

















# THE WHEEL OF LIFE

or SCIENTIFIC ASTROLOGY

BY

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VOL. II.

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## PREFACE TO VOLUMES II. AND III.

THE reception accorded to Volume I. of *The Wheel of Life* has encouraged me to hasten on the production of Volumes II. and III., which treat of a number of Professions and Occupations. It is pretty generally felt among astrologers that the space accorded to the subject in existing textbooks is inadequate. Thus Ptolemy's *Tetrabiblos* explains the rules for ascertaining employment in a short chapter of some 1800 words, and many of the more modern writers devote even less attention to the subject. It is not expected that the present volumes will fully satisfy the requirements of astrological students, but it is hoped that the large body of data classified and interpreted will form a fairly solid foundation on which others may build.

A number of the occupations included have been already discussed by me in *Modern Astrology*. By the courtesy of the editors of that magazine, some of the original articles revised and brought down to date are included in this book.

Though it is impossible here to enumerate the many biographies, histories, and works of reference which have been consulted in the preparation of this work, special mention must be made of the works relied on for the calculation of horoscopes. Readers are no doubt already familiar with *1001 Notable Nativities*. This useful book has been freely drawn upon for a large number of examples, though I have been careful to draw attention to any cases where the birthday was known to be doubtful or the calculations inaccurate. As regards other horoscopes, I have verified dates of birth as far as possible, and



reference is made to any conflicting authorities in footnotes. Where I have given the exact time of birth I have also given the source of my information, except in the case of persons born in Scotland since 1st January, 1855. The birth-times of persons falling in this category have been obtained from the records at the Register House, Edinburgh.

In calculating horoscopes I have relied on Raphael's *Ephemerides* for the planetary positions since 1st January, 1800, and the following ephemerides have been used for the periods stated prior to that date:—

1595-1624—Origanus	4to.	Frankfort, 1609.
1625-1654—Origanus	4to.	Frankfort, 1609.
1631-1680—Argolus	4to.	Patavii.
1682-1701—Gadbury	4to.	London.
1709-1728—Gadbury	8vo.	London.
1715-1800—Desplaces, De La Caille, and De La Lande	4to.	Paris.

For intervals between 1595 and 1800 not covered by the above, and for all dates prior to 1595, I have used Karl Schoch's *Planeten-Tafeln für jedermann* & Linserverlag, Berlin, 1927.

For the position of the fixed stars and the meaning attached to them by the old astrologers, *The Fixed Stars and Constellations in Astrology*, by Vivian E. Robson, B.Sc., has been found of great value.

Every endeavour has been made to ensure accuracy in the preparation of this work, but in view of the very large number of calculations involved and the number of figures to be checked in proof reading, it will be surprising if no error has crept in to the book, and I will be very grateful to anyone who will point out to me any error which has occurred.

MAURICE WEMYSS.

April, 1929.



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with a high degree of accuracy with the aid of genethliacal astrology.

In considering the occupation for which a child is to be trained the chief considerations are: (1) What occupations would the child take pleasure in? (2) At what occupations would it display great skill or ability? (3) At what occupations would it have the best chance of earning a living or of being of service to the community? It must be kept in view that the occupation a person likes best is not necessarily the occupation in which the greatest ability is displayed, nor is it necessarily an occupation which contributes a service which the public demands. Accordingly, except in the case of persons who have inherited wealth and do not require to work for their livelihood, the occupation to be selected can only be the most pleasurable consistent with a measure of utility. Similarly, while an occupation for which an individual has marked ability may be an occupation in which the public requires his services, it may not be the occupation in which he could achieve the greatest measure of success.

Thus a man might have more aptitude for meteorology than for chemistry, but if there were already as many meteorologists of his standard of ability as the public required and few chemists as capable as he in chemistry, chemistry and not meteorology might be a better choice. It does not, of course, follow that a man should choose the occupation in which his services are most in request even though by so doing he would reap the highest reward in monetary gain which his abilities could command. He might be a far happier man following an occupa-



tion in which he took delight, thus pleasing himself and, perhaps, a select few rather than the general public—always provided that the select few whom he pleased were not too few to provide him in return for his services with at least the bare necessities of life.

Further, in selecting an occupation, account must also be taken of the age and country in which the individual lives and the social class to which he belongs. Genius in any occupation throughout all history and in every country has shown itself to be no respecter of class or caste. It springs up often where least expected, and very frequently the faculty in which genius is shown is a faculty which was not present or at least was dormant in the character of the parents. But as a rule the line of endeavour for the ordinary man should not differ greatly from the line pursued by his immediate ancestors, and some regard should be had to the occupation of the father and of the maternal grandfather when pronouncing judgment on any horoscope.

In primitive times occupations were few, and the differentiation between one occupation and another was clearly marked, though the same individual might combine in himself more occupations than one. There were the hunter, the shepherd, and the tiller of the soil; the soldier and the patriarchal ruler; the prophet, the priest, and the doctor; the builder and the craftsman. As civilisation has advanced specialisation has become more and more pronounced, and at the present day man is bewildered in his choice by the number and varieties of occupations and the suddenness with which new demands are



made by the public and new occupations spring into being.

It is useful, therefore, for purposes of study to divide occupations into groups.<sup>1</sup> Astrologically these may be broadly defined as follows :

♄ ☊ Routine workers.

♁ ♀ Artistic workers.

♃ ♁ Workers engaged in work involving Detail.

♄ ♁ Those doing work involving hard physical exertion or directed to the production of energy.

♃ ♁ Merchants and producers.

♁ ♃ Mental workers.

With these groups it is interesting to compare the Chinese classification<sup>2</sup> shown by the appointment in early times of six overseers who supervised Agriculture, Social Life, Handicrafts, Food, Music, and Education. These might respectively be attributed to blends of ☊ ♄, ♁ ♀, ♃ ♁, ♄ ♁, ♃ ♁, ♁ ♃ (though ♃ ♁ is really a subdominant blend in the horoscopes of musicians).

It is to be borne in mind that at different ages of life there tends to be a greater development along one line than along others. The differences of the

(1) Within each group there are many sub-divisions. Thus the sciences have been classified astrologically, and so also have the arts.

(2) cf. also the occupations detailed in Plato's *Republic*, Cicero's *Republic*, Becker's *Gallus*, More's *Utopia*, Bacon's *New Atlantis*, Herbert's *History of Twelve Great Livery Companies of London*. (In Becker and Herbert, of course, no classification is attempted as they are not dealing with occupations from the philosopher's point of view.)



several periods from the physical and emotional as much as from the mental aspect are well emphasised by Shakspeare in his description of the Seven Ages :<sup>1</sup> "At first the infant bawling and puking in the nurse's arms. Then the whining schoolboy with his satchel and shining morning face, creeping like snail unwillingly to school. And then the lover sighing like furnace with a woeful ballad made to his mistress' eyebrow. Then a soldier full of strange oaths and bearded like the pard, jealous in honour, sudden and quick in quarrel, seeking the bubble reputation even in the cannon's mouth. And then the justice in fair round belly with good capon lined, with eyes severe and beard of formal cut, full of wise saws and modern instances : the sixth age shifts into the lean and slippered pantaloon with spectacles on nose and pouch on side. . . . Last scene of all that ends this strange eventful history is second childishness and mere oblivion."

He has not quite got the grouping of the seven ages as allotted by the astrologers of his day, for he there describes in turn the ages applicable to the Moon, Mercury, Venus, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn. Having missed out the Sun, he finds he is an age short, and so adds a seventh age of second childishness.

In the light of modern astrological theory six main ages may be defined : (1) The  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  period from about 1 to 12 years, the age of perception and of education<sup>2</sup>; (2) the  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  period from about 12 to 24 years, the age of mystery, when life presents

(1) *As You Like It*, Act., II., Sc. VII.

(2) See *Educationists*, infra, and *Perception*, Vol. I., p. 105.



itself as a riddle,<sup>1</sup> and the age when the necessity of production<sup>2</sup> forces its attention; (3) the  $\varphi \simeq \delta \Psi$  period from about 24 to 36, the age when the driving power is strongest, when men are in their prime, bold and full of the pioneering<sup>3</sup> spirit, ready to make events serve their purposes; (4) the  $\times \text{m} \ddagger \text{O}$  period from about 36 to 48, an age when character matures and the maze of experience with its perplexing detail passes through the sieve of man's imagination so that what each man wants is retained and what is alien to him is shaken off; (5) the  $\approx \Omega$   $\underline{2} \ddagger$  period from about 48 to 60 when man has found himself, when he can view the world from his point of vantage and judge<sup>4</sup> impartially both men and things; (6) the  $\approx \text{V} \ddagger \text{h}$  period from about 60 to 72 when man begins to draw back from life, to settle into a groove, to develop fixed habits, to hold fast what he has, and to dwell in the memories of the past.<sup>5</sup>

While there is thus a special stimulus to certain qualities and faculties at special ages that does not mean, for example, that the greatest educationists are children, or that the greatest judges are only to be found between the ages of 48 and 60. There is usually a steady development of the faculties, with a greater or less stimulus to their development at certain periods of life, and with greater emphasis in the case of certain individuals owing to the influences

(1) See *Philosophers*, Vol. III.

(2) cf. Vol. I., p. 27.

(3) See *Soldiers, Explorers, Army and Navy*.

(4) cf. *Lawyers, Statesmen*.

(5) cf. *Historians*.



in their horoscopes, and it is as a rule true that the child is father of the man and that the natural bent which later matures is already present<sup>1</sup> in youth though not all have eyes to see it.

To those who cannot see unaided or who see vaguely and dimly astrology comes as an aid to clarify the vision, by pointing to the strong or weak points in the horoscope of a person whose choice of occupation is not yet determined.

The first thing to be looked at in the figure is the relative strength of the  $\overline{\text{♁}}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  influences and the  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  influences. These (and the fourth and tenth house<sup>2</sup> influences as opposed to the Ascendant and Seventh house influences) afford an important clue. If  $\overline{\text{♁}}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  are strongest the native can adapt himself to circumstances, and can subdue his own personality with a view to future achievement. If  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  are strongest the bonds of civilisation press hard on such a man, he wants to be free to hunt, to fight, to lead an active life, to explore, to do and dare. The man of the first named type would be quite at home in any sedentary occupation, while the last named must necessarily look for a life that

(1) School examinations of the type at present in vogue are a test of very few of the faculties of the mind and character, and might with advantage be extended to include other methods of test which lay less stress on memory and more on other faculties.

(2) It must always be remembered that the houses of the figure have a correspondence with the signs (Aries to 1st, Taurus to 2nd, and so on), and when a sign is mentioned as having an influence the remark may be taken as applicable also, in a large measure, to the corresponding house.



will in a measure satisfy his cravings. Between these two extremes there are innumerable blends, and reference must be made to the table of degree influences<sup>1</sup> and to the influences for each occupation discussed in the following pages.

In general it may be said that the planet in the figure which receives the strongest<sup>2</sup> aspect must be regarded as dominating the horoscope, except when its influence is outweighed by a planet not quite so strongly aspected but more strongly placed, *e.g.*, in an angle, particularly in the 4th and 10th houses (which as we have seen are concerned with adaptation to environment), or in its own sign or its opposite,<sup>3</sup> or having its own sign very strongly tenanted by other planets.

The dominant planet having been thus discovered, notice must be taken of the blends which it makes with other planets which it aspects and with the sign in which it is placed, as also of the position of its own sign, which is most strongly aspected.

Thus if ♃ is the most strongly aspected planet in the horoscope and is in ♋ 3 while the region ♁ ♋ 13-14 is very strongly benefic in the figure success as an artist is clearly indicated. If, however, ♁ ♋ 23 are most prominent and ♃ is in ♌ 6 a doctor's career is indicated more especially if there is also a blend from ♂ or ♀ or ♄ = 13.

(1) Vol. III.

(2) A method of measuring the relative strength of aspects is given in Appendix 8.

(3) Formerly the opposite sign was considered to be a weak position. A planet was said there to be in its "detriment."



In considering blends care must be taken to note which is the stronger of the influences blended. Thus  $\gamma \text{ M } 14$  blended with  $\omega \text{ Q}$  would indicate a merchant of a commodity coming under the influence of  $\omega \text{ Q}$  if  $\gamma \text{ M } \text{♀ } \text{H}$  were dominant; but if  $\omega \text{ Q } 13 \text{ ♀ } \neq$  were dominant it would indicate a painter or musician, since the artistic sense would reign supreme, and  $\gamma \text{ M } 14$  are near to the critical degrees for music and painting  $\gamma \text{ M } 16-17$ .

Such considerations must not be lost sight of when interpreting the influences present in the following occupations:

*Accountants and Actuaries.*<sup>1</sup>

The dominating influence in the horoscopes of Accountants and Actuaries is that of  $\omega \text{ V } 13-15$  (reckoning, numbering, counting) and their rulers  $\text{♁}$  and  $\text{♂}$ , with a subinfluence from  $\text{☿} \simeq \text{♁ } \Psi$ .

A. Weir Robertson, a Chartered Accountant, and the first Secretary of the C.A. Society of Edinburgh, was born on 19th January, 1819, with  $\text{♂ } \text{X } 14.58$   $\times \text{♁ } \text{V } 11.27$ . 4 planets were in the sign  $\text{V}$ .

S. C. Thomson, a President of the Faculty of Actuaries, and of the Actuarial Society of Edinburgh, was born on 16th October, 1842, with  $\text{♀ } \text{V } 14.59$   $\Delta \text{♁ } \text{M } 15.56$   $\times \text{♀ } \text{M } 15.51$ .  $\text{♂}$  was strong in its own sign  $\text{V}$ .

Edward Boyd, C.A., joint author of a History of Accounting and Accountants (1905), was born on 30th August, 1868, with  $\text{♁ } \Delta \Psi$ .  $\text{H}$  was in  $\omega 16.16$  and  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\omega 10.20$  (an important position as

(1) See also *Insurance Managers and Employees* and *Economists, Bankers, Financiers*.



regards history),<sup>1</sup>  $\times \text{♃}$  (the literary planet) in  $\text{♁} 9.13$ ,  $\odot \text{♁} 7.20$ .

E. E. Scott, at one time Public Accountant in Dundee, afterwards in London, was born on 28th March, 1816. He published Tables of Logarithms used fairly generally in Insurance Offices.  $\text{♁}$  was  $\times \text{♁}$ .

William Wood, born 21st April, 1814, was Actuary with the Standard Life Assurance Co.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁} 0.30$  (on  $\text{♁} 13$  of the Constellations)  $\times \text{♁} \uparrow 1.39$ .  $\text{♁}$  was  $\triangle \text{♃}$  in  $\text{♁}$ .

William Moncrieff, born 28th September, 1813, was Accountant of Court in Edinburgh.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁} 12.52$ .  $\text{♁}$  was  $\times \odot \text{♁} \text{♁}$ .

J. R. Carphin, C.A., born 22nd January, 1835, was Manager of the Scottish Fire Insurance Company, and latterly Chamberlain to the Merchant Company of Edinburgh. The  $\odot$  was in  $\text{♁} 1.47$  (on  $\text{♁} 13\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations)  $\triangle \text{♁} \text{♁} 1.42 \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁} 1.21$ .  $\text{♁}$  was  $\times \text{♁} \triangle \text{♁}$ .

Where there is a predilection for higher mathematics the influence of  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 25 \text{♁} \text{♁}$  is also clearly marked.

### *Actors and Actresses.*<sup>2</sup>

Apart from the influence of  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁} \neq$  present in all the arts, the dominating influence in the horoscopes of Actors and Actresses is  $\text{♁} \uparrow 29$  (imitation)<sup>3</sup> and their rulers  $\text{♃} \text{♁}$ , with a sub-influence of  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$ , and more particularly  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 29$  (sense of the

(1) See *Historians*.

(2) See also *Actors and Dramatists*, M.A., January, 1923.

(3) cf. Ptolemy's *Tetrabiblos*.—".... Mercury and Venus. . . . produce musicians . . . . mimics, actors . . . ."



dramatic) and  $\gamma \text{ III } 3$  (plot).<sup>1</sup>  $\text{II } \uparrow 14$  are often prominent. Degrees of doubling and indecision, they are also found present in the horoscopes of persons who are said to possess double personalities. (In connection with childbirth they indicate twins.)  $\text{X } \text{III } 13-14$  degrees of transformation and versatility are often strong; and  $\text{z } \Omega 23 \text{ II } \neq$  denoting the quality of sympathy in the fullest sense of the term are almost indispensable to one who wishes to aspire to the highest rank among actors. A further characteristic which adds to an actor's chances of success is his "good looks" ( $\text{z } \Omega 13 \text{ II } \neq$  influencing the Ascendant). It also goes without saying that an actor who takes a principal part on the "legitimate" stage requires a good memory and the degrees of retentiveness  $\text{z } \text{V } 11$  are therefore frequently in evidence.

Lilian Braithwaite (N.N. 354) had  $\text{II } \Delta \Psi$  and  $\text{X } \Delta \text{III}$ .  $\text{X}$  was in  $\gamma 4\frac{1}{2}$ , while the Ascendant was  $\gamma 26\frac{1}{2} \text{ X } \text{II } \text{z } 25\frac{1}{2} \Delta \text{II}$  (ruler of M.C.)  $\text{V } 29\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{X } 13-14$  were well aspected by  $\text{I } \text{III } 14 \text{ O } \text{X } 19$ .  $\text{z } \Omega 23$  received the good aspects of  $\text{II}$  and  $\Psi$ .

Barrett (N.N. 61) had 5 planets in  $\text{z}$ .  $\text{X}$  was  $\text{O } \text{X } \text{X } \text{III } \text{II}$ .  $\text{I}$  was in  $\uparrow 18$  on  $\text{III } 29\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations.  $\text{II } \uparrow 29$  were well aspected by  $\text{O } \text{z } 29\frac{1}{2}$ , while  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{z } 24$ . The  $\text{II}$  was in  $\text{z } 11$ .

Nell Gwyn (N.N. 203), favourite of Charles II., had 2 planets in  $\text{z}$  and  $\text{II } \Delta \text{I}$ .  $\text{X}$  was in  $\text{X } 2 \Delta \text{II}$ , while  $\text{III } 28$  was at M.C. with  $\text{III}$  ruler in  $\uparrow 17 \text{ O } \Psi$ , and close to  $\uparrow 18$  a degree connected with Royalty. The  $\text{O}$  was in  $\text{z } 24 \Delta \text{II}$ .

Terris (N.N. 789) had  $\text{J}$  in the 4th house  $\Delta \text{X}$ .

(1) See also *Army and Navy and Dramatists*.



Sir Henry Irving (N.N. 797) had 3 planets in  $\text{♋}$  and  $\text{♌}$  well aspected.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♍}$  22.17 \*  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♎}$  21.44,  $\text{♍}$  28 being occupied by  $\text{♃}$  in the Ascendant.

Lily Langtry (N.N. 174) had  $\text{♁}$  8 11  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♎}$  \*  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♎}$  11.  $\text{♂}$  was in  $\text{♍}$  28½;  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♏}$  12; and  $\text{♌}$  was \*  $\text{♁}$ .

Lord Brougham (N.N. 183) had a good deal of the actor in him. He had  $\text{♁}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$ .

Chief Justice Coleridge (N.N. 967) was a clever mimic. He had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♌}$  28  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♌}$  29¾.  $\text{♌}$  was in  $\text{♎}$  14½  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$ .

Charles James Matthews, born 26th December, 1803, has been described by W. Clark Russell<sup>1</sup> as "quiet, placid, calm-eyed, and an admirable mimic." He had 3 planets in the placid  $\text{♍}$ , including  $\text{♁}$  and  $\text{♂}$ .  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♌}$  28.53  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  \*  $\text{♌}$ .

Charles J. Keane, born 18th January, 1811, had  $\text{♂}$  in  $\text{♌}$  29.5, with  $\text{♁}$  29 well aspected by the  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♍}$  27½.

Henry Ainley, born 21st August, 1879, had  $\text{♌}$  \*  $\text{♁}$  and  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .

Ellen Terry, born 27th February, 1848, had  $\text{♌}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$ ; and  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$ .

Sir George Alexander, born 19th June, 1858, had 4 planets in  $\text{♎}$ ,  $\text{♁}$  being  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♌}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$  and  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♎}$  27.50.

The "divine Sarah" Bernhardt, born 23rd October, 1845, had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♋}$  23.  $\text{♎}$  29 received a trine from the  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .

Meggie Albanesi was born in Kent on 8th October, 1899, in the afternoon,<sup>2</sup> with  $\text{♁}$ , Ruler of the 4th cusp,  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♎}$  27, and  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♌}$  18½

(1) In *Representative Actors*.

(2) See her Life, by her Mother: published, Hodder & Stoughton.



on  $\mathbb{M}$   $29\frac{1}{2}$  Con.  $\mathbb{H}$  was in  $\uparrow \text{♁}$   $\mathbb{D}$ .  $\text{♂}$  and  $\mathbb{Q}$  were both in  $\mathbb{M}$ .

Turning to some of the actors of earlier days, David Garrick, born 19th February (O.S.), 1716 = 1/3/1717 N.S., had the  $\odot \text{♁} \text{♃}$  in  $\mathbb{K}$   $12 \times \Psi \text{♄}$   $11\frac{1}{2}$ . When he made his first appearance as an actor in 1740-41  $\text{♀}$  was progressed  $\text{♁} \text{♃}$  r. Throughout most of his stage career the progressed  $\text{♀}$  was never more than  $7^\circ$  from the conjunction of the progressed  $\text{♃}$ , and most of the time the conjunction was much closer.

Edward Alleyn (founder of Dulwich College), born 1st September (O.S.), 1566, was regarded as the greatest actor of his time.<sup>1</sup> He had  $\mathbb{H}$  in  $\uparrow$   $13 \text{♁} \Psi \mathbb{I}$   $14\cdot36 \times \mathbb{Q} \approx 12\cdot36 \text{♂} \approx 11\cdot6$ .

Charles Macklin, born 1st May (O.S.), 1690, had the  $\mathbb{D}$  (at noon) in  $\mathbb{I}$   $29$  and  $\text{♃}$  in  $\text{♄}$ .  $\mathbb{Q}$  was in  $\mathbb{K}$   $29\cdot26 \times \text{♀} \text{♄}$   $27\cdot10 \mathbb{H} \text{♄}$   $26\cdot42$ .  $\Psi$  was in  $\mathbb{K}$   $14\cdot54 \triangle \text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $11\cdot48$ .

James Quin, born 24th February (O.S.), 1693, had  $\text{♀} \text{♁} \text{♃}$ , and  $\mathbb{H}$  in  $\mathbb{I}$   $\text{♁} \mathbb{Q}$ .

Sarah Siddons, born 5th July, 1755, had  $\text{♀}$  in  $\mathbb{I}$   $13\cdot18 \times \text{♃}$ ;  $\mathbb{Q}$   $\mathbb{M}$   $13\cdot37 \text{♁} \mathbb{H} \mathbb{K}$   $15 \triangle \text{♁} \text{♄}$   $11\cdot11 \times \odot \text{♁}$   $12\cdot59$ . The  $\mathbb{D}$  at noon was in  $\text{♄}$   $27\cdot11 \triangle \text{♄}$   $\text{♄}$   $26\cdot33$ . Her horoscope shows how true was the verdict that Mrs Siddons' triumphs were not merely the triumphs of studied imitation. The strong aspects to  $\mathbb{K}$   $\mathbb{M}$   $14$  show that she deceived herself as well as others, and actually for the moment was transformed and lived her parts. Indeed her daughter records that when studying up the part of Lady Macbeth in her own home late one night "She experienced in the silence of the night such a

(1) See Fuller's *Worthies*.



feeling of awe, and was so penetrated by the horrors of the imaginary scene, that towards the end, carried away by fright, she rushed out on the staircase, fled into her own chamber, and hid herself trembling under the bedclothes till daylight came to chase the darkness and the phantoms.”

The only drawback in her stage career was her timidity. It will be noted from the data given above that ♃ in ♀ 13½ was ♁ ♃ ♁ ♀. Garrick noticed this the first time she acted before him, and apparently did not then believe that she would sufficiently conquer herself to achieve the great success which afterwards was hers.

Charles Kemble, born 25th or 27th November, 1775, had ♃ in ♀ ☉. ♀ was in ♃, and ♃ was ♁ ♃.

John P. Kemble, born 1st February, 1757, had 4 planets in ♄. The conjunction of the ☉ with ♃ in ♄ 13 in opposition to ♄ ♃ 11½ gave him a solemn beauty well suited to many of the tragic characters in Shakspeare's plays. ♃ was ♁ ♃, and ♀ was in ♄ 11 ☉ ♃.

Frances A. Kemble, born 27th November, 1809, had ♀ in ♃ ☉ ♃ and ♀.

Stephen Kemble, born 3rd May, 1758, had ♀ ☉ 28 ✕ ♃ ✕ 26.

As some actors owe their success to their personal appearance even more than their histrionic ability, it is not out of place here to give one or two examples of beauty of countenance from among historical personages :

Robert Devereux, 2nd Earl of Essex (N.N. 584), was considered remarkably handsome. His Ascendant is given as ♃ 14.



Henry Hammond (N.N. 621) was also described as handsome. His Ascendant is given as  $\Omega$  12.

De Musset (N.N. 947), "a handsome, affectionate, fairhaired boy," had Ascendant given as  $\approx$  11.

Even Pope Alexander VI. (N.N. 448) was described as being "at this period (1458) a comely man of cheerful countenance." His Ascendant was then progressed to  $\approx$  13  $\circ$   $\Psi$   $\Omega$  13.

While  $\gamma$   $\text{M}$  29 is important as regards drama as a whole, it is more prominent with reference to the pitiless, inevitable, march of Fate as depicted in tragedy. In Comedy  $\gamma$   $\approx$  2 and  $\approx$   $\Omega$  21 are often in evidence.

Sir Harry Lauder, born at Portobello, 2.45 a.m., 4th August, 1870, had  $\text{H}$  rising in  $\approx$  24.  $\text{h}$ , ruler of Ascendant, was in  $\Omega$  19½  $\circ$   $\text{h}$   $\Omega$  19.50  $\times$   $\text{I}$   $\Pi$  19.5  $\Delta$   $\Psi$   $\gamma$  21.48 (on  $\gamma$  3 of the Constellations)  $\Delta$   $\text{h}$   $\uparrow$  22.16.

Jaaskelainen (N.N. 213) had Ascendant  $\approx$  with  $\text{h}$  in  $\Omega$  19  $\Delta$   $\Psi$   $\gamma$  19.  $\text{g}$  was  $\Delta$   $\text{I}$   $\times$   $\text{h}$ .

George Robey, born 19th September, 1869, had  $\text{I}$   $\times$   $\text{H}$  and  $\text{h}$   $\approx$  22  $\times$   $\text{h}$ .

George Grossmith, born 11th May, 1877, had  $\gamma$   $\approx$  21 (on  $\gamma$   $\approx$  2½) well aspected by  $\text{h}$  in  $\Omega$  20½.  $\text{g}$ , ruler of  $\gamma$  2, was in  $\Pi$  6  $\times$   $\text{H}$ .

Rutland Barrington, born 15th January, 1853, had  $\text{h}$   $\Delta$   $\text{H}$ .  $\Psi$ , ruler of  $\approx$  2, was in  $\approx$  21½ of the Constellations well aspected.

### *Advertising Agents.*

Display comes under  $\approx$   $\Omega$  and the gift of expression in language under  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  6-7. These blended would give ability in wording advertisements. Keen



perception of public opinion,  $\Pi \uparrow 26$ , is also important.

*Agriculturists* (including Pastoral and Arable Farmers, Stock-breeders, and Cattle-dealers).

See also Gardeners, Tea-planters, Coffee-planters, Rubber-planters, etc. etc.

Primitive man, we may assume, first obtained his food by hunting wild animals and plucking the natural edible vegetable growths in the region where he lived, moving on to a new district if the local supplies appeared to be nearing exhaustion. As people multiplied, their method of obtaining a livelihood would become more precarious until forethought ( $\varpi \text{ } \text{V} \text{ } \text{H}$ ) would point a surer way by the domestication of animals and the cultivation of the soil. The prudence of the last decanate of  $\varpi \text{ } \text{V}$  is very marked in all farmers'<sup>1</sup> horoscopes, at least in all of those for whom farming is a serious occupation, not merely the hobby of leisure moments. In a large number of farmers' horoscopes examined 25 per cent. of the planets fall in the signs  $\varpi$  or  $\text{V}$ , while each of the other pairs of signs contains less than 16 per cent. The region of  $\varpi \text{ } \text{V}$  27 is most frequently strongly aspected. This is to be expected, for the farmer has a slower turnover than any other producer, and if he be not thrifty and able to hold his hand from undue spending, failure is sure to be his lot.

(1) It is rather significant that in Chinese astrology (which developed quite independently of Babylonian, Egyptian, and European astrology) the sign corresponding to  $\text{V}$  was called the Ox, and that corresponding to  $\varpi$  was called the Sheep. See *Encyc. Britannica*, 9th Edition, XXIV., 793.



As is to be expected, the influence for growth  $\gamma$   $\mathbb{M}$  16  $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  are prominent combined in the case of the arable farmer with the region of  $\text{♁}$   $\mathbb{M}$  0 and, in the case of the live-stock breeder, with the first decanate of  $\gamma$   $\mathbb{M}$  (connected with sex) and  $\varphi \simeq 6-7$  degrees of life and death. The purpose of a farmer's activities being the production of food,  $\varphi \simeq 13$ , degrees connected with food, are often strongly aspected.

Before passing to the birth data of farmers, a few horoscopes of well known persons who had an interest in farming may be examined.

The favourite occupation of George III. (N.N. 730) was farming.  $\text{♁}$ , ruler of  $\text{♁}$  27, was very strongly aspected, being in  $\mathbb{M}$  27  $\nabla$   $\text{♀}$   $\mathbb{M}$  26  $\Psi$   $\mathbb{M}$  28½  $\text{♀}$   $\mathbb{M}$  29.  $\text{♂}$  was in  $\varphi$  7 at the M.C.

Morley Roberts (N.N. 848) went to Australia in 1876, and for a time worked in the bush with sheep and cattle.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  26  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  27  $\times$   $\text{♁}$   $\gamma$  26.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\gamma$  6, and  $\text{♂}$  was in  $\simeq 25$  on  $\simeq 7$  of the Constellations.

Ulysses Grant (N.N. 237) as a boy was on his father's farm. The  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  26 and the  $\odot$  in  $\gamma$  6½ on Ascendant.

Rider Haggard (N.N. 914) took a great interest in Rural and Agricultural Questions. He had  $\text{♁}$  on the Ascendant, and  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  3  $\text{♂}$   $\odot$   $\text{♁}$  1  $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  0  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$  0.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\varphi$  7, and  $\text{♁}$ , ruler of  $\mathbb{M}$ , was  $\times$   $\Psi$ , ruler of  $\simeq 7$ .

Of farmers' birth-dates, by far the most interesting in the writer's collection is that of George E. Forbes, born 8th August, 1828, who went to Australia in 1847, became one of the pioneer squatters on the Brisbane River, and afterwards owned stations also



on the Darling Downs and in North Queensland. He had  $\text{♃} \text{♀} \text{♂} \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$ , all either in  $\text{♁}$  or  $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  26.50  $\text{♁} \text{♀} \text{♁}$  28.3  $\text{♀} \text{♁}$  29.0  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$  29.40. The  $\text{☉}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  15.49 on  $\text{♁}$  27½ of the Constellations.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  6.33.

Another interesting birth-date is that of R. F. Tod, a well known horse-breeder in Hertfordshire. Born 15th July, 1859, he had  $\text{☉} \text{♃} \text{♀} \text{♂} \text{♁}$  all either in  $\text{♁}$  or  $\text{♁}$ , the  $\text{♃}$  being in  $\text{♁}$  27.28  $\text{✱} \text{♁} \text{♁}$  27.5.  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$  were well aspected by  $\text{♁}$ .

R. R. Fowler, born 13th June, 1856, had  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♀}$  and  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  5.58  $\text{♁} \text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was  $\text{✱} \text{♁}$ .

A. Gregorson, born 29th December, 1831, had  $\text{♀} \text{♁}$  26.43  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$  24.6  $\text{✱} \text{♀} \text{♁}$  22.45. The frequency with which the  $\text{♁} \text{♁}$  influence is combined with the  $\text{♁} \text{♁}$  influence is noticeable. Thus  $\text{♁}$  was in conjunction or good aspect with  $\text{♁}$  on the birth-dates of each of the following: Francis Cary, born 19th April, 1836; W. B. Wood, born 28th April, 1836; Hugh Handyside, born 31st March, 1844; James Dove, born 25th September, 1851; Alexander Scott of Beanston, born 14th April, 1814. The last named is an example of the general farmer. He had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  0.24 and  $\text{♀}$  in  $\text{♁}$  5.26  $\text{✱} \text{♁}$ . Patrick Stewart of Middlegill, born 1st October, 1817, had  $\text{♀} \text{♁}$  0.4  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$  0.13; and the  $\text{☉}$  in  $\text{♁} \text{♁}$  7.55  $\text{✱} \text{♁}$ .

A. Stevenson of the Halls, born 17th August, 1832, had  $\text{♀}$  in  $\text{♁}$  0.21  $\text{♁} \text{♁}$ , and  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  25  $\text{✱} \text{♁} \text{♁}$  27.15. J. C. Little, born 18th February, 1847, had  $\text{♀} \text{♁}$  0.49  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$ . Joseph Arch, born 10th November, 1826, the son of a labourer, worked in the fields for his living, educated himself, and in 1872 founded the National Agricultural Union. He had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁} \text{♁}$  6



\* ♀ ↑ 4 and the ☉ in ♍ 18 \* ♁. He had five planets, namely, ♃ ♁ ♃ ♂ and ♀, either in ♁ or ♃.

Turning to the recent History of Agriculture: On 26th March, 1840, the Royal Agricultural Society of England was formed when the ☉ was in ♍ 6 and ♁ ♃ 17.29 (on ♃ 0 of the Constellations) △ ♃ ♍ 18. On 20th August, 1867, an Act was passed to regulate agricultural gangs. ♂ was in ♁ 6 \* ♀. On 15th May, 1862, the United States Agricultural Department was established, when ♀ was in ♍ 8½ \* ♀ ♃ 7. ♃ was in ♃ 17½ (on ♃ 0 of the Constellations).

It is interesting to note that the great classic on Agriculture, Hesiod's Works and Days, was written when ♃ 15 of the equinoctial zodiac was on ♍ 6 of the Constellations.

*Ambassadors.* See Statesmen, Diplomats, and Politicians.

#### *Anthropologists.*

The subject of study of the Anthropologists is a wide one, and they must needs call to their aid Biology, History, Archæology, Psychology, Ethnology, Sociology, Philology. These are, however, each treated under their separate headings, and we are here only interested in the belief common to anthropologists and on which they act, namely, that "the proper study of mankind is man," and more particularly "man in evolution."<sup>1</sup>

The influences for the evolution of animal life are ♃ ♍ 19 ♀ ♁ plus ♍ ♁ 7 ♂ ♃. Man is denoted by ♁ ♃ ♃.

Charles Darwin, originator of the evolution theory,

(1) R. R. Marrett, loquitur in *Anthropology*.



was born on 12th February, 1809, with  $\Psi$  in the literary degree  $\uparrow$  7, on  $\mathbb{M}$  19 of the Constellations,  $\Delta$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♋}$   $7\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\mathbb{H}$  was trine  $\text{♀}$ .

Francis Galton, who was Darwin's cousin, founded the science of Eugenics. Born 19th February, 1822, he had  $\Psi$   $\text{♁}$   $\mathbb{H}$ . He was President of the Anthropological Section of the British Association in 1877 and again in 1885, when he also became President of the Anthropological Institute. In the latter year  $\text{♀}$  was progressed  $\text{♋}$   $19\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♌}$   $\times$   $\text{♁}$  19.  $\text{♃}$  was progressed to  $\text{♁}$  10.36 well aspected by  $\mathbb{H}$  and  $\Psi$ .

Dr Andrew Lang, born 31st March, 1844, had  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  19  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$   $21\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\text{♃}$   $\text{♋}$  17 $\frac{1}{2}$ .

Professor E. B. Tylor, born 2nd October, 1832, was President of the Anthropological Institute 1879-80 and 1891-2. His  $\text{♃}$  was progressed  $\text{♋}$  19  $\Delta$   $\text{♃}$   $\text{♋}$  17 (at noon)  $\times$   $\text{♁}$  19. The radical  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♓}$  6.27 in the literary degree, on  $\text{♁}$  19 of the Constellations,  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$   $\cong$  9.

Lieut.-General A. H. L. Pitt Rivers made a remarkable collection illustrative of savage life and embryo civilisation, which he presented to the New Museum at Oxford. Born 14th April, 1827, he had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  19  $\Delta$   $\Psi$   $\text{♋}$  16.  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\cong$   $7\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♀}$ . The collecting degrees,  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♋}$  29, were well aspected by  $\mathbb{H}$   $\text{♋}$  28  $\times$   $\text{♃}$   $\mathbb{M}$  28 (at noon).

R. G. Haliburton, born 3rd June, 1831, discovered in 1887-8 a pygmy race in North Africa, and propounded the theory that the history of man begins with a dwarf<sup>1</sup> era. He had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  19  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  20 $\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\text{♁}$  19.

(1) cf. *re Dwarf*, Vol. I., p. 18.



*Antiquarians and Dealers in Antiques.* See also Chronologists, Historians, Archæologists.

Antiquities come principally under the dominion of  $\varpi$   $\nu$   $\ddot{\text{h}}$   $\text{h}_2$ .

James Nasmyth, the engineer, had a decided interest in antiquities. Born at Edinburgh on 19th August, 1808, "in the morning,"<sup>1</sup> he had  $\text{♂}$  oriental in  $\varpi$  24  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♃}$ , and  $\text{h}_2$  strongly aspected by  $\text{♃}$ .

J. Y. Akerman, the Antiquary, born 12th June, 1806, had  $\text{h}_2$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\Delta$   $\odot$ .

Sir S. Ferguson, born 10th March, 1810, had  $\text{h}_2$   $\Delta$   $\text{♂}$ .

John Aubrey, born at Kington, Wiltshire, "about sunrise" on 12th March (O.S.), 1626,<sup>2</sup> had  $\text{h}_2$  setting in opposition to  $\text{♁}$  and  $\text{♀}$ .

*Archæologists.* See Chronologists, Historians, and Archæologists.

#### *Architects.*

Architects have the influences for draughtsmanship  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  0-3,  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  (present also in Precision, Definition, etc.), constructiveness  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  11  $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  present also in Building, etc.), and creativeness  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  6  $\text{♁}$   $\Psi$  (present also in Sculpture, etc.) prominent.

Examples are :

Andrea Palladio, born 30th November, 1518, with  $\odot$   $\text{♁}$  17½ (on  $\text{♁}$  4 Con.)  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  13½ (on  $\text{♁}$  0 Con.)  $\times$   $\text{♃}$   $\text{♁}$  17.  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  11  $\times$   $\text{h}_2$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ . His works "have served as models of domestic architecture in all European countries."

(1) See his *Autobiography*, pub. Murray, 1883.

(2) See his *Miscellanies and Life*, by Britton; London, 1857.



P. Puget, born 31st October (N.S.), 1622, had  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  2 well aspected by  $\♁ \simeq 0$   $\♂$   $\Uparrow$   $\mathbb{M}$  29  $\times$   $\mathfrak{h}$   $\Omega$  5  $\Downarrow$   $\varpi$  28. The  $\odot$  was in  $\mathbb{M}$   $7\frac{1}{2}$ . He was equally famous as a sculptor.

Sir Christopher Wren, whose name is principally associated with the building of St. Paul's Cathedral, was born on 20th October (O.S.), 1632. The early part of his life had been devoted to mathematics rather than to architecture, and it was not till 1663 that his attention was turned in this direction.  $\mathfrak{h}$  was then progressed to  $\uparrow$  2  $\♂$   $\varphi$  p.  $\uparrow$  1  $\times$   $\mathbb{H}$ . The radical  $\Psi$  was in  $\mathbb{M}$  8  $\♂$   $\odot$ .

P. F. L. Fontaine, born 2nd September, 1762, had  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  2 and  $\varphi \simeq 6$  of the Constellations well aspected by  $\varphi \simeq 19\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\simeq 2\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\times$   $\Psi$   $\Omega$   $24\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\Omega$   $7\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\♁$   $\mathfrak{h}$   $\varphi$  24 (on  $\varphi$  7 Con.)  $\Downarrow$  was in  $\vartheta$  11  $\Delta$   $\odot$   $\mathbb{M}$  10. He was successively architect to Napoleon I., Louis XVIII., Charles X., and Louis Philippe.

T. Rickman, born 8th June, 1776, had  $\varphi$   $\Pi$  1  $\♂$   $\♁$   $\Pi$  3  $\mathbb{H}$   $\Pi$  8.  $\vartheta$   $\mathbb{M}$  11 were well aspected by  $\varphi$   $\varpi$  12  $\Delta$   $\Uparrow$   $\times$ .

K. F. Schinkel, born 13th March, 1781, had  $\mathfrak{h}$  in  $\uparrow$  20 (on  $\uparrow$  3 Con.)  $\♂$   $\♁$   $\♁$   $\mathbb{H}$ .  $\Downarrow$  was in  $\mathbb{M}$   $27\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\mathbb{M}$   $10\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\Delta$   $\odot$ . He was "one of the most distinguished architects of his age."

J. Gwilt, born 11th January, 1784, had  $\varphi$   $\uparrow$   $4\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\varphi$   $\varpi$   $2\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\mathbb{H}$  was in  $\varpi$   $10\frac{1}{2}$ .

Sir C. Barry, born 23rd May, 1795, had  $\odot$   $\Pi$  2  $\♂$   $\varphi$   $\Pi$  0  $\mathfrak{h}$   $\Pi$  3  $\Delta$   $\Downarrow$   $\varpi$   $7\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\varphi$  was  $\Delta$   $\mathbb{H}$ . He was the designer of the Houses of Parliament.

Thomas Hardy, the novelist (N.N. 103), was in his youth an architect apprentice. He had  $\varphi$  in  $\Pi$  2  $\♂$   $\♁$   $\Pi$  5.  $\Downarrow$  was in  $\mathbb{M}$  11.



Kiralfy (N.N. 370), designer of "The White City," had  $\mathbb{M}$  13 at the M.C.  $\ast$   $\odot$   $\mathbb{V}$  11. The  $\mathbb{D}$  was in  $\simeq$   $6\frac{1}{2}$   $\circ$   $\mathbb{H}$   $\mathbb{Y}$   $2\frac{1}{2}$   $\ast$   $\mathbb{F}$   $\mathbb{I}$  8  $\Delta$   $\mathbb{H}$   $\approx$   $6\frac{1}{2}$ .

Charles II. (N.N. 648) took a great interest in naval architecture. He had the  $\odot$  in  $\mathbb{II}$   $17\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\mathbb{II}$   $1\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\ast$   $\mathbb{I}$   $\mathbb{O}$  19.  $\mathbb{F}$  was in  $\mathbb{I}$   $8\frac{1}{2}$   $\ast$   $\mathbb{I}$   $\mathbb{K}$  12  $\Delta$   $\mathbb{H}$   $\mathbb{X}$  11.

Stanford White (N.N. 340) had  $\mathbb{H}$   $\mathbb{I}$  10  $\ast$   $\mathbb{D}$   $\mathbb{K}$   $10\frac{1}{2}$  (approx.)  $\mathbb{P}$   $\mathbb{K}$  11.

W. H. Bartlett, born 26th March, 1809, had  $\mathbb{H}$   $\mathbb{I}$   $3.43$   $\circ$   $\mathbb{P}$   $\mathbb{I}$   $6.47$   $\Delta$   $\mathbb{I}$   $\mathbb{Y}$   $2.6$   $\odot$   $\mathbb{Y}$   $5.26$   $\mathbb{D}$  (at noon)  $\mathbb{O}$   $0.19$ .  $\mathbb{H}$  was in  $\mathbb{M}$   $8.55$   $\Delta$   $\mathbb{F}$   $\mathbb{K}$   $8.39$ .

Turning to the World Horoscope, we find that in the 5th and 4th Centuries, B.C., when the Parthenon and other great products of Greek architectural genius were built  $\mathbb{I}$  1 and 2 were on the  $9\frac{1}{2}$  cusp. St. Paul's Cathedral was built when  $\mathbb{I}$  1 was on the  $8\frac{1}{2}$  cusp.  $\mathbb{I}$   $\mathbb{M}$  11 were prominent from 1361 to 1289 B.C., when  $\simeq$  15 was on  $\mathbb{M}$  11 of the Constellations. In this period one of the most remarkable Egyptian temples was built—the rock cut Temple in Nubia. 2160 years later, when  $\mathbb{M}$  15 was on  $\mathbb{M}$  11 of the Constellations, the Mosque of Cordova was built, and in the period from 1304 to 1376 A.D., when  $\mathbb{M}$  11 was on the 8th cusp, Cologne Cathedral and Westminster Abbey were in process of creation. As regards  $\mathbb{Y}$  6,  $\mathbb{K}$  15 was on  $\mathbb{Y}$  6 of the Constellations (1001-929 B.C.), when the greatest Jewish temple, that of Solomon, was built. At the same time there was the most important blend of  $\mathbb{M}$  11 of the Signs on  $\mathbb{I}$  2 of the Constellations.

*Arithmeticians.* See Mathematicians.



*Army and Navy.*

The soldier and sailor have much in common. In peace-time their life seems little else than routine and orderliness<sup>1</sup> ( $\varnothing$   $\mathcal{V}$  7·8  $\ddagger$   $\mathcal{H}$ ), and the methodical man of smart appearance rises rapidly. In war-time courage<sup>2</sup> is a requisite of success, and  $\varphi$   $\simeq$  8-9 are degrees of importance. The successful commanders have  $\varphi$   $\simeq$  9 degrees of superiority and triumph—the will to victory—(and their rulers  $\♂$   $\Psi$ ) particularly prominent. But mere courage or forcefulness is of no avail to a general unless he possesses also strategical ability of a high order. This is shown by good aspects to  $\mathcal{S}$   $\mathcal{M}$  3 (or their rulers  $\textcircled{\text{♀}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$ ), especially when combined with  $\mathcal{K}$   $\mathcal{M}$  18. The degrees of forethought  $\varnothing$   $\mathcal{V}$  23 (or their rulers  $\ddagger$   $\mathcal{H}$ ) are also very frequently well aspected. It is the benefic aspect to these degrees which confirms in a measure the truth of Lord Birkenhead's remark that a great statesman has the qualities of a great general.  $\varphi$   $\simeq$  27 degrees of opposition and enmity are also frequently prominent.

The following horoscopes are of interest :

Earl Haig, b. Edinburgh, 9·45 p.m., 19th June, 1861, had  $\♂$ , the planet of courage, in  $\varnothing$  20  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♀}}$  in  $\varnothing$  23, the degree of forethought,  $\Delta$   $\mathcal{D}$   $\mathcal{M}$  22 in 10th house.

$\mathcal{S}$   $\mathcal{M}$  3, the strategical degrees were well aspected by  $\textcircled{\text{♀}}$ , ruler of the 4th house in  $\varnothing$  9  $\times$   $\mathcal{H}$   $\mathcal{M}$  4 (ruler of the Ascendant).

General Ludendorff, b. near Posen, 11 a.m., 9th April, 1865 (see M.A., January, 1922), had  $\Psi$  in the

(1) See Vol. I., p. 78, 98, and 103.

(2) *idem*, p. 54.



10th house in  $\varphi$  8:28 with  $\♁$  (ruler of the 10th) in  $\overline{\text{sc}}$  4:51  $\times$   $\♃$   $\times$   $\♄$  3.  $\text{h}_2$  was in  $\simeq$  27:35 (on  $\simeq$  9 of the Constellations)  $\times$   $\text{♁}$   $\uparrow$  28:57  $\triangle$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  26:4.

Rudyard Kipling, the soldier's poet (N.N. 990), had  $\Psi$  in  $\varphi$  8 in the 10th house, the dispositor  $\♁$  being in  $\uparrow$  24½ (on  $\uparrow$  6 of the Constellations, a literary degree)  $\text{♁}$   $\♃$   $\uparrow$  24  $\text{♀}$   $\uparrow$  25.

Field-Marshal von Mackensen, b. Leipzig, 7 a.m., 6th December, 1849 (see M.A., January, 1922), had  $\simeq$  on the M.C. with  $\Psi$  (ruler) in  $\text{♁}$  2:13  $\triangle$   $\♁$   $\overline{\text{sc}}$  0:56  $\times$   $\♄$  3.  $\text{♀}$ , ruler of  $\♄$  3, was in  $\text{♁}$  23:16  $\times$  4  $\text{♁}$  21:27  $\triangle$   $\overline{\text{sc}}$  23.

Lord Kitchener, was born at Ballylongford, 0:37 a.m., 24th June, 1850. (The time of birth is disputed.)  $\♁$  (ruler of  $\varphi$  9) was in  $\text{♁}$  23  $\triangle$   $\text{h}_2$  (ruler of  $\text{♁}$  23) in  $\varphi$  20.  $\♄$   $\text{♁}$  3 were well aspected by  $\odot$   $\overline{\text{sc}}$  2  $\Psi$   $\text{♁}$  7.  $\varphi$  27 was well aspected by  $\text{♁}$   $\uparrow$  26  $\text{♁}$   $\varphi$  30.

General French, b. Walmer, Kent, 4:30 p.m., 28th September, 1852 (see M.A., June, 1916), had  $\odot$   $\simeq$  6  $\text{♁}$   $\varphi$  10,  $\Psi$  (ruler of  $\simeq$  9) being in  $\text{♁}$  9½  $\times$   $\text{♁}$   $\♄$  8  $\triangle$   $\♁$   $\text{♁}$  7½  $\triangle$   $\overline{\text{sc}}$  7.  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $\text{♁}$  23 were well aspected by  $\♃$   $\text{♁}$  21 and  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  22 (on  $\text{♁}$  3½ of the Constellations).

Marshal Foch, b. Tarbes, 10 p.m., 2nd October, 1851 (see M.A., 1917), had the  $\odot$  in  $\simeq$  9  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♀}$   $\simeq$  10 with  $\Psi$  (ruler of  $\simeq$ ) at the Midheaven in  $\text{♁}$  7  $\times$   $\text{h}_2$  and  $\text{♁}$  in  $\♄$  3, the degree of strategy.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\simeq$  28 close to the degree of opposedness.  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $\text{♁}$  23 were well aspected by  $\♁$  (ruler of  $\varphi$  9) in  $\overline{\text{sc}}$  20 in Ascendant  $\times$   $\♃$   $\text{♁}$  23.

General Petain, b. (North France?) 10.30 p.m., 24th April, 1856 (see M.A., January, 1918), had  $\text{♀}$  near the 4th cusp in  $\varphi$  11:50  $\text{♁}$   $\♁$   $\simeq$  5:26.  $\Psi$ , ruler



of  $\sphericalangle$  on the 10th cusp, was in  $\mathfrak{K}$  19.33  $\times$   $\mathfrak{H}$  8 19.57 (ruler of  $\mathfrak{M}$  3).  $\mathfrak{Z}$  was in 8 2.46  $\phi$   $\odot$  8 5.

Field-Marshal von Hindenberg, b. Posen, 3 p.m., 2nd October, 1847 (see M.A., January, 1922), had  $\mathfrak{Z}$ , ruler of the 4th house, in  $\sphericalangle$  10.32  $\phi$   $\odot$   $\sphericalangle$  8.44.  $\mathfrak{J}$ , ruler of  $\mathfrak{V}$  9, was  $\times$   $\mathfrak{J}$ .  $\mathfrak{V}$  23 was on Ascendant, with  $\mathfrak{D}$  on 7th cusp in  $\mathfrak{S}$  23.37.

Lord Charles Beresford, b. Waterford, 5 a.m., 10th February, 1846 (see M.A., May, 1917), had  $\mathfrak{J}$  in 8 4.15  $\phi$   $\mathfrak{Z}$  8 1.57 (ruler of 4th house) close to the 4th cusp.  $\mathfrak{H}$ , ruler of the 10th, was in  $\mathfrak{V}$  7.40  $\triangle$   $\mathfrak{D}$   $\Omega$  8.32. The  $\odot$  was in close conjunction with  $\mathfrak{H}$ , ruler of  $\mathfrak{V}$  23.

General Grant (N.N. 237) had the  $\odot$  on the Ascendant in 8  $6\frac{1}{2}$   $\phi$   $\mathfrak{H}$  8 1, ruler of 10th,  $\triangle$   $\mathfrak{H}$   $\mathfrak{V}$  7  $\Psi$   $\mathfrak{V}$  5.  $\mathfrak{Z}$ , ruler of the Ascendant, was in  $\mathfrak{K}$  23  $\triangle$   $\mathfrak{S}$  23.

General Hayes (N.N. 238) had  $\mathfrak{H}$ , ruler of the Ascendant, in  $\mathfrak{V}$   $3\frac{1}{2}$   $\phi$   $\Psi$   $\mathfrak{V}$   $2\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\mathfrak{Z}$   $\mathfrak{M}$  4. The  $\odot$  was in  $\sphericalangle$  11.  $\mathfrak{J}$ , ruler of  $\mathfrak{V}$  9, was in  $\mathfrak{M}$  22  $\times$   $\mathfrak{Z}$   $\mathfrak{M}$  21  $\times$   $\mathfrak{V}$  23.

Lord Roberts (N.N. 961) had  $\mathfrak{Z}$  (ruler of the 4th) in  $\mathfrak{M}$  21  $\phi$   $\mathfrak{H}$   $\mathfrak{J}$   $\mathfrak{J}$   $\mathfrak{K}$  22  $\triangle$   $\Psi$  (ruler of  $\sphericalangle$  9) in  $\mathfrak{V}$   $24\frac{1}{2}$ . The  $\odot$  was in  $\sphericalangle$  7  $\triangle$   $\mathfrak{J}$   $\Pi$  6.

Kruger (N.N. 172) had  $\mathfrak{M}$  4 on Ascendant  $\times$   $\mathfrak{J}$   $\mathfrak{M}$  6  $\mathfrak{J}$   $\mathfrak{M}$  4 (ruler of  $\mathfrak{V}$  9).

General Baden-Powell (N.N. 837) had  $\mathfrak{J}$   $\mathfrak{V}$  11  $\times$   $\mathfrak{D}$   $\mathfrak{Z}$  (ruler of the 4th)  $\square$   $\mathfrak{H}$ .  $\mathfrak{H}$  was in 8 21 (on 8 3 Con.)  $\times$   $\Psi$ .

Wallenstein (N.N. 920), "the great general of the Imperialists in the Thirty Years' War," had  $\mathfrak{Z}$  (ruler of the 4th) in  $\mathfrak{M}$   $22\frac{1}{2}$   $\mathfrak{J}$   $\mathfrak{J}$   $\mathfrak{K}$  23  $\mathfrak{H}$   $\mathfrak{K}$  19  $\times$   $\mathfrak{Z}$   $\mathfrak{M}$  17 (on  $\mathfrak{M}$  4 of the Constellations)  $\times$   $\Psi$  (ruler of  $\sphericalangle$ )  $\mathfrak{S}$  21.  $\mathfrak{J}$  was in  $\sphericalangle$  28.



Le Duc de Morny, b. Paris,<sup>1</sup> 2 a.m., 21st October, 1811, during his period of service in the French Army was constantly mentioned for valour. He had ♀ in  $\simeq 9 \cdot 36 \times \text{D} \uparrow 7 \cdot 56 \Psi \uparrow 9 \frac{1}{2}$ .

Frederick the Great, b. Berlin, noon,<sup>2</sup> 24th January (N.S.), 1712, had  $\Psi$  in  $\text{S} 1$ ,  $\Delta \text{H} \text{M} \text{X} 6 \text{♂}$  was in the 10th house  $\text{♁} \text{D} \text{h}$  and in wide sextile to ♀.

Lambert (N.N. 641), one of Cromwell's greatest generals, had  $\Psi$  in  $\simeq 9 \text{♁} \odot \simeq 6 \text{♁} \text{M} \text{V} 9 \times \text{♂} \uparrow 5$ . ♀ was in  $\simeq 28 \frac{1}{2} \square \text{H} \text{S} 27$ , indicating a tendency to quarrels. This came to a climax in 1653 when the progressed Midheaven was  $\angle \text{♀} \text{r}$ . He split with Cromwell in that year.

Alexander the Great may have been born on 1st July, 357 B.C. (N.N. 437), or about 22nd July,<sup>2</sup> 356 B.C. (Julian Style). Plutarch records that he was born "the sixth of Hecatombaeon, which month the Macedonians call Lous, the same day that the temple of Diana at Ephesus was burnt." The time of birth has been stated as about 10 p.m. The horoscope for the former date shows  $\text{M} 30$  at the Midheaven, with  $\text{H} \text{ruler}$  in  $\text{V} 3 \Delta \text{h} \text{S} 6 \Delta \text{♂} \text{M} 5 \frac{1}{2} \text{D} \text{M} 8, \text{♁} \odot \text{S} 7$ . The horoscope for the latter date shows ♀ ruler of the 4th in  $\text{S} 5 \text{♁} \text{H} \text{V} 7$ , while  $\Psi$  (ruler of  $\simeq 9$ ) was in  $\text{M} 17 \Delta \text{h} \text{S} 19$ , and ♂ (ruler of  $\text{V} 9$ ) was in  $\text{II} 14 \Delta \text{D} \simeq 18$ . The  $\odot$  was in  $\text{S} 23 \text{♁} \text{♀}$  (ruler of  $\text{S} 3$ ) in  $\text{S} 26$ .

Cromwell (N.N. 613) had  $\text{V} 8$  at the Midheaven, with  $\text{h} \text{ruler}$  in  $\simeq 11 \text{♁} \text{♂}$  (ruler of Ascendant) in  $\text{V} 9$ .

(1) See *Biography*, by Lollié; John Long, London, 1910.

(2) As calculated in *Die Astrologie*, June, 1927.



♃ was in ♄ 18 (on ♄ 3 of the Constellations) ♁ ☉  
♄ 14 ✕ ♃ 15 △ ♃ 15½.

Nelson was born at Norfolk on 29th September (O.S.), 1758, when ♁ was rising in ♃ (according to Pearce). ♁ was in ♃ 20 (then on ♃3 of the Constellations) △ ♃ 26 ✕ ♀ ♃ 24 ✕ ♃ 22. ♃ was in ♃ 9.

Gustavus Adolphus (N.N. 609) had ♃ in ♃ 18 ✕ ♃ 20 ✕ ♃ 17½ (on ♃ 3 of the Constellations). ♀ (ruler of ♄ 3) was opposition ♃ (ruler of the 10th). ♃ was in ♃ 7.

Richard I., the Lionhearted, was born at Woodstock, 8th September (O.S.), 1157. (A speculative horoscope calculated by Mr Vivian Robson gives ♄ 7 at the Midheaven.) ♃ was in ♃ 9.6, but curiously enough in square to ♁, indicating that though he was courageous he was also at times cruel. ♃ was in ♃ 20.58 ☉ ☉ ♃ 21.41 ✕ ♃ 23.44.

The date of Napoleon's birth is doubtful. The date usually given in biographies is 15th August, 1769 (N.N. 731). A horoscope has also been calculated for 7th January, 1768 (M.A., May, 1921). The tradition is that his birth took place late in the forenoon. The former horoscope has ♃ in ♃ 7 ✕ ♀ 7 △ ♃ 8 11½. The latter horoscope has ♃ ♃ 29 ✕ ♃ 29, while his imprisonment at St. Helena appears to be indicated by ☉ ♃ 17 afflicted by ♀ ♃ 30 ♁ ♃ 5 ♃ 21½. He had the good aspect also which lasted throughout this and the following year of Hercules ♄ 3 △ ♃.

1769 was indeed a remarkable year for the birth of generals, for to Napoleon's name have to be added those of Marshal Ney, born 10th January, with



in addition to the influence of  $\neq \text{♁} 3 \Delta \Psi$ , that of  $\Psi \Delta \text{♁} \Delta \text{♂} \text{♁} 7 \Delta \text{♀} \text{♁} 9$ ; Sir T. Hardy, born 5th April; Marshal Soult, born 29th March, 1769, with the added influence of  $\odot \text{♁} 9$ ; the Duke of Wellington, born 29th April, with also  $\Psi \Delta \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♂} \text{♁} 5.42 \Delta \odot \text{♁} 9.22$ ; Sir H. Lowe, born 28th July; and Sir John Malcolm, born 2nd May.

Joan of Arc (N.N. 971) had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁} 18$  (on  $\text{♁} 6$  of the Constellations)  $\Delta \text{♂} \text{♁} 14$  (on  $\text{♁} 2$  of the Constellations, conjunction the mediumistic  $\text{♁} 3$ ).  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♁} 22 \text{♁} \odot \text{♁} 25$ .

Sir Philip Sidney, born Penshurst, Kent, on 30th November, 1554, at 4.45 a.m. (see M.A., March, 1917), had  $\text{♁}$  (ruler of  $\text{♁}$ ) on the 4th cusp in  $\text{♁} 28.24 \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁} 25.42 \text{♁} \text{♁} 23$  (on  $\text{♁} 9$  of the Constellations)  $\text{♁} \text{♀} \text{♁} 24.48 \Delta \text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁} 23$  (the degree of sympathy and chivalry, of which Sir Philip Sidney is one of the finest examples; the story of his giving up his cup of water to a dying soldier when he himself was dying has become a classic).  $\text{♁}$  was in the 10th house  $\Delta \Psi$ .

The following examples may also be added from among those whose birth-times are not known:

(a) Examples of  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 9 \text{♂} \Psi$ .

Sir Ralph Abercromby, b. October, 1734, with  $\text{♂} \text{♁} \text{♁}$ .

E. de Beauharnais, b. 3rd September, 1781, with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 6.21 \text{♁} \Psi$ .

Bernadotte, b. 26th January, 1764, with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 9 \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁} 6.35 \odot \text{♁} 6.8$ .

Blucher, b. 16th December, 1742, with  $\odot \text{♁} 24.27 \Delta \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁} \Delta \text{♁} \text{♁} 24\frac{1}{2}$  on  $\text{♁} 9$  of the Constellations. (This birth-date may be contrasted with that of



Scheele, the chemist, born on the 19th of the same month.)

Lord Clive, b. 29th September (O.S.), 1725, with  
 $\text{♁} \approx 11\frac{1}{2} \text{ * } \text{♃} \text{ †}$ .

Duke of Marlborough, b. 24th June (O.S.), 1650,  
 with  $\Psi \text{ ♀ } \text{♁}$ .

Buckingham (N.N. 607), with  $\text{♂ } \text{♁ } \text{♀}$  and  $\text{♃} \approx 11$   
 $\text{ * } \Psi \text{ ♁ } 9\frac{1}{2} \text{ * } \text{♃} \text{ † } 11$ .

Massena, b. 6th May, 1758, with  $\text{♂ } \Delta \text{ ♃}$ , and  
 $\text{♀ } \text{♃} 6 \Delta \Psi \text{ ♁ } 10 \text{ * } \text{♁} \text{ ♀ } \text{♁} 5$ . (This may be con-  
 trasted with the horoscope of Robespierre.)

Maximilian I. (N.N. 460), with  $\text{☉ } \text{♃} 11 \Delta \text{ ♀}$   
 $\text{ ♁ } 12$ .

Lord Metcalfe, b. 30th January, 1785, with  $\text{♃}$  about  
 $\approx 9 \text{ ♀ } \Psi \Delta \text{ ☉} \approx 11$ .

M. S. Foy, b. 3rd February, 1775, with  $\text{♁} \approx 8.44$   
 $\Delta \text{ ♁} \approx 10.21$ .

A. de Iturbide, b. 27th September, 1783, with  
 $\text{♂ } \text{♃} 9.14 \text{ ♀ } \Psi \approx 9 \square \text{ ♁ } \text{♁}$ .

Jabez Wolfe, b. 2nd January (O.S.), 1727, with  
 $\text{♃}$  near  $\approx 9 \Delta \Psi \text{ ♁} 7$ .

Soult, b. 29th March, 1769, with  $\text{☉ } \text{♃} 9$ , and  
 $\Psi \Delta \text{ ♁}$ .

Prince Rupert, b. 18th December (O.S.), 1619, with  
 $\Psi \approx 11 \text{ ♀ } \text{♃} \Delta \text{ ♀} \approx 12$ .

Lord Keane, b. 6th February, 1781, with  $\text{♁} \approx 9$   
 $\Delta \Psi \approx$ .

Admiral Keppel, b. 25th April (O.S.), 1725, with  
 $\text{♂ } \text{♃} 10$ .

Tiberius, b. 16th November (Julian Style), B.C. 42,  
 with  $\text{♂ } \text{ ♁ } 10 \text{ * } \text{♁} \approx 11\frac{1}{2} \Delta \text{ ♃} \text{ ♃} 6$ .

Edward I., b. 16th June (O.S.), 1239, with  $\text{♂ } \text{ ♀}$   
 $\text{ ♃} \Delta \text{ ♁} \text{ * } \text{ ♁}$ .



Charlemagne, b. 2nd April (O.S.), 742, with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 9$   
 $\times \text{♂} \text{♁} 6$ .

Haroun Al Raschid, b. (according to one account)  
 on 15th February (O.S.), 766 A.D., with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 6 \times$   
 $\text{♁} \text{♁} 7 \times \text{♀} \text{♁} 8$ .

Mazzini, b. Genoa, 22nd June, 1805, with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 10$   
 $\Delta \text{♀} \text{♁} 10$ .

Julius Cæsar, b. 12th July (O.S.), 102 B.C. (as  
 calculated by Mr Robson), with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 9 \Delta \Psi \text{♁} 6$ .

(b) Examples of  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 7 \cdot 8 \text{♁} \text{♁}$ .

(It will be noted that these degrees afflict  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 9$ ,  
 and therefore when both courage and disciplinarianism  
 are prominent, there is also severity and frequently  
 cruelty and even murderousness.)

L. A. de Boujainville, b. 11th October, 1729, with  
 $\text{♀} \text{♁} 7 \times \text{♀} \text{♁} 7$ .

Marshal Marmont, b. 20th June, 1774, with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 7$   
 $\times \text{♁} \text{♁} 8 \Delta \text{♁} \text{♁}$ .

Marshal Ney, b. 10th January, 1769, with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 9$   
 $\Delta \text{♂} \text{♁} 7 \Delta \Psi \text{♁} 7$ .

A. de Iturbide, b. 27th September, 1783, with  
 $\text{♁} \text{♁} 6\frac{1}{2} \text{♂} \text{♁} \text{♁} 9 \times \text{♀} \text{♁} 6$ .

Admiral Villeneuve, b. 31st December, 1763, with  
 $\text{♁} \text{♁} 9 \cdot 39 \text{♂} \text{♀} \text{♁} 11$ .

Duke of Wellington, b. 29th April, 1769, with  
 $\text{♂} \text{♁} 6 \times \text{♁} \text{♁} 9 \times \text{♁} \Psi$ .

Peter the Great, b. 11th June (O.S.), 1672, with  
 $\text{♂} \text{♁} 9\frac{1}{2} \text{♂} \text{♁} \text{♁} 11\frac{1}{2} \times \text{♁} \text{♁}$ .

Prince Rupert, b. 18th December (O.S.), 1619, with  
 $\text{♀} \text{♁} 8\frac{1}{2} \text{♂} \text{♀} \text{♁} 10\frac{1}{2} \text{♁} \text{♁} 6\frac{1}{2}$ .

Marquis de Lafayette, b. 6th September, 1757, with  
 $\text{♂} \text{♁} 10 \square \text{♀} \text{♁} 8$ .



Lord Lake, b. 27th July (O.S.), 1744, with  $\♂ \overline{\text{♁}} 10\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\square \text{♁} \approx 10\frac{1}{2}$ .

Baron Mack, b. 24th August, 1752, with  $\text{♁} \overline{\text{♁}} 9$   
 $\times \♂ \text{♁} 11$ .

Tiberius, b. 16th November (O.S.), B.C. 42, with  
 $\text{♁} \text{♁} 9 \square \text{♁} \square \text{♁}$ .

Mazzini, b. 22nd June, 1805, with  $\text{♀} \overline{\text{♁}} 8 \times \♂ \text{♁} 8$   
 $\square \text{♁}$ .

(c) Examples of  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 3 \text{♀} \text{♁}$ .

Blucher, b. 16th December, 1742, with  $\text{♁} 3 \triangle \♂$   
 $\text{♁} 4 \text{♁} \text{♁} 6$ .

Sir G. Cathcart, b. 12th May, 1794, with  $\psi \text{♁} 4$   
 $\times \text{♁} \text{♁} 3$ .

Marshal Massena, b. 6th May, 1758, with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 3$   
 $\times \text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\text{♁} 4$ .

Admiral Duncan, b. 1st July, 1731, with  $\♂ \overline{\text{♁}} 3$   
 $\times \text{♁} \text{♁} 6$ .

Admiral Gambier, b. 13th October, 1756, with  
 $\text{♀} \text{♁} 5 \times \♂ \text{♁} 8\frac{1}{2}$ .

Sir H. Havelock, b. 5th April, 1795, with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 2$   
 $\times \psi \text{♁} 6 \text{♁} \text{♀} \text{♁} 0\frac{1}{2}$ .

Admiral Sir W. S. Smith, b. 21st July, 1764, with  
 $\text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\text{♁} 5 \triangle \text{♀} \text{♁} 0\frac{1}{2} \times \text{♁} \overline{\text{♁}} 6$ .

Van Tromp, b. 9th September (O.S.), 1629, with  
 $\psi \text{♁} 2 \triangle \♂ \overline{\text{♁}} 0\frac{1}{2}$ .

Admiral Villeneuve, b. 31st December, 1763, with  
 $\♂ \text{♁} 0\frac{1}{2} \text{♁} \text{♁} 1$ .

Lord Raglan, b. 30th September, 1788, with  $\♂ \text{♁} 3$   
 $\triangle \text{♁} \text{♁} 5\frac{1}{2}$ .

Edward I., b. 16th June (O.S.), 1239, with  $\odot \overline{\text{♁}} 1\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\text{♁} \text{♀} \overline{\text{♁}} 4$ .

Haroun Al Raschid (if born 20th March (O.S.),



763) had  $\text{h}_2 \text{ } \text{8} \text{ } 1 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{8} \text{ } 1\frac{1}{2}$ . The date given above, however, seems more probable owing to the indications of his patronage of literature.

Baron Mack, b. 24th August, 1752, had  $\text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 3 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{☉} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 1\frac{1}{2}$ .

(d) Examples of  $\text{☿} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 23 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{h}_2$ .

Sir T. Hardy, b. 5th April, 1769, with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 22 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 19$ .

J. J. Haynan, b. 14th October, 1786, with  $\text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\text{☿} \text{ } 23 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{✱} \text{ } \text{♁}$ .

A. de Iturbide, b. 27th September, 1783, with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 23$ .

J. Wolfe, b. 2nd January (O.S.), 1727, with  $\text{☉} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 23 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 21$ .

Marshal Sault (as above) with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 22\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{8} \text{ } 25$ .

Edward I. (as above) with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 22 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{✱} \text{ } \text{♁}$ .

Sir H. Lowe, b. 28th July, 1769, with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{☿} \text{ } \text{☿} \text{ } 23 \cdot 25 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{h}_2 \text{ } \text{☿} \text{ } 23 \cdot 35$ .

(e) Examples of  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 27 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♁}$ .

Sir G. Cathcart (as above) with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 27 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 28 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 28$ .

F. W. Bulow, b. 16th February, 1755, with  $\text{☉} \text{ } \text{☿} \text{ } 27\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{✱} \text{ } \text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\text{♁} \text{ } 26$ .

Maximilian I. (N.N. 460) with  $\text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 28 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 25$ .

S. Decatur, b. 5th January, 1779, with  $\text{♂} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 27 \text{ } \text{✱} \text{ } \text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\text{♁} \text{ } 24\frac{1}{2}$ .

E. Grouchy, b. 23rd October, 1766, with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 27\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{☿} \text{ } 25\frac{1}{2}$ .

D. Vandamine, b. 5th November, 1771, with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 29 \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\text{♁} \text{ } 25\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{✱} \text{ } \text{h}_2 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 29$ .

Sir W. E. Parry, b. 19th December, 1790, with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 26 \text{ } \text{✱} \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 24\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{☉} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 28$ .



For lack of space many interesting birth-dates of less famous persons must be passed over. It may be noted, however, that an examination of a large number of birth-dates shows that  $\varphi$   $\simeq$  are the signs most strongly tenanted in the horoscopes of great soldiers, and that of the known planets  $\♂$  and  $\Psi$  are most frequently strongly aspected.<sup>1</sup>

Though  $\mathfrak{K}$   $\mathfrak{M}$  have a natural timidity, yet there are outstanding examples of good soldiers and sailors with  $\mathfrak{K}$   $\mathfrak{M}$  prominent.

The birth-date of Andreossi is perhaps the most remarkable (6th March, 1761). He had no fewer than six planets in  $\mathfrak{K}$ , yet served in the artillery with distinction.

The birth-time of the famous Colonel Monk, Duke of Albemarle, is also significant. He was born on 6th December, 1608, at 11.52 p.m.,<sup>2</sup> with  $\mathfrak{K}$  on the Ascendant.  $\♂$  was, however, in the Ascendant and  $\Psi$  setting,  $\Delta$   $\text{♀}$ , ruler of the 4th cusp, and the progressed  $\♂$  was in  $\varphi$  at the time of his military successes.

. . . . .

Turning to the World Horoscope, it will be noticed that  $\varphi$  0 of the Zodiac was on  $\varphi$  9 of the Constellations from about 137 to 65 B.C., the time of Marius, Sulla, Cæsar, Pompey and Crassus;  $\varphi$  15 was on  $\varphi$  9 from about 944 to 1016 A.D., when Otto the Great flourished; and  $\varphi$  9 of the Zodiac was on  $\varphi$  0

(1) They are most strongly aspected in 48 per cent. of the horoscopes examined,  $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  being next in order, one or other being strongest in 36 per cent.

(2) See Sloane M.S., 1683, in British Museum.



of the Constellations (or the Ascendant of the World Horoscope) from about 1160 to 1232 A.D., a period which embraced the exploits of Richard Cœur de Lion (1157 to 1199), Saladin (1137-1193), and Frederick Barbarossa (1121-1190).

Alexander the Great achieved his victories and displayed his tactical skill when  $\mathbb{M} 3$  was on  $\mathbb{M} 15$  of the Constellations (353-281 B.C.). When  $\mathbb{M} 0$  was on  $\mathbb{M} 3$  of the Constellations (296 to 368 A.D.) Constantine the Great flourished, whose ability as a strategist has probably been underestimated by students of military history. Of him Gibbon says:<sup>1</sup> "In the field he infused his own intrepid spirit into the troops, whom he conducted with the talents of a consummate general; and to his abilities rather than to his fortune we may ascribe the signal victories which he obtained over the foreign and domestic foes of the republic." The next period when  $\mathbb{M} 3$  was prominent in the World Horoscope was in the time of Charlemagne, when it was on  $\mathbb{M} 0$  of the Constellations. It was on  $\simeq 15$  in the time of Napoleon, Wellington, Blucher, and Nelson.  $\mathbb{M} 15$  was on  $\mathbb{M} 3$  of the Constellations during a large part of the 100 years' war between England and France.  $\varphi \simeq 27$  were prominent in the World Horoscope at the same periods as  $\gamma \mathbb{M} 3$ .

As regards  $\nu 23$ ,  $\nu 15$  was on  $\nu 23$  of the Constellations from 65 B.C. to 8 A.D., the time of Augustus (63 B.C. to 14 A.D.),  $\nu 23$  was on the  $11\frac{1}{2}$  cusp during the following 72 year period when Tiberius flourished; and  $\simeq 0$  was on  $\nu 23$  from 1016 to 1088 A.D., the

(1) *Decline and Fall*, Ch. XVIII.



time of William the Conqueror (1027-1087) and *The Cid* (1040-1099).

. . . . .

Thus, while generals control armies like pawns in a great game of chess, they in turn respond to a still higher Power, exercising their freedom of will only within well-ordered limits.

### *Artists.*

∞ Ω 13 indicate "the Beautiful" in all its manifestations. Artists in line, colour, time, thought, and action may be more fittingly studied under their separate headings. William Bellars in *The Fine Arts* gives the Arts the following order of precedence :

1. *Verbal Poetry*.—"The main characteristic of Verbal Poetry is its full expression of definite ideas, and the poetry of the words themselves is an adjunct and helper to this principal object." See Poets.

2. *Painting*.—The poetry of form and colour. See Painters. "We think and feel many things that we cannot depict on canvas."

3. *Sculpture*.—The poetry of vital form. See Sculptors. Colour is absent, and the range of subject is limited.

4. *Architecture*.—The poetry of inanimate form. See Architects. "The main ideas which this art can convey are those of beauty, grandeur, utility, and strength."

Astrologically architecture is in rather a different plane from the other arts. ∞ Ω 13 seems rather to indicate the gracefulness of curves, when referred to concrete objects. This is more evident in painting



and sculpture than in architecture. It is easier to conceive poetic sculpture and painting than poetic building.

5. *Music*.—The poetry of sound. See Musicians. “Its influence rests upon its power to awaken two principal phases of emotion . . . elation and depression in all their various forms.” It might be argued that its emotional effect is deeper though it has not so wide a range as the other arts. Under this head musical composition and musical execution must be differentiated.

6. *Acting* (including *Pantomime* and *Elocution*).—The poetry of human action. See Actors. “Imagination in the drama consists in the fit and beautiful association of actions with given poetical ideas. These latter it illustrates but does not originate.”

7. *Dancing*.—The poetry of vital motion. See Dancers. It is the natural expression of joy, though modern dancers have depicted other emotions most skilfully.

#### *Astrologers.*

Astrologers are as a rule mathematicians (q.v.), and exhibit a combination of  $\varpi$   $\nu$  13-15 with  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  3. The peculiar faculty, however, which distinguishes them is their power of scientific prediction.  $\varpi$   $\nu$  22-23 degrees connected with “forethought” (and their rulers  $\ddot{\text{h}}$   $\text{h}_2$ )<sup>1</sup> are specially prominent.  $\gamma$   $\text{m}$  11  $\text{q}$   $\text{H}$  connected with charts,  $\infty$   $\Omega$  28  $\text{q}$   $\neq$  indicating understanding of human nature,  $\text{H}$   $\text{m}$  29  $\text{q}$   $\text{O}$  denoting

(1)  $\text{h}_2$  is the most strongly aspected planet in the figure in 40 per cent. of the horoscopes examined.



similarity<sup>1</sup> (and thus of interest to Astrologers because of their belief in the similarity of the macrocosm and the microcosm) and  $\Pi \uparrow 21$  degrees of guessing and theorising, are also frequently in evidence.

A few horoscopes may be examined.

Hippocrates, the father of medicine, who was born in 460 B.C., emphasised the importance of Astrology. In mid-November of that year  $\text{h}_2$  was in  $\text{m} 11 \triangle \Psi$  in  $\text{K} \times \text{H}$  in  $\text{m}$ .

Claudius Ptolemy, reputed to be the author of the *Tetrabiblos*, the basis of all modern astrology, may have been born in the spring of 67 A.D. with  $\text{H}$  about  $\text{v} 22 \triangle \text{h}_2$  in  $\text{m}$ .

Cornelius Agrippa, born 14th September (O.S.), 1486 (cf. N.N. 489), had  $\text{h}$  close to  $\text{v} 11$ .  $\text{f}$  was in  $\text{O} 17 \times \text{y} \triangle \text{d} \triangle \Psi$ .  $\text{m}$  was in  $\text{II} 20$ .

Cardan (N.N. 514) had  $\text{h}_2$  ruler of the M.C. in  $\text{II} 21 \triangle \text{y} \text{f}$ .  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{v} 15 \times \text{d} \text{K} 12$  (on  $\approx 28\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations). In addition to his mathematical and astrological ability he had a high reputation as a doctor, having  $\odot$  in  $\approx 10 \triangle \text{m}$ . (See under Doctors.)

Boreham (N.N. 37) had  $\text{v} 12$  at M.C. well aspected by  $\text{d}$  and  $\text{y}$ , and  $\text{f}$  ruler in  $\text{O} 26$ .  $\text{h}_2$  was close to the 7th cusp in  $\approx 28 \text{m} \Psi$ .

Junctinus (N.N. 544) had  $\text{m}$ , ruler of the 4th house, in  $\text{K} 17\frac{1}{2} \text{m} \text{y} \times \text{d} \text{v} 22 \times \text{H} \text{v} 21$ . He had in in all five planets in  $\text{K}$ .

John Dee, born 13th July, 1527, was Queen Elizabeth's favourite astrologer. He had  $\text{h}_2$  in close

(1) Next to  $\text{O} \text{v}$ ,  $\text{K} \text{m}$  are the pair of signs most strongly tenanted in the horoscopes of astrologers.



sextile with  $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♃}$   $\text{♎}$  11 were well aspected by  $\text{♃}$   $\text{♁}$  11.53  $\text{♃}$   $\text{♁}$  8.43.

Tycho Brahe, born 14th December (O.S.), 1546, had  $\text{♁}$  in close trine to  $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♋}$  25 of the Constellations  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ , but his excursions into the domain of astrology were somewhat rarer than those of most of his mathematical contemporaries, possibly because he was more of an observational than theoretical astronomer.

Sir C. Heydon (N.N. 582) had  $\text{♁}$  rising in sextile to the  $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♎}$  27  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♃}$   $\text{♁}$ .

Kepler, born 27th December (O.S.), 1571, had the  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♋}$  15.24  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  14.1  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ . While formulating new astronomical laws, including the three great laws which bear his name, he was earning his living by casting nativities.

Robert Burton, author of the *Anatomy of Melancholy*, was a keen student of astrology. Born at Lindley, Leicestershire, on 8th February (O.S.), 1576, about 8.44 a.m., he had  $\text{♁}$  at the M.C. in  $\text{♋}$  10  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♃}$   $\text{♎}$  10  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♎}$  12. The  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  28½  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  29½.

Morinus (N.N. 151) had  $\text{♋}$  10 at M.C. in benefic aspect to its ruler  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  12 (on  $\text{♁}$  27½ of the Constellations).  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  28. Five planets were in  $\text{♁}$ .

Sibley (N.N. 19) had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  28  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in close sextile to the M.C.

Wm. Lilly (N.N. 617) had  $\text{♁}$  21 at the M.C.  $\text{♁}$  was  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  9½  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ , and  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  29. The  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♋}$  14.

Regiomontanus (N.N. 449) had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  25  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  21  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .

Culpeper (N.N. 14) had  $\text{♁}$  8 at M.C. and  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  13



♁ ♃ 7 (on 4th cusp) △ ♃ 14. The ♃ was in ♌ 21.

Elias Ashmole, the antiquary, was a keen astrologer. Born at Lichfield on 23rd May, 1617, "near half an hour after three o'clock in the morning,"<sup>1</sup> he had ♃ 30 at M.C., with ♃ (ruler) in ♃ 17½ ✕ ♀ 23½ ♃ 12½. ♃ was at the M.C. in ♌ 1½ △ ♃ 2½ R. The ♃ was near the Ascendant in the literary ♌ 7.

Vincent Wing (N.N. 630) had ♃ 22 at M.C. ♃ (ruler of the 4th) was in the literary degree ♌ 6½ △ ♃. ♃ ♃ 11 were well aspected by ♃ 11 ♀ ♃ 14.

Blackwell (N.N. 646) had ♃ in close trine to the M.C. The ☉ was in ♃ 10 ✕ ♂ 12. ♃ ♃ 23 were well aspected by ♃ ♃ 22 ♀ ♃ 19.

Gadbury (N.N. 21) had ♃ 11 on Ascendant △ ♃ ♃ 11. ♃ ♃ 23 were well aspected by ☉ ♃ 20 ♀ ♃ 18 △ ♂ ♃ 23. ♃ was in ♃ 20. He is well known to astrologers because of his collection of nativities.

Coley (N.N. 24) had ♃ at the M.C. in ♃ 8 on ♃ 23 of the Constellations.

Sir Isaac Newton (N.N. 739) in his later years took an interest in astrology. ♃ was in ♃ 15½ ✕ ☉ △ ♃. ♀ was in ♌ 27.

Parker (N.N. 46) had ♃ on the Ascendant in ♌ 29½ ♂ ☉ ♌ 26 ♂ ♃ ♃ 1 R.

Raphael IV. (Mr Wakeley) (N.N. 28) had ♃ in ♌ 1 (on ♃ 13 of the Constellations) ✕ ♃ ♃ 1 R ✕ ♀ ♃ 3. The ♃ was in ♃ 24.

Raphael VI. (Mr R. W. Cross) (N.N. 38) had ♃

(1) As stated, quoting from his own words, in the Life of Elias Ashmole (London, 1774). The Sloane MS., 1683, in the British Museum, gives his Ascendant as ♌ 5.



(ruler of the M.C.) in  $\varphi$  16 in the Ascendant (on  $\times$  28 of the Constellations)  $\times$   $\psi$   $\Pi$  16.

Zadkie III. (A. J. Pearce) had  $\psi$  (ruler of the M.C.) in  $\approx$  12 (on  $\nu$  23½ of the Constellations)  $\times$   $\psi$   $\psi$ .

Neptune (N.N. 39) had the  $\odot$  setting in  $\approx$  25  $\Delta$   $\eta$   $\text{III}$  22.

A Cavalry Officer (N.N. 856), author of *Astrology As It Is*, had  $\eta$  in  $\approx$  13½  $\Delta$   $\downarrow$   $\text{III}$  14½  $\Delta$   $\odot$   $\times$  9.  $\approx$   $\nu$  23 of the Constellations were well aspected by  $\psi$  (ruler of the M.C.) in  $\times$  25 Con.  $\Delta$   $\delta$   $\text{III}$  24 Con.  $\psi$  was in  $\times$  27 of the signs  $\times$  M.C.  $\gamma$  28.

Chitnis (N.N. 111) had  $\delta$  (ruler of the M.C.) in  $\Omega$  13 (on  $\approx$  24½ Con.)  $\delta$   $\eta$   $\Omega$  16½.  $\downarrow$  was in  $\approx$  14  $\times$   $\psi$   $\text{III}$  13.  $\text{HI}$  was in the literary degree  $\Pi$  7  $\times$   $\psi$   $\Omega$  8.  $\psi$  was in  $\times$  27.

Padwal (N.N. 112) had  $\eta$  at the M.C. in  $\nu$  20  $\delta$   $\downarrow$   $\square$   $\delta$ .  $\text{III}$  11 was well aspected by  $\text{I}$   $\text{III}$  15½  $\Delta$   $\psi$   $\times$  9.

F. T. Allen (an American astrologer), born Brooklyn, New York, 2.40 a.m., 2nd November, 1862, had  $\text{HI}$  at the M.C. in  $\Pi$  20. The  $\odot$  was in  $\text{III}$  10.  $\eta$  was in the Ascendant in  $\approx$  1  $\delta$   $\psi$ .

J. R. Wallace, "Mercury," was born at Douglas on 21st May, 1852, at 3.27 a.m.  $\eta$  (ruler of the M.C.) was in  $\gamma$  10½  $\times$   $\psi$   $\times$  11½  $\times$   $\psi$   $\approx$  15.

An Astrologer (see Raphael's Ephemeris for 1923), born Cheltenham, 20th July, 1824, at 5.30 p.m., had  $\psi$   $\approx$  22  $\delta$   $\downarrow$   $\approx$  24  $\psi$   $\approx$  25  $\odot$   $\approx$  28.  $\text{HI}$  was in  $\nu$  13  $\Delta$   $\text{I}$   $\gamma$  14½.

Vivian Robson (see M.A., June, 1919) was born at Birmingham at 11.56 L.M.T. on 26th May, 1890.  $\psi$  was in the 10th house in  $\Pi$  29½  $\times$   $\eta$   $\Omega$  28.  $\downarrow$  was in  $\approx$  12 (on  $\nu$  23 of the Constellations)  $\Delta$   $\psi$   $\Pi$  11.



G. Ramey, born in Ontario, 8th October, 1858, about 4 a.m., had  $\downarrow$  at the M.C. in  $\Pi$   $21\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{h}_2$  was in  $\Omega$   $10\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $22\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations)  $\times \odot \cong 15$ .  $\text{y}$  was in the Ascendant in  $\text{m}$   $29\frac{1}{2}$   $\times \text{f} \triangle \text{H}$ .

Kymry (N.N. 885) had  $\text{H}$  close to the M.C. in  $\Pi$   $10$   $\times \text{y} \Omega$   $13\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $25\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations).  $\text{f}$  was  $\text{m}$   $\downarrow$  in  $\Omega$   $2$  (on  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $14$  of the Constellations).  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{K}$   $29\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{m}$   $\text{)$ .

Sarastro (N.N. 329) had  $\text{h}_2$  in  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $22$  on the 4th cusp  $\triangle \Psi \text{K}$   $24$   $\times \downarrow$  and  $\text{y}$  in  $\text{g}$   $22$  on Ascendant.

Chaney (N.N. 11) had  $\text{m}$  in  $\text{v}$   $23$  in the 4th house  $\text{m} \odot \text{v}$   $24$   $\times \downarrow \text{K}$   $20$ .

Astrolabus (N.N. 808) had M.C.  $\text{v}$   $20$   $\triangle \odot \text{m}$   $23\frac{3}{4}$ .  $\text{h}_2$  (ruler of the M.C.) was in  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $8$   $\triangle \downarrow \cong 8$ .  $\text{f}$  was in  $\text{m}$   $10$ .

John Heydon (N.N. 26) had the  $\odot$  in  $\text{m}$   $28$   $\triangle \downarrow \text{v}$   $27$ .

A. H. Barley, born noon, 7th February, 1872, had  $\downarrow$  (ruler of the M.C.) in  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $22$   $\text{g} \text{h}_2 \text{v}$   $16$   $\text{)$   $\text{v}$   $26$   $\text{y} \text{v}$   $27$   $\square \Psi$ .  $\text{g} \text{m}$   $11$  were well aspected by  $\text{m} \text{K}$   $12$   $\text{f} \text{v}$   $9$ . The Ascendant was  $\Pi$   $21$ .

Merlinus (N.N. 16) had  $\text{f}$  at the M.C. in  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $12$  (on  $\text{v}$   $25$  of the Constellations).  $\text{h}_2$  was in  $\text{g}$   $25$   $\times \odot \text{y} \text{K}$   $29$ . The Ascendant was  $\Pi$   $19$ .

Morinus (N.N. 151) had  $\text{g} \text{m}$   $11$  well aspected by the M.C.  $\text{v}$   $10$ , and  $\text{h}_2$  (ruler of the M.C.) in  $\text{K}$   $12$ .

The Secretary of the Astrological Society (N.N. 883) had  $\text{y}$  (ruler of the 4th house) in  $\text{v}$   $20\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{m} \text{m}$   $\text{v}$   $22$   $\odot \text{v}$   $25\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{g} \text{m}$   $11$  were well aspected by  $\text{H} \overline{\text{sc}}$   $10$   $\downarrow \text{K}$   $8$ .

Alan Leo (N.N. 34) had  $\text{h}_2$  rising in  $\Omega$   $28$ .  $\text{f}$  (ruler of the M.C.) was in  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $18$   $\text{g} \text{m}$   $\text{v}$   $20$ .  $\text{H}$  was  $\triangle \downarrow$ .  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{K}$   $29$ .



Zadkiel I. (R. J. Morrison) (N.N. 17) had  $\text{♁}$  (ruler of the 4th) in  $\text{♋ } 29\frac{1}{2} \Delta \text{♂ } \text{♁ } 29$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in the literary degree  $\text{♁ } 6 \Delta \text{♃ } 7 \text{ R } \text{♁ } \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 2\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁ } 15\frac{1}{2}$ .

Shemaya (N.N. 20) had  $\text{♁}$  (ruler of the M.C.) in  $\text{♁ } 21 \text{♁ } \text{♃}$ . The  $\text{☉}$  was in  $\text{♁ } 21 \text{✳ } \text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 11$  were well aspected by  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 15 \Delta \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 11$ .

Raphael II. (John Palmer) (N.N. 22) had  $\text{♁}$  (ruler of the 4th house) in  $\text{♁ } 13 \text{✳ } \text{♀ } \text{♁ } 12$ .  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♁ } 12$  (on  $\text{♁ } 24\frac{1}{2}$  Con.).  $\text{♁}$  was  $\Delta \text{♁}$ .

Aphorel (N.N. 33) had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁ } 11$  on Descendant  $\text{✳ } \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 13$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♋ } 29$ .  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♁ } 24$ .

Sepharial (N.N. 35) had  $\text{♁}$  (ruler of M.C.) in  $\text{♁ } 21 \text{✳ } \text{♁}$ . The  $\text{☉}$  was in  $\text{♁ } 29\frac{1}{2} \Delta \text{♃}$ .  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♁ } 29$ . The literary degrees were well aspected by  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 8 \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 6$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in close sextile to Pluto.

H. S. Green (N.N. 36) had  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 11$  well aspected by  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 14 \text{♃ } \text{♁ } 11$ .

Sabye (N.N. 643) had  $\text{♁}$  (ruler of the 4th house) in  $\text{♁ } 11 \Delta \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 11\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁ } 21 \text{♁ } \text{☉ } \text{♁ } 19 \text{♀ } \text{♁ } 17$ .

Broughton (N.N. 826) had  $\text{♃}$  in  $\text{♁ } 11 \Delta \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 14\frac{1}{2} \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 10\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in the M.C.  $\text{✳ } \text{♁}$ . The M.C. was  $\text{♁ } 28$ .

H. Daath (N.N. 110) had  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } \text{♁ } \text{♃ } \Delta \text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 11$  were well aspected by  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 9 \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 15$ .

Dr Richard Garnet (N.N. 308) had the literary degree  $\text{♁ } 6\frac{1}{2}$  at the M.C. with  $\text{♁}$  ruler in  $\text{♁ } 25 \text{✳ } \text{♀ } \text{♁ } 22$ .  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 11$  were well aspected by  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 11 \text{☉ } \text{♁ } 8\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁ } 27$  and  $\text{♃}$  was  $\Delta \text{♁}$ .

F. L. Gardner, the collector of masonic and astrological books, had  $\text{♁}$  on M.C.,  $\text{♁ } 23$  being well aspected by  $\text{♁ } \text{♁ } 23 \text{♁ } \text{♁ } 21 \text{♀ } \text{♁ } 22$ .



J. S. Armour, born Coburg, Ontario, 10th November, 1865, with mid  $\Omega$  rising (see B.J.A., February, 1924), had  $\text{h}_2 \triangle \text{H}$ .  $\text{y}$  was in  $\text{M}$   $29\frac{1}{2}$  on  $\text{M}$   $11\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations.

Rudolf II. (N.N. 570) was interested in astrology, and was the patron of Tycho Brahe and Kepler. He had  $\Psi$  in  $\text{y}$   $11 \times \text{f}$   $\text{sc}$   $15$  but  $\square \text{z}$ .  $\text{h}_2$  was  $\triangle \text{D}$ .  $\text{y}$  (ruler of the 4th house) was in  $\text{sc}$   $20$ .

Mirandula (N.N. 462) was an enemy of astrology.  $\text{h}_2$  (ruler of the 4th) was  $\square \text{D}$ , and the turbulent  $\text{m}$  was in  $\text{M}$   $12$ .

Sir Thomas More was born on 7th February, 1478. His Utopians were acquainted with astronomy, but "eschewed divination by the stars." In his horoscope  $\text{h}_2$  was  $\square \text{H}$ .

H. Musgrove, born Quebec, 29th October, 1869, about 1916 announced that he could locate the whereabouts of gold in British Columbia by means of astrology, and induced a number of persons to invest money in a gold-mining venture which he promoted. The venture was unsuccessful, and he was imprisoned. He had  $\text{H}$  in  $\text{sc}$   $22$   $\square \Psi \square$   $\text{y} \square \text{m}$ .

It is interesting to note that when the Astrological Society was formed (N.N. 977)  $\text{y}$  was in  $\text{II}$   $21$   $\text{R} \times$   $\text{h}_2 \text{r}$   $21\frac{1}{2} \times \text{M.C.}$   $\text{y}$   $\text{M}$   $11$  were well aspected by  $\text{f}$   $\text{sc}$   $11\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{m}$   $\text{K}$   $14\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{z}$   $\text{M}$   $8$ .

When the Astrological Research Society was founded (N.N. 376)  $\text{h}_2$  was in  $\text{v}$   $25$   $\triangle \text{m}$   $\text{M}$   $23$ , and  $\text{H}$  was in  $\text{f}$   $21$ .

*Astronomers.* See Mathematicians.

*Athletes.* See Sportsmen.



*Auctioneers.*  $\gamma \text{ M } 14 \text{ ♀ } \text{H} + \text{V} \cong 27 \text{ ♂ } \text{P}$ .

An auctioneer is a merchant ( $\gamma \text{ M } 14 \text{ ♀ } \text{H}$ ) who sells goods by inviting competitive offers. The degrees of rivalry ( $\text{V} \cong 27$ ) therefore form a component in this form of marketing. It is interesting to note that on 8th May, 1845, when by Act 8 Vict. cap. 15 the fee for an auctioneer licence was prescribed,  $24$  was in  $\text{V} 24.30$  close to  $\text{V} 27$ , while  $\gamma 14$  was conjunction  $\text{♀ } \gamma 15.38 \text{ ☉ } \gamma 17.42 \text{ ♀ } \gamma 18.13$ .  $\text{♂}$  (ruler of  $\text{V}$ ) was in  $\cong 6.2 \text{ ✕ } \text{H}$  (ruler of  $\text{M}$ ) in  $\text{V} 8.32$ .

*Auditors.* See Accountants.

*Authorship.* See Litterateurs; also Novelists, Poets, Dramatists, Journalists, Historians, etc.

*Aviators.*

The occupation of aeronaut is shown by a blend of  $\text{II } \text{♁ } 4$  or  $5 \text{ ♀ } \text{♃}$  with  $\text{V} \cong 7 \text{ ♂ } \text{P}$  and  $\gamma \text{ M } 13 \text{ ♀ } \text{H}$ .  $\text{II } \text{♁ } 4-5$  are degrees of sharpness, keenness, and in relation to animal life ( $\text{V} \cong$ ) indicate "birds."  $\gamma \text{ M } 13$  are important in regard to atmospheric pressure, gravitation, and allied ideas.  $\cong \text{ } \Omega 17$  degrees connected with air and gases are sometimes prominent, but more particularly in relation to ballooning and navigation with machines "lighter than air."

The following horoscopes are of interest:

Sanford Gavin, born<sup>1</sup> Ronesey, Hants, 4.15 p.m., 7th April, 1890, had  $\text{P } \text{II } 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \Delta 24$ .  $\text{♀}$  (ruler of the M.C.) was  $\text{♄ } \text{☉ } \text{ } \Delta \text{ ♂}$ , and  $\text{H}$  was in  $\cong 25$  (on  $\cong 6\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations)  $\text{♁ } \text{♀ } \text{ ✕ } \text{ } \text{h}_2$ .

Roy de L. Munro, born<sup>1</sup> West Port, New Zealand,

(1) See M.A., August, 1917.



at 1.30 a.m. on 29th September, 1890, had  $\Psi$   $\Pi$   $6\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\Delta$   $2\downarrow$   $\approx$   $2\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♀}$   $\approx$  8  $\odot$   $\approx$   $5\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\text{♃}$   $\Upsilon$  6.

Charles W. Bruce, born<sup>1</sup> Sutton, Surrey, at 9.30 a.m. on 23rd April, 1894, had  $2\downarrow$  in  $\Pi$  4  $\text{♂}$   $\Psi$   $\Pi$  12  $\times$   $\text{♀}$   $\Upsilon$  9.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♍}$   $13\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♀}$ .

Van Massdijk (N.N. 218) was killed flying. He had  $\Upsilon$   $\approx$  7 afflicted by  $\text{♂}$  (ruler of the 8th) in  $\text{♁}$   $5\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♂}$   $\text{♁}$  4  $\square$   $\text{♁}$   $\approx$   $0\frac{1}{2}$   $\angle$   $\odot$   $\Omega$  17.

G. B. M. M'Murdo, born Airdrie, at 2 a.m. on 21st May, 1899, was accidentally killed flying on 27th September, 1918. He had  $\Psi$  on the 4th cusp in  $\Pi$  23 (on  $\Pi$  4 of the Constellations)  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♁}$   $\angle$   $\text{♀}$ . The  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\approx$  8 and  $\text{♂}$  in  $\Omega$  16.

A. W. Binnie, born Edinburgh, at 7.15 a.m. on 1st October, 1899, was killed in an aeroplane accident on 15th October, 1918.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♈}$  5  $\times$   $\odot$   $\text{♀}$   $\approx$  8  $\text{♀}$   $\approx$  12. But  $\text{♀}$ , which was ruler of the 8th house, had close bad aspects, for it was afflicted by  $\text{♃}$   $\Omega$  29  $\text{♁}$   $\Omega$  27 and was  $\square$   $\text{♁}$ .  $\Psi$  (ruler of the Ascendant) afflicted  $2\downarrow$  in  $\text{♍}$  12.

Jack Lawson, born Belfast, G.M.T., at 8.25 a.m. on 15th January, 1888, was wounded by the Germans while flying and forced to descend behind the German lines. He had  $\Psi$  on the 4th cusp  $\text{♂}$   $2\downarrow$   $\square$   $\text{♂}$   $\text{♁}$ .

An aviator, born<sup>2</sup> in latitude  $51^\circ 30'$  N.  $0^\circ 10'$  W., at 4.40 p.m. on 21st January, 1893, had  $\Psi$  (ruler of the 4th) in  $\Pi$  9  $\Delta$   $\odot$   $\approx$  2.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♍}$   $10\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\text{♀}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♃}$ .  $\approx$   $\Omega$  17 were well aspected by  $\text{♂}$   $\Upsilon$  16  $2\downarrow$   $\Upsilon$  18 in the 10th house.

Another, born<sup>2</sup> in latitude  $34^\circ 48'$  S.,  $60^\circ 31'$  W.,

(1) See M.A., August, 1917.

(2) See M.A., September, 1919.



at 4.29 a.m. on 21st January, 1892, had  $\Psi$  (ruler of the 10th house) in  $\Pi$   $6\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\odot$   $\approx$  1  $\text{h}_2$   $\approx$  0.

Another, born<sup>1</sup> in  $48^\circ 50$  N.,  $2^\circ 20$  E., at 4 a.m. on 13th October, 1894, had M.C.  $\Pi$  24 (on  $\Pi$  5 of the Constellations), with  $\zeta$  (ruler) in  $\text{M}$   $13\frac{1}{2}$   $\circ$   $\text{H}$   $\text{M}$  14.  $\text{f}$  was in  $\approx$   $7\frac{1}{2}$ .

Another, born<sup>1</sup> in  $51^\circ 30$  N.,  $0^\circ 5$  W., at 5 a.m. (doubtful) on 30th August, 1889, had  $\Psi$  in  $\Pi$   $4\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\zeta$   $\times$   $\text{f}$  (ruler of the 10th house).  $\approx$   $\Omega$  17 were well aspected by  $\text{m}$   $\Omega$  15  $\times$   $\text{H}$  (ruler of the 4th house) in  $\approx$  20.

Another, born<sup>1</sup> in  $55^\circ 57$  N.,  $3^\circ 11$  W., a few minutes before noon, on 12th October, 1890, had  $\Psi$  (ruler of the 10th house) in  $\Pi$   $6\frac{1}{2}$   $\circ$   $\text{f}$   $\text{f}$   $\text{f}$  4  $\Delta$  2  $\approx$   $2\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\text{D}$   $\zeta$   $\approx$  2.  $\text{H}$  was in the 10th house in  $\approx$   $26\frac{1}{2}$  on  $\approx$  8 of the Constellations.  $\text{m}$  (ruler of the 4th house) was in  $\text{V}$   $12\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\text{h}_2$   $\text{M}$   $12\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\text{M}$  13.

Another, born<sup>1</sup> in  $28^\circ 15$  N.,  $79^\circ 30$  E., at 11 a.m., on 5th June, 1886, had  $\text{H}$  (ruler of the 4th house) in  $\approx$   $3\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\zeta$   $\Pi$  7.  $\Psi$  was at the M.C.  $\times$  2  $\times$   $\text{D}$ .

Harris, born<sup>2</sup> in latitude  $51^\circ 32$  N., at 5 a.m. on 24th May, 1792, was killed in 1824.  $\text{H}$  was on the 4th cusp in  $\Omega$  15  $\square$   $\text{f}$   $\text{f}$  14. The  $\odot$  was in  $\Pi$   $3\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\zeta$  was in close trine to  $\text{m}$ .

G. Graham, born<sup>2</sup> at London, at 10.10 p.m. on 13th November, 1784, had  $\text{m}$  (ruler of the 10th) in  $\text{M}$  7  $\circ$   $\Psi$   $\text{M}$  12  $\Delta$   $\text{H}$   $\approx$  14. The  $\text{D}$  was in  $\text{f}$  4.  $\approx$   $\Omega$  17 were well aspected by  $\text{f}$  and  $\Psi$ .

(1) See M.A., September, 1919.

(2) See R. C. Smith's *Astrologer of the XIXth Century*.



Kurtz Fränkel, born<sup>1</sup> at Karlstadt, between 9 and 10 on 14th February, 1870, accompanied Andrée on his unfortunate balloon expedition to the North Pole in July, 1897.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♋}$   $13\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\text{♀}$ , but  $\text{♁}$   $\uparrow$  4 were afflicted by  $\text{♂}$   $\Psi$   $\text{♁}$ .

Captain Lindbergh, born<sup>2</sup> at Detroit at 2.30 a.m. on 4th February, 1902, was the first aviator to fly the Atlantic alone, accomplishing this on 20-21st May, 1927. His Ascendant is given as  $\uparrow$  3.  $\text{♁}$  was  $\text{♋}$   $\text{♀}$ , though curiously enough in square to the Ascendant.  $\text{♂}$  was  $\times$   $\text{♃}$   $\Delta$   $\Psi$ . At the time of the flight his progressed  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♋}$   $18$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $21$   $\times$   $\text{♁}$   $\uparrow$  21 (on  $\uparrow$  2 of the Constellations). The transit positions for the day show  $\text{♁}$  in  $\uparrow$  5  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $2\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♋}$   $\text{♁}$   $\times$   $\text{♁}$ .

François Coli, who set out to fly the Atlantic on 8th May, 1927, and has not since been heard of, was born at Marseilles on 5th February, 1881, at 11 a.m.<sup>3</sup>  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♋}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  and afflicting  $\text{♁}$   $\uparrow$  4.  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{♋}$  11.

Count Zeppelin, inventor of the Zeppelin dirigible balloon, was born on 8th July, 1838.  $\text{♋}$   $\text{♁}$  13 were well aspected by  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  12  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  14  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $10\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  16.  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♁}$   $6\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\Psi$ .

Graham White, born<sup>4</sup> 21st August, 1879, had  $\Psi$  in  $\text{♋}$  12  $\text{♋}$   $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was  $\text{♋}$   $\text{♁}$ .  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♋}$  6.

(1) See *Die Astrologie*, July-August, 1927.

(2) See *M.A.*, August, 1927.

(3) See *La Revue Belge D'Astrologie Moderne*, January-February, 1928.

(4) Henry Ainley, the actor, was born on the same day, but presumably at a different time of day.



Hawker was born on 30th December, 1890, with  $\Psi$  in  $\Pi$   $4\frac{1}{2}$   $\textcircled{\text{♂}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♀}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  5.  $\textcircled{\text{♂}}$  was  $\times$   $\textcircled{\text{☉}}$ .

It is remarkable that every one of the 16 victims of the disaster to Airship R. 38 on 24th August, 1921 (whose birth-dates were published in the newspapers at the time), had  $\Pi$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  4-5 afflicted.

Giovanni A. Borelli, born 28th January, 1608, demonstrated the impossibility of man being able by his own muscular power to support himself in the air with wings. He had  $\textcircled{\text{♂}}$  in  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  0  $\textcircled{\text{♂}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$   $\Delta$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  5  $\times$   $\textcircled{\text{☉}}$   $\approx$  8.

At the time of the great ballooning experiments of 1783-4-5 Hercules<sup>1</sup> (ruler of  $\Omega$ ) was passing through  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  13. On the day of the ascent of the first air balloon from the Champ de Mars on 27th August, 1783, it received the good aspects of  $\textcircled{\text{♀}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$   $11\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  12.

Cavallo, born 30th March, 1749, who had  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  (ruler of  $\approx$ ) in  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  13  $\textcircled{\text{♂}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♀}}$   $\textcircled{\text{♀}}$   $\Delta$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$ , demonstrated in 1782 that soap bubbles inflated with hydrogen gas rose in the air. His  $\textcircled{\text{☉}}$  was then progressed to  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  12  $\times$   $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$ .

Turning to the World Horoscope, we find  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  0 on  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  13 of the Constellations from about 423 to 351 B.C., the time of Archytas of Tarentum, the mathematician, who (according to Aulus Gellius) invented a flying pigeon.

In the 13th century the subject was much mooted, and the credulous were ready to attribute to several great men powers of flight—among others to Roger Bacon and Albertus Magnus.  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  15 was on  $\textcircled{\text{♁}}$  5 of the Constellations from about 1232 to 1304 A.D.

Bishop Wilkins, writing in the 17th century, nar-

(1) See Appendix 7.



rates that "a certain English monk called Elmerus, about the Confessor's time, flew more than a furlong, another flew from St. Marks at Venice, another at Nuremberg, and a Turk at Constantinople." ♀ 7 was on the World Ascendant about 1052 A.D.

It is hardly likely that there were successful attempts at flight in these early times, but undoubtedly much attention was given to the subject and many abortive attempts may have been made at the climacteric periods, and a story of an Italian alchemist who, in the beginning of the 16th century (when ♄ 13 was on the 2nd cusp of the World Horoscope—1448-1520 A.D.), tried to fly from Stirling Castle to France, but fell and broke his thigh, appears to be fairly well authenticated.

*Badminton.* See Sportsmen.

*Bakers, Cooks, Confectioners.*

The blends of importance here are ♄ ♃ ♁ ♀, with ♀ ≈ 13 ♂ ♀ and ♃ ♃ ♄ ♃ ♁.

♀ ≈ 13 ♂ ♀ have to do with food, and ♃ ♃ ♄ ♃ ♁ with mixing.

A chef, born<sup>1</sup> 14th June, 1862, with ♀ on M.C. had ♂ ♂ ♀. ♃ ♃ ♄ received a benefic aspect from ♀.

Another chef, born<sup>1</sup> 30th June, 1874, had ♂ in ♄ ♂ ☉ ✕ ♃ ♄. ♀ was in ♄ 0½ on ♀ 12 of the Constellations.

*Bankers.*

Bankers require to be precise and accurate, ♀ ↑ 3 ♃ ♁. They also should have a penchant for arith-

(1) See Max Heindel's *Message of the Stars*, pp. 615-616. London: L. N. Fowler & Co., 1919.



metrical calculation  $\varpi$   $\nu$  13  $\♁$   $\text{h}_2$ . The first decanates of  $\gamma$   $\text{♁}$  (particularly those portions indicating desire, the objects of desire, and the means of satisfying desires, namely, money, coins) are usually strongly tenanted and  $\text{♀}$  and  $\text{♁}$  strongly aspected.

One of the most interesting horoscopes is that of George Heriot, the prosperous Edinburgh jeweller, born 4th June, 1563, who financed James I. of England, Queen Anne of Denmark, and many of the Sovereigns of the day. He had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\varpi$  11  $\text{♁}$   $\text{h}_2$   $\varpi$  18½  $\times$   $\text{♀}$   $\gamma$  7. Pluto<sup>1</sup> was in  $\gamma$  28½  $\times$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  27.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\uparrow$  1  $\text{♁}$   $\Psi$   $\text{♁}$  6.

Among others, the following may be noted :

Lord Rothschild, born 22nd November, 1845, had  $\text{♀}$   $\nu$  15  $\times$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  13. Pluto<sup>1</sup> was in  $\Omega$  12½  $\text{♁}$   $\text{h}_2$   $\approx$  13½  $\Delta$   $\text{♀}$   $\uparrow$  15. The  $\odot$  was in  $\uparrow$  0  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$ .

Drummond, born 22nd June, 1835, had  $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  3  $\Delta$   $\Psi$   $\approx$  3 (on  $\nu$  15 of the Constellations).

Colin C. Somerville, born 22nd April, 1826, was in charge of the Southern Bank of St. Louis, U.S.A., at the time of the Civil War. He saved the bank's treasure from the Federals, and was in consequence imprisoned. He had  $\Psi$  in  $\nu$  14  $\Delta$   $\text{♀}$   $\gamma$  13. The affliction of  $\Psi$  by  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  4½ probably indicates his imprisonment.

Thomas F. A. Agnew, born 5th July, 1834, had the  $\odot$  in  $\varpi$  13  $\times$   $\text{♁}$   $\gamma$  12½.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  1  $\Delta$   $\Psi$   $\approx$  1  $\Delta$   $\text{h}_2$   $\approx$  5.  $\text{♀}$  was  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .<sup>1</sup>

John F. Cay, born 2nd November, 1842, who after some banking experience was private secretary to

(1) See Appendix 7.



Baron Rothschild from 1868 to 1871, had  $\text{h}_2$   $\text{v}_8$  10  
 $\text{o}$   $\text{z}$   $\text{v}_8$  17  $\times$   $\odot$   $\text{m}$  10  $\text{d}$  (at noon)  $\text{m}$   $7\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{y}$   $\text{m}$  6.

Sir George Anderson, who was General Manager of the Bank of Scotland, was born on 26th March, 1845. He had  $\text{m}$  in  $\text{v}_8$  11  $\times$   $\text{d}$  (at noon)  $\text{m}$  10.  $\text{h}_2$  was  $\times$   $\text{z}$ , and  $\text{H}$  was  $\text{o}$   $\odot$   $\Delta$   $\text{h}$ .<sup>1</sup>

Thomas Farrow, born 20th June, 1862, General Manager of Farrow's Bank, had  $\text{y}$   $\text{sc}$  16 $\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\text{f}$   $\text{z}$   $\text{h}_2$  but  $\square$   $\text{d}$ . At the time of the collapse  $\text{m}$  was progressed  $\square$   $\text{y}$  r.

Alfred Loewenstein, the multi-millionaire banker, whose spectacular financial dealings followed by his dramatic manner of death in 1928 attracted wide attention, was born<sup>2</sup> at 2 p.m. on 11th March, 1877, at Brussels. He had  $\text{H}$   $\text{o}$   $\text{h}$  in Ascendant.  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{v}_8$  3 $\frac{1}{2}$  in the 10th house  $\times$   $\text{f}$   $\text{h}$  6 $\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{y}$   $\text{h}$  0  $\Delta$   $\text{m}$   $\text{v}_8$  6 $\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{z}$   $\text{v}_8$  1.  $\text{h}_2$  was in  $\text{h}$  12  $\times$   $\text{f}$  p.  $\text{v}_8$  10  $\odot$  p.  $\text{v}_8$  11 $\frac{1}{2}$   $\Psi$  p.  $\text{v}_8$  5  $\Delta$   $\text{sc}$  13. (His extravagance<sup>3</sup> is shown by  $\text{H}$  being in  $\Omega$  21 $\frac{1}{2}$  in the Ascendant.)

*Barbers.* See Hairdressers.

*Barristers.* See Lawyers.

*Beekeepers.*  $\text{h}$   $\text{m}$  24 +  $\text{sc}$   $\text{v}_8$   $\text{h}$   $\text{h}_2$ .

Insects of all kinds come under the influence of the region  $\text{h}$   $\text{m}$  24-26, and in the case of bees the blend of  $\text{sc}$   $\text{v}_8$   $\text{h}$   $\text{h}_2$  is added. René de Reaumur, whose greatest work is his *Memoires pour servir à l'Histoire des Insectes*, was born on 28th February (N.S.), 1683, with  $\text{y}$  in  $\text{h}$  25  $\text{o}$   $\text{d}$ . He also had the

(1) See Appendix 7.

(2) According to the State Records. See *La Revue Belge D'Astrologie Moderne*, July-August, 1928.

(3) See *Extravagance*, Vol. I., p. 66.



☉ and ♀ in ♋, and at the time of the publication of his book ♀ was progressing through that sign.

Mæterlinck's *Life of the Bee* has almost become a classic. He (N.N. 919) had ♃ in ♏ 23 in the 10th house. It may also be noted that on 8th December, 1920, when the discovery of a foul brood cure was announced by W. H. Lewis, ♃ was in ♏ 24 ✕ ☿ △ ♀.

It is told of Lucan, the poet, born 3rd November, 39 A.D., that a swarm of bees settled on his cradle, and that this was considered an omen of his poetic glory. He had ♀ in ♏ 23 ♂ ☿ ♏ 23½.

### *Biologists.*

Biology is the science of life, and is thus distinguished from geology and astronomy and allied sciences. But there are many forms of life, *e.g.*, (1) plant life, ☿ ♏ ♀ ☿, of which the distinguishing feature is growth (see Botanists); (2) animal life, ♃ ≃ ♂ ♀, which (in addition to growth) has activity (see Zoologists); (3) the life of a thinking being, ♋ ♏ ♀ ☉, which (in addition to growth and activity) has psychological reactions (see Psychologists); and (4) the life of a fully-developed human being, ☿ ♏ ♃ ♀ (see Sociologists).

### *Billbrokers.*

☿ ♏ ♀ ☿ are important, as in the case of merchants generally. George Borthwick, a billbroker, was born on 26th February, 1822, and had ☿ in ♏ 6·31 ♂ ♀ ♏ 4·49 ✕ ☉ ♋ 7·23 △ ♃ (at noon ☿ 9½).

### *Bird Dealers.* See also Zoologists.

The principal influences in the horoscopes of bird fanciers are a combination of ♏ ♃ ♃ ♀ ♃ with ♃ ≃ ♂ ♀ (especially from ♃ ≃ 5 to 7).



J. L. Geddes, born Edinburgh, at 5 a.m. on 25th March, 1891, is an example, with ♃ (ruler of the 4th house) in ♈ 5 ♄ ☉ ♈ 4 ✕ ♃ ♀ 4.

*Blacksmiths.* See Smiths.

*Booksellers.*

Books are under the influence of ♀ 6-7 ♃ ♄, and the influence of the merchant is ♃ ♀ ♀ ♀.

F. L. Gardner, the collector of astrological and masonic books, was born in London, at 6.45 a.m. on 31st March, 1857. He had the ♃ in ♀ 24, on ♀ 6 of the Constellations, and ♃ ✕ ♀ ♀.

W. S. Douglas, born 28th July, 1898, is a bookseller and librarian. He has ♃ in ♀ 6½ △ ♀ ♀ ♀. ♄ is ♄ ♀.

A. H. Fleming, born 24th October, 1859, was for a time a farmer, but gave up farming and became a bookseller. He had ♀ in ♀ 7 and ♃ ♄ ♀.

W. H. Smith, founder of the firm of W. H. Smith & Sons, who control the railway bookstall sales, was born on 24th June, 1825. He had ♃ in ♀ 25 on ♀ 7 of the Constellations. ♀ was △ ♄. ♃ was ♄ ♀ ✕ ♀.

*Boot and Shoe Makers.*

♃ ♀ ♀ + ♃ ♀ ♀ ♀ + ♃ ♀ ♀ ♀. So far as a shoemaker is a craftsman in the highest sense the signs of the artist ♃ ♀ are prominent, or their rulers ♀ ♀. If he is merely the salesman of the products of others ♃ ♀ ♀ are more prominent. ♃ ♀ are the signs of the feet, and the region of ♃ ♀ 13 is most noticeable in the shoemaker's horoscope. An example is Samuel Drew, the theologian, who worked



at the trade of shoemaker from ten years of age till he was forty. Born 3rd March, 1765, he had the  $\odot$  in  $\mathfrak{K}$  13  $\triangle$  24  $\varpi$  10 $\frac{1}{2}$ . At twenty years of age he had reached the position of shoemaker's manager, and at twenty-three he set up in business on his own account.  $\text{♀}$  then progressed over  $\mathfrak{K}$  13 to  $\mathfrak{K}$  17  $\times$   $\text{♂}$  p. 8 12 to 8 14  $\times$   $\text{♁}$  p.  $\triangle$  24 p.  $\text{♀}$  was also progressing through  $\mathfrak{K}$ .

### Botanists.

A preliminary to the study of botany is the collecting ( $\varpi$   $\text{♁}$  29  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ ) and classifying ( $\text{♁}$   $\approx$  5  $\text{♂}$   $\Psi$ ) of plants ( $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$ ), and these influences are therefore important in the horoscopes of the majority of botanists. According to the branch of botany in which they specialise other influences will be blended:  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  3, Morphology;  $\varpi$   $\text{♁}$  7, Anatomy and Cytology;  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  19, Physiology;  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  19 +  $\varpi$   $\text{♁}$  10, Palæontology; or  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  13, Ecology.

Aristotle has for long been regarded as the founder of botany, but the treatise on plants formerly attributed to him is now regarded as spurious. He did, however, take an interest in natural history in general, and the collecting instinct is strong in his horoscope,  $\Psi$  being in  $\varpi$  29 of the Constellations in 384 B.C., the year of his birth.

Pliny the Elder, born in 23 A.D., is famous because of his *Natural History* in thirty-seven books. He had  $\text{♁}$   $\triangle$   $\text{♁}$   $\times$   $\Psi$ .

Conrad Glover, born 26th March (O.S.), 1516, called the Pliny of Germany, had  $\text{♂}$  in  $\approx$  12 (on  $\text{♁}$  29 of the Constellations)  $\times$   $\odot$   $\text{♁}$  15.

Prospero Alpini, born 23rd November, 1553, a



Venetian doctor, was the greatest botanist of his day. He had ♀ in ♃ 9 ✱ ♂ ♃ 0 △ ♀ ♃ 0.

Examples of ♁ ♃ 29 ♃ ♀ are :

F. Hasselquist, born 3rd January (O.S.), 1722, with ♃ ♃ 29.45 ✱ ☉ ♃ 24.7, and ♃ ♂ ♀.

J. C. London, born 8th April, 1783, with ♃ ♃ 29.48 ✱ ♃, and ♀ △ ♀.

Linnæus, born 13th May (O.S.), 1707, with ♂ ♁ 28 and ♀ ✱ ♃.

Sir J. Paxton, born 3rd August, 1803, with ♃ ♁ 26½, and ♀ ✱ ♀.

Gilbert White, born 18th July (O.S.), 1720, with ♀ ♁ 28.36.

Karl Koen, born 6th June, 1809, with ♀ ♃ 29.27 ♂ ♀ 8 25.50.

Professor Bayley Balfour, born 31st March, 1853, with ♀ ♃ 29.22 ♂ ♂ ✱ ♃ 29.

Adams, born 20th January, 1872, with ♃ ♁ 29.13 ♂ ♃ ♂ ☉.

Thos. Anderson, born 26th February, 1832, with ♀ ♃ 28.59 ♂ ♃ ♃ 26.10.

Hofmeister, born 18th May, 1824, with ☉ 8 27½ ♂ ♀ △ ♂ △ ♃ (at noon) ♃ 30.

George Bentham, born 22nd September, 1800, with ♃ ♁ 29.20 ✱ ♃ ♃ 28 ☉ ♃ 29 ♂ 8 24.

J. W. H. Traill, born 4th March, 1851, with ♀ ♃ 26.47 ✱ ♃ (at noon) ♃ 29.

J. G. Baker, born 13th January, 1834, with ♃ ♃ 28.51.

C. B. Clarke, born 17th June, 1832, with ♃ ♃ 26½ ✱ ♃, and ♃ ✱ ♀ ♃ △ ♂.

W. B. Hemsley, born 29th December, 1843, with ♀ ♃ 28.44 ♂ ♀ ♃ 25.46 ✱ ♃ ♃ 28.34.



Sir J. W. Hooker, born 30th June, 1817, with  $\text{D}$  (at noon)  $\text{V}$  28.23  $\Delta$   $\text{Q}$  8 27.38.

Sir G. King, born 12th April, 1820, with  $\text{J}$   $\text{S}$  27.13, and  $\text{h}$   $\times$   $\text{Q}$ .

G. R. Murray, born 11th November, 1858, with  $\text{J}$   $\text{V}$  28.41  $\text{O}$   $\text{D}$   $\times$   $\text{Q}$ .

E. Strasburger, born 1st February, 1844, with  $\text{h}$   $\text{V}$  29.46  $\times$   $\text{H}$   $\text{K}$  29.37.

Michel Adanson, born 7th April (N.S.), 1727, with  $\text{h}$  in  $\text{S}$  13½ (on  $\text{V}$  27½ Con.)  $\times$   $\text{O}$   $\text{V}$  17.

R. Brown, born 21st December, 1773, with  $\text{Q}$   $\text{S}$  16 (on  $\text{V}$  29 Con.).

M. C. Cooke, born 12th July, 1825, with  $\text{Q}$   $\text{O}$  16½ (on  $\text{S}$  29 Con.)  $\times$   $\text{h}$   $\text{I}$  16½.

A. L. Jussieu, born 12th April (N.S.), 1748, with  $\text{H}$   $\text{S}$  16½ (on  $\text{V}$  30 Con.)  $\text{O}$   $\text{Q}$   $\text{S}$  17.

Nalgel, born 27th March, 1817, with  $\text{J}$   $\text{S}$  16½ (then on  $\text{V}$  29 Con.)  $\times$   $\text{H}$   $\text{I}$  15½.

A. C. P. de Candolle, born 20th February, 1836, with  $\text{J}$   $\text{S}$  16 (on  $\text{V}$  28 Con.)  $\times$   $\text{D}$  (at noon)  $\text{V}$  16½.

Examples of  $\text{V}$   $\text{S}$  5  $\text{J}$   $\text{P}$  (Comparison and Classification) are :

Michel Adanson (data supra), with  $\text{J}$   $\text{V}$  3½  $\times$   $\text{P}$   $\text{I}$  4.

J. H. Balfour, born 15th September, 1808, with  $\text{Q}$   $\text{S}$  4  $\times$   $\text{P}$ .

R. Brown (data supra), with  $\text{D}$  (at noon)  $\text{V}$  7  $\text{O}$   $\text{Q}$  0½.

Erasmus Darwin, born 12th July (O.S.), 1731, with  $\text{Q}$   $\text{S}$  8  $\times$   $\text{H}$   $\text{I}$  7.

Sir W. J. Hooker (data supra), with  $\text{Q}$   $\text{I}$  5  $\Delta$   $\text{h}$   $\text{S}$  3½.

A. L. Jussieu (data supra), with  $\text{D}$  (at noon)  $\text{S}$  8.

Sir J. Paxton (data supra), with  $\text{Q}$   $\text{S}$  3  $\text{O}$   $\text{H}$   $\text{S}$  8½.



Gilbert White (data supra), with  $\text{♁} \cong 2 \text{♂} \text{♁} \cong 11\frac{1}{2} * \odot \Omega 6 \Delta \text{♁}$ .

Culpeper (N.N. 14), with  $\Psi \cong 4$ .

A. C. P. de Candolle (data supra), with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 4 * \Psi \cong 4\frac{1}{2}$ .

M. C. Cooke (data supra), with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 5 \text{♂} \text{♁} * \text{♁}$ .

Sir G. King (data supra), with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 6 * \text{♀} \text{♁} 4 \Delta \text{♁}$ .

E. Strasburger (data supra), with  $\text{♂} \text{♁} 7 * \text{♁} \cong 5$ .

C. Gesner (data supra), with  $\text{♁} 18\frac{1}{2}$ , on  $\text{♁} 5$  Con., well aspected by  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 18\frac{1}{2} \Psi \cong 21\frac{1}{2}$ .

Linnaeus (data supra), with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 21$  (then on  $\text{♁} 5$  Con.)  $\text{♂} \Psi \text{♁} 22\frac{1}{2}$ .

J. J. Bennett, born 8th January, 1801, with  $\text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\cong 23\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\cong 6$  Con.)  $* \text{♁} \Omega 23$ .

J. W. H. Traill (data supra), with  $\text{♁} \cong 22$  (on  $\cong 4$  Con.)  $\Delta \text{♁} \cong 21\frac{1}{2} \text{♂} \cong 19 \text{♂} \text{♁} 19$ .

F. Darwin, born 16th August, 1848, with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 22$  (on  $\text{♁} 4$  Con.)  $\Delta \odot \Omega 24$ .

As regards  $\text{♁} \text{♁}$ , the whole of these signs and their rulers  $\text{♀} \text{♁}$  indicate plant life, but there appears to be a special concentration in the region of  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 7$  (cf. also Doctors  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 6 +$ ).

Examples of  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 7$  are :

Michel Adanson (data supra), with  $\text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\text{♁} 7 \text{♂} \text{♁} 6 \text{♀} \text{♁} 5\frac{1}{2}$ .

G. Gesner (data supra), with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 6 * \text{♁}$ .

A. L. Jussieu (data supra), with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 6\frac{1}{2}$ .

Karl Koch (data supra), with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 6$ .

Professor Bayley Balfour (data supra), with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} 7 \Delta \text{♁}$ .

Hofmeister (data supra), with  $\text{♀} \text{♁} 8 * \text{♁} \Delta \Psi$ .



Culpeper (N.N. 14), with  $\text{h}_2 \ \delta \ 7 \ \phi$  4th cusp  $\delta \ 8$   
 $\phi \ \odot \ \text{m} \ 5$ .

A. C. P. de Candolle (data supra), with  $\text{h}_2 \ \text{m} \ 5 \ \Delta$   
 $\delta \ \Delta \ 2\frac{1}{2}$ .

R. Brown (data supra), with  $\text{H} \ \delta \ 24\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\delta \ 7\frac{1}{2}$   
 Con.)  $\Delta \ \text{h}_2 \ \Psi$ .

George Bentham (data supra), with  $\phi \ \delta \ 24$  (on  $\delta$   
 $6\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\ast \ 2\frac{1}{2} \ \Delta \ \odot \ \text{H}$ .

A horoscope of interest in connection with botany is that of a lady born at Madras, at<sup>1</sup> 11.7 a.m. on 9th September, 1856. This lady was "passionately fond of flowers,"  $\omega^2$  (ruler of Ascendant  $\uparrow$ ) was  $\phi \ \phi \ \ast$  Ascendant. It so happened that her death on 26th May, 1899, at 5 p.m., Madras time, was the result of a bruise sustained while gathering flowers. The progressed  $\phi$  was then in  $\text{m} \ 23\frac{1}{2}$ , afflicting the progressed Ascendant and the radical  $\text{D} \ \text{v} \ 5\frac{1}{2} \ 2\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\gamma \ 6\frac{1}{2} \ \text{h}_2 \ \text{m} \ 12 \ \delta \ \simeq \ 9\frac{3}{4} \ \text{H} \ \delta \ 25 \ \phi \ \text{m} \ 24\frac{1}{2}$ .

Turning to the World Horoscope, we find in the time of Solomon  $\gamma \ 15\frac{1}{2}$  on  $\delta \ 7$  of the Constellations. It will be recollected that Solomon "spake of trees." About 1545 A.D. the first botanic garden was instituted at Padua.  $\text{v} \ 29$  was then on the 10th cusp of the World Horoscope.

#### Boxers.

The principal blends in the boxer's horoscope are  $\gamma \ \simeq \ 27 \ \phi \ \Psi + \ \delta \ \text{m} \ 8-12 \ \phi \ \text{H}$ . In nature the greatest battles are usually those of a male for its mate, and it is thus understandable that the planets which influence sex also influence pugnacity. It is a well-known fact that boxers are on the average

(1) See Sepharial's *Science of Foreknowledge*, p. 146.

(2) See Appendix 7.



at their best in their 26th year. Astrologically this corresponds with  $\varphi \simeq 25^{\circ}1'$  to  $\varphi \simeq 27^{\circ}30'$ , since each pair of signs represents approximately twelve years of life:  $\Pi \uparrow 30$  to  $\Pi \uparrow 0$ , from birth to 12 years;  $\gamma \text{ III} 30$  to  $\gamma \text{ III} 0$ , from 12 to 24; and  $\varphi \simeq 30$  to  $\varphi \simeq 0$ , from 24 to 36.

The following are some examples of boxers:

Jack Johnson, born Galveston, Texas, 31st March, 1878, with  $\text{H}\ddot{\text{I}}$  (ruler of  $\text{III}$ ) in  $\Omega 26 \Delta \varphi 27 \times \text{♂} p.$  at the time of his triumphs. His  $\Psi$  was in  $\gamma 6\frac{1}{4}$  and his radical  $\text{♂} \Delta 2\downarrow$ .

Tommy Burns, born Hanover, Canada, 17th June, 1881, had  $\text{♂}$  in  $\varphi 27 \times \odot \Pi 26$ .  $\Psi$  was in  $\gamma 15\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♂} 2\downarrow \gamma 15\frac{1}{2} \text{♀} \gamma 14 \text{h} \gamma 9 \Delta \text{H}\ddot{\text{I}} \text{III} 10$ .

Georges Carpentier, born Lens, France, on 12th January, 1894, was champion of Europe in 1920, when his  $\text{h}$  was progressed to  $\simeq 25 \times \text{♂} p. \Delta \text{♀} p.$

Joseph Beckett, born Southampton, 4th April, 1894, had  $\text{H}\ddot{\text{I}} \text{III} 14\frac{1}{2}$  on  $\simeq 26$  of the Constellations. In 1923 his  $\text{♂}$  was progressed  $\simeq 26 \times \text{♀} \varphi 27$ .

"Battling" Siki, born St. Louis, Senegal, on 16th December, 1899, had  $\varphi \simeq 27$  well aspected by  $\Psi \Pi 25.39 \text{R.} \text{h} \uparrow 25.54 \odot \uparrow 24.22 \text{♁} \Omega 27$ .

Jim Higgins, born 25th October, 1897, had  $\text{♀} \simeq 24 \Delta \Psi$  and  $\text{♂} \text{III} 10\frac{1}{2}$ . When bantam-weight champion of Britain in 1921 his  $\text{♂}$  was progressed to  $\text{III} 28 \text{♁} \odot p. \text{III} 27 \text{H}\ddot{\text{I}} \text{III} 27\frac{3}{4} \text{h} \text{III} 29\frac{3}{4} \times 2\downarrow \text{III} 29\frac{1}{4}$  ( $\text{III} 28$  being on  $\text{III} 9$  of the Constellations).

Tom Sayers (N.N. 175) had  $\text{♂} \text{III} 7\frac{1}{2} \text{♁} \text{♀} \gamma 9\frac{1}{2} \times 2\downarrow \times \Psi$ .

George A. Hill, born 21st November, 1874, had the  $\text{J}$  (at noon) in  $\varphi 28 \text{♁} \Psi \varphi 28\frac{1}{2} \Delta \text{♀} \uparrow 24\frac{1}{2}$ , the  $\odot$  being in  $\text{III} 29$  (on  $\text{III} 10\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations).



In 1895 when he was amateur boxing champion of Scotland  $\downarrow$  was progressed  $\simeq 26$  and  $\uparrow$  p.  $\simeq 24$ .

John G. Jameson, born 13th April, 1878, now Sheriff-Substitute of the Lothians and Peebles, was in his younger days an effective boxer. He has  $\odot$   $\Upsilon$   $23\frac{1}{2}$   $\triangle$   $\text{H}$   $\Omega$   $25\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\Psi$   $\gamma$   $7$   $\delta$   $\zeta$   $\gamma$   $13$   $\times$   $\eta$   $\times$   $9$ .

Sir Iain Colquhoun, Bart. of Luss, born 20th June, 1887, had  $\downarrow$   $\simeq 26$   $\triangle$   $\odot$   $\Pi$   $29$ , and  $\uparrow$   $\times$   $\eta$ . When Army lightweight boxing champion in 1913-14 his  $\downarrow$  was progressed  $\simeq 26.46$ .

### *Brewers.*

The chief influence denoting alcohol is  $\gamma$   $\text{M}$   $28$   $\eta$   $\text{H}$ . Beer appears to be indicated by a blend of this with the second decanate of  $\times$   $\text{M}$ .

Thus E. C. Guinness, 1st Earl of Iveagh, born 10th November, 1847, had the  $\downarrow$  (at noon) in  $\uparrow$   $14$  (on  $\text{M}$   $26$  of the Constellations)  $\triangle$   $\text{H}$ , while  $\eta$  was in  $\simeq 7$  (on  $\times$   $19$  of the Constellations)  $\times$   $\zeta$ .

Archibald Campbell, born 20th November, 1834, had  $\odot$   $\text{M}$   $28$   $\triangle$   $\uparrow$   $\times$   $\Psi$ .

Henry Rymer, born 1st July, 1835, had  $\eta$   $\Pi$   $13\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\gamma$   $25\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\triangle$   $\text{h}$   $\simeq 16\frac{1}{2}$ . The  $\downarrow$  was in  $\text{M}$   $12$  (at noon).

A. J. Usher, born 25th February, 1839, had  $\text{H}$  in  $\times$   $12$ .

R. H. Usher, born 24th May, 1840, had  $\uparrow$   $\gamma$   $28\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\text{H}$   $\times$   $20$   $\times$   $\zeta$   $\eta$   $\square$   $\text{h}$ .

James Younger, born 20th January, 1856, had  $\eta$  in  $\uparrow$   $16\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\text{M}$   $28\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\times$   $\uparrow$   $\simeq 15\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\zeta$   $\simeq 12\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{H}$  was in  $\gamma$   $17$   $\times$   $\Psi$   $\times$   $16$ .

William Younger, born 7th October, 1857, had



♁ 8 28½ ✕ ♃ 27½, while ♀ was in ♎ 10 ♂ ♂ ♎ 6  
 △ ♃ 8 14.

W. J. Drybrough, born 24th April, 1862, had ♀ ♃ 18½  
 ♂ ♃ 13½ ♂ ♃ 18 ♃ 16.

R. W. Murray, born 17th July, 1866, had ♂ 8 25  
 △ ♃ 28 ✕ ☉ 24½.

J. Milne Black, born 10th October, 1861, had  
 ♁ ♃ 16 (on 8 28 Con.) △ ☉ = 17 ♃ ♃ ♃, which  
 were in ♎ 16-17 ✕ ♃ △ ♃.

*Builders.* See also Architecture.

Building is probably originally a development from the reproductive instinct, since birds built their nests, and rabbits made their burrows, and other animals engaged in building their homes to protect their young. 8 ♃ 11 ♀ ♁ are the influences of chief importance.

Domitian erected many temples and public buildings while he sat on the Imperial throne. If his horoscope (N.N. 440) is correctly cast for 24th October, 54 A.D., instead of the more usual 52 A.D., he had ♀ in ♃ 3 on ♃ 10 of the Constellations.

Edward III. (N.N. 233) in 1343 and the following years rebuilt Windsor on a grand scale. The M.C. was then progressed sextile ♂ ♃ 21 ♃ 22, on ♃ 11-12 of the Constellations.

*Butchers.*

♃ = 6 ♂ ♃ are of most significance.

*Cabmen, Motor Drivers, Chauffeurs, Cab and Motor Hirers.*

♃ ♃ 13 ♃ ♃ are of most importance, and the majority of planets are usually to be found in flexed signs.



A cabman, born 26th December, 1861, had  $\text{♁} \text{♌} 13\frac{1}{2}$  and 5 planets in flexed signs.

*Carpenters.*

This comes under the influence of  $\text{♌} \text{♁} 19 \text{♁} \text{♌} + \text{♁} \text{♌} 2\frac{1}{2} \text{♁} + \text{♁} \text{♌} \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$ .

Raphael I. (N.N. 16) was a carpenter to trade before becoming an astrologer. He had  $\text{♌} 19$  on Ascendant with  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$ ,  $\text{♁}$  and  $2\frac{1}{2}$  being in  $\text{♁}$ .

D. F. Hobday, born Musselburgh, 10th January, 1902, at 6.5 p.m., is by trade a carpenter.  $\text{♁}$  is in  $\text{♁} 19$ , and  $\text{♁}$  is  $\text{♁} 2\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\text{♁}$  and  $\text{♁}$  being in  $\text{♁}$ .

*Carriage-builders and Motor-builders.*

They are engaged in the construction  $\text{♁} \text{♌} \text{♁} \text{♁}$  of vehicles  $\text{♌} \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♌}$ .

Robert Croall, born 11th January, 1831, had  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♁}$ .

James Thomson, born 18th September, 1854, had  $\text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♌}$ ,<sup>1</sup> while  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♌} 16 \text{♁} \text{♁}$  (at noon)  $\text{♌} 11\frac{1}{2}$ .

*Carriers and Railway Agents.*

These come under the influence of  $\text{♌} \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♌}$ .

*Cartographers.* See Geographers.

*Caterers.* See also Bakers.

The chief influence in this connection is  $\text{♁} \text{♌} 13 \text{♁} \text{♁}$ , which have to do with food.

Sir Joseph Lyons, the founder of the firm whose teashops have spread all over London, was born on 29th September, 1848. He had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♌} 12 \text{♁} \text{♁} \text{♌} 15\frac{1}{2}$ . All the planets except  $\text{♁} 2\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\text{♁}$  were

(1) See Appendix 7 for Jason's position.



either in  $\varphi$  or  $\approx$ . ♀, the commercial planet, was  $\Delta \Psi$ , and the first teashop was opened in 1894, when ♂ was progressed to<sup>1</sup>  $\mathbb{M}$  13 and ♀ to  $\mathbb{M}$  12.

*Chartered Accountants.* See Accountants.

*Chemists.*

The profession of chemist is of particular interest to the astrologer. Modern chemistry is the descendant of alchemy, as astronomy is the child of astrology; and just as some astronomers despise astrologers, so many chemists despise the old alchemists. Yet, as Liebig remarked, alchemy "was never at any time different from chemistry." Continued research has greatly added to chemical knowledge, but chemist and alchemist were both concerned in discovering the properties of substances and the ways in which they combined with and acted upon each other (though for a time the alchemists' main motive in their research was not a lofty one, namely, the desire to find how to turn all metals into gold).

The degrees most frequently met with in the horoscopes of chemists are  $\approx \Omega$  10 (the principle of things);  $\mathfrak{K} \mathbb{M}$  8 (mixing and blending) to  $\mathfrak{K} \mathbb{M}$  10 (purifying, cleansing, refining, and reducing to the simplest essence);  $\Pi \uparrow$  14 (present in doubling, indecision, mutability) and  $\approx \Omega$  17 (expansion).

The seventeenth degree of each sign is of particular importance, because these degrees seem to indicate the form of matter:  $\overline{\sigma} \mathcal{V}$  17, solid;  $\approx \Omega$  17, gaseous;  $\mathfrak{K} \mathbb{M}$  17, liquid;  $\varphi \approx$  17, electric;  $\mathcal{S} \mathbb{M}$  17,

(1) See Merchants.



crystalline<sup>1</sup>; and  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  17, matter in transition, *i.e.*, in the form of heat, flame, etc. For some reason, however, the seventeenth degrees of  $\approx$  and  $\Omega$  are the most frequently met with of this series.

$\approx$  17 was on the 12th cusp of the World Horoscope in the time of Hippocrates and Aristotle, who both propounded theories as to the constitution of matter.  $\approx$  15 was on  $\approx$  17 of the Constellations (368 to 440 A.D.) in the time of Zosimus the Theban, who discovered in sulphuric acid a solvent of metals, understood the function of mercury, and separated oxygen gas from the red oxide of mercury. Nemesius also belonged to this period.  $\text{M}\chi$  0 was on  $\Omega$  17 (1448 to 1520 A.D.) in the time of Agricola and George Rippel. The former was born on 24th March (O.S.), 1494, with  $\text{Z}\downarrow$   $\text{M}\chi$  3.56  $\text{R}$   $\text{g}$   $\text{h}$   $\text{K}$  8.49  $\Delta$   $\Psi$   $\text{V}\text{S}$  4.6. During his life his  $\text{Z}\downarrow$  retrograded to  $\text{M}\chi$  0. The influence of  $\text{h}$  is noticeable since it was the chemistry of mining which received his attention. In the same period was born Paracelsus, who was perhaps even greater as a chemist than as a doctor. If the date usually given for his birth is correct (17th December (O.S.), 1493) he had  $\text{g}$  in  $\text{V}\text{S}$  0.54 (on  $\uparrow$  18 of the Constellations)  $\text{g}$   $\Psi$   $\text{V}\text{S}$  1.39, while  $\approx$  10 received the conjunction of  $\text{f}$   $\approx$  6.45  $\text{m}$   $\approx$  13.20 (the mid-point between these planets being almost exactly  $\approx$  10). The most recent period when  $\approx$   $\Omega$  17 were prominent in the World Horoscope was 1736

(1) These divisions may appear arbitrary. Some may say that the crystalline form is merely a subdivision of the solid form. Nevertheless, so far as the writer's investigations go, these seem to be the meanings of these degrees with reference to the form of matter.



to 1808, the great period of chemical discovery when ♁ 17 was on the 11th cusp.

♁ Ω 10 and ♃ ♀ 10 were prominent in the World Horoscope simultaneously. From 152 to 224 A.D. ♁ 10 was on the 11½ cusp and ♃ 10 was on the 12½ cusp. There was considerable activity in regard to chemistry at this time, and Alexander of Aphrodisias (c. 200 A.D.) invented the name "Chyics" to describe this branch of knowledge. From about 1232 to 1304 A.D. ♁ 10 was on the 11th cusp, and ♃ 10 was on the 12th cusp. Then flourished Albertus Magnus (1193-1280), Lully (1235-1315), Roger Bacon (1219-1294), and Aquinas (1225-1274), all of whom were famous in their day for their alchemical research.

♃ 15 was on ♃ 14 of the Constellations when the belief in making gold from silver was communicated to the Arabs (584-656 A.D.) ♃ 17 (♃ ♁ 17) was on ♃ 14 of the Constellations (728-800 A.D.) in the time of Geber, of whom it has been said<sup>1</sup> that "by reinventing *aqua fortis* and by discovering ammoniacal salts for his *aqua regalis* he laid the foundation both of alchemy and chemistry." ♃ 14 was on the 9th cusp (1520 to 1592) in the time of Jacob Boehme, Thurneyser, Bodenstein, Taxites, Dorn, Sennert, Duchesne, and Palissy the Potter. Shortly before the commencement of the period when ♃ 0 was on ♃ 14 of the Constellations (1664-1736) Boyle's *Sceptical Chemist* was published, which revolutionised the chemical theories of the time and formed a starting point for the researches of Kunckel, Becker, and Stahl.

(1) Jules Andrieu in *Encyclopædia Britannica*, 9th Edition.



Turning to the horoscopes of chemists whose birth-times are known :

Sir Humphry Davy (N.N. 703) had  $\text{m}\chi$  9 at the M.C., and  $\text{z}\downarrow$   $\text{o}$   $\Psi$  in  $\text{m}\chi$  26 (on  $\text{m}\chi$  9 of the Constellations)  $\Delta$   $\text{f}$   $\text{v}$   $24\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{H}$  was in  $\text{ii}$  17  $\Delta$   $\text{m}$  in  $\simeq 17\frac{1}{2}$ .

Principal Laurie, of the Heriot Watt Technical College, Edinburgh, well known for his researches in the chemistry of pigments, was born at Edinburgh, at 8 p.m., on 6th November, 1861.  $\text{H}$  11 was on the M.C. with  $\Psi$  in  $\text{H}$  29 (on  $\text{H}$  10 of the Constellations)  $\square$   $\text{f}$   $\Delta$   $\text{f}$ .  $\text{H}$  was in  $\text{ii}$  16  $\Delta$   $\text{m}$   $\simeq 20\frac{1}{2}$ .

Sir William Crookes was born<sup>1</sup> in London, at 5.30 p.m., on 17th June, 1832. He had  $\text{m}\chi$  on M.C. and  $\text{z}\downarrow$  in  $\text{H}$  27 in 4th house (on  $\text{H}$  9 Con.)  $\Delta$   $\Psi$   $\square$   $\odot$ .  $\text{m}$  was in  $\text{v}$  10  $\times$   $\text{f}$   $\text{ii}$  9  $\Delta$   $\Omega$  10.  $\text{H}$  was in  $\simeq$  18  $\Delta$   $\text{f}$   $\text{ii}$  16.  $\text{h}_2$  was in  $\text{m}\chi$   $9\frac{1}{2}$ , but afflicted.

Charles II. (N.N. 648) was very fond of chemistry. He had  $\text{H}$  in  $\text{m}\chi$  11  $\Delta$   $\text{f}$ , and the  $\odot$  in  $\text{ii}$  17  $\times$   $\text{m}$   $\Omega$  19. He also had  $\text{f}$  in  $\text{ii}$  25 (on  $\text{ii}$  10 of the Constellations.)

Crabbe (N.N. 692) in 1768 became an apothecary's assistant. He had  $\text{H}$  (ruler of the 4th) in  $\text{H}$  8  $\times$   $\text{v}$   $8\frac{1}{2}$   $\square$   $\text{f}$   $\text{z}$  11. His Ascendant was then progressing to the opposition of  $\text{H}$ .

Some of the more famous chemists whose birth-times are not known to the writer have the following positions and aspects :

Robert Hooke, born 18th July, 1635 (O.S.), had  $\text{f}$  in  $\simeq$  2 (on  $\text{ii}$  17 Con.)  $\times$   $\text{f}$   $\text{m}\chi$  1 (on  $\Omega$  16 Con.).

Robert Boyle, born 25th January, 1627 (O.S.), had  $\text{m}$  in  $\text{v}$   $1\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\text{z}$  17 Con.)  $\Delta$   $\text{H}$ , while  $\text{h}_2$  was in  $\text{m}\chi$  28 (on  $\text{m}\chi$  13 Con.)  $\times$   $\text{z}\downarrow$   $\text{m}$  28.

(1) See B. J. A., February, 1924, "recorded in his Mother's diary."



T. O. Bergman, born 20th March, 1735 (N.S.), had ♀ in ♈ 17 ✕ ♃ ≈ ♄ ♀ 19 △ ♁ ♃ ♄ 22, whilst ♀ was in ♈ 10 △ ♃ 8 11 ✕ ♃ 10.

Joseph Priestley, born 13th March, 1733 (O.S.), had ♄ in ♀ 17 ✕ ♃ ♈ 18, whilst ♀ was in ♃ 12 △ ♀ ♁ 8½ ✕ ♃ 8 9½.

Lavoisier, born 26th August, 1743 (N.S.), had ♃ in ♁ 8 ✕ ♄. The ☉ was in ♁ 3 (on ♁ 16 Con.).

Cavendish, born 10th October (N.S.), 1731, had ♀ in ♁ 26 (on ♁ 9½ Con.) ♂ ♃ ♃ 29. The ☉ was in ≈ 17 and ♀ in ≈ 10 △ ♄ ♀ 11 ✕ ♁ 10.

. . . . .

The comparison of the chemical composition of various substances with the astrological influences corresponding to the substances affords a very interesting study. Classification of elements according to their spectrum gives a clue to the degrees of the zodiac influencing each particular element if the writer's theory is accepted that the visible octave<sup>1</sup> from red to violet corresponds to the signs in their order from Aries to Virgo and their opposites. Taking for example hydrogen, we find that its spectrum contains several lines,<sup>2</sup> but one of the principal lines occurs in the reddish portion of the spectrum in the position equivalent to 8 ♁ 5-6. On an examination of dates on which discoveries have been made and important conclusions reached in regard to

(1) See also *Painters*, infra Vol. III.

(2) The writer hazards a guess that ultimately it will be found that few, if any, of the present known elements are truly primary and that primary elements will each show one line only in the spectrum.



hydrogen, it is found that these degrees are very frequently prominent.

An examination of the atomic weights which are given for each element, while yielding some interesting numerical relationships, has not so far resulted in the discovery of any relationship subsisting between the weights and the portions of the zodiac corresponding to each element. Numerous relationships have been suggested, but none of these admit of scientific proof.

*Chronologists.* See Historians and Chronologists.

*Churchmen.*

In the horoscopes of the ministers of God there is one element which is frequently prominent—faith.  $\Pi \uparrow 23$  appear to be degrees of faith<sup>1</sup>; together with  $\Upsilon \approx 23$  (hope) and  $\approx \Omega 23$  (sympathy) they form the trine of “Faith, Hope, and Charity.”

Ministers of the Christian religion have usually  $\times \text{M}\updownarrow 16$  present. They are degrees of symbolism—Christ spoke in parables. (It is a strange coincidence that the Virgin Mary’s birthday is celebrated on September 8th, when the Sun is in or near the 16th degree of  $\text{M}\updownarrow$ .) These degrees are in good aspect to the degrees of duty  $\approx \text{V}\updownarrow 16$ , which are also prominent in the horoscopes of churchmen.

A large percentage of clergymen are theologians, and in this connection  $\times \text{M}\updownarrow 10$  and  $\Pi \uparrow 2$  (and their rulers) are noticeable. (See Theologians.)

Of persons whose birth-times are known the following may be noted:

- (1) The star Pelagus, situated about  $\uparrow 22$  of the Constellations, was said to give a religious mind.



Abbas Effendi (N.N. 782), chief of the Babi sect, had ♀ (ruler of the 4th) in the 4th well aspected. The 5th cusp Campanus was ♀ 23, ♂ ♂ in ♀ 26 △ ♀ ≈ 24. ♀ was in ♁ 18½, and ♃ (ruler of ♀) was ✕ M.C. ✕ ♃.

Krishnananda (N.N. 225), a great religious teacher, had ♀ (ruler of the 4th house) in ♀ 23, with ♀ (ruler of ♀) ✕ ♂. ♃ was △ ☉ ✕ Asc.

Dr Berry (N.N. 109) has ♀ near the M.C. and the ☉ in ♃ 23. The M.C. was ♃ 15 ✕ ♀ △ ♃.

Cardinal Fabricius (N.N. 589) had ♀ close to the 4th cusp ♂ ☉ △ ♃. ♀ was in ♀ 22½.

Cardinal Piretti (N.N. 591) had ♃ 23½ on Ascendant and ♀ (ruler of the 10th house) in ♀ 26½. ♀ was well aspected.

Cardinal Pius (N.N. 601) had ♀ at the M.C. in ♃ 13 △ ☉ ♃ 19 ♂ ♀ ♁ 18, ♀ 23 being well aspected by ☽ ♃ 22, ♃ ≈ 21.

The reader is referred to the large number of horoscopes of Popes and Cardinals contained in 1001 *Notable Nativities* for other examples, of which some illustrate rather political power than religious faith (see Politicians) and others oratorical (see Orators) or literary ability (see Literature).

To these the following may be added :

Rev. A. C. Kennedy, born Aberdeen, at 8 p.m., on 2nd March, 1892, had ♁ on M.C. and ♃ (ruler) in ♁ 25 △ ♂ ♃ 23. ♀ was in ♃ 10 well aspected.

The Very Rev. Dr Wallace Williamson, born Morton, at 5 a.m., on 20th December, 1856, had ♀ on the 4th cusp in ♃ 18 ✕ ♀ ♃ 19.

The Rev. T. E. S. Clarke, D.D., born Lochmaben, at 2 a.m., on 13th May, 1860, had (with a rectification



of a few minutes)  $\times$  9-10 on Ascendant and  $\uparrow$  23 on M.C.

The Rev. J. G. Dickson, D.D., born Lasswade, near Edinburgh, at 11 a.m., on 23rd May, 1863, had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♌}$   $23\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♄}$   $\text{♁}$  (ruler of the 4th)  $\Delta$   $24$ .  $\text{♂}$  was in  $\text{♋}$  16.

The Rev. A. E. Warr, born Roseneath, at 5.5 p.m., on 29th July, 1889, had  $\text{♀}$  in  $\text{♌}$  22  $\Delta$  M.C.  $\times$   $\text{♃}$   $\text{♄}$  22.

Lewis Carroll (N.N. 125) had  $\text{♀}$  rising in  $\uparrow$  23  $\text{♄}$   $\text{♂}$   $\times$   $24$ .

Cardan (N.N. 514), with  $\text{♃}$   $\text{♌}$  21  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♀}$ , had a religious bias.

Swedenborg (N.N. 23) had Ascendant  $\uparrow$  25  $\times$   $\text{♃}$ ,  $24$  being in  $\text{♋}$  15  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$  8 15.

General Gordon (N.N. 957) had a strong religious and moral sense with  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♋}$  17, and  $\text{♃}$  (ruler of M.C.) well aspected.

The Rev. L. P. Hope, born Wellington, N.Z., on 25th March, 1891, at 6 a.m., had  $\text{♃}$  (ruler of M.C.)  $\times$   $\text{♁}$  (ruler of  $\uparrow$ )  $\Delta$   $\text{♂}$ .

Pope Pius XI., born Desio, Milan, at 8 a.m., on 31st May, 1857,<sup>1</sup> had  $\text{♂}$  (ruler of M.C.)  $\text{♄}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ , while  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\text{♋}$   $12\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\text{♌}$  23 of the Constellations)  $\times$   $\text{♀}$ .

Pope Benedict XV., born Genoa, on 21st November, 1854, at 9.45 a.m.,<sup>1</sup> had  $24$  in Ascendant in  $\text{♋}$   $\square$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$ .

George Whitefield (N.N. 662), founder of one of the two branches of Methodism, had  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♋}$  6 (on  $\uparrow$  20 Con.)  $\Delta$   $\Psi$ .

Martin Luther (N.N. 486) had  $\text{♂}$  (ruler of M.C.) in  $\text{♋}$  18  $\text{♄}$   $24$   $\text{♁}$  22  $\times$   $\text{♁}$   $\uparrow$  17.

R. J., born in latitude  $55^\circ$  N., on 9th April, 1848,<sup>2</sup>

(1) See M.A., March, 1922.

(2) See Pearce's *Text Book*, p. 141.



at 5.30 a.m., is an example of religious mania,<sup>1</sup> with ♂ (ruler of Ascendant) in ♀ 25 □ ♀ ♀ ♀ 22 ♀ ♀ 19½.

Henry VIII. (N.N. 494) had ♂ ♀ 22 □ ♀ ♀ ♀ 25 ♀ ♀ 24 □ ♀ ♀ 7.

George Eliot (N.N. 47) was troubled with religious doubts and difficulties. She had ♀ in ♀ 23 □ ♀ ♀ 24.

The sympathies of Rider Haggard (N.N. 914) were stirred when the sympathetic ♀ 23 was on his progressed Ascendant ♀ ♀ ♀ 23. He then investigated Salvation Army Settlements.

“Religious observances and study” were the chief occupations of Henry VI. (N.N. 447). ♀ 15 was at his M.C. with ♀ ♀ 18 ♀ ♀ ♀. The ☉ was in ♀ 23½ △ ♀<sup>2</sup> (ruler of ♀).

Edward Irving (N.N. 179), founder of the Catholic Apostolic Church, had ♀ △ ♀.

Henry Hammond (N.N. 621) had ♀ (ruler of the 4th house) ♀ ♀ ☉. ♀ was in ♀ 18 △ ♀. ♀ was in ♀ 20.

Bishop Hall (N.N. 594) had ☉ ♀ 18 △ ♀ ♀ 16½ (ruler of the 10th). ♀ was in ♀ 25.

Archbishop Laud (N.N. 592) had ♀<sup>2</sup> (ruler of the M.C.) △ ♀.

The Rev. G. Vale Owen, born Birmingham, on 26th June, 1869, at 6 p.m., had ♀ ♀ 17 ♀ ♀ ♀ 18 ♀ ♀ ♀ 17 (ruler of the 4th house).

Miss Helen Coulthard,<sup>3</sup> who as a girl achieved a reputation as a preacher in Bolton, was born at

(1) See *Insanity*, Vol. I., p. 85.

(2) See Appendix 7.

(3) See M.A., December, 1919.



Penrith on 13th July, 1894, at 8.45 a.m. She had  $\Upsilon$   $\Pi$  23, with  $\text{☿}$  (ruler of the 10th house)  $\Delta$   $\text{♃}$ .

Unfortunately the date of birth of the Man who achieved such supreme faith that God lived in Him is not known for certain. The writer has, however, conjectured<sup>1</sup> 27th October, B.C. 7, when  $\Upsilon$  was in  $\text{♋}$  15  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♌}$  15½  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♍}$  16  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♎}$  16, and  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$  22½ at the M.C. of the World Horoscope, while  $\text{♁}$  was in the clairvoyant  $\text{♋}$  2½  $\Delta$   $\Psi$   $\text{☉}$ .

Of persons whose birth-dates only are known it will suffice to comment on a few of the more famous or notorious. St. Augustine of Hippo, born 13th November, 354 A.D., had  $\Psi$  in  $\text{♋}$  15  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♌}$  18, and  $\text{♁}$  in  $\Pi$  19¼ (on  $\Pi$  22 Con.)  $\text{♂}$   $\Upsilon$ .

St. Columba, born 7th December, 521 A.D., had  $\text{☿}$  in  $\text{♁}$  25 and  $\text{♀}$   $\text{♋}$  18  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♄}$  (at noon)  $\text{♍}$  16½  $\Delta$   $\Upsilon$   $\text{♎}$  19.  $\text{♌}$  was  $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$ .

Thomas A'Beckett, born 21st December, 1118, had  $\text{☿}$  in  $\text{♋}$  1½ (on  $\text{♁}$  23 of the Constellations)  $\text{♁}$   $\text{☉}$   $\Upsilon$   $\text{♂}$ .  $\text{♌}$  was  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♁}$ .

Thomas Cranmer, born 2nd July, 1489, had no fewer than 4 planets either in  $\text{♁}$  or  $\text{♋}$ .  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{♁}$  21.

John Calvin, born 10th July, 1509, had 3 planets in  $\text{♁}$  while  $\text{♌}$  was  $\text{♂}$   $\text{☉}$   $\text{♀}$ .  $\text{☿}$  was  $\text{♁}$   $\Psi$   $\Delta$   $\Upsilon$   $\text{♁}$ .

Count von Zinzendorff, founder of the Moravian Brethren, was born on 26th May, 1700, with  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  9, on  $\Pi$  23 Con.  $\text{☿}$  was in  $\text{♄}$  17  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♁}$  17  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♂}$   $\text{♍}$  14  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♌}$  13.

John Wesley, founder of Wesleyan Methodism, was

(1) See M.A., October, 1927.



born on 17th June (O.S.), 1703. He had 3 planets in  $\varnothing$ , including  $\text{♁} \varnothing 13 \times 24$ .

Thomas Chalmers, leader of the Free Church movement in Scotland, was born on 17th March, 1780, with  $\text{♁} \Delta \text{♁} \times \text{♁}$ .

J. J. Taylor, a prominent Unitarian, was born on 15th August, 1797, with  $\text{♁} \times \text{♁}$ .

Brigham Young, the Mormon President, who was born on 1st June, 1801, had  $\text{♁}$  in the degree of verbal facility  $\text{II } 7\frac{1}{2}$ .

Just as  $\text{II } 23$  and  $\text{♁ } 23$  and their rulers are concerned with faith, so also are the 3rd and 9th houses and their rulers. It will be recollected that the ancients considered that  $24$  ruled  $\text{♁}$  (with which the present writer does not agree), and attached special importance to its conjunctions. In this connection it is of interest to quote from the *Opus Majus* of Roger Bacon:<sup>1</sup> "If Jupiter is blended with Saturn, it signifies divine books, and relates to the Jewish sect because it is prior to all the others, just as Saturn is father of the planets. . . . If Jupiter is blended with Mars, then they say it signifies specially the Chaldaean law, which teaches to worship fire. . . . If with the Sun, the Egyptian law which appoints to be worshipped the host of heaven, whose chief is the Sun. If Venus, the law of the Saracens, which is altogether voluptuous. . . .  $\text{♁}$  (because of its difficult movements) signifies especially law which is difficult of explanation and has hidden truths, thus denoting the Christian religion."

Turning to the World Horoscope we find that  $\text{♁ } 23$

(1) ex. M.S., *Codice Dubliniensi*.



was at the M.C. in the period from 8 to 80 A.D., covering the time of Christ's ministry, the Crucifixion, and the spreading of the Gospel by the disciples and St. Paul. It was on the  $10\frac{1}{2}$  cusp from 1073 B.C. to 1001, the time of Samuel. From 1088 to 1160 A.D.  $\uparrow$  23 was on the  $9\frac{1}{2}$  cusp, covering the period when the Crusades began. About 2207 A.D. this degree will be on the 9th cusp.

It is interesting to note that in Luther's time the 6th degree of  $\nu$  of the equinoctial zodiac was on  $\uparrow$  23 of the zodiac of the constellations. Primarily Luther's protests were not directed against any religious sect, but against the individuals who happened to be in power at the time and their scandalous manner of raising money ( $\overline{\text{os}} \nu 6$ ) by selling Indulgencies.

*Cigar Manufacturers.* cf. Tobacconists.

*Civil Servant.*

Service in a government department is usually regarded as being under the influence of  $\approx \Omega$ .

*Clairvoyants.*

This comes under  $\times \text{m} 3-4 \text{f} \odot$  plus  $\gamma \text{m} \text{f} \text{H}$  and  $\text{II} \uparrow \text{f} \text{L}$ . See Vol. I., p. 96., Mediumship.

*Clergymen.* See Churchmen.

*Clothiers and Tailors.*

This is denoted by  $\gamma \text{m} \text{f} \text{H}$  blended with  $\times \text{m} 1$  to  $10 \text{f} \odot$ .

Archbishop Laud (N.N. 592) was a clothier's son. He had  $\text{m}$  in  $\text{m} 11 \Delta \text{H}$ .

Lambert (N.N. 641) was an adept with the needle, with  $\text{f}$  (ruler of the 4th) in  $\text{m} 17\frac{1}{2}$  on  $\text{m} 2\frac{1}{2}$  Con.

cf. 2198



John Wanamaker, born 11th July, 1838, had  $\text{♁ } \text{♋ } 12 \text{ } \text{♄ } \text{♌ } 27$ ; while Julius Rosenwald, born 12th August, 1862, had  $\text{♃ } \text{♌ } 27$  (on  $\text{♌ } 9$  Con.).

*Clown.* See also Actors.

This is principally a blend of  $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 22 \text{ } \text{♃ } \text{♌ } 23$  with  $\text{♄ } \text{♌ } 23$ .

J. Grimaldi, born London, 18th December, 1779, had  $\text{♄ } \text{♌ } 25\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♃ } \text{♌ } 23$ .

*Coach Builder.* See Carriage and Motor Builder.

*Coal Miners and Coal Merchants.*

Occupations connected with coal mining show a blend of  $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 11$   $\text{♃ } \text{♌ } 23$  with  $\text{♄ } \text{♌ } 23$   $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 22$ . Those actually engaged in the hewing of the coal have  $\text{♄ } \text{♌ } 23$  prominent.

William Handyside, born 16th July, 1848, went to New Zealand, and in 1880 started coal mining in the Southland province, founding the present town of Nightcaps, and becoming Managing Director of the Nightcaps Coal Co., Ltd. He had  $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 29$  (on  $\text{♌ } 11$  of the Constellations)  $\text{♄ } \text{♌ } 24$   $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 22$   $\text{♃ } \text{♌ } 25$ .

W. E. Murray, a mining engineer, born 1st December, 1859, had  $\text{♃ } \text{♌ } 23$ .

A. J. Carlow, born 10th January, 1893, is a coal exporter. He has  $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 10$  and  $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 11$ .

Swedenborg (N.N. 23) was in 1716 made Assessor Extraordinary on the Swedish Board of Mines. He had  $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 3$   $\text{♄ } \text{♌ } 15$   $\text{♃ } \text{♌ } 23$ .

The horoscope of "a prosperous collier" (N.N. 255) shows Ascendant  $\text{♌ } 11$   $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 12$ , and  $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 24$   $\text{♃ } \text{♌ } 25$ .  $\text{♁ } \text{♌ } 10$  (ruler of the 10th house) was in  $\text{♄ } \text{♌ } 7$ .



*Coffee Planters.* cf. also Tea Planters.

The dominant influences in the horoscope of the coffee planter are  $\approx \Omega 6 \downarrow \ddagger$  (cf. also Insomnia in Vol. IV.) plus  $\Upsilon \approx 13 \♂ \Psi + \gamma \mathbb{M} 19 \text{♀} \mathbb{H}$ .

Thus William Handyside, born 16th July, 1848, had  $\♂ \Omega 24$  (on  $\Omega 6$  Con.)  $\Delta \mathbb{H}$ . He was engaged in coffee planting in Ceylon from 1871 to 1879, and in 1878 obtained a grant of 5000 acres in Perak from the Rajah Muda Yusuf for services in prospecting for suitable land for coffee growing there. Owing to fever, however, he had to leave Perak.

Norman Macleod (a son of the famous Dr Norman Macleod, Moderator of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland in 1869) was engaged in coffee planting in Ceylon. Born on 3rd October, 1853, he had  $\♂$  in  $\Omega 6 \times \odot \text{♀}$ .  $\downarrow$  was  $\times \text{♃}$ , and  $\Psi$  was sextile  $\mathbb{H}$ .

Among other coffee planters the following may be noted: C. W. Forbes, born 1st October, 1820, with  $\odot \approx 8 \text{♂} \text{♀} \text{♂} \text{♃} \times \text{♃}$  (at noon)  $\Omega 5$ ; W. M. Sanderson, born 3rd July, 1844, with  $\text{♃} \approx 5\frac{1}{2} \times \mathbb{H} \downarrow \text{♂} \text{♀}$ ; D. C. Wood, born 21st July, 1849, with  $\downarrow \Omega 25\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\Omega 6\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\text{♂} \text{♃} \Delta \mathbb{H}$ ; R. W. Robertson, born 6th July, 1853, with  $\text{♀} \Omega 6\frac{1}{2} \times \text{♂}$ ; A. B. Boyd, born 18th March, 1859, with  $\text{♃} \Omega 6 \Delta \text{♀}$ ; and E. S. Archibald, born 26th March, 1879, with  $\text{♂} \approx 6 \times \odot \Upsilon 5 \text{♃} \Upsilon 6$ .

*Collectors.*

The collector, whether he be an art collector, a collector of antiques, a botanical or geological collector, or of any other type will have  $\approx \text{♃} 29 \text{♃} \text{♃}$



strong (degrees of collecting), and probably also  $\varphi \simeq 5 \text{ } \♁ \text{ } \Psi$  (degrees of comparison).

When a child reaches the age corresponding to  $\text{♁ } \text{♁} \text{ } 29$  (in benefic aspect to  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 29$ ), *i.e.*, about  $12\frac{1}{2}$  years in Anglo-Saxon races, the collecting mania is strong. There are few boys of that age who do not collect either stamps, or birds' eggs, or some other objects of interest to them. The encyclopædic type of mind is really a development of the collecting instinct, and so we find in the World Horoscope that when  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 29$  were prominent some famous encyclopædist flourished. Thus when  $\text{♁} \text{ } 29$  was on the 11th cusp (440-512 A.D.) Capella flourished, and it was on the  $10\frac{1}{2}$  cusp (1520-1592) in the time of Alsted. When  $\text{♁} \text{ } 15$  was on  $\text{♁} \text{ } 29$  of the Constellations, from 1664 to 1736 A.D., there was a regular spate of encyclopædias, the models of the modern compilations.

*Comedians.* See Actors.

*Commerce.* See Merchants.

*Commercial Travellers.*

This is a blend of  $\text{♁ } \text{♁} \text{ } 14 \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁}$  with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁}$ . An example is Alexander Knox Fairie, born Edinburgh, 1st February, 1885, with  $\text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \Psi$ .

*Composers.* See Musicians.

*Composition Manufacturers.*

An example of a composition manufacturer is J. N. Morrison, born Edinburgh, 25th December, 1877, with  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 15 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 12\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 4 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \Psi$   
 $\text{♁} \text{ } 5$ .



*Confectioners.* See Bakers.

*Cooks.* See Bakers.

*Corn Merchants.*

Corn appears to be under the influence of  $\varphi \simeq 13$   $\♁ \Psi$  plus  $\♁ \mathbb{M} 22 \text{ ♀ } \ominus$ , while commercial ability is indicated by  $\text{♁ } \mathbb{M} \text{ ♀ } \mathbb{H}$ .

The following are examples :

R. P. Stein, born 26th October, 1860, with  $\Psi$  in  $\♁ 27 \text{ ♂ } \text{♃ } \text{♀ } \mathbb{M} 19 \text{ } \triangle \text{ ♀ } \mathbb{M} 23\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\mathbb{H} \text{ } \Pi 11\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \triangle \text{ } \♁ \simeq 14 \text{ } \times \text{ } \varphi 13$ .

D. B. Allan, born 10th August, 1883, with  $\Psi \text{ } \text{♁ } 21 \text{ } \triangle \text{ } \mathbb{H} \text{ } \mathbb{M} 21\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \times \text{ } \text{♃ } \text{ } \text{ } 21$ , and  $\text{♀ } \times \text{ } \text{♃}$ .

R. A. C. Ferguson, born 16th December, 1892, with  $\♁ \text{ } \mathbb{M} 22\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \triangle \text{ } \text{♀ } \mathbb{M} 22 \text{ } \text{♃}$  (at noon)  $\mathbb{M} 24$ , and  $\text{♃} \simeq 12 \text{ } \text{♃ } \text{♃ } \varphi 15 \text{ } \triangle \text{ } \Psi$ .

*Cotton Manufacturers and Merchants.*

Cotton is a vegetable product under the influence of  $\text{♁ } \mathbb{M} \text{ ♀ } \mathbb{H}$ , plus  $\varphi \simeq 5$  to  $10 \text{ } \♁ \text{ } \Psi$ .

Sir Richard Arkwright, who by his inventions revolutionised the machinery for cotton factories, was born on 23rd December (O.S.), 1732. He had  $\♁$  in  $\mathbb{M} 11$  (close to  $\mathbb{M} 13$ , a degree important in the horoscopes of *inventors* q.v.)  $\times \text{ } \odot$ .  $\text{♃}$  was in  $\varphi 10\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \triangle \text{ } \mathbb{H} \text{ } \times \text{ } \Psi$ .

W. L. Balls, a botanist who has made a special study of the species of cotton plants, was born on 3rd September, 1882, with  $\Psi \text{ } \text{♁ } 19 \text{ } \triangle \text{ } \mathbb{H}$ , and  $\text{♀}$  in  $\simeq 26$  (on  $\simeq 7\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\triangle \text{ } \text{♃ } \text{ } \Pi 28$ .  $\♁$  was in  $\simeq 10$ .

Examples of cotton manufacturers and merchants are :

H. Radcliffe, born 28th January, 1846, with  $\mathbb{H}$



$\gamma$  7  $\times$   $\odot$ , and  $\delta$   $\gamma$   $23\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\gamma$   $5\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\times$   $h$   $\approx$  20  
 $\psi$   $\approx$  25  $\rangle$  (at noon)  $\approx$  24.

Walter Radcliffe, born 28th April, 1848, with  
 $\delta$   $\gamma$   $\mathbb{H}$  in conjunction in  $\gamma$ , and  $\odot$   $\delta$  8  $\times$   $\delta$   $\approx$  6  
 $\psi$   $\rangle$   $\times$  2.

P. M. Murray, born 26th January, 1849, with  $\mathbb{H}$   
 in  $\gamma$   $\Delta$   $\rangle$   $\times$   $\delta$ , and  $\psi$   $\times$  2  $\delta$   $\rangle$   $\times$   $\delta$   $v$  5.

Frank Radcliffe, born 1st August, 1849, with  
 $\mathbb{H}$   $\gamma$  26 (on  $\gamma$  8 Con.)  $\times$   $\delta$   $\Pi$  24  $\Delta$   $\perp$   $\Omega$  28.  $h$   
 was in  $\gamma$  8  $\Delta$   $\odot$ .

R. W. Brown, born 14th August, 1850, with  $\rangle$  (at  
 noon)  $\mathbb{M}$   $18\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\mathbb{H}$   $\times$   $\psi$   $\Delta$   $\delta$ .

A. G. Rankine, born 17th April, 1852, with  $\rangle$  (at  
 noon)  $\gamma$  6  $\times$   $\delta$   $\Delta$   $\delta$ , and  $\odot$   $\gamma$   $27\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\gamma$   $9\frac{1}{2}$  Con.),  
 $\mathbb{H}$  being  $\delta$   $h$   $\times$   $\psi$ .

A. M. Pooley, born 17th March, 1879, with  $\delta$   $\gamma$  9  
 $\delta$   $h$   $\gamma$   $4\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\psi$   $\Delta$   $\mathbb{H}$ .

*Craniologists.* See Phrenologists.

*Cricketers.* See Sportsmen.

*Criminologists.* See Detectives.

*Cutlers.*

$\gamma$   $\approx$  6  $\delta$   $\psi$  are the dominant influences.

*Cytologists.* See Botanists.

*Dancers.*

Dancing is a spontaneous ( $\Pi$   $\uparrow$ ) expression of joy  
 taking the form of rhythmic ( $\gamma$   $\approx$  15) movements.  
 It has at certain periods and in some localities been  
 a form of religious<sup>1</sup> ( $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  23 plus  $\approx$   $v$ ) exercise.

The most frequent combination in the horoscopes

(1) See *Churchmen*, supra p. 69.



of dancers is  $\gamma \simeq 15 \text{ } \♂ \text{ } \Psi$  plus  $\Pi \text{ } \uparrow \text{ } 25 \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁}$ . Often the influences for harmony ( $\text{✕} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 8 \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{⊕}$ ) are also prominent.

Cleo de Merode (N.N. 989) had  $\Pi \text{ } 24$  on the 4th cusp with  $\text{♀}$  (ruler)  $\text{♁} \text{ } 24 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 4$  on  $\simeq 15$  Con.  $\text{♂} \text{ } \Psi$ .

Louis I. of Bavaria (N.N. 822) lost his crown as a result of his infatuation for the dancer, Lola Montez. He had  $\text{♁} \text{ } 8$  on the 4th cusp, and  $\text{♂}$  in the 4th in  $\text{♁} \text{ } 25\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 24 \text{ } \square \text{ } \Pi \text{ } \uparrow \text{ } 25$ .  $\Psi$  was in  $\simeq 14$ .

G., born London, "about 10.18 a.m.," on 3rd November, 1855, taught dancing in September, 1898, when the progressed  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{✕} \text{ } 9$ . A slight rectification puts  $\simeq 15$  on the radical M.C. with its ruler  $\Psi \text{ } \text{♂} \text{ } \text{♀}$ , while  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\uparrow \text{ } 25.23$ .

J. C. Scaliger, the Italian scholar, born in 1484, astonished Charles V. by his dancing. His  $\Psi$  was in the first decanate of  $\uparrow$ , and  $\text{♁}$  in the last decanate.

The "most absorbing recreation" of George Bentham was dancing. Born on 22nd September, 1800, he had  $\Psi \text{ } \text{✕} \text{ } \text{♀}$ .

Princess Caroline Murat excelled at dancing—if we may take her own word for it. She "came into the world with the last sigh of the old year, that is to say at midnight on the 31st December, 1833,"<sup>1</sup> at Borden Town, New Jersey, U.S.A., with  $\text{♂}$  (ruler of the 7th) in  $\uparrow \text{ } 22 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \uparrow \text{ } 24\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \uparrow \text{ } 18 \text{ } \triangle \text{ } 24 \text{ } \gamma \text{ } 26 \text{ } \text{✕} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \simeq 20$ .

### *Dentists.*

Teeth are under the influence of the first decanate of  $\gamma \simeq$  (and their rulers  $\text{♂} \text{ } \Psi$ ) combined with  $\Pi \text{ } \uparrow$

(1) See her *Memoirs*. Published, Eveleigh Nash: London, 1911.



♃ ♄, and their influences are present in the horoscopes of dentists.

W. W. James, a dentist, born 20th September, 1874, had ♃ in  $\approx 7\frac{1}{2}$  ♄ ♃  $\approx 9$   $\Delta$  ♃. ♀ was  $\Delta$  ♃.

*Detectives and Criminologists.* See also Policemen.

The capacity for detecting or discovering comes under ♃  $\approx 26$  ♀ ♃, especially when blended with the acuteness of  $\Pi$  ♃ ♃ ♄ (and particularly the second decanate of  $\Pi$  ♃). Crime comes principally under  $\overline{\text{sc}}$  ♃ 8 ♃ ♃.

Eugène Francois Vidocq, "the detective," born 23rd July, 1775, had ♀ ♄ ♃  $\Delta$  ♃. ♃ was in  $\Pi$  13 ♄  $\text{D}$  ♃ ♃.

G. T. Angell, the criminologist, born 5th June, 1823, had ♃ in ♃  $6\frac{1}{2}$  ♄ ♃ ♃ ♃  $10\frac{1}{2}$  (progressed ♃ 8) ♄ ♃  $\overline{\text{sc}}$   $5\frac{1}{2}$ . The  $\text{D}$  (at noon) was in ♃ 26, and the  $\odot$  was in  $\Pi$  14 ♄ ♃  $\Pi$  18.

H. le Carron, a Secret Service agent, was born on 26th September, 1841. He had ♀ ♃ 13 ♄ ♃ ♃ 14 ♃ ♃  $\approx 16$   $\text{D}$  (at noon)  $\approx 16$  ♃  $\approx 14\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$  ♃. ♃  $\approx 26$  were well aspected by ♃ ♃ 27 ♄  $\Omega$  26.

Sir Robert Anderson, head of the criminal investigation department at Scotland Yard, was born on 29th May, 1841. He had ♀  $\approx 18$  ♃ ♃  $\Delta$  ♃  $\Pi$  12 ♃ ♃ ♃ 16  $\Delta$  ♃  $\approx 17$ .

H. B. Irving, the actor, born 5th August, 1870, has a great interest in criminology. His ♀ was in  $\overline{\text{sc}}$  8 ♄ ♃, and his ♃ in  $\Pi$  19 ♄ ♃ ♃ ♃ ♃ ♃.

Conan Doyle, the famous writer of detective stories, was born in Edinburgh on 22nd May, 1859, at 4.55 a.m., with ♃ on the 4th cusp. ♃ (ruler of the 10th) was in  $\Pi$   $26\frac{1}{2}$  (on the literary  $\Pi$   $7\frac{1}{2}$  Con.) ♃ ♃ ♃ 27  $\Delta$  ♄.



*Diplomats.* See Statesmen.

*Distillers.*

The chief blend in alcohol appears to be  $\gamma \text{ III } 28$   
 $\text{♀ } \text{H}^{\text{I}}$ . (cf. Brewers.) In the case of whisky there  
 is usually the additional blend of  $\gamma \approx 5 \text{ ♂ } \Psi$ .

W. H. Hay, born 3rd February, 1841, founder of  
 the Distillers Co., Ltd., had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁ } 14\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\text{III } 26\frac{1}{2}$   
 Con.)  $\times \Psi \approx 14\frac{1}{2}$   $\odot \approx 14\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♀} \approx 13$ .

C. R. Howden, a Dunedin distiller, was born on  
 25th October, 1839. He had  $\text{♂}$  in  $\text{♁ } 16\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\text{III } 28\frac{1}{2}$   
 Con.)  $\times \Psi \approx 10$ .  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\approx 4 \times \text{h } \text{♁ } 8$ .

H. V. Haig, born 12th February, 1845, had  $\text{♂}$  in  
 $\text{♁ } 15$  (on  $\text{III } 27$  Con.)  $\times \text{h} \approx 11\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\gamma 4\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\text{♁ } \text{H}^{\text{I}} \gamma 4 \times \text{♀ } \text{♀}$ .

W. A. Connell, born 10th August, 1857, had  $\text{♂}$  in  
 $\approx 29 \times \text{H}^{\text{I}} \gamma 29$ .

Sir Robert Usher, Bart., of Wells, born 25th May,  
 1860, had  $\text{♂ } \text{V}^{\text{I}} 27\frac{1}{2} \times \Psi \times 29 \times \text{III } 28$ .  $\text{H}^{\text{I}}$  was in  
 $\text{II } 8 \text{ ♂ } \odot \text{ II } 4\frac{1}{2} \times \text{D}$  (at noon)  $\Omega 4 \times \gamma 5$ .

A. H. Gardiner, born 18th March, 1864, had  $\text{♁}$  in  
 $\text{III } 27\frac{1}{2} \triangle \odot \square \text{ ♀}$ , and  $\Psi$  in  $\gamma 5\frac{1}{2} \times \text{♂} \approx 7 \triangle \text{D}$  (at  
 noon)  $\Omega 4$ .

*Doctors, Surgeons, and Nurses.*

On referring to Ptolemy's *Tetrabiblos* it will be  
 found that he states, "Should Mercury and Mars  
 together be lords of the employment, persons will  
 become statuaries, armour-makers, sculptors, modellers  
 of animals, wrestlers, *surgeons*, spies or informers,  
 adulterers, busy in crime, and forgers," and "When  
 Venus and Mars exercise dominion together persons  
 will become dyers, dealers in unguents and perfumes,  
 workers in tin, lead, gold, and silver, mock com-



batants or dancers in armour, dealers in medical drugs, agriculturists, and *physicians* healing by means of medicine"—truly a wide range of occupations for the Martian to choose from.

A study of degree influences, however, leads to a more precise understanding of the conditions in which Mars denotes the surgeon or the doctor.

The first point to observe is that the purpose of the surgeon, doctor, and nurse is to heal. Healing is particularly indicated by  $\gamma$   $\mathfrak{M}$  6  $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  plus  $\approx$   $\Omega$  23  $\text{♁}$   $\neq$ .  $\gamma$   $\mathfrak{M}$  6 are very peculiar degrees.<sup>1</sup> They are present in the horoscopes of occultists, in the horoscopes of healers, and (combined with  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  8 afflicted) in the horoscopes of criminals. They denote that which is slippery, but also that which is soothing; and there is perhaps no more perfect symbol for them than the symbol of the Serpent. The Serpent in the Bible was the symbol of evil in the Garden of Eden, but it was the symbol of healing to the Israelites in their wanderings, and also the symbol of magic or occult power when Aaron and the Egyptians threw down their rods.  $\approx$   $\Omega$  23 are degrees of sympathy, or feeling with others, an outflowing or outpouring from the self.

Added to these influences the surgeon has  $\text{♁}$   $\approx$  2  $\text{♁}$   $\Psi$  combined with Mercury or Jason, indicating the means which he takes to heal, namely, by manipulation, probing, and cutting.

The physician has a blend of  $\text{♁}$   $\approx$  13  $\text{♁}$   $\Psi$ . These degrees particularly indicate food and energy, and

(1) Algol, representing the head of the Gorgon, Medusa, whose hair was changed into hissing serpents, is situated at  $\gamma$  6 of the Constellations.



are combined with other degrees, especially  $\text{X} \text{III} 7$  to indicate dietetics and pharmacy.  $\text{V} \text{II} 7$ , degrees of life and death, are also frequently met with in the horoscopes of doctors.

Turning to the World Horoscope  $\text{II} 7$  was on  $\text{III} 6$  of the Constellations from about 1577 to 1505 B.C. The writer believes that in this period the incident recorded in the Book of Numbers, Ch. XXI., took place. (A certain section of Biblical critics and Egyptologists regard the Exodus as belonging to a much later date. Some Tutankhamen enthusiasts, notably Mr Weigall, even suggest on what appears to be insufficient evidence that Tutankhamen was the Pharaoh when the Israelites fled from Egypt.)

The earliest doctors known in history are Asclepius, and his sons, Machaon and Podalirius, mentioned in the Iliad. For long Asclepius was regarded as merely mythical, but the age of extreme scepticism is passing away, and many scholars realise that though Asclepius was subsequently deified by the Greeks and Romans, there may in reality have existed a great doctor of that name. Machaon is mentioned in the Iliad as a surgeon and Podalirius as a doctor. Astrologically the Trojan War<sup>1</sup> probably took place when  $\text{V} 3$  of the Signs (representing the Greeks) was on  $\text{V} 27$  of the Constellations in square to  $\text{V} 27$  a degree of struggle and conflict. Then (*circa* 1217-1145 B.C.)  $\text{III} 6$  was on the 9th cusp of the World Horoscope.

In I. Kings, ch. 13, is one of the few instances of healing recorded in the Old Testament, when Jero-

(1) Myres, in his *Dawn of History*, puts the Trojan War about 1194-1184 B.C.



boam's withered hand was cured by the Man of God from Judah. This occurred when  $\simeq 15$  was on  $\mathfrak{M} 6$  of the Constellations.  $\mathfrak{M} 6$  was on the  $8\frac{1}{2}$  cusp when Asclepiades (b. 124 B.C.) flourished. He with his pupil, Themison, was the originator of the Methodic treatment, and his influence lasted for several centuries. A great name among the Methodists was that of Soranus of Ephesus (in the time of Trajan and Hadrian) when  $\mathfrak{M} 0$  was on  $\mathfrak{M} 6$  of the Constellations (80-152 A.D.). The speculum reinvented in modern times was used by him. In the same period was born Galen, whose writings had such an influence on the medical theory of many centuries.  $\mathfrak{M} 6$  was on the 8th cusp (944-1016 A.D.) in the time of the Salernian School. That also was the classical period of Arabian medicine. Haly died in 994 A.D., and the great Avicenna was born in 980 A.D.

As for  $\simeq \Omega 23$ , they belong to the great Trinity of Faith ( $\Pi \uparrow 23$ ), Hope ( $\varphi \simeq 23$ ), and Sympathy ( $\simeq \Omega 23$ ). Of all three the greatest exponent was, of course, Christ the Healer. His ministry took place when  $\uparrow 23$  was on the World M.C.,  $\simeq 23$  on the 12th cusp, and  $\varphi 23$  on the 2nd cusp.

$\varphi \simeq 2$  and  $\varphi \simeq 13$ , as it happens, were prominent in the World Horoscope at the same periods and often in the same persons. Thus, in the period from about 423-351 B.C.  $\varphi 2$  was on the  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cusp and  $\varphi 0$  of the Signs was on  $\varphi 13$  of the Constellations. Then flourished Hippocrates (465-357 B.C.), great both as a surgeon and a doctor, the Hippocratic school being specially noted for the importance which they attached to diet. About 656-728 A.D.  $\varphi 2$  was on the World Ascendant and  $\varphi 15$  was on  $\varphi 13$ , the period of



Paulus of Aegina, whose reputation as a surgeon and doctor lasted into the Middle Ages. From 1448-1520  $\gamma$  15 was on  $\gamma$  2 of the Constellations, and  $\gamma$  13 was on the World Ascendant. The name of that remarkable man, Paracelsus, at once springs to the mind. This was also the period of the many medical translators who revived the knowledge of Greek medicine, greatest of these being Thomas Linacre (1460-1424), who was responsible for the foundation of the College of Physicians in London.

The period from 1736-1808 A.D., when  $\gamma$  2 was on the  $12\frac{1}{2}$  cusp and  $\gamma$  0 was on  $\gamma$  13 of the Constellations, saw great progress in medicine and surgery, particularly in Scotland and Germany.

Turning to the horoscopes of individuals, Hahnemann (N.N. 748) had the moon in  $\gamma$  13 with  $\delta$  (ruler of the 4th) in  $\kappa$  5  $\delta$   $\eta$ . Clemenceau (N.N. 907) adopted medicine as a profession at the commencement of his career.  $\zeta$ , ruler of M.C. ( $\omega$ ), is  $\delta$   $\delta$   $\times$   $\psi$   $\triangle$   $\gamma$  13, and  $\eta$  is on the 4th cusp  $\square$   $\gamma$  13. Copernicus (N.N. 469) was at the medical school at Padua from 1501-1505.  $\text{H}\ddot{\text{H}}$  (ruler of the 4th) was in  $\text{M}$  5  $\triangle$   $\text{h}$   $\times$   $\zeta$ .  $\eta$  was in  $\omega$  12  $\times$   $\gamma$  13. Sainte Beuve (N.N. 944) began to study medicine in 1823. He had  $\eta$   $\delta$   $\zeta$   $\delta$   $\psi$ . Joseph Wallace (N.N. 292), founder of a system of natural hygiene and pure diet, had the  $\text{J}$  in  $\omega$  13,  $\delta$  being in conjunction with  $\eta$ . Dr Anna Kingsford (N.N. 59) had  $\text{H}\ddot{\text{H}}$  in  $\gamma$  13. G. L. G., an eminent doctor, born Edinburgh, 4th November, 1862, at 11 a.m., had  $\eta$  in the 10th in  $\text{M}$  3 (on  $\omega$  14 of the Constellations.)  $\text{H}\ddot{\text{H}}$  was  $\times$   $\text{J}$ . M. M., born Perth, 23rd October, 1893, at 4.30 a.m., is a lady doctor.  $\delta$  is in the Ascendant in  $\omega$  14



$\Delta \Psi \times \text{♀}$ . She has considerable surgical skill, the  $\text{♃}$  being in  $\text{♍} 2$ . W. R. D. F., born Edinburgh, 11th August, 1889, at 3.30 p.m., is another doctor.  $\Psi$  (ruler of the M.C.) is sextile  $\text{♂}$ .  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♏} 23 \text{♄} \text{♌}$ . A. A. A. S. is a well-known doctor. Born in Haddington on 29th June, 1868, at 11 a.m., he had  $\text{♁}$  (ruler of M.C.)  $\times \text{♂} \Delta \text{♌}$ ,  $15^\circ \text{♁}$ ,  $\text{♃}$  being in  $\text{♍} 12$  and the  $\text{♃}$  in  $\text{♎} 5\frac{1}{2}$ . K. Y. M., born Edinburgh, 1st April, 1890, at 5.40 a.m., is a nurse. The  $\text{♃}$  is in  $\text{♏} 23 \Delta \text{♀}$ .  $\text{♁}$  is in  $\text{♍} 3 \times \Psi$ . Dr Chela Hankin,<sup>1</sup> born St. Margarets, Herts, 30th November, 1874, at 9.30 a.m., had  $\text{♃}$  in  $\text{♏} 23\frac{1}{2} \times \text{♀} \times \text{♏} 23$ . Dr Elsie Inglis, born Naini Tal, 16th August, 1864, "morning," had the  $\odot$  in  $\text{♏} 23$ . M. Emile Coué,<sup>2</sup> born Troyes, 26th February, 1857, at 4 a.m., had  $\text{♎}$  on M.C.,  $\text{♎} 6$  being well aspected by  $\odot \text{♁} 7\frac{1}{2} \text{♌} \text{♁} 7\frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{♀}$  (ruler of 4th) was in  $\text{♍} 24 \Delta \text{♏} 23$ . Eustace Miles (N.N. 884) had  $\text{♃}$  in  $\text{♍} 10\frac{1}{2} \text{♄} \Psi \text{♍} 16 \Delta \text{♀} \text{♏} 14$ . Dr Jane Walker,<sup>3</sup> born Dewsbury, 24th October, 1859, at 8.30 p.m., had  $\text{♀}$  in  $\text{♎} \text{♄} \text{♁} \Delta \text{M.C.}$   $\Psi$  was  $\Delta \text{♃} \text{♄} \text{♂}$ .  $\text{♌}$  was in  $\text{♏} 24\frac{1}{2}$ . Princess Alice (N.N. 6) was "the assiduous nurse of her father during his last illness." She nursed the sick and wounded during the Franco-German War, and was the foundress of the Women's Union for nursing sick and wounded. She had  $\text{♃}$  in  $\text{♏} 23 \text{♄} \Psi \times \text{♂}$ . Nurse Cavell,<sup>4</sup> born at Norwich on 4th December, 1865, at 2.30 a.m., had  $\text{♌}$  (ruler

(1) See M.A., June and December, 1920.

(2) See M.A., July, 1922.

(3) See M.A., 1919.

(4) See M.A., 1922.



of 4th) in  $\mathbb{M}$   $7\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\mathbb{Q}$   $\text{♁}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$ . Johann Dietz, born at Halle on 18th December (O.S.), 1665, "under the sign of the Virgin,"<sup>1</sup> had  $\text{♁}$  in  $\approx$  4  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\mathbb{M}$   $29\frac{1}{4}$   $\times$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$  9.  $\mathbb{Q}$  was in  $\approx$  22  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$ .

Of those whose birth-times are not known, the planetary positions at the birth of the most famous only need be mentioned :

In 465 B.C., the most probable birth-year of Hippocrates,  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\Omega$  23  $\text{♁}$   $\Psi$ .

Asclepiades, born in 124 B.C., had  $\text{♁}$  close to  $\approx$  13  $\Delta$   $\Psi$ .

Galen was probably born in the early part of 130 A.D., when  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\mathbb{M}$  6, and  $\text{♁}$  was  $\times$   $\mathbb{Q}$ .

Oribasius, born in 326 A.D., had  $\text{♁}$  close to  $\approx$  23.

Rhazes, the physician celebrated for his description of smallpox, was probably born early in 850 A.D., with  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  13, and  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\mathbb{Q}$  in  $\text{♁}$ .

Avicenna, whose "Canon" was the authority on medical matters for centuries, was born in 980 A.D. with  $\Psi$  approximately  $\mathbb{M}$  12 (on  $\mathbb{M}$  6 of the Constellations)  $\text{♁}$   $\mathbb{Q}$ .

In 1113 A.D., the year of Avenzoar's birth,  $\text{♁}$   $\mathbb{M}$  6 were well aspected by  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁}$  and  $\Psi$  in  $\mathbb{M}$ , and in the following year, when Gerard of Cremona was born, the aspects of these planets had not greatly changed.

The Jewish Rabbi, Maimonides, called by the Jews "eagle of the doctors," is said to have been born on 30th March, 1135 A.D. On that date  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$   $5\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  4. He became chief medical adviser to the Sultan of Egypt.

(1) See his *Autobiography*. Translated by Bernard Miall. Published, London : Allen & Unwin.



William Harvey was born on 1st April, 1578, with ♀ in ♈ 11 ♂ ♃ ✕ ♂. The blood is indicated by the region of ♃ ♄ 9, and, in view of his epoch-making discovery of the circulation of the blood, it is interesting to note that his ☿ was in ♃ 23½ (on ♃ 9½ of the Constellations) △ ♃ ♃ 23 and ☿ (ruling circulation) in ♃ 25.

Thomas Sydenham, "the English Hippocrates," was born in 1624, with ☿ ✕ ♀.

John Locke, the philosopher, who started his career as a doctor, being medical adviser to Lord Ashley, was born on 29th August (O.S.), 1632, with ♀ in ♄ 6 △ ♃. ♂ was in ♄ 30 (on ♄ 15 of the Constellations.)

Archibald Pitcairne, born 25th December (O.S.), 1652, had ♂ in ♄ 28 (on ♄ 13 of the Constellations) ✕ ☿ ♀.

Hermann Boerhaave, born 31st December (N.S.), 1668, had ♂ ♂ ☿, and ♀ △ ♀.

Giovanni Morgagni, who became Professor of Medicine at Padua, was born on 25th February (N.S.), 1682, with ♀ ☿ 23½ ♂ ♀ ☿ 25 ✕ ☿ ♈ 21½.

William Cullen, born on 15th April (O.S.), 1710, had ☿ in ♄ 23 ♃ △ ♀ ♈ 28, the ☉ being in ♃ 6, and ♀ in ♈ 13 ♂ ☿ ♈ 15 ♂ ♈ 9.

William Hunter, born 23rd May (O.S.), 1718, had ♂ ♂ ☿ ✕ ♀.

John Hunter, born 13th February (O.S.), 1728, had ☿ ✕ ♀ ♂ ♃. The ♃ (at noon) was in ♄ 24 ♂ ♃ ☿ 20. ♂ was ✕ ♃.

J. Abercrombie, born 11th November, 1781, had ♃ in ♃ 4 ✕ ♀ in ♄. ♂ was in ☿ 22 ✕ ♃.



Sir James Young Simpson, discoverer of the anaesthetic properties of chloroform, was born on 7th June, 1811. The  $\odot$  was in  $\Pi$  16 (a degree which combined with  $\overline{\infty}$   $\mathcal{V}$  5-6 has to do with sleep and trance conditions)  $\odot$   $\mathcal{Z}$   $\Pi$  14  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\Pi$  6½  $\Psi$   $\mathcal{Z}$  9½.

No account of the astrological influences present in the horoscopes of doctors and nurses would be complete without a reference to the horoscope of Florence Nightingale. Born at Florence on 12th May, 1820, she had  $\mathcal{Z}$   $\times$   $\odot$  and  $\mathcal{M}$   $\Delta$   $\mathcal{H}$ .

### *Dramatists.*

A dramatist requires a sense of the dramatic  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathcal{M}$  29  $\mathcal{Q}$   $\mathcal{H}$ , the gift of expression in language  $\Pi$   $\mathcal{Z}$  7  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathcal{L}$ , and the capacity to construct a plot  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathcal{M}$  3  $\mathcal{Q}$   $\mathcal{H}$ . Examining the position of  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathcal{M}$  29 in the World Horoscope, it is found that from about 497 to 425 B.C.  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathcal{M}$  15 were on  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathcal{M}$  29 of the Constellations. This was the classical period of the Athenian drama.

From about B.C. 65 to A.D. 8  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathcal{M}$  29 were on  $\Pi$   $\mathcal{Z}$  7 of the Constellations, blending the dramatic instinct with the power of expression in language. Then lived one of India's two great dramatists, Kálidása, whose "Sákuntalá" (translated by Sir William Jones) is described by Professor Ward (in *Encyclopædia Britannica*, 9th Edition) as "a dramatic love idyll of surpassing beauty and, in the opinion of the highest authorities, one of the masterpieces of the poetic literature of the world."

From about 440 to 512 A.D.  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathcal{M}$  29 were on  $\Pi$   $\mathcal{Z}$  0 of the Constellations, and astrologically one would have expected some important contribution to dramatic literature; but none has been handed



down unless the Arthurian legends are founded on a British or Welsh drama of this period.

From about 1520 to 1592 A.D.  $\gamma$   $\mathbb{M}$  29 were on  $\gamma$   $\mathbb{M}$  15 of the Constellations. This was the period which gave birth to Shakspeare, to Cervantes, and to Lope de Vega.

From 1664 to 1736 A.D.  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  15 were on  $\gamma$   $\mathbb{M}$  29 of the Constellations, when French tragedy had reached its zenith in the works of Corneille and its comedy in the works of Molière. The same period saw the production of Maffei's "Merope" in Italy, which "achieved one of the most brilliant successes recorded in the history of dramatic literature," and the birth of Sumarokoff, the greatest Russian dramatist.

Turning to the horoscopes of individuals :

Dante (N.N. 844) had  $\mathbb{Q}$  (ruler of M.C.) in  $\gamma$  27.  $\mathbb{S}$  was in  $\Pi$   $6\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\mathbb{H}$  in  $\gamma$   $1\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\mathbb{Q}$ .

Boucicault (N.N. 850) had  $\mathbb{I}_2$  (ruler of the 10th house) in  $\gamma$  3  $\Delta$   $\mathbb{S}$   $\mathbb{V}$  0  $\odot$   $\mathbb{V}$  4  $\Psi$   $\mathbb{Q}$   $\mathbb{V}$  5,  $\mathbb{Q}$  being in  $\gamma$   $27\frac{1}{2}$ .

Goethe (N.N. 640) had  $\odot$  at M.C. in  $\mathbb{M}$  5  $\Delta$   $\mathbb{S}$   $\mathbb{V}$   $3\frac{1}{2}$   $\Delta$   $\gamma$  3.  $\mathbb{Q}$  was  $\Delta$   $\mathbb{L}$ .<sup>1</sup>

Legouvé (N.N. 942) had M.C.  $\uparrow$  25 (on  $\uparrow$   $7\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations) with  $\mathbb{L}$  ruler<sup>1</sup>  $\times$   $\mathbb{H}$ .

Sir J. M. Barrie, born Kirriemuir, at 6.30 a.m., on 9th May, 1860, had  $\mathbb{H}$  in  $\Pi$  7.  $\mathbb{M}$  29 received a trine from  $\Psi$ .  $\mathbb{M}$  3 received a trine from  $\mathbb{S}$  rising in  $\mathbb{S}$  4.

Of those whose birth-times are not known only the most famous need be mentioned :

Aeschylus was born in 526 or 525 B.C. In the

(1) See Appendix 7.



first-named year  $\text{H}\ddot{\text{I}}$  transited  $\uparrow 7$ , and by 525 was still not far from the conjunction of this degree.

Shakspeare, born 23rd April<sup>1</sup> (O.S.), 1564, had  $\text{H}\ddot{\text{I}}$  in  $\uparrow 7 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \Psi$ .  $\text{♃} \text{ } \text{♁} 29$  received good aspects from  $\text{♃}$  and  $\text{♃}$ .  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♁} 14$  on the 3rd cusp of the World Horoscope  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} 16\frac{1}{2}$ .

Marlowe, born<sup>2</sup> on 26th February (O.S.) in the same year, had  $\text{H}\ddot{\text{I}}$  in  $\uparrow 8 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \Psi \text{ } \text{♁} 5 \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} 4\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁} 5$ .  $\text{♃} \text{ } \text{♁} 29$  received the good aspects of  $\text{♃} \text{ } \text{♁} 28 \text{ } \text{♃} \text{ } \text{♁} 27$ .

Lope de Vega, born 25th November (O.S.), 1562, had  $\Psi$  in  $\text{♁} 4 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{H}\ddot{\text{I}} \text{ } \uparrow 0$ , while  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁} 2 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \text{♃} 3$ .  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♁} 28\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \text{♃} 29$ .

To a large extent Lope de Vega was indebted to the Italian, Ariosto. Born 8th September, 1474, the latter is celebrated more for his qualities as a poet than as a dramatist. Yet his greatest work, his epic "Orlando Furioso," shows that he had dramatic talent of the highest order. His  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁} 20$  (see Poets)  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♀} \text{ } \text{♁} 21 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁}$ ), while his  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁} 3 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{H}\ddot{\text{I}} \text{ } \text{♁} 7\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \uparrow 29$ .

Guarini, though he aimed at success in a more practical occupation than that of literature, yet achieved greater fame as a result of his hobby than as a result of his serious labours. His *Pastor Fido* is one of the classics in Italian dramatic literature. Born on 10th December (O.S.), 1537,  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\uparrow 7\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \text{H}\ddot{\text{I}} \text{ } \text{♁} 6 \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \Psi \text{ } \text{♁} 6\frac{1}{2}$ . As the astrological influences

(1) Not 23rd April, New Style, as calculated in N.N. 67.

(2) Some give 26th February as the date of his christening, in which case the positions of the faster planets  $\text{♁}$  and  $\text{♀}$  (here given) would not be quite accurate.



indicate, his style was "brilliant, classical, chiselled to perfection."

Cervantes was baptised on 9th October, 1547, and it is surmised from his name, Miguel, that he was born on St. Michaelmas Day, 29th September. The drama was not his forte, yet at one period of his career "as a playwright he gained considerable applause." He had a keen understanding of plot

♄ ♀ 3. ♃ was in ♋ 3 ✕ ♄ ♄ 1 △ ♃ ♀ 0 ✕ ♃ ♃ 0.

Calderon was born on 17th January (N.S.), 1600, with ♀ in ♄ 22 (on ♄ 7 of the Constellations) △ ♃ ♀ 19 ♄ ♀ 27½ △ ♃ ♃ 27 ✕ ♃ ♃ 29. As might be expected, the branch of drama in which Calderon excelled was religious in its purpose, as indicated by the proximity of ♀ to ♄ 23 (see Churchmen). His "Autos Sacramentales" were both his finest and his most characteristic productions.

Corneille, born 6th June (N.S.), 1606, had ♃ ♄ 27 ♄ ♄ ♄ 0½. ♄ ♀ 3 were well aspected by ♃ ♃ 2½ ♃ ♋ 2 ♃ ♃ 6½ ♄ ♃ 8. In the year (1636) when he produced "The Cid," "perhaps the most 'epoch-making' play in all literature," his ♀ was progressed to ♄ 29.

Maffei, born 1st June (N.S.), 1675, had ♃ in ♄ 27 ✕ ♄ ♃ 29 ✕ ♃ ♋ 29½. ♀ ♄ 7 were well aspected by ☉ ♀ 11 ♄ ♃ 12.

John Home was born on 20th September (O.S.), 1722. His ♄ was in ♄ 27. ♀ ♄ 7 were well aspected by ☉ ♃ 8 ♃ ♄ ♄ 3 ♃ ♄ ♄ 13½. In 1756, when his tragedy, "Douglas," was produced, ♃ was progressed ♄ 9½ and ♃ progressed ♄ 5.

Sheridan, born on 20th September (O.S.), 1751, had ♃ △ ♃.



Bernard Shaw (N.N. 999) had ♀ Ω 6 ⊙ Ω 4 △ 2↓  
 γ 9 ✱ ♃ Π ✱ ♁. His ☿ was in ♄ 24½ (on ♄ 6  
 Con.) ✱ ♀ 20, ✱ ♀ 20, ✱ ♀ 20.

Ibsen, born 20th March, 1828, had ♃ (at noon) in  
 ♄ 27 ✱ ⊙ ♃ 30 ♀ ♃ 25.

*Drapers.* See Clothiers.

*Draughtsmen and Engravers.*

The regions of Π ♄ 0-3, and ♀ ♁ are important  
 in this connection, particularly when blended with  
 the active principle of γ ≃ ♂ ♀. If artistic ability  
 is shown ≃ Ω 13 2↓ ≠ will also be strong.

Benvenuto Cellini, more famous as goldsmith and  
 sculptor, was also a skilled draughtsman. In his  
*Autobiography* he records that he was born "on the  
 night after All Saints' Day, of the year 1500, at  
 half-past four exactly." A horoscope cast for Florence,  
 2nd November (O.S.), 1500, 4.30 a.m., L.M.T., has  
 ♃ (ruler of the 4th house) in Π 2, and ♀ ≃ 29 ♂ ♀  
 ♂ △ ☿. ☿ was in ≃ 26 (on ≃ 13 of the  
 Constellations.)

Albrecht Durer was born<sup>1</sup> on 21st May, 1471, at  
 Nuremberg, in the forenoon, with ♀ in ♄ 17½ close  
 to the M.C., ♂ ♀ ♃ 12. ♃ was in Π 1½, and ≃ Ω 13  
 were well aspected by ♀ Π 11½ ♂ γ 13½. He easily  
 excelled all others in etching, and was also famous  
 for engraving both on wood and metal.

F. R. Stockton (N.N. 128) was a skilled wood  
 engraver. He had M.C. Π 1 ✱ ♀ γ 2 △ ♀ ≃ 1.

Dante Gabrielle Rossetti (N.N. 436) had Ascendant  
 Π 3 △ ☿ ≃ 2.

(1) The positions of the planets given in N.N. 467, as  
 calculated by Gauricus, are inaccurate.



George Baxter, the pioneer colour printer, born at Lewes on 31st July, 1804, at 2.30 p.m.,<sup>1</sup> was a skilled draughtsman. He had the  $\text{D}$  in  $\text{II}$   $1\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\text{♀}$  in  $\text{Ω}$   $9\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{♂}$   $\text{⊙}$   $\text{Ω}$   $8$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{Ω}$   $14$   $\times$   $\text{♂}$   $\text{II}$   $13\frac{1}{2}$   $\text{H}$   $\simeq$   $13$ .

James Nasmyth, the engineer, was born at Edinburgh, on 19th August, 1808, "morning."<sup>2</sup>  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{♁}$   $2$   $\Delta$   $\text{♁}$ . He was expert with the pencil. "Drawing," he writes, "was as familiar to me as language. Indeed it was often my method of speaking. It has always been the way in which I have illustrated my thoughts."

L. P. Hope, born at Wellington, N.Z., on 25th March, 1891, at 6 a.m., is a clever draughtsman. His  $\Psi$  is in  $\text{II}$   $4\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $\text{⊙}$   $\text{♁}$   $4$   $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$   $4\frac{1}{2}$ .

William Blake (N.N. 195) was a skilled engraver and draughtsman.  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁}$   $1$   $\Delta$  M.C.  $\Psi$  was in  $\text{Ω}$   $13$ .

Of persons whose birth-times are not known the following only need be mentioned :

Parmigiano, born 11th January (O.S.), 1504, invented the art of etching on copper by means of aqua fortis.  $\text{II}$   $\text{♁}$   $0$  were well aspected by  $\text{⊙}$   $\text{♁}$   $0$ , and  $\text{♀}$  was  $\text{♂}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{h}$   $\times$   $\text{H}$ .

Prince Rupert of Bavaria, born 18th December (N.S.), 1619, improved the art of mezzotint engraving. He had  $\text{h}$  in  $\text{II}$   $18$  on  $\text{II}$   $3$  of the Constellations.

Sir Christopher Wren was also responsible for innovation in this connection. He had  $\text{D}$  (at noon) in  $\text{II}$   $4$   $\text{♂}$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$   $6$ .

(1) See *Biography*, by C. T. E. Lewis. Published, Slow, Marston & Co.

(2) See *Autobiography*, edited Smiles. Published, J. Murray, 1883.



Hollar, born 13th July, (N.S.) 1607, was one of the most eminent of the engravers of his time. He had  $\text{H}\text{g}$  in  $\text{II } 3 \times 2\downarrow \text{ } \varphi 8$ . His  $\text{y}$  was  $\times \Psi$  but  $\square 2\downarrow$ . But he was far surpassed at his own art by the celebrated Dutch painter, Rembrandt. Born only two days after Hollar, 15th July (N.S.), 1607,  $\text{H}\text{g}$  was still in  $\text{II } 3 \times 2\downarrow$ .

William Hogarth's success as a painter was later in coming than his success as an engraver. Born 10th November (O.S.), 1697, he had  $\text{h}_2 \approx 2\frac{1}{2} \times \text{y}$   $\uparrow 9$ . What first brought him before the public was his engravings for the illustration of *Hudibras* in 1726. His  $\text{y}$  was then progressed to  $\uparrow 0 \times \text{m} \text{p.} \approx 0$ .

J. Houbraken, the Dutch engraver, was born on 25th December (N.S.), 1698.  $\uparrow 15\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\uparrow 0$  of the Constellations) was well aspected by  $2\downarrow \uparrow 14 \times \text{h}_2 \approx 16\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{y} \approx 14\frac{1}{2} \text{ } \text{m} \approx 12 \times \text{J}$  (at noon)  $\approx 18$ . At 20 years of age, when his first great work (the etchings to illustrate his father's *Lives of Flemish Painters*) appeared, his  $2\downarrow$  was progressed  $\uparrow 18$  (on  $\uparrow 2\frac{1}{2}$  Con.)  $\times \text{y} \text{p.} \approx 18 \text{ R } \text{h}_2 \text{p.} \approx 18\frac{1}{2}$ .

Sir R. Strange, born 14th July (O.S.), 1721, had  $\text{h}_2 \uparrow 0\frac{1}{2} \Delta \odot \Omega 2$ . His special forte was historical ( $\text{h}_2$ ) engraving.

Bartolozzi, born 21st September (N.S.), 1727, had  $2\downarrow \text{II } 1 \times \text{m} \Omega 0$  and  $\Psi \text{II } 8\frac{1}{2} \Delta \text{h}_2 \approx 9$ .

William Woolett, born 15th August (O.S.), 1735, had  $\text{H}\text{g} \uparrow 19\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\uparrow 3$  of the Constellations)  $\text{m} \Psi \text{II } 16 \text{ } \text{m} \text{J}$  (at noon)  $\uparrow 16\frac{1}{2} \times \text{y} \approx 19 \Delta \text{y} \Omega 14\frac{1}{2}$ .

Thomas Bewick, who brought wood engraving to perfection, was born on 8th August, 1753.  $\uparrow 17$



(on  $\uparrow$  0 Con.) was well aspected by  $\Downarrow$  (at noon)  $\uparrow$   $14\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\Delta$   $\odot$   $\Omega$  16.  $\text{♀}$  was  $\times$   $\Psi$   $\Delta$   $\text{♂}$ .

Audrieu, who revived the art of engraving medals, was born on 24th November, 1761, with  $\odot$   $\uparrow$   $2\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\Delta$   $\text{h}$   $\Upsilon$   $4\frac{1}{2}$ .

*Druggists.* See Chemists.

*Economists and Financiers.*

When considering financial problems certain ideas are more frequently met with than others: Circulation ( $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  14  $\text{♀}$   $\text{♁}$ ), Reckoning, Numbering, or Counting ( $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  13  $\text{h}$   $\text{♁}$ ) and Holding or Possessing ( $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  6  $\text{h}$   $\text{♁}$ ). Many of the degrees of  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  signify ideas which are a development of the idea of attraction and repulsion (typified in the physical constitution of man by sex). Thus we find certain different blends indicating desire, magnetism, electricity, gravitation, barometric pressure, injury by squeezing or compression, and many similar ideas.  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  14 seem specially to indicate the simultaneous drawing or attracting of one thing and repelling or sending away of another—circulation or exchange. It is this drawing what is required, and repelling what is not required, which makes a merchant wealthy.

The degrees  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  13, as stated, indicate numbering or counting. To get at the primary idea conveyed by these degrees, all idea of mathematical calculation should be ruled out, as that requires the addition of further blends. They simply indicate telling off or numbering. This is an action or mental process of a repetitive type. Yet it is quite distinct, for example, from  $\text{♁}$   $\text{♁}$  8, which blended with  $\Upsilon$   $\text{♁}$   $\text{♂}$   $\Psi$  indicates repeated action at specified intervals,



found present in Habit, Army Discipline, and in Monotony, and, when afflicted in certain ways, in Crime and Insanity (which are often caused by Monotony). They may be compared on the other hand with  $\varpi$   $\nu$  16, Regulative or Normative degrees, indicating Conscience, Principle, Duty.

$\varpi$   $\nu$  6 are degrees of continuity in time. Mentally they indicate Wisdom, or holding of knowledge and the fruits of experience in the mind. Materially they indicate Possession or holding of goods, and the symbols of possession, Money, Coins.

Looking to the World Horoscope, from about 641-569 B.C.  $\gamma$   $\mathfrak{M}$  14 were on  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  0 of the Constellations, or the 3rd and 9th cusps. It was then that Babylon was mistress of the World and in the height of her wealth and splendour.

1080 years later (440-512 A.D.)  $\gamma$   $\mathfrak{M}$  14 were on  $\gamma$   $\mathfrak{M}$  15, or  $2\frac{1}{2}$  and  $8\frac{1}{2}$  cusps, in affliction with the Midheaven and Ascendant. It was then that the invasions of Atilla and his Huns and other barbarian hordes upset the peaceful development of European commerce, and in Italy in particular had a far-reaching effect upon the future; for the Italian merchants and traders fled for safety to the islands at the mouth of the Po, where their descendants some centuries later reared the city of Venice, Queen of the Adriatic. Venice reached the height of her prosperity about the beginning of the 17th century, when  $\gamma$   $\mathfrak{M}$  14 were on  $\gamma$   $\mathfrak{M}$  6 of the Constellations in good aspect to  $\varpi$   $\nu$  6.

Following upon the great era of travel ( $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  13 on 3rd and 9th cusps), which included Columbus' discovery of America,  $\gamma$   $\mathfrak{M}$  14 were on the 2nd and



8th cusps from about 1520-1592 A.D. This was one of the most remarkable periods of commercial enterprise in historical times. Portugal, Spain, France, Holland, England, all played a large part in the establishment of trading settlements in far distant lands, laying the foundations on which the fabric of modern commerce has been built.

Turning to  $\varnothing$   $\nu$  6  $\Pi$   $\uparrow$  15 were on  $\varnothing$   $\nu$  6 of the Constellations in the time of Solomon and the Queen of Sheba.  $\nu$  6 was on the M.C. of the Constellations in the time of St. Dunstan, of whom Green says (in his *Short History*): "The stern hand of Dunstan restored justice and order, while his care for commerce was shown in the laws which regulated the monetary standard and the enactments of common weights and measures of the realm."

From what has been said, it follows that the horoscopes of prominent economists and financiers will have close aspects to the degrees indicated or the planets representing them. Hesiod gave the world in his poem "The Works and Days" the earliest treatise now extant with an economic bearing, but the year of his birth is unfortunately not even approximately known.

Xenophon treated of Domestic Economy in his *Œconomica*. In 430 B.C., the probable year of his birth,  $\uparrow$  transited  $\varnothing$  14 in trine to  $\mathfrak{h}$ .

Cicero<sup>1</sup> is one of the few Romans who adverted to economic questions. He (N.N. 149) had  $\odot$   $\nu$  11  $\times$   $\mathfrak{h}$   $\mathfrak{M}$  12.

Pliny the Elder propounded economic theories bearing some resemblance to those of the "Mer-

(1) But as to birth-date, see *infra* Lawyers.



cantile" school in modern times. Born in 23 A.D., he had  $\Psi$  approximately  $\text{v} 7 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 3 \text{ } \times \text{ } \text{h}_2$ .

Cromwell (N.N. 613) by his Navigation Act enacted a law with far-reaching economic consequences. He had  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 15 \text{ } \times \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 14 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 18 \text{ } \times \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 15\frac{1}{2}$ .

Colbert, the Scotsman who as Controller-General of Finance set France's financial house in order, was born on 29th August (N.S.), 1619, with  $\text{♁}$  in  $\text{♁} \text{ } 14$ .

Copernicus (N.N. 469) had  $\Psi \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 14 \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 10$ , and  $\text{h}_2 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 4 \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 5$ . He published his treatise, *De Monetae*, in 1526, when his M.C. was progressed  $\Delta \text{ } \Psi$ .

Sir William Petty, born 26th May (O.S.), 1623, had  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ } 17 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 9$ , while his  $\text{h}_2$  was  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \times \text{ } \Psi$ . His *Treatise of Taxes and Contributions* has been called "the first great work on economic theory."

John Locke, born 29th August (O.S.), 1632, had  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 16 \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 12$  and the  $\text{♁}$  (at noon) in  $\text{♁} \text{ } 7$ . He published his *Considerations of the Lowering of Interest and Raising the Value of Money* in 1691, when his  $\text{♁}$  was progressed to  $\text{♁} \text{ } 14$ .

Montesquieu, born 18th January (N.S.), 1689, had  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ } 11 \text{ } \times \text{ } \Psi$ . His  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{v} \text{ } 29$  (on  $\text{v} \text{ } 13\frac{1}{2}$  of the Constellations). His *Esprit des Lois*, commenced when his  $\text{♁}$  was progressed  $\text{v} \text{ } 10$  and  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{p.} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 16$ , was a notable contribution to political economics.

Quesnay, born 4th June (N.S.), 1694, by profession a doctor, in his old age blossomed forth as an economic theorist, and published in 1768 *La Physiocratie*, which has been described as "the Koran of economists." He had  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{p.} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 15 \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \Psi$ .

Victor Mirabeau, born 4th October (N.S.), 1715, had  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 0$  (on  $\text{♁} \text{ } \text{♁} \text{ } 14$  of the Constellations) well



aspected by  $\text{h}_2 \text{m}\lambda 29\frac{1}{2} \text{♀} \simeq 1\frac{1}{2}$ . When he wrote his *Philosophie Rurale* in 1763  $\text{♀}$  was progressed to  $\text{♁} 0$  (on  $\text{m}\lambda 14$  Con.)  $\times \text{h}_2 \text{p.} \simeq 4\frac{1}{2} \text{♀ r. h}_2 \text{r.}$  This it will be noted appeared prior to Quesnay's work, and was the first comprehensive treatise on the physiocratic system of economics.

In 1752 Hume, born 26th April (O.S.), 1711, made a brief but significant excursion into the realm of economics, dealing in his *Political Discourses*, published that year, with Commerce, Money, Balance of Trade, and allied subjects. His  $\text{♀}$  was progressed to  $\text{♁} 0$  (on  $\text{♁} 14$  Con.)  $\text{♁ h}_2 \text{p.} \text{♁} 29$ , while  $\text{♂}$  was progressed to  $\text{m}\lambda 10 \text{♁ } \text{♁} \times \text{♁} \text{♁} 9$ , and the  $\text{♁}$  added its benefic influence, progressing both through  $\text{♁} 6$  and  $\text{♁} 13-14$  in the course of the year.

Adam Smith, born at Kirkcaldy on 5th June (O.S.), 1723, had  $\text{♁} \times \text{h}_2$ , while  $\text{♀}$  was in  $\text{♁} 18\frac{1}{2} \times \text{♁}$ , and  $\text{♁}$  was in  $\text{♁} 4\frac{1}{2} \text{♁ } \text{♁}$ . When his *Wealth of Nations* was published in 1776  $\text{♂}$  was progressed to  $\text{♁} 0$  (on  $\text{♁} 14$  Con.)  $\text{♁ } \text{♁} \text{m}\lambda 28 \times \text{♁ p.} \text{♁} 26 \text{♀ p.} \text{♁} 22$ . The transits at the time he was engaged in the writing of the book are interesting. In October, 1774,  $\text{h}_2$  transited  $\simeq 1$  (on  $\text{m}\lambda 14$  Con.) in trine to  $\text{♁}$  (then close to  $\text{♁} 14$  of the Constellations). In June, 1775,  $\text{h}_2$  was again trine  $\text{♁}$  close to the same positions, while  $\text{♁}$  added its benefic influence at the beginning of that month, transiting  $\text{♁} 1\frac{1}{2}$  (on  $\text{♁} 14\frac{1}{2}$  Con.).

Turgot, born 10th May (N.S.), 1727, had  $\text{h}_2 \triangle \text{♀}$ . His *Réflexions sur la formation et la distribution des richesses*, published in 1766, ranks among the classics of economic science. His  $\text{♀}$  was then progressed to  $\text{♁} 2$  (on  $\text{♁} 15$  Con.)  $\triangle \text{♁ } \text{♁} 5\frac{1}{2}$ .



Galiani, born on 2nd December (N.S.), 1728, had ♀ in ♃ 6 ♂ ♂ ♃ 11 ♂ ♃ 3½.

Beccaria, born 15th March (N.S.), 1735, with ♃ 8 10½ △ ♃ ♃ 9½, wrote his *Elements of Economics* in 1769-1771, when his ♃ was progressed 8 14½ ♂ ♀ p. 8 19½ △ ♃ p. ♃ 12½.

Dupont de Nemours, born 14th December (N.S.), 1739, had ♀ ♃ 2½ ♂ ☿ ♃ 9½ ♀ ♃ 10.

Filangieri, born 18th August, 1752, had ♃ 7½ ✱ ♂ ♃ 6½, and, in 1781, when his volume on economics was published, ♃ p. 12½.

Malthus, born 17th February, 1766, whose bogey of overpopulation has been recently revived, published his famous *Essay* in 1798, when his ☉ was progressed to ♃ 1 ♂ ♀ ☿ 29 ✱ ♃ p. ♃ 1 (on 8 14 Con.). ♂ was progressed ♃ 6 □ ♀.

Ricardo, born 19th April, 1772, had ☿ ✱ ♃ but □ ♃.

Alexander Hamilton, born 11th January, 1757, while State Treasurer of the U.S.A. raised the financial credit of the country to a height never previously reached. He had ♂ ♃ 14½ ✱ ♃ ♃ 14½.

J. P. Say, the first to popularise the writings of Adam Smith on the Continent, was born on 5th January, 1767, with ♀ ♃ 14 ♂ ☉ ♃ 15.

Sismondi, born 9th May, 1773, had ♃ ♃ 6 △ ♀ 8 6 and ♀ in 8 12 △ ♃ ♃ 15½, but □ ♂ indicating the unfavourable reception which his principal work on economics received.

N. W. Senior's contributions to the literature of economics were highly valued. Born 26th September, 1790, he had ♂ ♃ 13½ ✱ ♀ ♃ 10 ♃ ♃ 16½. ♃ was ♂ ☉.



Harriet Martineau, born 12th June, 1802, had ♀ ☽ 13 ♂ ♃.

J. S. Mill, born 20th May, 1806, had ♀ ☽ 29 ♂ ☉ ☿ 29 (on ☿ 11½ Con). ♃ was in ☿ 5½ ♂ ♃ ☿ 7 △ ♃ ♃ 7 and ☽ was ♂ ♃. When his famous *Principles of Political Economy* was published ♃ was progressed to ☽ 12-13.

F. Bastiat, born 19th June, 1801, had ♃ ☽ 15 △ ♀ ☽ 17. He was a brilliant expounder of economics in popular form.

Laveleye, whose *De la Propriété et des ses formes primitives* was of considerable importance, was born on 5th April, 1822, with ♀ ♃ 5 ♂ ☽ ♃ 7 △ ♃ ☿ 6½ \* ♀ ♃ 11½.

Bagehot, born 3rd February, 1826, had ♀ ♃ 13 △ ♃ ♃ 12½.

W. S. Jevons, born 1st September, 1835, had ♃ ☽ 10 \* ♃ ♃ 9½ ☉ ♃ 8. At the time when he was engaged in economic study and writing his ♃ was progressed to ☽ 14. His views are of particular interest to astrologers in that he realised the probability that the periodic fluctuations in supply and demand were associated with some external influence. He endeavoured to trace a relation between them and the sun-spot cycle. The periodicity in the supply and demand of different commodities is, however, a much more complicated matter, as astrologers know, depending as it does on numerous planetary relationships.

Henry George (N.N. 790) had ☽ ♃ 14½ ♂ ♃ ♃ 9 ☉ ♃ 9½ △ ☽ 6½ (approximately) △ ♃ ♃ 9½.

These are mainly theoretical economists. A long list could be given of those who have amassed for-



tunes by attention to economic principles, but it will suffice to draw attention to the horoscope of the late Andrew Carnegie, born 15th November, 1835, with  $\Psi \approx 1$  (on  $\nu$  13 of the Constellations)  $\times \text{♀} \uparrow 3$   $\text{♂} \uparrow 2$  (on  $\mathbb{M}$  14 Con.); of Lord Leverhulme (N.N. 721), with  $\text{♁} \text{♄} 3 \text{♃} \text{♁} \text{♄} 4 \times \Psi \text{♁} 7 \times \text{♁} 6$ , and  $\text{♂}$  in  $\text{♁} 13$ ; and of Rockefeller, born 8th July, 1839, with  $\text{♁} \uparrow 4$  (on  $\mathbb{M}$  16 Con.)  $\times \text{♂}$ , the  $\odot$  being in  $\text{♁} 16 \triangle \text{♁}$ .

The very wealthy also often have  $\approx \text{♁} 25 \text{♁} \neq$ , indicating splendour or brilliance, blended with monetary influences.

*Editors.* See Journalists.

#### *Educationists and Teachers.*

A teacher is a person who imparts some of the knowledge he possesses to one with less knowledge than himself. Chemically  $\Pi \uparrow 17 \text{♀} \text{♁}$  indicate matter in the form of energy. Mentally they indicate the transmission of knowledge from one person to another.  $\approx \text{♁} 17 \text{♁} \neq$ , indicating expansion, are also important components in the horoscopes of teachers, and  $\text{♂} \Psi \text{♁} \approx 26$  (curiosity),  $\text{♁} \approx 27$  (understanding), and  $\text{♁} \approx 28$  (novelty) are often found.

$\uparrow 17$  was at the M.C. of the World Horoscope from about 425 to 353 B.C. Then lived Socrates (470-404), the world's greatest teacher, and Plato (427-347), the world's greatest educational theorist.

When  $\uparrow 15$  was on  $\uparrow 17$  Con., 368 to 440 A.D., Hypatia lectured at Alexandria, which was then at its zenith as an educational centre.

The Renaissance, the Rebirth of Education, took



place when  $\mathcal{V}$  0 of the Equinoctial Zodiac was on  $\uparrow$  17 of the Constellations, and Rousseau made his contribution when  $\uparrow$  17 was on the 9th cusp of the World Horoscope (1736-1808).

Turning to individuals, Socrates is believed to have been born towards the end of B.C. 470.  $\uparrow$  and the  $\odot$  both transited  $\uparrow$  17 in December, and it is possible that  $\mathfrak{h}$  was at that period in  $\uparrow$  4 (on  $\uparrow$  17 of the Constellations).

Theophrastus, born in 370 B.C., as head of the Lyceum attained to great fame as a teacher, having over 2000 disciples. In that year  $\Psi$  passed from  $\Omega$  17 to  $\Omega$  19.

Quintilian is believed to have been born in 35 A.D. Prior to his day the profession of teaching was rather despised at Rome, but a change was slowly taking place, and Quintilian's eminence as a teacher of rhetoric (he received a salary from the national purse) marks an important stage in the history of education. In February, 35 A.D.,  $\mathcal{Q}$  was in  $\Omega$  17  $\delta$   $\mathfrak{h}$   $\Omega$  16.

Marcus Aurelius, born 26th April, 121 A.D., took a great interest in educational matters. He had  $\Psi$  in  $\Omega$  11½ (on  $\Omega$  17½ of the Constellations) and  $\mathfrak{h}$   $\delta$   $\mathcal{Q}$ .

Johann Sturm, born 1st October, 1507, carried on for a time a successful school in Paris, and thereafter became head of the "Gymnasium" of Strasbourg. So successful was it under his charge that the Emperor Maximilian constituted it a University. He had  $\delta$   $\Omega$  16½  $\times$   $\odot$   $\simeq$  16½.  $\mathcal{Q}$  was in  $\simeq$  26, and  $\mathfrak{h}$  was  $\times$   $\mathfrak{h}$ .

Many passages in Montaigne's *Essays* form important contributions to educational theory. Born



on 28th February (O.S.), 1533, "between eleven and noon,"<sup>1</sup> he had ♀ near the M.C. in ♋ 0 (on ♋ 16½ Con.) △ ♏ 4½.

Milton's *Tractate of Education* holds a deservedly high place in the literature of the subject. Born 9th December (O.S.), 1608, "between six and seven in the morning,"<sup>2</sup> he had ♀ △ ♃. The tract was published in June, 1644. ♀ was progressed to ♋ 2 (on ♋ 17 of the Constellations) ✕ ♃ r. ♄ 6.

A. H. Francke, born 22nd March (O.S.), 1663, founded in the town of Halle a great many schools of different kinds. He had ♏ ♃ 17 ♁ ♃ 15 △ ☉ ♏ 12 ✕ ☿ ♋ 11½.

Rousseau, born 28th June (N.S.), 1712, had ♀ ♀ 20 ♂ ♀ 10 ♀ ♀ 15 ✕ ♏ ♁ 13. His *Emile* was published in 1762, when his ♏ was progressed ♁ 19 and ♀ p. ♁ 21 ✕ ♀ r.

J. P. Richter, born 21st March, 1763, had ♃ (at noon) in ♀ 16½ △ ♀ ♋ 14 ✕ ☿ ♏ 12. In his *Levana* he expounded his views on education.

The *Wilhelm Meisters Lehrjahre* of Goethe (N.N. 640) stands in the first rank of his writings. It was written when his Sun was progressed ♋ 19 △ ☿ p. ♋ 17½.

Herbert Spencer, born 27th April, 1820, had ♀ ♏ 16½ ✕ ♀ ♀ 21.

Alexander Darroch, Professor of Education at Edinburgh University, was born at Eastwood at 10 p.m. on 19th January, 1863. ♀ (ruler of the M.C.) was in ♋ 16 △ ☿ ♀ 17. ♁ (ruler of ♃ on 4th) was ✕ ☉ △ ♀ (ruler of ♋), ♃ being in ♋ 27.

(1) According to his own statement in his *Essays*.

(2) See Dr Johnson's *Life of Milton*.



Walter Macfarren, teacher of music, was born in London at 8.5 p.m. on 28th August, 1826. He had ♀ (ruler of M.C.) in ♄ 4 (on ♀ 16½ Con.) ✕ ☉ ☿.

Arthur Cotter, born Partick, at noon, 21st October, 1878, is a teacher of languages who has taught in every continent except Australia. A very slight rectification brings ♁ 17 on the Ascendant, which receives a sextile from ♀ and ♂ in ≈ 17. ☿ is at the M.C. ☽ ☉ ✕ ♃).

The writer has personally interviewed large numbers of teachers applying for appointments, and has found that in the majority of cases those whose teaching methods found favour with H.M. Inspectors were those on whose birth-dates the planets threw benefic aspects to the degrees of teaching above indicated.

#### *Electricians.*<sup>1</sup>

The dominant influences for electricity are ♃ ≈ 10-20 ♂ ♀ plus ☿ ♃ 13-14 ♀ ♃ plus ♀ ♁ ♁ ♁. It is interesting to note that the sun-spot maxima occur at intervals of approximately 11¼ years, corresponding to the transit of Jason through ♃ and ≈ 10 to 20 of the Constellations and the degrees in square to them. It is also remarkable that sets of sun-spots attain their maximum at a point on the sun's surface corresponding to a latitude<sup>2</sup> of 16°. If latitude is regarded as having a correspondence from the equator to the poles equivalent to ♃ or ≈ 0 to ♄ or ♁ 0 this position would be equivalent to ♃ or ≈ 16.

(1) cf. *Magnetic Healing*, Vol. I., p. 94.

(2) See article, "The Sun," by Professor W. H. Pickering, in the *Fortnightly Review*, July, 1927.



♄ † rule the arms, and accordingly the Maori legend that lightning flashes from Tawhaki's arm-pits is singularly appropriate.

Knowledge of electrical phenomena is of very early date, though the harnessing of electricity for man's use belongs to modern times. About 600 B.C. Thales discovered that amber when rubbed attracted light substances such as pith and cork. ♃ 14 was then on the 9th cusp of the World Horoscope.

Towards the end of the 16th century A. D. Gilbert found that other substances such as sulphur and glass possessed this property. ♃ 14 was then on the 8th cusp of the World Horoscope.

♄ 0 was on ♄ 14 of the Constellations at the time of the birth of Benjamin Franklin and Galvani, and from their day onwards, while ♃ 16-17-18-19 have been passing over the World Ascendant, progress in electrical matters has been rapid.

Benjamin Franklin was born on 17th January (O.S.), 1706, with ♃ in ♄ 12½ and ♃ ♃ 17 ☐ ♀, while ♃ was ♂ ♃. He identified electricity with lightning.

Galvani, born 9th September (N.S.), 1737, made in 1771 the investigations into the action of electricity on the muscles of frogs, which resulted in the theory which he enunciated 20 years later. In 1771 he had ♂ p. ≈ 17½ ♂ ☉ p. ≈ 20 and ♃ p. ♃ 12 ✕ ♀ △ ♃.

Volta, born 18th February (N.S.), 1745, spent much of his life in electrical research. He had ♃ ♃ 14 △ ♃. ♃ was ♂ ♃. ♀ was in ♃ 12 ♂ ♂. He was at the height of his fame about 1791 when he received the Copley Medal with ☉ p. ♃ 16, though



it was not till 1800 that he described his celebrated electric pile. In 1796 he had ♀ p. ♯ 18 and ♃ p. ♁ 12.

Oersted, who has been called the discoverer of electro-magnetism, was born on 14th August, 1777, with ♂ ♁ 7 (on ≈ 20 Con.) △ ♀. When his great discovery was announced to the world in 1819 he had ♂ p. ♆ 4½ (on ♁ 17½ Con.) ✕ ⊙ p.

Michael Faraday was born on 22nd September, 1791, with ♁ ♯ 16½ ♂ ♀ ≈ 20½ △ ♁. ♀ was in the degree of discovery ≈ 26. He was interested in electricity from a comparatively early age, but it was from 1831 to 1852 that he made his greatest contributions to electrical knowledge, when his progressed ♀ was almost stationary in ≈ 19 and ♃ progressed from ≈ 18 to 21½, while the progressed ♀ passed through ♁.

Edison (N.N. 10), born 11th February, 1847, was engaged on electrical inventions about 1885 with ♀ p. ♯ 18 ♂ ♀ p. ♯ 14.

Alexander Graham Bell, born in Edinburgh on 3rd March, 1847, patented his invention of the telephone in 1876, when he had ♁ p. ♯ 14 ♂ ♀ p. ♯ 10 ✕ ♃, ♀ being progressed to ♂ 6½ (on ♯ 18½ Con.) ✕ ♁ □ ♂ p.

Charles A. Stevenson, born 23rd December, 1855, telegraphed half a mile without wires by means of induction from coils before the days of Marconi. He had ♀ ♁ 14½ ♂ ♁ △ ♀.

Guglielmo Marconi was born on 25th April, 1874, with ♀ ♯ 10 ✕ ♁ △ ♁. His ⊙ was in ♂ 5 (on ≈ 16½ Con.), while ♂ was ♂ ♀.