**teacher**, māgister, tri, m.; praeceptor, ūris, m.  
**tell**, dīco, xi, ctum, 3.  
**temper**, ānímus, i, m.  
**tempest**, tempestas, ātis, f.  
**temple**, templum, i, n.  
**tender**, tēnēr, a, um, adj.  
**tent**, tābernācūlum, i, n.  
**terrify**, terrēo, ūi, ītum, 2.  
**territories**, fīnes, ūum, m.  
**terror**, terror, ūris, m.  
**than**, quam, adv.  
**that (pron.)**, istē, illē, ūs, pp. 34, 35.  
**that (conj.)**, ūt, p. 97.

## TYRANT.

**that not**, nē, quīn, p. 97.  
**their own**, gen. pl. of ūs, ēa, id; when referring to subject, sūus, a, um, poss. pron.  
**then**, tum, adv.  
**then indeed**, tum dēmum.  
**there**, ūbi, adv.  
**thin**, tēnūs, e, adj.  
**thing**, rēs, ēi, f.  
**think**, pūto, cōgīto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**thither**, ēō, istūc, adv.  
**three**, tres, trā, num. adj.  
**through**, per, prep. with acc.  
**throw**, jācio, jēci, jactum, conjūcio, jēci, jectum, 3.  
**throw a bridge over a river**, flūmen ponte jungo, junxi, nctum, 3. [n.  
**thunderbolt**, fulmen, ūnis, thunders, it, tōnāt, p. 87.  
**thus**, ūtā, adv.  
**tiger**, tigress, tigris, is and ūdis, c.  
**time**, tempus, ūris, n.  
**—, a long**, dīū, adv.  
**— of life**, aetas, ātis, f.  
**timid**, tīmīdus, a, um, adj.  
**to**, ād, prep. with acc.  
**too**, conj., quoquē.  
**too, too much**, nīmis, adv.  
**tongue**, lingua, ae, f.  
**torture**, crūcīātus, ūs, m.  
**towards**, versus, adversus, prep. with acc.  
**tower**, turris, is, f.  
**town**, oppīdum, i, n.  
**train**, instītōo, ūi, ūtum, 3.  
**train up**, ērūdīo, īvi, ītum, 4.  
**trained**, ērūdītus, a, um, part. and adj.  
**Trasimene**, Trāsīmēnus, i, m.  
**tree**, arbor, ūris, f.  
**triumph**, triumpho, āvi, ātum, 1. See p. 132.  
**Trojan**, Trōjānus, a, um, adj.  
**trouble**, to, mōvēo, mōvi, mōtum, 2.  
**trouble (subs.)**, aerumna, ae, f.  
**troublesome**, mōlestus, a, um, adj.  
**Troy**, Trōja, ae, f.  
**true**, vērus, a, um, adj.  
**trust**, fido, confido, fīsus sum, p. 85.  
**try**, expērior, rtus, 4, v. dep.  
**turn back**, rēverto, ti, sum, and tor, sus, 3, v. dep.  
**two**, dūō, ae, o, num. adj.  
**tyrant**, týrannus, i, m.

## VIEW.

**U**  
**unable**, to be, nēquēo, īvi and ūi, ītum, 4.  
**unbecoming**, it is, dēdēcēt, p. 86.  
**unbounded**, infinitus, a, um, adj.  
**unbreakasted**, impransus, a, um, adj.  
**uncertain**, incertus, a, um, adj.  
**under**, sūb, subtēr, prep. with acc. and abl.  
**undergo**, sūbēo, īvi and ūi, ītum, 4.  
**understand**, intelligo, lexi, lectum, 3.  
**undertake**, suscipio, cēpi, ceptum, 3.  
**undone**, infectus, a, um, adj.  
**unfriendly**, ūnīmīcūs, a, um, adj.  
**unjust**, injustus, a, um, adj.  
**unjustly**, injustē, adv.  
**unlearned**, indoctus, a, um, adj.  
**unless**, nīš, conj.  
**unlike**, dissimilis, e, adj.  
**unseemly**, it is, dēdēcēt, p. 86.  
**unskilful**, impēritus, a, um, adj. [77.  
**unwilling**, to be, nōlo, p.  
**upper**, sūpērīor, ūs, adj. comp.  
**upright**, prōbus, a, um, adj.  
**urge**, hortor, adhortor, ātus, 1, v. dep.  
**use**, to, ūtō, ūsus, 3, v. dep., with abl.  
**useful**, ūtlīs, e, adj.  
**utmost**, summus, a, um, sup. adj.

**V**  
**valley**, vallis, is, f.  
**valour**, virtūs, ūtis, f.  
**various**, vārius, a, um, adj.  
**vehemently**, vēhēmentēr, adv.  
**venture**, audeo, ausus sum, 2, p. 85.  
**verse**, versus, ūs, m.  
**vex**, vexo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**vexes**, it, pīget, p. 86.  
**victim**, hostīa, victīma, ae, f.  
**victory**, victōrīa, ae, f.  
**view**, vīso, si, sum, 3.

## VIGOROUS.

**vigorous**, strēnūs, a, um, *adj.*  
**vigorously**, strēnūē, gnāvitēr, *adv.*  
**virgin**, virgo, īnis, *f.*  
**virtue**, virtūs, ūtis, *f.*  
**visit, to, or go to**, vīso, si, sum, 3.  
**voice**, vox, vōcis, *f.*  
**vulture**, vultär, ūris, *m.*

## W

**wage (war)**, to, gěro, gessi, gestum, 3.  
**wake (intrans.)**, vīgilo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**walk, take a walk**, ambūlo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**wall**, mūrus, i, *m.*  
**wanting, to be**, dēsum, p. 31.  
**war**, bellum, i, *n.*  
**warlike**, bellīcōsus, a, um, *adj.*  
**warm**, cǎlidus, a, um, *adj.*  
**warmly**, věhēmenter, *adv.*  
**warn**, mōnēo, ūi, ūtum, 2.  
**waste, to lay**, vasto, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**waste away**, consūmo, sumpsi, sumptum, 3.  
**watch, to**, vīgilo, āvi, ātum,  
**water**, āqua, ae, *f.* [1.  
**—, to fetch**, āquor, ātus, 1, *v. dep.*  
**way**, vīa, ae, *f.*  
**—, in that**, ūtā, *adv.*  
**—, to be in the**, obsum, p. 31.  
**weak**, infirmus, a, um, *adj.*  
**weakness**, infirmītas, ātis, *f.*  
**wealthy**, öpūlentus, a, um, *adj.*  
**weapon**, tēlum, i, *n.*  
**wearies, it**, taedet, p. 86.  
**weep**, flēo, ēvi, ūtum, 2.  
**well**, bēnē, *adv.* [2.  
**—, to be**, valēo, ūi, ūtum,  
**wellwishing**, bēnēvölus, a, um, *adj.*

## WISE.

**west**, occīdens, entis, *m.*  
**whale**, bālaena, ae, *f.*  
**what**, quīs, quae, quīd and quōd, also quisnam, *interrog.* and *indef. pron.*  
**what sort, of**, quālis, e, *rel. adj.*  
**when**, quando, *interr. adv.*; quum, *adv.* and *conj.*  
**where**, ūbi, *adv.*  
**whether**, utrum, *conj.*  
**which of two**, ūter, tra, trum, *pron. adj.*  
**while**, dum, *adv.*  
**whilst drinking**, inter bibendum.  
**white**, albus, a, um, *adj.*  
**whither**, quō, *rel. adv.*  
**who**, qui, quae, quōd, *rel. pron.*; quīs, quae, quīd or quōd, *inter. pron.*  
**whole**, tōtus, a, um, *adj.*  
**why**, cūr, quārē, *adv.*  
**wicked**, imprōbus, mālus, a, um; nēquam, *indec. adj.*  
**wickedness**, scēlus, ēris, n.; nēfās (*indecl.*), *n.*  
**wide**, lātus, a, um, *adj.*  
**widely**, lātē, *adv.*  
**wife**, uxor, ūris, *f.*; mūlēr, ēris, *f.* [adj.  
**wilful**, perversus, a, um, *will*, vōluntas, ātis, *f.*  
**willing, to be**, vōlo, p. 77.  
**—, to be more**, mālo, p. 77.  
**win**, ādīpiscor, adeptus, 3, *v. dep.*; pāro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**win upon**, blandīor, ūtus, 4, *v. dep.*  
**wind**, ventus, i, *m.*  
**wine**, vīnum, i, *n.*  
**wing**, āla, ae, *f.*  
**winter**, hīems, ēmis, *f.*  
**—, of, wintry**, hibernus, a, um, *adj.*  
**winter, to**, hīemo, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**winter quarters**, hiberna, ūrum, *n. pl.*  
**wisdom**, sāpientia, ae, *f.*  
**wise, to be**, sāpio, ūvi and ūi, 3.

## ZEALOUS.

**wise, a wise man**, sāpiens, entis, *adj.* and *subst.*  
**wisely**, sāpēnter, *adv.*  
**wish**, vōluntās, ātis, *f.*  
**—, to**, opto, āvi, ātum, 1; vōlo, p. 77.  
**wish, not to**, nōlo, p. 77.  
**with**, cum, *prep.* with *abl.*  
**within**, intrā, *prep.* with *acc.*; also in with *abl.*  
**woman**, fēmīna, ae, *f.*; mūlēr, ēris, *f.*; also hōmo, īnis, *c.*  
**wonder at**, mīror, admiror, ātus, 1, *v. dep.*  
**wonderful**, mīrus, mīrabilis, e, *adj.*  
**wood**, silva, ae, *f.*  
**work**, öpus, ēris, *n.*  
**world**, mundus, i, *m.*  
**worship, to**, vēnēror, ātus, 1, *v. dep.*  
**wound**, vulnus, ēris, *n.*  
**—, to**, vulnēro, āvi, ātum, 1.  
**wretched**, mīsēr, ērā, ērum, *adj.*  
**write, to**, scribo, scripsi, scriptum, 3.  
**writer**, scriptor, ūris, *m.*

## Y

**year**, annus, i, *m.*  
**yesterday**, hērī, *adv.*  
**yield**, cēdo, concēdo, cessum, 3.  
**your, yours**, tūus, a, um; vester, tra, trum, poss. *pron.*  
**youth**, jūventūs, tūtis, *f.*  
**— (a young man or woman)**, jūvēnis, is, *c.*

## Z

**zeal**, stūdīum, ii, *n.*  
**zealous**, stūdīosus, a, um, *adj.*  
**zealous, to be**, stūdēo, ūi, 2, with *dat.*

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*geo = earth. grapho = I write*

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