Val. How should they let me pause or turn aside?

Gau. [to VALENCE.] My worthy sir, one question! You've come straight

From Cleves, you tell us: heard you

any talk

At Cleves about our lady?

Val. Much.

Gau. And what?

Val. Her wish was to redress all wrongs she knew.

Gau. That, you believed?

Val. You see me, sir!

Gau.

—Nor stopped
Upon the road from Cleves to Juliers

For any—rumours you might fin l afloat?

Val. I had my townsmen's wrongs to busy me.

Gau. This is the lady's birthday, do you know?

-Her day of pleasure ?

Val. —That the great, I know, For pleasure born, should still be on the watch

To exclude pleasure when a duty offers: Even as, for duty born, the lowly too May ever snatch a pleasure if in reach: Both will have plenty of their birthright, sir!

Gau. [Aside to Guibert, here's your man! No scruples

You'll never find his like! Time presses hard.

I've seen your drift and Adolf's too, this while,

But you can't keep the hour of audience back

Much longer, and at noon the Prince arrives.

[Pointing to VALENCE.] Entrust him with it—fool no chance away!

Gui. —Him?

Gau. —With the missive! What's the man to her?

Gui. No bad thought!—Yet, 't is yours, who ever played

The tempting serpent. else 't were no bad thought!

I should—and do—mistrust it for your sake,

Or else . . .

Enter an Official who communicates with ADOLF.

Adolf. The Duchess will receive the court!

Gui. Give us a moment, Adolf! Valence, friend,

I'll help you! We of the service, you're to mark,

Have special entry, while the herd . . . the folks

Outside, get access through our help alone;

—Well, it is so, was so, and I suppose So ever will be: your natural lot is, therefore,

To wait your turn and opportunity, And probably miss both. Now, I

engage
To set you here and in a minute's

To set you, here and in a minute's space,

Before the lady, with full leave to plead Chapter and verse, and A, and B, and C,

To heart's content.

Val. I grieve that I must ask,—
This being, yourself admit, the custom
here,—

To what the price of such a favour mounts?

Gui. Just so! You're not without a courtier's tact.

Little at court, as your quick instinct prompts,

Do such as we without a recompense.

Val. Yours is?—

Gui. A trifle: here's a document
'T is some one's duty to present her
Grace—

I say, not mine—these say, not theirs
—such points

Have weight at court. Will you relieve us all [lay And take it? Just say, "I am bidden

"This paper at the Duchess' feet!"

Val.

No more?

I thank you, sir!

Adolf. Her Grace receives the

Gui. [Aside.] Now, sursum cords, quoth the mass-priest! Do-

Whoever's my kind saint, do let alone These pushings to and fro, and pullings back;

Peaceably let me hang o' the devil's

The downward path, if you can't pluck me off

Completely! Let me live quite his, or yours!

The Courtiers begin to range themselves, and move toward the door. after me, Valence! So, our famous Cleves

Lacks bread? Yet don't we gallants buy their lace?

And dear enough-it beggars me, I keep my very gloves fringed properly.

This, Valence, is our Great State Hall

you cross;

Yon grey urn's veritable marcasite, The Pope's gift: and those salvers testify

The Emperor. Presently you'll set your foot

. . . But you don't speak, friend Val-

Val. I shall speak.

Gau. [Aside to GUIBERT.] Guibertit were no such ungraceful thing If you and I, at first, seemed horrorstruck

With the bad news. Look here, what

vou shall do!

Suppose you, first, clap hand to sword and cry

"Yield strangers our allegiance? First

I'll perish

"Beside your Grace!"-and so give me the cue

To . . .

Gui. -Clap your hand to note-book and jot down

That to regale the Prince with? I

conceive.

[To VALENCE.] Do, Valence, speak, or I shall half suspect [first, You're plotting to supplant us, me the I' the lady's favour! Is 't the grand harangue

You mean to make, that thus engrosses

you?

-Which of her virtues you'll apo-

strophize?

Or is 't the fashion you aspire to start, Of that close-curled, not unbecoming hair?

Or what else ponder you?

Val. My townsmen's wrongs

ACT II

The Presence-chamber. Noon. - SCENE. The Duchess and SABYNE.

The D. Announce that I am ready for the court!

Sab. 'T is scarcely audience-hour, I think; your Grace

May best consult your own relief, no doubt,

And shun the crowd : but few can have arrived.

The D. Let those not yet arrived, then, keep away!

T was me, this day last year at Rave-

You hurried. It has been full time,

This half-hour. Do you hesitate? Forgive me !

The D. Stay, Sabyne; let me hasten to make sure

Of one true thanker: here with you begins

My audience, claim you first its privilege !

It is my birth's event they celebrate: You need not wish me more such happy days,

But-ask some favour! Have you none to ask?

Has Adolf none, then? this was far from least

Of much I waited for impatiently, Assure yourself! It seemed so natural Your gift, beside this bunch of river-

bells, Should be the power and leave of doing To you, and greater pleasure to myself. You ask my leave to-day to marry Adolf ?

The rest is my concern.

Your Grace is ever Sab. Our lady of dear Ravestein,-but, for

Adolf ... You have not, sure, changed in your regard

And purpose towards him? Sab. We change?

Well then? Well? The D. Sab. How could we two be happy,

and, most like, Leave Juliers, when-when . . . but

't is audience-time!

The D. "When, if you left me, I were left indeed!"

Would you subjoin that ?- Bid the

court approach! -Why should we play thus with each

other, Sabyne? Do I not know, if courtiers prove remiss, If friends detain me, and get blame for

There is a cause? Of last year's fervid It cannot nor it shall not be! His throng

Scarce one half comes now.

Sab. [Aside.] One half? No, alas! The D. So can the mere suspicion of a cloud

Over my fortunes, strike each loyal

heart.

They've heard of this Prince Berthold; and, forsooth,

Some foolish arrogant pretence he makes,

May grow more foolish and more

arrogant,

They please to apprehend! I thank their love.

Admit them!

Sab. [Aside.] How much has she really learned?

The D. Surely, whoever's absent,

Tristan waits?

-Or at least Romuald, whom my father raised

From nothing-come, he's faithful to me, come!

(Sabyne, I should but be the prouder-

The fitter to comport myself aright) Not Romuald? Xavier-what said he to that?

For Xavier hates a parasite, I know! SABYNE goes out.

The D. Well, sunshine's everywhere, and summer too.

Next year 't is the old place again, per-

haps-

The water-breeze again, the birds again. -It cannot be! It is too late to be! What part had I, or choice in all of it? Hither they brought me; I had not [good to think

Nor care, concern myself with doing Or ill, my task was just-to live,-to

And, answering ends there was no need explain,

To render Juliers happy-so they said. All could not have been falsehood: some was love,

And wonder and obedience. I did all They looked for: why then cease to do it now?

Yet this is to be calmly set aside,

And-ere next birthday's dawn, for aught I know,

Things change, a claimant may arrive, and I . . .

right?

Well then, he has the right, and I have not

-But who bade all of you surround my life

And close its growth up with your ducal crown

Which, plucked off rudely, leaves me perishing?

I could have been like one of you,loved, hoped,

Feared, lived and died like one of you -but you

Would take that life away and give me this,

And I will keep this! I will face you! Come!

Enter the Courtiers and VALENCE.

The Courtiers. Many such happy mornings to your Grace!

The D. [Aside, as they pay their devoir.] The same words, the same faces,-the same love!

I have been overfearful. These are few;

But these, at least, stand firmly: these are mine.

As many come as may; and if no more, 'T is that these few suffice-they do suffice!

What succour may not next year bring me? Plainly,

I feared too soon. [To the Court.] I thank you, sirs: all thanks!

Val. [Aside, as the Duchess passes from one group to another, conversing.]

'T is she-the vision this day last year brought,

When, for a golden moment at our Cleves,

She tarried in her progress hither. Cleves

Chose me to speak its welcome, and I spoke

-Not that she could have noted the recluse

-Ungainly, old before his time-who gazed.

Well, Heaven's gifts are not wasted, and that gaze

Kept, and shall keep me to the end, her

She was above it-but so would not sink

My gaze to earth! The People caught it, hers-

Thenceforward, mine; but thus Of her good pageant seemed its

Who shall affirm, had she not raised my soul

Ere she retired and left me-them? She turns-

There's all her wondrous face at once ! The ground

Reels and . . . [suddenly occupying himself with his paper.]

These wrongs of theirs I have to plead ! The D. [to the Court.] Nay, compliment enough! and kindness' self Should pause before it wish me more

such years.

'T was fortunate that thus, ere youth escaped.

I tasted life's pure pleasure—one such, Is worth a thousand, mixed-and youth 's for pleasure:

Mine is received; let my age pay for it. Gau. So pay, and pleasure paid for, thinks your Grace.

Should never go together?

How, Sir Gaucelme? Hurry one's feast down unenjoyingly At the snatched breathing-intervals of work?

As good you saved it till the dull day's-

When, stiff and sleepy, appetite is gone. Eat first, then work upon the strength of food!

The D. True: you enable me to risk my future.

By giving me a past beyond recall. I lived, a girl, one happy leisure year: Let me endeavour to be the Duchess

And so, -what new's, Sir Guibert, spoke you of?

[As they advance a little, and GUIBERT speaks-

-That gentleman?

Val. [Aside.] I feel her eyes on

Gui. [to VALENCE.] The Duchess, sir, inclines to hear your suit.

Advance! He is from Cleves. Val. [coming forward.] [Aside.]

Their wrongs—their wrongs! The D. And you, sir, are from Cleves? How fresh in mind,

The hour or two I passed at queenly Cleves

She entertained me bravely, but the best

standers-by

With insuppressive joy on every face! What says my ancient famous happy Cleves ?

Val. Take the truth, lady-you are made for truth!

So think my friends: nor do they less deserve

The having you to take it, you shall think,

When you know all-nay, when you only know

How, on that day you recollect at Cleves,

When the poor acquiescing multitude Who thrust themselves with all their woes apart

Into unnoticed corners, that the few, Their means sufficed to muster trappings for,

Might fill the foreground, occupy your sight

With joyous faces fit to bear away And boast of as a sample of all Cleves

-How, when to daylight these crept out once more,

Clutching, unconscious, each his empty

Whence the scant coin, which had not half bought bread,

That morn he shook forth, counted piece by piece,

And, well-advisedly, on perfumes spent them

To burn, or flowers to strew, before your path

-How, when the golden flood of music and bliss

Ebbed, as their moon retreated, and again Left the sharp black-point rocks of

misery bare -Then I, their friend had only to

suggest "Saw she the horror as she saw the

pomp!"

And as one man they cried " He speaks the truth:

"Show her the horror! Take from our own mouths

"Our wrongs and show them, she will see them too!"

This they cried, lady! I have brough the wrongs.

The D. Wrongs? Cleves has wrongs —apparent now and thus?

I thank you! In that paper? Give it me!

Val. (There, Cleves!) In this! (What did I promise, Cleves?)

Our weavers, clothiers, spinners are

Since . . . Oh, I crave your pardon!

I buy the privilege of this approach, And promptly would discharge my

debt. I lay
This paper humbly at the Duchess'
feet.

[Presenting Guibert's paper. Gui. Stay! for the present . . .

The D. Stay, sir? I take aught That teaches me their wrongs with greater pride

Than this your ducal circlet. Thank

you, sir!
[The Duchess reads hastily; then,

What have I done to you? Your

deed or mine
Was it, this crowning me? I gave
myself

No more a title to your homage, no, Than church-flowers, born this season,

Than church-nowers, born this season, wrote the words
In the saint's-book that sanctified them

first. For such a flower, you plucked me;

well, you erred—
Well. 't was a weed: remove the eve-

sore quick! But should you not remember it has

But should you not remember it has lain Steeped in the candles' glory, palely

shrined, Nearer God's Mother than most earthly

things?
—That if 't be faded 't is with prayer's

sole breath— That the one day it boasted was God's

day? Still, I do thank you! Had you used

respect, Here might I dwindle to my last white

leaf, Here lose life's latest freshness, which

even yet
May yield some wandering insect rest

and food:
So, fling me forth, and—all is best for all!

[After a pause.] Prince Berthold, who art Juliers' Duke, it seems—

The King's choice, and the Emperor's, and the Pope's—

Be mine, too! Take this People!
Tell not me

Of rescripts, precedents, authorities,

—But take them, from a heart that
yearns to give!

Find out their love,—I could not; find their fear,—

I would not; find their like,—I never shall,

Among the flowers!

[Taking off her coronet. Colombe of Ravestein

Thanks God she is no longer Duchess here!

Val. [advancing to Guibert.] Sir Guibert, knight they call you this of mine

Is the first step I ever set at court. You dared make me your instrument, I

You dared make me your instrument, I find;
For that, so sure as you and I are men,

We reckon to the utmost presently: But as you are a courtier and I none,

Your knowledge may instruct me. I, already,

Have too far outraged, by my ignorance

Of courtier-ways, this lady, to proceed A second step and risk addressing her:
—I am degraded—you, let me address!
Out of her presence, all is plain enough What I shall do—but in her presence,

Surely there's something proper to be done.

[To the others.] You, gentles, tell me if I guess aright—

May I not strike this man to earth?

The Courtiers. [as Guibert springs forward, withholding him.] Let go!

—The clothiers' spokesman, Guibert?

Grace a churl?

The D. [to Valence.] Oh, be acquainted with your party, sir!

He's of the oldest lineage Juliers boasts; A lion crests him for a cognisance "Scorning to waver"—that's his

'scutcheon's word;
His office with the new Duke—probably

The same in honour as with me; or

By so much as this gallant turn deserves.

He's now, I dare say, of a thousand times

The rank and influence that remain with her

Whose part you take! So, lest for taking it

You suffer . . .

I may strike him then to Val.

Gui. [falling on his knee.] Great and dear lady, pardon me! Hear once! Believe me and be merciful-be just! I could not bring myself to give that paper

Without a keener pang than I dared

-And so felt Clugnet here, and Maufroy here

-No one dared meet it. Protestation's cheap,-

But, if to die for you did any good, [To GAUCELME.] Would not I die, sir? Say your worst of me!

But it does no good, that's the mournful truth.

And since the hint of a resistance,

Would just precipitate, on you the first, A speedier ruin-I shall not deny,

Saving myself indubitable pain, I thought to give you pleasure (who might say ?)

By showing that your only subject

To carry the sad notice, was the man Precisely ignorant of its contents;

A nameless, mere provincial advocate; One whom 't was like you never saw before,

Never would see again. All has gone wrong;

But I meant right, God knows, and you, I trust!

The D. A nameless advocate, this gentleman ?-

-(I pardon you, Sir Guibert!) Gui. [rising, to VALENCE]—Sir, and

Val. - Rejoice that you are lightened of a load.

Now, you have only me to reckon with. The D. One I have never seen, much less obliged ?-

Val. Dare I speak, lady?

The D. Dare you! Heard you not

I rule no longer?

Val. Lady, if your rule Were based alone on such a ground as these

Pointing to the Courtiers. Could furnish you, -abjure it! They have hidden

A source of true dominion from your sight.

The D. You hear them-no such source is left . . .

Hear Cleves! Whose haggard craftsmen rose to starve this day,

Starve now, and will lie down at night to starve,

Sure of a like to-morrow—but as sure Of a most unlike morrow-after-that, Since end things must, end howsoe'er

things may.

What curbs the brute-force instinct in its hour ?

What makes-instead of rising, all as

And teaching fingers, so expert to wield Their tool, the broadsword's play or carbine's trick,

-What makes that there's an easier help, they think,

For you, whose name so few of them can spell,

Whose face scarce one in every hundred saw,-

You simply have to understand their wrongs,

And wrongs will vanish—so, still trades are plied, And swords lie rusting, and myself

stand here?

There is a vision in the heart of each Of justice, mercy, wisdom, tenderness To wrong and pain, and knowledge of

And these embodied in a woman's form That best transmits them, pure as first received,

From God above her, to mankind be-

Will you derive your rule from such a ground,

Or rather hold it by the suffrage, say, Of this man-this-and this?

The D. [after a pause.] You come from Cleves.

How many are at Cleves of such a

Val. [from his paper.] "We, all the manufacturers of Cleves-"

The D. Or stay, sir—lest I seem too covetous—

Are you my subject? such as you describe,

Am I to you, though to no other man?

Val. [from his paper.]—" Valence
ordained your Advocate at
Cleves"—

The D. [replacing the coronet.] Then I remain Cleves' Duchess! Take you note,

While Cleves but yields one subject of this stamp,

I stand her lady till she waves me off!
For her sake, all the Prince claims I
withhold;

Laugh at each menace; and, his power defving.

Return his missive with its due contempt!

Gui. [picking it up.]—Which to the Prince I will deliver, lady,

[Note it down, Gaucelme]—with your message too!

The D. I think the office is a subject's, sir!

—Either . . . how style you him ? my special guarder

The Marshal's—for who knows but violence

May follow the delivery?—Or, perhaps, My Chancellor's—for law may be to

On its receipt !—Or, even my Chamberlain's—

For I may violate established form! [To VALENCE.] Sir,—for the half-hour

till this service ends,
Will you become all these to me?

Val. [falling on his knee.] My liege!
The D. Give me!

[The Courtiers present their badges of office.
[Putting them by.]—Whatever was

their virtue once,
They need new consecration. [raising

VALENCE.] Are you mine?

—I will be Duchess yet! [She retires.

The Courtiers. Our Duchess yet! A glorious lady! Worthy love and

I'll stand by her,—and I, whate'er betide!

Gui. [to VALENCE.] Well done, well done, sir! I care not who knows, You have done nobly and I envy you—

Tho' I am but unfairly used, I think: For when one gets a place like this I hold,

One gets too the remark that its mere wages,

The pay and the preferment, make our prize.

Talk about zeal and faith apart from these,

We're laughed at-much would zeal and faith subsist

Without these also! Yet, let these be stopped,

Our wages discontinue,—then, indeed. Our zeal and faith, (we hear on every side,)

Are not released—having been pledged away

I wonder, for what zeal and faith in turn?

Hard money purchased me my place! No, no—

I'm right, sir—but your wrong is better still,

If I had time and skill to argue it. Therefore, I say, I'll serve you, how

you please—
If you like,—fight you, as you seem to
wish—

(The kinder of me that, in sober truth, I never dreamed I did you any harm) . . .

Gau. —Or, kinder still, you'll introduce, no doubt,

His merits to the Prince who's just at hand,

And let no hint drop he's made Chan-

And Chamberlain and Heaven knows what beside!

Clug. [to VALENCE.] You stare, young sir, and threaten! Let me say,

That at your age, when first I came to court.

I was not much above a gentleman;

While now . . . Val. —You are Head-Lackey

With your office
I have not yet been graced, sir!
Other Counting to Class. Let him tall

Other Courtiers to Clug. Let him talk Fidelity, disinterestedness,

Excuse so much! Men claim my worship ever

Who staunchly and steadfastly . . .

Enter ADOLF.

Adolf. The Prince arrives.

Courtiers. Ha? How?

Adolf. He leaves his guard a stage

behind

At Aix, and enters almost by himself.

1st Court. The Prince! This foolish
business puts all out.

2nd Court. Let Gauce me speak first!
3rd Court. Better I began
About the state of Juliers: should one

say

All's prosperous and inviting him?

4th Court. —Or rather,

All's prostrate and imploring him?

5th Court. That's best.

Where's the Cleves' paper, by the way?

4th Court. [to Valence.] Sir—sir—

If you'll but lend that paper—trust it

I'll warrant . . .

5th Court. Softly, sir—the Marshal's duty!

Clug. Has not the Chamberlain a

hearing first

By virtue of his patent?

Gau. Potents?—Duties?
All that, my masters, must begin again!
One word composes the whole controversy:

We're simply now—the Prince's!

The Others. Ay—the Prince's!

Enter SABYNE.

Sab. Adolf! Bid . . . Oh, no time for ceremony!

Where's whom our lady calls her only subject?

She needs him. Who is here the

Duchess's?

Val. [starting from his reverie.] Most gratefully I follow to her feet.

ACT III

Afternoon. Scene.-The Vestibule.

Enter PRINCE BERTHOLD and MELCHIOR.

Berth. A thriving little burgh this Juliers looks.

[Half-apart.] Keep Juliers, and as good you kept Cologne:

Better try Aix, though !-

Mel. Please 't your Highness speak?

Berth. [as before.] Aix, Cologne, Frankfort, -Milan; -Rome!

Mel. —The Grave.
—More weary seems your Highness, I remark,
Than sundry conquerors whose path

I've watched

Through fire and blood to any prize they gain.

I could well wish you, for your proper

sake,

Had met some shade of opposition here
—Found a blunt seneschal refuse un-

lock, Or a scared usher lead your steps

astray.

You must not look for next achievement's palm

So easily: this will hurt your conquering.

Berth. My next? Ay—as you say, my next and next!

Well, I am tired, that's truth, and moody too,

This quiet entrance-morning: listen why!

Our little burgh, now, Juliers-'t is indeed

One link, however insignificant,

Of the great chain by which I reach my hope,

—A link I must secure; but otherwise, You'd wonder I esteem it worth my grasp.

Just see what life is, with its shifts and turns!

It happens now—this very nook—to be A place that once . . . not a long while since, neither—

When I lived an ambiguous hanger-on Of foreign courts, and bore my claims about,

Discarded by one kinsman, and the other

A poor priest merely,—then, I say, this place

Shone my ambition's object; to be

Seemed then, what to be Emperor seems

My rights were far from being judged as plain

In those days as of late, I promise you:
And 't was my day-dream, Lady
Colombe here

Might e'en compound the matter, pity

Be struck, say, with my chivalry and grace

(I was a boy!)—bestow her hand at length,

And make me Duke, in her right if not mine.

Here am I, Duke confessed, at Juliers now.

Hearken: if ever I be Emperor,

Remind me what I felt and said to-day!

Mel. All this consoles a bookish man
like me.

-And so will weariness cling to you. Wrong,

Wrong! Had you sought the lady's court yourself,-

Faced the redoubtables composing it, Flattered this, threatened that man, bribed the other,—

Pleaded by writ and word and deed, your cause,—

Conquered a footing inch by painful inch,-

And, after long years' struggle, pounced at last

On her for prize,—the right life had been lived,

And justice done to divers faculties Shut in that brow. Yourself were visible

As you stood victor, then; whom now —(your pardon!)

I am forced narrowly to search and

So are you hid by helps—this Pope, your uncle—

Your cousin, the other King! You are a mind,—

They, body: too much of mere legsand-arms

Obstructs the mind so! Match these with their like:

Match mind with mind!

Berth. And where's your mind to match?

They show me legs-and-arms to cope withal!

I'd subjugate this city-where's its mind?

Mel. Got out of sight when you came troops and all!

And in its stead, here greets you fleshand-blood—

A smug economy of both, this first!

[As Clugner bows obsequiously.
Well done, gout, all considered!—I

Berth. Help me receive them!

Mel. Oh, they just will say What yesterday at Aix their fellows said,—

At Treves, the day before !- Sir Prince, my friend,

Why do you let your life slip thus?— Meantime,

I have my little Juliers to achieve— The understanding this tough Platonist, Your holy uncle disinterred, Amelius— Lend me a company of horse and foot, To help me through his tractate—gain my Duchy!

Berth. And Empire, after that is gained, will be-?

Mel. To help me through your uncle's comment, Prince! [Goes. Berth. Ah? Well: he o'er-refines—the scholar's fault!

How do I let my life slip? Say, this life,

I lead now, differs from the common life

Of other men in mere degree, not kind, Of joys and griefs,—still there is such degree—

Mere largeness in a life is something,

Enough to care about and struggle for, In this world: for this world, the size of things;

The sort of things, for that to come, no doubt.

A great is better than a little aim:

And when I wooed Priscilla's rosy mouth [wall, And failed so, under that grey convent-Was I more happy than I should be

now.
[By this time, the Courtiers are ranged before him.

If failing of my Empire? Not a whit—Here comes the mind, it once had tasked me sore

To baffle, but for my advantages! All's best as 't is: these scholars talk and talk.

The Courtiers. Welcome our Prince to Juliers!—to his heritage!

Our dutifullest service proffer we! Clug. I, please your Highness, having exercised

The function of Grand Chamberlain at court,

With much acceptance, as men testify . . .

Berth. I cannot greatly thank you, gentlemen!

The Pope declares my claim to the Duchy founded

On strictest justice; if you concede it, therefore,

I do not wonder: and the kings my

Protesting they will see such claim

You easily may offer to assist us.

But there's a slight discretionary

To serve me in the matter, you've had

Though late you use it. This is well to say-

But could you not have said it months ago ?

I'm not denied my own Duke's truncheon, true-

'T is flung me-I stoop down, and from the ground

Pick it, with all you placid standers-

And now I have it, gems and mire at

Grace go with it to my soiled hands,

you say!
Gui. (By Paul, the advocate our

Cuts the best figure!)

If our ignorance May have offended, sure our loyalty. . . Berth. Lovalty? Yours?-Oh-of

yourselves you speak!

-I mean the Duchess all this time, I hope!

And since I have been forced repeat my claims As if they never had been made before,

As I began, so must I end, it seems. The formal answer to the grave de-

mand! What says the lady?

Courtiers. [one to another.] 1st Court. Marshal! 2nd Court. Orator! Gui. A variation of our mistress' way!

Wipe off his boots' dust, Clugnet !that, he waits!

1st Court. Your place!

2nd Court. Just now it was your own! Berth. [to GUIBERT.] Come forward,

friend-you with the paper, there ! Is Juliers the first city I've obtained?

By this time, I may boast proficiency In each decorum of the circumstance. Give it me as she gave it-the petition Demand, you style it -- What's required,

What title's reservation, appanage's Allowance ?- I heard all at Treves, last week.

Gau. [to GUIBERT.] "Give it him as she gave it!"

And why not? [To Berthold.] The lady crushed your summons thus together,

And bade me, with the very greatest scorn

So fair a frame could hold, inform you . . .

Stop-Courtiers.

Gui. - Inform you she denied your

Defied yourself! (I tread upon his heel, The blustering advocate!)

By heaven and earth! Dare you jest, sir?

Did they at Treves, last Gui. week?

Berth. [starting up.] Why then, I look much bolder than I knew,

And you prove better actors than I thought-

Since, as I live, I took you as you entered For just so many dearest friends of

Fled from the sinking to the rising power

-The sneaking'st crew, in short, I e'er despised!

Whereas, I am alone here for the moment,

With every soldier left behind at Aix! Silence? That means the worst? I thought as much!

What follows next then ?

Gracious Prince-he raves!

Gui. He asked the truth and why not get the truth?

Berth. Am I a prisoner? Speak, will somebody?

-But why stand paltering with imbeciles ?

Let me see her, or . . . Her, without her leave, Shall no one see: she's Duchess yet!

Courtiers. [Footsteps without, as they are disputing.] Good chance !

She's here—the Lady Colombe's self!

Berth. 'T is well!

[Aside.] Array a handful thus against

my world?

Not ill done, truly! Were not this a mind

To match one's mind with? Colombe!

—Let us wait!

I failed so, under that grey convent wall!

She comes.

Gui. The Duchess! Strangers, range yourselves!

[As the Duchess enters in conversation with Valence, Ber-THOLD and the Courtiers fall back a little.

The D. Presagefully it beats, presagefully,

My heart: the right is Berthold's and not mine.

Val. Grant that he has the right, dare I mistrust

Your power to acquiesce so patiently As you believe, in such a dream-like change

Of fortune—change abrupt, profound, complete?

The D. Ah, the first bitterness is over now!

Bitter I may have felt it to confront The truth, and ascertain those natures' value

I had so counted on; that was a pang: But I did bear it, and the worst is over. Let the Prince take them!

Val. —And take Juliers too?

—Your people without crosses, wands and chains—

Only with hearts?

The D. There I feel guilty, sir! I cannot give up what I never had: For I ruled these, not them—these stood between.

Shall I confess, sir? I have heard by

stealth

Of Berthold from the first; more news and more:

Closer and closer swam the thunder cloud,

But I was safely housed with these, I knew! [turn,

At times, when to the casement I would At a bird's passage or a flower-trail's play,

I caught the storm's red glimpses on its edge—

Yet I was sure some one of all these friends

Would interpose: I followed the bird's flight

Or plucked the flower—some one would interpose!

Val. Not one thought on the People
—and Cleves there!

The D. Now, sadly conscious my real sway was missed,

Its shadow goes without so much regret:
Else could I not again thus calmly bid
you,

Answer Prince Berthold!

Val. Then you acquiesce?
The D. Remember over whom it was
I ruled!

Gui. [stepping forward.] Prince Berthold, yonder, craves an audience, lady!

The D. [to VALENCE.] I only have to turn, and I shall face

Prince Berthold! Oh, my very heart is sick!

It is the daughter of a line of Dukes, This scornful insolent adventurer

Will bid depart from my dead father's halls!

I shall not answer him—dispute with him— [sir!

But, as he bids, depart! Prevent it, Sir—but a mere day's respite! Urge for me

-What I shall call to mind I should have urged

When time's gone by— 't will all be mine, you urge!

A day—an hour—that I myself may lay

My rule down! 'T is too suddenmust not be!

The world's to hear of it! Once done —for ever!

How will it read, sir? How be sung about?

Prevent it!

Berth. [approaching.] Your frank indignation, lady,

Cannot escape me. Overbold I seem; But somewhat should be pardoned my surprise.

At this reception,—this defiance, rather. And if, for their and your sakes, I rejoice

Your virtues could inspire a trusty few To make such gallant stand in your behalf, I cannot but be sorry, for my own, Your friends should force me to retrace my steps.

Since I no longer am permitted speak After the pleasant peaceful course pre-

scribed

No less by courtesy than relationship Which I remember, if you once forgot. But never must attack pass unrepelled. Suffer, that through you, I demand of these,

Who controverts my claim to Juliers?

The D.

—Me,

You say, you do not speak to— Berth. Of your subjects

I ask, then: whom do you accredit?
Where

Stand those should answer?

Val. [advancing.] The lady is alone!

Berth. Alone, and thus? So weak and yet so bold?

Val. I said she was alone-

Berth. —And weak, I said. Val. When is man strong until he feels alone?

It was some lonely strength at first, be

Created organs, such as those you seek, By which to give its varied pur, ose

And, naming the selected ministrants, Took sword, and shield, and sceptre,—

each, a man!
That strength performed its work and

passed its way: You see our lady: there, the old shapes

—A Marshal, Chamberlain, and Chan-

cellor—
"Be helped their way, into their death
put life

"And find advantage!"—so you counsel us.

But let strength feel alone, seek help

itself,— And, as the inland-hatched sea-creature

hunts
The s'eas breast out,—as, littered
'mid the waves

The desert-brute makes for the desert's

So turns our lady to her true resource, Passing o'er hollow fictions, worn-out

-And I am first her instinct fastens on. And prompt I say, as clear as heart can speak,

The People will not have you; nor shall have!

It is not merely I shall go bring Cleves And fight you to the last,—though that does much,

And men and children,—ay, and women too,

Fighting for home, are rather to be feared

Than mercenaries fighting for their pay-

But, say you beat us, since such things have been,

And, where this Juliers laughed, you set your foot

Upon a steaming bloody plash—what then?

Stand you the more our lord that there you stand?

Lord it o'er troops whose force you concentrate,

A pillared flame whereto all ardours tend—

Lord it 'mid priests whose schemes you amplify,

A cloud of smoke 'neath which all shadows brood—

But never, in this gentle spot of earth, Can you become our Colombe, our play-queen,

For whom, to furnish lilies for her hair,

We'd pour our veins forth to enrich the soil! —Our conqueror? Yes!—Our despot?

Yes!—Our Duke?

Know yourself, know us!

Berth. [who has been in thought.]
Know your lady, also!

[Very deferentially.]—To whom I needs must exculpate myself

For having made a rash demand, at least.

Wherefore to you, sir, who appear to be Her chief adviser, I submit my claims, [Giving papers.

But, this step taken, take no further

Until the Duchess shall pronounce their worth.

Here be our meeting-place; at night, its time:

Till when I humbly take the lady's leave!

[He withdraws. As the DUCHESS

turns to VALENCE, the Courtiers interchange glances and come forward a little.

1st Court. So, this was their device ! 2nd Court. No bad device!

3rd Court. You'd say they love each other, Guibert's friend

From Cleves, and she, the Duchess! 4th Court. -And moreover, That all Prince Berthold comes for, is

to help Their loves!

5th Court. Pray, Guibert, what is next to do?

Gui. [advancing.] I laid my office at the Duchess' foot-

Others. And I-and I-and I!

The D. I took them, sirs. Gui. [Apart to VALENCE.] And now, sir, I am simple knight again-

Guibert, of the great ancient house, as

That never bore affront; whate'er your birth,-

As things stand now, I recognise your-

(If you'll accept experience of some

As like to be the leading man o' the

Therefore as much above me now, as I Seemed above you this morning. Then, I offered

To fight you: will you be as generous And now fight me?

Ask when my life is mine!

Gui. ('Tis hers now!)

Clug. [Apart to VALENCE, as Guibert turns from him.]

You, sir, have insulted me Grossly,-will grant me, too, the selfsame favour

You've granted him, just now, I make no question?

Val. I promise you, as him, sir. Clug. Do you so?

Handsomely said! I hold you to it,

You'll get me reinstated in my office As you will Guibert!

The D. I would be alone! [They begin to retire slowly; as VALENCE is about to follow-

Alone, sir-only with my heart: you stay !

Gau. You hear that? Ah, light breaks upon me! Cleves-

It was at Cleves some man harangued us all—

With great effect,-so those who listened said,

My thoughts being busy elsewhere: was this he?

Guibert,-your strange, disinterested man!

Your uncorrupted, if uncourtly friend ! The modest worth you mean to patronize!

He cares about no Duchesses, not he-His sole concern is with the wrongs of Cleves!

What, Guibert? What, it breaks on you at last?

Gui. Would this hall's floor were a mine's roof !-I'd back

And in her very face . . .

Gau. Apply the match That fired the train, -and where would you be, pray?

Gui. With him!

Gau. Stand, rather, safe outside with me!

The mine's charged-shall I furnish you the match

And place you properly ?- To the antechamber!

Gui. Can you? Gau. Try me !- Your friend's in

fortune! Gui. Quick-

To the antechamber !- He is pale with bliss!

Gau. No wonder! Mark her eyes! Gui. To the antechamber! [The Courtiers retire.

The D. Sir, could you know all you have done for me

You were content! You spoke, and I am saved!

Val. Be not too sanguine, lady! Ere you dream,

That transient flush of generosity Fades off, perchance! The man, beside, is gone,—

Him we might bend; but see, the papers here-

Inalterably his requirement stays, And cold hard words have we to deal pride, with now.

In that large eye there seemed a latent To self-denial not incompetent,

But very like to hold itself dispensed From such a grace: however, let us hope !

He is a noble spirit in noble form.

I wish he less had bent that brow to

As with the fancy how he could subject Himself upon occasion to-himself!

From rudeness, violence, you rest secure;

But do not think your Duchy rescued | -Reward, that's little, in her generous

The D. You,-who have op ned a new world to me,

Will never take the faded language up Of that I leave? My Duchy-keeping

Or losing it-is that my sole world now? Val. Ill have I spoken if you thence despise

Juliers; although the lowest, on true grounds,

Be worth more than the highest rule, on false:

Aspire to rule, on the true grounds! Nav. hear-

False, I will never-rash, I would not

This is indeed my birthday-soul and body,

Its hours have done on me the work of

You hold the requisition: ponder it! If I have right, my duty's plain: if he-Say so, nor ever change a tone of voice ! At night you meet the Prince; meet me at eve!

Till when, farewell! This discomposes you?

Believe in your own nature, and its

Of renovating mine! I take my stand Only as un er me the earth is firm:

So, prove the first step stable, all will prove.

That first, I choose-[laying her hand on his,]-the next to take, choose you! [She withdraws.

Val. [after a pause.] What drew down this on me ?-on me, dead

She thus bids live, -since all I hitherto Thought dead in me, youth's ardours and emprise,

Burst into life before her, as she bids Who needs them. Whither will this

reach, where end? Her hand's print burns on mine . . . Yet she's above-

So very far above me! All's too plain :

I served her when the others sank away, And she rewards me as such souls reward-

The changed voice, the suffusion of the cheek,

The eye's acceptance, the expressive hand,

thought.

Though all to me . . .

I cannot so disclaim Heaven's gift, nor call it other than it is, She loves me!

[Looking at the Prince's papers.]-Which love, these perchance, for-

Can I decide against myself-pronounce She is the Duchess and no mate for me? -Cleves, help me! Teach me,every haggard face,-

To sorrow and endure! I will do right Whatever be the issue. Help me, Cleves!

ACT IV

Evening. Scene. An Antechamber. Enter the Courtiers.

Mau. Now then, that we may speak-how spring this mine? Gau. Is Guibert ready for its match?

He cools! Not so friend Valence with the Duchess there!

"Stay, Valence! Are you not my better self?"

And her cheek mantled-

Gui. Well, she loves him, sir: And more, -since you will have it I grow cool,-

he's right: he's worth it.

Gau. For his deeds to-day? Gau.

Sav so! Gui. What should I say beside? Not this-

For friendship's sake leave this for me to say-

That we're the dupes of an egregious

cheat! This plain unpractised suitor, who

found way To the Duchess through the merest die's turn-up

A year ago, had seen her and been seen, Loved and been loved.

Impossible ! Gui. -Nor say, Gau.

How sly and exquisite a trick, moreover. Was this which-taking not their stand

on facts

Boldly, for that had been endurable, But worming on their way by craft, they choose

Resort to, rather,—and which you and

Sheep-like, assist them in the playing

The Duchess thus parades him as preferred.

Not on the honest ground of preference, Seeing first, liking more, and there an end-

But as we all had started equally, And at the close of a fair race he proved The only valiant, sage and loyal man. Herself, too, with the pretty fits and starts,-

The careless, winning, candid ignor-

Of what the Prince might challenge or

She had a hero in reserve! What risk Ran she? This deferential easy Prince Who brings his claims for her to ratify -He's just her puppet for the nonce ! You'll see,-

Valence pronounces, as is equitable, Against him: off goes the confederate: As equitably, Valence takes her hand ! The Chancellor. You run too fast:

her hand, no subject takes.

Do not our archives hold her father's

That will provides against such acci-

And gives next heir, Prince Berthold, the reversion

Of Juliers, which she forfeits, wedding

Gau. I know that, well as you, -but Knows Bertheld, think you, that this

plan, he helps, For Valence's ennoblement-would

end, If crowned with the success which

seems its due,

In making him the very thing he plays, The actual Duke of Juliers? All agree

That Colombe's title waived or set

He is next heir.

The Chan. Incontrovertibly. Gau. Guibert, your match, now, to the train!

Enough!

I'm with you: selfishness is best again. I thought of turning honest-what a dream!

Let's wake now!

Gau. Selfish, friend, you never were:

'T was but a series of revenges taken On your unselfishness for prospering ill. But now that you're grown wiser. what's our course?

Gui. -Wait, I suppose, till Valence weds our lady,

And then, if we must needs revenge ourselves, Apprise the Prince.

Gau. —The Prince, ere then dismissed

With thanks for playing his mock part so well?

Tell the Prince now, sir! Ay, this very night-Ere he accepts his dole and goes his

Explain how such a marriage makes him Duke, Then trust his gratitude for the sur-

prise! Gui. -Our lady wedding Valence all

the same As if the penalty were undisclosed?

Good! If she loves, she'll not disown her love.

Throw Valence up. I wonder you see

Gau. The shame of it-the suddenness and shame!

Within her, the inclining heart-without.

A terrible array of witnesses—

And Valence by, to keep her to her word,

With Berthold's indignation or disgust! We'll try it !- Not that we can venture much.

Her confidence we've lost for ever: Berthold's

Is all to gain

To-night, then, venture we! Gui. Yet-if lost confidence might be renewed?

Gau. Never in noble natures! With

the base ones,-Twist off the crab's claw, wait a smarting-while,

And something grows and grows and gets to be

A mimic of the lost joint, just so like As keeps in mind it never, never will Replace its predecessor! Crabs do that:

But lop the lion's foot—and . . .

To the Prince! Gau. [Aside.] And come what will to the lion's foot, I pay you,

My cat's-paw, as I long have yearned to pay!

[Aloud.] Footsteps! Himself! 'Tis Valence breaks on us, Exulting that their scheme succeeds.

We'll hence—

And perfect ours! Consult the archives, first-

Then, fortified with knowledge, seek the Hall!

Clug. [to GAUCELME as they retire.] You have not smiled so since your father died!

As they retire, enter VALENCE with papers.

Val. So must it be! I have examined these

With scarce a palpitating heart-so

Keeping her image almost wholly off, Setting upon myself determined watch, Repelling to the uttermost his claims, And the result is-all men would pro-

nounce

And not I, only, the result to be-Berthold is heir; she has no shade of

To the distinction which divided us, But, suffered to rule first, I know not

Her rule connived at by those Kings and Popes,

To serve some devil's-purpose, -now

'tis gained, Whate'er it was, the rule expires as well. -Valence, this rapture . . selfish can

Eject it from your heart, her home !-

It stays! Ah, the brave world that opens on us

-Do my poor townsmen so esteem it ? Cleves,-

I need not your pale faces! This,

For service done to you? Too horrible!

I never served you: 't was myself I served-

Nay, served not-rather saved from punishment

Which, had I failed you then, would plague me now!

My life continues yours, and your life,

But if, to take God's gift, I swerve no

Cleves !- If I breathe no prayer for it -if she,

[Footsteps without.

Colombe, that comes now, freely gives herself—

Will Cleves require, that, turning thus to her,

Enter PRINCE BERTHOLD.

Pardon, sir! I did not look for you Till night, in the Hall; nor have as yet

My judgment to the lady.

Berth. So I hoped. Val. And yet I scarcely know why that should check

The frank disclosure of it first to you-What her right seems, and what, in consequence,

She will decide on-

Berth. That I need not ask. Val. You need not: I have proved the lady's mind-

And justice being to do, dare act for

Berth. Doubtless she has a very noble

Val. Oh, never fear but she'll in each conjuncture

Bear herself bravely! She no whit depends

On circumstance; as she adorns a throne,

She had adorned . .

Berth. A cottage-in what book Have I read that, of every queen that

A throne! You have not been instructed, sure,

To forestall my request?

'T is granted, sir! Val. My heart instructs me, I have scrutinized

Your claims Ah—claims, you mean, at first preferred?

I come, before the hour appointed me, To pray you let those claims at present rest,

In favour of a new and stronger one. Val. You shall not need a stronger:

on the part

-Of the lady, all you offer I accept, Since one clear right suffices: yours is clear.

Propose!

Berth. I offer her my hand.

Your hand? Berth. A Duke's, yourself say; and, at no far time,

Something here whispers me-the

Emperor's.

The lady's mind is noble; which

This seizure of occasion ere my claims Were—settled, let us amicably say!

Val. Your hand! Berth. (He will fall down and

kiss it next!) Sir, this astonishment's too flattering, Nor must you hold your mistress' worth

so cheap.

Enhance it, rather, -urge that blood is

The daughter of the Burgraves, Landgraves, Markgraves,

Remains their daughter! I shall scarce gainsay.

Elsewhere or here, the lady needs must

Like the imperial crown's great chrysoprase,

They talk of-somewhat out of keeping

And yet no jewel for a meaner cap.

Val. You wed the Duchess? Cry you mercy, friend! Will the match also influence fortunes

A natural solicitude enough.

Be certain, no bad chance it proves for you!

However high you take your present

There's prospect of a higher still remove-

For Juliers will not be my resting-place, And, when I have to choose a sub-

To rule the little burgh, I'll think of

You need not give your mates a character.

And yet I doubt your fitness to supplant

The grey smooth Chamberlain: he'd hesitate

A doubt his lady could demean herself So low as to accept me. Courage, sir! I like your method better: feeling's play

Is franker much, and flatters me beside. Val. I am to say, you love her?

Berth. Say that too! Love has no great concernment, thinks the world,

With a Duke's marriage. How go precedents

n Juliers' story—how use Juliers' Dukes?

I see you have them here in goodly row;

Yon must be Luitpold, -ay, a stalwart sire!

-Say, I have been arrested suddenly In my ambition's course, its rocky course,

By this sweet flower: I fain would gather it

And then proceed—so say and speedily -(Nor stand there like Duke Luitpold's brazen self!)

Enough, sir: you possess my mind, I think.

This is my claim, the others being withdrawn,

And to this be it that, in the Hall to-night.

Your lady's answer comes; till when, farewell!

He vetires. Val. [after a pause.] The heavens and earth stay as they were; my

Beats as it beat: the truth remains the truth.

What falls away, then, if not faith in

Was it my faith, that she could estimate

Love's value, and, such faith still guiding me,

Dare I now test her? Or grew faith so strong

Solely because no power of test was mine?

Enter the DUCHESS.

The D. My fate, sir! Ah, you turn away. All 's over.

But you are sorry for me ? Be not so ! What I might have become, and never

Regret with me! What I have merely been,

Rejoice I am no longer! What I seem Beginning now, in my new state, to be, Hope that I am !- for, once my rights proved void,

This heavy roof seems easy to exchange For the blue sky outside-my lot

henceforth.

Val. And what a lot is Berthold's! The D. How of him? Val. He gathers earth's whole good into his arms;

Standing, as man now, stately, strong and wise,

Marching to fortune, not surprised by

One great aim, like a guiding-star, above-

Which tasks strength, wisdom, stateliness, to lift

His manhood to the height that takes the prize;

A prize not near-lest overlooking earth He rashly spring to seize it-nor re-

So that he rest upon his path content: But day by day, while shimmering grows shine,

And the faint circlet prophesies the

He sees so much as, just evolving these, The stateliness, the wisdom and the strength,

To due completion, will suffice this life, And lead him at his grandest to the grave.

After this star, out of a night he springs; A beggar's cradle for the throne of

He quits; so, mounting, feels each step he mounts,

Nor, as from each to each exultingly He passes, overleaps one grade of joy. This, for his own good :- with the world, each gift

Of God and man-reality, tradition, Fancy and fact-so well environ him, That as a mystic panoply they serve-Of force, untenanted, to awe mankind, And work his purpose out with half the world,

While he, their master, dexterously

From such encumbrance, is meantime employed

With his own prowess on the other half. Thus shall he prosper, every day's success

Adding, to what is he, a solid strength-An aery might to what encircles him, Till at the last, so life's routine lends

That as the Emperor only breathes and moves,

His shadow shall be watched, his step or stalk

Become a comfort or a portent, how He trails his ermine take significance,-

Till even his power shall cease to be most power,

And men shall dread his weakness more, nor dare

Peril their earth its bravest, first and best,

Its typified invincibility.

Thus shall he go on, greatening, till he ends-

The man of men, the spirit of all flesh, The fiery centre of an earthly world! The D. Some such a fortune I had dreamed should rise

Out of my own-that is, above my power

Seemed other, greater potencies to

Val. For you?

The D. It was not I moved there, I think:

But one I could,-though constantly beside,

And aye approaching,-still keep distant from, And so adore. 'T was a man moved

The D. I felt the spirit, never saw the face.

Val. See it! 'T is Berthold's! He enables you

To realize your vision.

Berthold? The D. Duke-

Emperor to be: he proffers you his

The D. Generous and princely! He is all of this. The D. Thanks, Berthold, for my father's sake! No hand

Degrades me! You accept the proffered Val. hand?

The D. That he should love me!

Val. "Loved" I did not say!

Had that been—love might so incline

the Prince

To the world's good, the world that's at his foot,—

I do not know, this moment, I should

Desire that you refused the world—and Cleves—

The sacrifice he asks.

The D. Not love me, sir?

The D. May not deeds affirm? Val. What does he? . . . Yes, yes, yery much he does!

All the shame saved, he thinks, and

sorrow saved-

Immitigable sorrow, so he thinks,— Sorrow that's deeper than we dream, perchance!

The D. Is not this love?

Val. So very much he does!

For look, you can descend now gracefully:

All doubts are banished, that the world

might have,

Or worst, the doubts yourself, in aftertime,

May call up of your heart's sincereness now.

To such, reply, "I could have kept my rule—

"Increased it to the utmost of my dreams—

"Yet I abjured it." This, he does for you:

It is munificently much.

The D. Still "much!"
But why is it not love, sir? Answer

Val. Because not one of Berthold's words and looks

Had gone with love's presentment of a

To the beloved: because bold confidence,

Open superiority, free pride-

Love owns not, yet were all that Berthold owned:

Because where reason, even, finds no flaw,

Unerringly a lover's instinct may.

The D. You reason, then, and doubt?

Val. I love, and know.

The D. You love?—How strange!

I never cast a thought

On that! Just see our selfishness! You seemed

So much my own . . . I had no ground —and yet,

I never dreamed another might divide My power with you, much less exceed it.

Val. Lady,

I am yours wholly,

The D. Oh, no, no, not mine! 'T is not the same now, never more can be.

—Your first love, doubtless. Well, What's gone from me?

What have I lost in you?

Val. My heart replies— No loss there! So, to Berthold back again:

This offer of his hand, he bids me

make-

Its obvious magnitude is well to weigh.

The D. She's . . . yes, she must
be very fair for you!

Val. I am a simple advocate of

Cleves.

The D. You! With the heart and brain that so helped me,

I fancied them exclusively my own, Yet find are subject to a stronger sway! She must be . . . tell me, is she very fair?

Val. Most fair, beyond conception or belief.

The D. Black eyes?—no matter!
Colombe, the world leads

Its life without you, whom your friends professed [spoke! The only woman—see how true they

The only woman—see how true they One lived this while, who never saw your face,

Nor heard your voice—unless . . . Is she from Cleves ?

Val. Cleves knows her well.

The D. Ah—just a fancy, now!
When you poured forth the wrongs of
Cleves,—I said,

—Thought, that is, afterward . . . Val. You thought of me?

The D. Of whom else? Only such

great cause, I thought, For such effect: see what true love

can do!

Cleves is his love. I almost fear to ask
. . . And will not. This is idling: to
our work!

Admit before the Prince, without reserve, My claims misgrounded; then may follow better

. . . When you poured out Cleves' wrongs impetuously,

Was she in your mind?

Val. All done was done for her —To humble me!

The D. She will be proud at least.

Val. She?

The D. When you tell her.

Val. That will never be. The D. How-are there sweeter

things you hope to tell? No, sir! You counselled me,-I coun-

sel you

In the one point I—any woman—can. Your worth, the first thing; let her own come next-

Say what you did through her, and she through you-

The praises of her beauty afterward! Will you?

Val. I dare not.

The D. Dare not?

Val. She I love Suspects not such a love in me.

You jest. Val. The lady is above me and away. Not only the brave form, and the bright mind,

And the great heart, combine to press

me low-

But all the world calls rank divides us. Rank? The D.

Now grant me patience! Here's a man declares

Oracularly in another's case-

Sees the true value and the false, for

Nay, bids them see it, and they straight do see.

You called my court's love worthlessso it turned:

I threw away as dross my heap of wealth,

And here you stickle for a piece or two ! First-has she seen you?

Val. Yes. She loves you, then. Val. One flash of hope burst; then succeeded night:

And all's at darkest now. Impossible! The D. We'll try: you are-so to speak—my subject yet?
Val. As ever—to the death.

The D. Obey me, then!

Val. I must.

The D. Approach her, and . . . no! first of all

Get more assurance. "My instruc-tress," say,

"Was great, descended from a line of kings,

" And even fair "-(wait why I say this folly)-

"She said, of all men, none for elo-

" Courage, and (what cast even these to shade)

"The heart they sprung from,-none deserved like him

"Who saved her at her need: if she said this,

"What should not one I love, say?" Val. Heaven—this hope—

Oh lady, you are filling me with fire! The D. Say this !- nor think I bid you cast aside

One touch of all the awe and reverence: Nay-make her proud for once to heart's content

That all this wealth of heart and soul's her own!

Think you are all of this,-and, thinking it,

. . . (Obey!)

Val. I cannot choose.

The D. Then, kneel to her— [VALENCE sinks on his knee. I dream!

Val. Have mercy! Yours, unto the death,-

I have obeyed. Despise, and let me die!

The D. Alas, sir, is it to be ever thus? Even with you as with the world? I deed

This morning's service was no vulgar Whose motive, once it dares avow itself Explains all done and infinitely more So, takes the shelter of a nobler cause' Your service named its true source,-

loyalty 1 The rest's unsaid again. The Duchess

bids you, Rise, sir! The Prince's words were in

debate. Val. [rising.] Rise? Truth, as ever,

lady, comes from you! I should rise-I who spoke for Cleves,

can speak For Man-yet tremble now, who stood firm then!

I laughed-for 't was past tears-that Yet Valence . . . let me see his rival Cleves should starve

With all hearts beating loud the infamy, And no tongue daring trust as much to

Yet here, where all hearts speak, shall I be mute?

Oh lady, for your own sake look on me !

On all I am, and have, and do-heart,

Body and soul, this Valence and his [sank,

I was proud once: I saw you, and they So that each, magnified a thousand times,

Were nothing to you-but such nothingness,

Would a crown gild it, or a sceptre prop, A treasure speed, a laurel-wreath enhance?

What is my own desert? But should your love

Have . . . there's no language helps here . . . singled me,-

Then-oh, that wild word "then!" -be just to love,

In generosity its attribute!

Love, since you pleased to love! All's cleared-a stage

For trial of the question kept so long: Judge you-Is love or vanity the best? You, solve it for the world's sake-you. speak first

What all will shout one day-you, vindicate

Our earth and be its angel! All is said. Lady, I offer nothing-I am yours: But, for the cause' sake, look on me and him

And speak!

The D. I have received the Prince's message:

Say, I prepare my answer!

Val. Take me, Cleves!
[He withdraws.

The D. Mournful-that nothing 's what it calls itself!

Devotion, zeal, faith, loyalty-mere

And, love in question, what may Berthold's be?

I did ill to mistrust the world so soon: Already was this Berthold at my side. The valley-level has its hawks no doubt: May not the rock-top have its eagles, too?

then!

ACT V

Night.—Scene. The Hall.

Enter BERTHOLD and MELCHIOR.

Mel. And here you wait the matter's issue?

Berth. Here.

Mel. I don't regret I shut Amelius.

But tell me, on this grand disclosure.—

Behaved our spokesman with the forehead?

Oh,

Turned out no better than the foreheadless-

Was dazzled not so very soon, that's

For my part, this is scarce the hasty showy

Chivalrous measure you give me credit

Perhaps I had a fancy, -but 't is gone. -Let her commence the unfriended innocent.

And carry wrongs about from court to court ?

No, truly! The least shake of fortune's sand,

-My uncle-Pope chokes in a coughing

King-cousin takes a fancy to blue eves,-

And wondrously her claims would brighten up;

Forth comes a new gloss on the ancient law.

O'er-looked provisoes, past o'er premises.

Follow in plenty. No: 't is the safer step.

The hour beneath the convent-wall is

Juliers and she, once mine are ever mine.

Mel. Which is to say, you, losing heart already.

Elude the adventure.

Berth. Not so-or, if so-Why not confess at once, that I advise None of our kingly craft and guild just now

To lay, one moment, down their privilege

With the notion they can any time at pleasure

Retake it: that may turn out hazardous.

We seem, in Europe, pretty well at end

O' the night, with our great masque: those favoured few

Who keep the chamber's top, and honour's chance

Of the early evening, may retain their place

And figure as they list till out of breath.
But it is growing late: and I observe
A dim grim kind of tipstaves at the
doorway

Not only bar new-comers entering now, But caution those who left, for any cause,

And would return, that morning draws too near;

The ball must die off, shut itself up.

I think, may dance lights out and sunshine in,

And sleep off headache on our frippery: But friend the other, who cunningly stole out,

And, after breathing the fresh air outside,

Means to re-enter with a new costume, Will be advised go back to bed, I fear. I stick to privilege, on second thoughts. Mel. Yes—you evade the adventure:

and, beside,

Give yourself out for colder than you are.

King Philip, only, notes the lady's eyes? Don't they come in for somewhat of the motive

With you too?

Berth. Yes—no: I am past that

Gone 't is: I cannot shut my soul to fact.

Of course, I might by forethought and

Reason myself into a rapture. Gone: And something better come instead, no doubt.

Mel. So be it! Yet, all the same, proceed my way,

Though to your ends; so shall you prosper best!

The lady,—to be won for selfish ends,—

Will be won easier my unselfish . . . call it,

Romantic way.

Berth. Won easier?

Mel.

Berth. There I profess humility without bound:

Ill cannot speed—not I—the Emperor.

* Mel. And I should think the Emperor best waived.

From your description of her mood and way.

You could look, if it pleased you, into hearts;

But are too indolent and fond of watching

Your own-you know that, for you study it.

Berth. Had you but seen the orator her friend,

So bold and voluble an hour before, Abashed to earth at aspect of the change!

Make her an Empress? Ah, that changed the case!

Oh, I read hearts! T is for my own behoof,

I court her with my true worth: wait the event!

I learned my final lesson on that head When years ago,—my first and last essay—

Before the priest my uncle could by

Of his superior, raise me from the dirt— Priscilla left me for a Brabant lord Whose cheek was like the topaz on his

I am past illusion on that score.

The lady-

Berth. —And there you go. But do not! Give me

Another chance to please you! Hear me plead!

Mel. You'll keep, then, to the lover, to the man?

Enter the Duchess—Jellowed by ADOLF and Sabyne, and after an interval, by the Courtiers.

Berth. Good auspice to our meeting!
The D. May it prove!

And you, sir, will be Emperor one

Berth. (Ay, that's the point!) I may be Emperor.

The D. 'T is not for my sake only, I am proud

Of this you offer: I am prouder far That from the highest state should duly spring

The highest, since most generous, of

Berth. (Generous-still that!) You underrate yourself.

You are, what I, to be complete, must

Find now, and may not find, another

While I career on all the world for stage, There needs at home my representative.

The D. -Such, rather, would some warrior-woman be-

One dowered with lands and gold, or rich in friends-

One like yourself.

Lady, I am myself, And have all these: I want what's not myself,

Nor has all these. Why give one hand two swords?

Here's one already: be a friend's next

A silk glove, if you will—I have a sword. The D. You love me, then?

Berth. Your lineage I revere, Honour your virtue, in your truth believe,

Do homage to your intellect, and bow Before your peerless beauty.

The D. But, for love-Berth. A further love I do not under-

Our best course is to say these hideous truths,

And see them, once said, grow endur-

Like waters shuddering from their central bed,

Black with the midnight bowels of the

earth, That, once up-spouted by an earth-

quake's throe, A portent and a terror—soon subside, Freshen apace, take gold and rainbow

In sunshine, sleep in shadow, and at

Grow common to the earth as hills or

Accepted by all things they came to

The D. You cannot love, then?

Berth. - Charlemagne, perhaps! Are you not over-curious in love-lore? The D. I have become so, very recently.

It seems, then, I shall best deserve esteem,

Respect, and all your candour promises. By putting on a calculating mood-Asking the terms of my becoming yours?

Berth. Let me not do myself injustice, neither

Because I will not condescend to fictions That promise what my soul can ne'er acquit,

It does not follow that my guarded phrase

May not include far more of what you seek. Than wide profession of less scrupulous

You will be Empress, once for all:

with me The Pope disputes supremacy—you stand,

And none gainsays, the earth's first woman.

The D. That-

Or simple Lady of Ravestein again? Berth. The matter's not in my arbitrament:

Now I have made my claims-which I regret-

Cede one, cede all.

The D. This claim then, you enforce?

Berth. The world looks on.

The D. And when must I decide? Berth. When, lady? Have I said thus much so promptly

For nothing ?-Poured out, with such pains, at once

What I might else have suffered to ooze forth

Droplet by droplet in a lifetime long-For aught less than as prompt an answer, too?

All's fairly told now: who can teach you more?

The D. I do not see him.

I shall ne'er deceive. This offer should be made befittingly Did time allow the better setting forth The good of it, with what is not so good, Advantage, and disparagement as well: But as it is, the sum of both must serve. I am already weary of this place;

My thoughts are next stage on to Rome.

Decide!

The Empire—or,—not even Juliers now!

Hail to the Empress-farewell to the Duchess!

[The Courtiers, who have been drawing nearer and nearer, interpose.

Gau. —" Farewell," Prince? when we break in at our risk—

Clug. Almost upon court-licence trespassing—

Gau. —To point out how your claims are valid yet!

You know not, by the Duke her father's will,

The lady, if she weds beneath her rank, Forfeits her Duchy in the next heir's favour—

So 't is expressly stipulate. And if It can be shown 't is her intent to wed A subject, then yourself, next heir, by right

Succeed to Juliers.

Berth. What insanity?— Gui. Sir, there's one Valence, the pale fiery man

You saw and heard this morningthought, no doubt,

Was of considerable standing here:
I put it to your penetration, Prince,
If aught save love, the truest love for
her

Could make him serve the lady as he did!

He's simply a poor advocate of Cleves

—Creeps here with difficulty, finds a
place

With danger, gets in by a miracle, And for the first time meets the lady's face—

So runs the story: is that credible? For, first—no sooner in, than he's apprised

Fortunes have changed; you are allpowerful here,

The lady as powerless: he stands fast by her!

by her!
The D. [Aside.] And do such deeds

spring up from love alone?

Gui. But here occurs the question,
does the lady

does the lady
Love him again? I say, how else can

Can she forget how he stood singly forth In her defence, dared outrage all of us, Insult yourself—for what, save love's reward?

The D. [Aside.] And is love then the sole reward of love?

Gui. But, love him as she may and must-you ask,

Means she to wed him? "Yes," both natures answer!

Both, in their pride, point out the sole result;

Nought less would he accept nor she propose.

For each conjecture was she great enough

-Will be, for this.

Clug. Though, now that this is known,

Policy, doubtless, urges she deny . . .

The D. —What, sir, and wherefore?

—since I am not sure

That all is any other than you say!
You take this Valence, hold him close
to me,

Him with his actions: can I choose but look?

I am not sure, love trulier shows itself Than in this man, you hate and would degrade,

Yet, with your worst abatement, show me thus.

Nor am I—(thus made look within myself,

Ere I had dared)—now that the look is dared—

Sure that I do not love him!

Gui. Hear you, Prince?

Berth. And what, sirs, please you, may this prattle mean

Unless to prove with what alacrity
You give your lady's secrets to the
world?

How much indebted, for discovering That quality, you make me, will be found

When there's a keeper for my own to seek.

Courtiers. " Our lady?"

Berth. —She assuredly remains.
The D. Ah, Prince—and you too can
be generous?

You could renounce your power, if this were so,

And let me, as these phrase it, wed my

Yet keep my Duchy? You perhaps exceed

Him, even, in disinterestedness!

Berth. How, lady, should all this affect my purpose?

Your will and choice are still as ever,

Say, you have known a worthier than myself [face—

In mind and heart, of happier form and Others must have their birthright: I

To balance theirs, not blot them out of sight.

Against a hundred alien qualities, I lay the prize I offer. I am nothing:

Wed you the Empire?

The D. And my heart away?

Berth. When have I made pretension to your heart?

I give none. I shall keep your honour

safe ;

With mine I trust you, as the sculptor trusts

You marble woman with the marble rose, [fall,

Loose on her hand, she never will let In graceful, slight, silent security.

You will be proud of my world-wide career,

And I content in you the fair and good.
What were the use of planting a few seeds,

The thankless climate never would

Affections all repelled by circumstance?
Enough: to these no credit I attach,—
To what you own, find nothing to object.
Write simply on my requisition's face
What shall content my friends—that
you admit,

As Colombe of Ravestein, the claims therein.

Or never need admit them, as my wife— And either way, all's ended!

The D. Let all end!

Berth. The requisition!

Gui. —Valence holds, of course!

Berth. Desire his presence!

[ADOLF goes out. Courtiers [to each other.] Out it all comes yet;

He'll have his word against the bargain yet:

He's not the man to tamely acquiesce.

One passionate appeal—upbraiding

even,

May turn the tide again. Despair not yet!

[They retire a little.

Berth. [to MELCHIOR.] The Empire has its old success, my friend!

Mel. You've had your way: before the spokesman speaks,

Let me, but this once, work a problem out,

And ever more be dumb! The Empire wins?

To better purpose have I read my books!

Enter VALENCE.

Mel. [to the Courtiers.] Apart, my masters!

[To VALENCE.] Sir, one word with you!

I am a poor dependant of the Prince's— Pitched on to speak, as of slight consequence.

You are no higher, I find: in other words,

We two, as probably the wisest here,

Need not hold diplomatic talk like fools. Suppose I speak, divesting the plain fact

Of all their tortuous phrases, fit for them?

Do you reply so, and what trouble saved!

The Prince, then—an embroiled strange heap of news

This moment reaches him-if true or false,

All dignity forbids he should inquire In person, or by worthier deputy;

Yet somehow must inquire, lest slander come:

And so, 't is I am pitched on. You have heard

His offer to your lady?

Val. Yes.

Mel. —Conceive

Her joy thereat?

Wal. I cannot.

Mel. No one can:

All draws to a conclusion, therefore.

Val. [Aside.]

So!

No after-judgment—no first thought revised—

Her first and last decision !-- me, she leaves,

Takes him; a simple heart is flung aside,

The ermine o'er a heartless breast embraced.

Oh Heaven, this mockery has been played too oft!

Once, to surprise the angels—twice, that fiends

Recording, might be proud they chose not so—

Thrice, many thousand times, to teach the world

All men should pause, misdoubt their strength, since men

Can have such chance yet fail so signally,

—But ever, ever this farewell to Heaven,

Welcome to earth—this taking death for life—

This spurning love and kneeling to the world—

Oh Heaven, it is too often and too old!

Mel. Well, on this point, what but
an absurd rumour

Arises—these, its source—its subject, you!

Your faith and loyalty misconstruing, They say, your service claims the lady's hand!

Of course, nor Prince nor lady can respond:

Yet something must be said: for, were it true

You made such claim, the Prince would . . .

Val. Well sir,—would?

Mel. —Not only probably withdraw
his suit,

But, very like, the lady might be forced Accept your own. Oh, there are reasons why!

But you'll excuse at present all save

I think so. What we want is, your own witness,

For, or against—her good, or yours:

Val. [Aside.] Be it her good if she accounts it so!

[After a contest.] For what am I but

hers, to choose as she? Who knows how far, beside, the light

from her
May reach, and dwell with, what she
looks upon?

Mel. [to the Prince.] Now to him,

Berth. [to VALENCE.] My friend acquaints you, sir,

The noise runs . . .

Val. —Prince, how fortunate are you,

Wedding her as you will, in spite of noise,

To show belief in love! Let her but love you,

All else you disregard! What else can be?

You know how love is incompatible With falsehood—purifies, assimilates All other passions to itself.

Mel. Ay, sir: But softly! Where, in the object we

Such love is, perchance, wanting?

Val.

Then indeed,

What is it you can take?

What is it you can take?

Mel. Nay, ask the world!

Youth, beauty, virtue, an illustrious name,

An influence o'er mankind.

Val. When man perceives . . . —Ah, I can only speak as for myself!

The D. Speak for yourself!

Val. May I?—no, I have spoken,

And time's gone by. Had I seen such an one,

As I loved her—weighing thoroughly that word— [love: So should my task be to evolve her

If for myself!—if for another—well.

Berth. Heroic truly! And your sole
reward.—

The secret pride in yielding up love's right?

Val. Who thought upon reward?
And yet how much

Comes after—oh what amplest recompense! Is the knowledge of her, nought? the

memory, nought?

Lady, should such an one have

looked on you, Ne'er wrong yourself so far as quote

the world

And say, love can go unrequited here!
You will have blessed him to his whole
life's end—

Low passions hindered, baser cares kept back,

All goodness cherished where you dwelt—and dwell.

What would he have? He holds you

—you, both form
And mind, in his,—where self-love
makes such room

For love of you, he would not serve you now The vulgar way,—repulse your enemies, Win you new realms, or best, in saving old

Die blissfully—that's past so long ago! He wishes you no need, thought, care of him—

Your good, by any means, himself unseen,

Away, forgotten !—He gives that life's task up,

As it were . . . but this charge which I return—

[Offers the requisition, which she takes.

Wishing your good.

The D. [having subscribed it.] And opportunely, sir-

Since at a birthday's close, like this of mine,

Good wishes gentle deeds reciprocate. Most on a wedding day, as mine is too, Should gifts be thought of: yours comes first by right.

Ask of me! [asks, Berth. He shall have whate'er he For your sake and his own.

Val. [Aside.] If I should ask— The withered bunch of flowers she wears—perhaps,

One last touch of her hand, I never

Shall see!

[After a pause, presenting his paper to the Prince.
Cleves' Prince, redress the

wrongs of Cleves!

Berth. I will, sir.

The D. [as VALENCE prepares to retire.]—Nay, do out your duty, first!

You bore this paper; I have registered

My answer to it: read it and have done!

[VALENCE reads it.
I take him—give up Juliers and the world.

This is my Birthday.

Mel. Berthold, my one hero
Of the world she gives up, one friend
worth my books,

Sole man I think it pays the pains to watch,-

Speak, for I know you through your Popes and Kings!

Berth. [after a pause.] Lady, well rewarded! Sir, as well deserved! I could not imitate—I hardly envy—I do admire you. All is for the best.

Too costly a flower were this, I see it now.

To pluck and set upon my barren helm To wither—any garish plume will do. I'll not insult you and refuse your

Duchy-

You can so well afford to yield it me, And I were left, without it, sadly off. As it is—for me—if that will flatter you,

A somewhat wearier life seems to remain

Than I thought possible where . . . 'faith, their life

Begins already! They're too occupied To listen: and few words content me best.

[Abruptly to the Courtiers.] I am your Duke, though! Who obey me here?

The D. Adolf and Sabyne follow us—Gui. [starting from the Courtiers.]—And I?

Do I not follow them, if I mayn't you? Shall not I get some little duties up At Ravestein and emulate the rest? God save you, Gaucelme! 'Tis my

Birthday, too!

Berth. You happy handful that

remain with me
. . . That is, with Dietrich the black
Barnabite

I shall leave over you—will earn your

wages,
Or Dietrich has forgot to ply his
trade!

Meantime,—go copy me the precedents Of every installation, proper styles And pedigrees of all your Juliers'

Dukes-

While I prepare to plod on my old way, And somewhat wearily, I must confess!

The D. [with a light joyous laugh as she turns from them.] Come, Valence, to our friends, God's earth...
Val. [as she falls into his arms.]

And thee !

DRAMATIC ROMANCES

INCIDENT OF THE FRENCH CAMP

You know, we French stormed Ratisbon:

A mile or so away

On a little mound, Napoleon Stood on our storming-day;

With neck out-thrust, you fancy how, Legs wide, arms locked behind, As if to balance the prone brow

Oppressive with its mind.

II

Just as perhaps he mused "My plans "That soar, to earth may fall,

"Let once my army-leader Lannes "Waver at yonder wall,"-

Out 'twixt the battery-smokes there flew

A rider, bound on bound Full-galloping; nor bridle drew Until he reached the mound.

Then off there flung in smiling joy, And held himself erect

By just his horse's mane, a boy: You hardly could suspect-

(So tight he kept his lips compressed, Scarce any blood came through)

You looked twice ere you saw his breast

Was all but shot in two.

"Well," cried he, "Emperor, by God's grace

"We've got you Ratisbon!

"The Marshal's in the market-place, " And you'll be there anon

"To see your flag-bird flap his vans "Where I, to heart's desire,

"Perched him!" The chief's eye flashed; his plans

Soared up again like fire.

Softened itself, as sheathes

A film the mother-eagle's eye

When her bruised eaglet breathes: "You're wounded!" "Nay," the soldier's pride

Touched to the quick, he said:

"I'm killed, Sire!" And his chief beside,

Smiling the boy fell dead.

THE PATRIOT AN OLD STORY

It was roses, roses, all the way, With myrtle mixed in my path like

The house-roofs seemed to heave and sway,

The church-spires flamed, such flags they had.

A year ago on this very day.

The air broke into a mist with bells, The old walls rocked with the crowd and cries.

Had I said, "Good folk, mere noise repels—

" But give me your sun from yonder skies!"

They had answered, "And afterward, what else ? "

Alack, it was I who leaped at the sun To give it my loving friends to keep! Nought man could do, have I left undone:

And you see my harvest, what I reap This very day, now a year is run.

There's nobody on the house-tops now-Just a palsied few at the windows set; For the best of the sight is, all allow,

At the Shambles' Gate-or, better

By the very scaffold's foot, I trow.

The chief's eye flashed; but presently I go in the rain, and, more than needs, A rope cuts both my wrists behind; And I think, by the feel, my forehead bleeds,

For they fling, whoever has a mind, Stones at me for my year's misdeeds.

Thus I entered, and thus I go!

In triumphs, people have dropped down dead.

" Paid by the world, what dost thou

" Me ? "-God might question; now instead,

'T is God shall repay: I am safer so.

MY LAST DUCHESS

FERRARA

THAT'S my last Duchess painted on the wall,

Looking as if she were alive. I call

That piece a wonder, now: Frà Pandolf's hands

Worked busily a day, and there she stands.

Will't please you sit and look at her? I said

"Frà Pandolf" by design, for never

Strangers like you that pictured countenance,

The depth and passion of its earnest glance,

But to myself they turned (since none puts by

The curtain I have drawn for you, but

And seemed as they would ask me, if they durst.

How such a glance came there; so, not the first

Are you to turn and ask thus. Sir, 't was not

Her husband's presence only, called that spot

Of joy into the Duchess' cheek: perhaps

Frà Pandolf chanced to say "Her mantle laps

"Over my lady's wrist too much," or " Paint

" Must never hope to reproduce the

" Half-flush that dies along her throat:"

Was courtesy, she thought, and cause enough

For calling up that spot of joy. She

A heart-how shall I say ?-too soon made glad.

Too easily impressed; she liked what-

She looked on, and her looks went everywhere.

Sir, 't was all one! My favour at her breast,

The dropping of the daylight in the West,

The bough of cherries some officious

Broke in the orchard for her, the white mule

She rode with round the terrace—all and each

Would draw from her alike the approving speech,

Or blush, at least. She thanked men, -good! but thanked Somehow-I know not how-as if she

ranked My gift of a nine-hundred-years-old

name With anybody's gift. Who'd stoop to

blame This sort of trifling? Even had you skill

In speech-(which I have not)-to make your will

Quite clear to such an one, and say, " Just this

" Or that in you disgusts me; here you

" Or there exceed the mark "-and if she let

Herself be lessoned so, nor plainly set Her wits to yours, forsooth, and made excuse.

-E'en then would be some stooping and I choose

Never to stoop. Oh sir, she smiled, no

doubt, Whene'er I passed her; but who passed without

Much the same smile? This grew; I gave commands;

Then all smiles stopped together. There she stands

As if alive. Will't please you rise? We'll meet

The company below, then. I repeat, The Count your master's known munificence

Is ample warrant that no just pretence

Of mine for dowry will be disallowed; Though his fair daughter's self, as I avowed

At starting, is my object. Nay, we'll

Together down, sir. Notice Neptune, though,

Taming a sea-horse, thought a rarity, Which Claus of Innsbruck cast in bronze for me!

COUNT GISMOND

AIX IN PROVENCE

-3

CHRIST God who savest man, save most Of men Count Gismond who saved me!

Count Gauthier, when he chose his post,

Chose time and place and company To suit it; when he struck at length My honour, 't was with all his strength.

II

And doubtlessly ere he could draw
All points to one, he must have
schemed!

That miserable morning saw

Few half so happy as I seemed,

While being dressed in queen's array To give our tourney prize away.

III

I thought they loved me, did me grace To please themselves; 't was all their deed:

God makes, or fair or foul, our face;
If showing mine so caused to bleed
My cousins' hearts, they should have

A word, and straight the play had stopped.

IV

They, too, so beauteous! Each a queen

By virtue of her brow and breast; Not needing to be crowned, I mean, As I do. E'en when I was dressed, Had either of them spoke, instead Of glancing sideways with still head!

V

But no: they let me laugh, and sing My birthday song quite through, adjust The last rose in my garland, fling
A last look on the mirror, trust
My arms to each an arm of theirs,
And so descend the castle-stairs—

VI

And come out on the morning-troop
Of merry friends who kissed my
cheek,

And called me queen, and made me

Under the canopy—(a streak
That pierced it, of the outside sun,
Powdered with gold its gloom's soft
dun)—

VII

And they could let me take my state And foolish throne amid applause Of all come there to celebrate

My queen's-day-Oh I think the cause

Of much was, they forgot no crowd Makes up for parents in their shroud!

VIII

However that be, all eyes were bent Upon me, when my cousins cast Theirs down; 't was time I should present

The victor's crown, but . . . there, 't will last

No long time . . . the old mist again Blinds me as then it did. How vain!

IX

See! Gismond's at the gate, in talk
With his two boys: I can proceed.
Well, at that moment, who should
stalk

Forth boldly—to my face, indeed— But Gauthier, and he thundered "Stay!"

And all stayed. "Bring no crowns, I say!

×

"Bring torches! Wind the penancesheet

"About her! Let her shun the chaste,

"Or lay kerself before their feet!
"Shall she whose body I embraced" A night long, queen it in the day?

" For honour's sake no crowns, I say ! "

XI

I? What I answered? As I live, I never fancied such a thing

As answer possible to give.

What says the body when they spring Some monstrous torture-engine's whole

Strength on it? No more says the soul.

XII

Till out strode Gismond; then I knew
That I was saved. I never met
His face before, but, at first view,
I felt quite sure that God had set
Himself to Satan; who would spend
A minute's mistrust on the end?

XIII

He strode to Gauthier, in his throat Gave him the lie, then struck his mouth

With one back-handed blow that wrote

In blood men's verdict there. North, South,

East, West, I looked. The lie was dead.

And damned, and truth stood up instead.

XIV

This glads me most, that I enjoyed
The heart of the joy, with my content

In watching Gismond unalloyed
By any doubt of the event:
God took that on him—I was bid
Watch Gismond for my part: I did.

XV

Did I not watch him while he let
His armourer just brace his greaves,
Rivet his hauberk, on the fret
The while! His foot . . . my

memory leaves

No least stamp out, nor how anon He pulled his ringing gauntlets on.

XVI

And e'en before the trumpet's sound Was finished, prone lay the false knight,

Prone as his lie, upon the ground:
Gismond flew at him, used no sleight
Of the sword, but open-breasted drove,
Cleaving till out the truth he clove.

XVII

Which done, he dragged him to my feet

And said "Here die, but end thy breath

"In full confession, lest thou fleet
"From my first, to God's second
death!

"Say, hast thou lied?" And, "I

have lied

"To God and her," he said, and died.

XVIII

Then Gismond, kneeling to me, asked

—What safe my heart holds, though
no word

Could I repeat now, if I tasked
My powers for ever, to a third
Dear even as you are. Pass the rest
Until I sank upon his breast.

XIX

Over my head his arm he flung Against the world; and scarce I felt His sword (that dripped by me and swung)

A little shifted in its belt: For he began to say the while How South our home lay many a mile.

XX

So 'mid the shouting multitude
We two walked forth to never more
Return. My cousins have pursued
Their life, untroubled as before
I vexed them. Gauthier's dwellingplace
God lighten! May his soul find grace!

XXI

Our elder boy has got the clear Great brow; tho' when his brother's black

Full eye shows scorn, it . . . Gismond

And have you brought my tercel back?

I just was telling Adela How many birds it struck since May.

THE BOY AND THE ANGEL

MORNING, evening, noon and night, "Praise God!" sang Theocrite.

Then to his poor trade he turned, Whereby the daily meal was earned. Hard he laboured, long and well; O'er his work the boy's curls fell.

But ever, at each period, He stopped and sang, "Praise God!"

Then back again his curls he threw, And cheerful turned to work anew.

Said Blaise, the listening monk, "Well done;

" I doubt not thou art heard, my son :

"As well as if thy voice to-day
"Were praising God, the Pope's great
way.

"This Easter Day, the Pope at Rome "Praises God from Peter's dome."

Said Theocrite, "Would God that I "Might praise him, that great way, and die!"

Night passed, day shone, And Theocrite was gone.

With God a day endures alway, A thousand years are but a day.

God said in heaven, "Nor day nor night" Now brings the voice of my delight."

Then Gabriel, like a rainbow's birth, Spread his wings and sank to earth;

Entered, in flesh, the empty cell, Lived there, and played the craftsman well;

And morning, evening, noon and night, Praised God in place of Theocrite.

And from a boy, to youth he grew: The man put off the stripling's hue:

The man matured and fell away Into the season of decay:

And ever o'er the trade he bent, And ever lived on earth content.

(He did God's will; to him, all one If on the earth or in the sun.)

God said, "A praise is in mine ear; "There is no doubt in it, no fear:

"So sing old worlds, and so

"New worlds that from my footstool go.

"Clearer loves sound other ways:

" I miss my little human praise."

Then forth sprang Gabriel's wings, off fell The flesh disguise, remained the cell.

'T was Easter Day: he flew to Rome, And paused above Saint Peter's dome.

In the tiring-room close by The great outer gallery,

With his holy vestments dight, Stood the new Pope, Theocrite:

And all his past career Came back upon him clear,

Since when, a boy, he plied his trade, Till on his life the sickness weighed;

And in his cell, when death drew near, An angel in a dream brought cheer:

And rising from the sickness drear He grew a priest, and now stood here.

To the East with praise he turned, And on his sight the angel burned.

"I bore thee from thy craftsman's cell, "And set thee here; I did not well.

" Vainly I left my angel-sphere,

" Vain was thy dream of mary a year.

"Thy voice's praise seemed weak; it dropped—

"Creation's chorus stopped!

"Go back and praise again
"The early way, while I remain.

"With that weak voice of our disdain," Take up creation's pausing strain.

"Back to the call and poor employ:
"Resume the craftsman and the boy!"

Theocrite grew old at home; A new Pope dwelt in Peter's dome. One vanished as the other died: They sought God side by side.

INSTANS TYRANNUS

I

Or the million or two, more or less, I rule and possess, One man, for some cause undefined,

Was least to my mind.

II

I struck him, he grovelled of course— For, what was his force? I pinned him to earth with my weight And persistence of hate: And he lay, would not moan, would not curse,

As his lot might be worse.

III

"Were the object less mean, would he stand

" At the swing of my hand!

" For obscurity helps him and blots

"The hole where he squats."

So, I set my five wits on the stretch
To inveigle the wretch.
All in vain! Gold and jewels I threw,
Still he crouched there perdue;
I tempted his blood and his flesh,
Hid in roses my mesh,
Choicest cates and the flagon's best
spilth:

Still he kept to his filth.

IV

Had he kith now or kin, were access
To his heart, did I press—
Just a son or a mother to seize!
No such booty as these.
Were it simply a friend to pursue
'Mid my million or two,
Who could pay me in person or pelf
What he owes me himself!
No: I could not but smile through my
chafe:

For the fellow lay safe
As his mates do, the midge and the nit,

-Through minuteness, to wit.

v

Then a humour more great took its

place
At the thought of his face,
The droop, the low cares of the mouth,
The trouble uncouth

'Twixt the brows, all that air one is fain To put out of its pain. And, "no!" I admonished myself,

" Is one mocked by an elf,

"Is one baffled by toad or by rat?" The gravamen's in that!

" How the lion, who crouches to suit

"His back to my foot,
"Would admire that I stand in de-

" But the small turns the great

"If it vexes you,—that is the thing!

"Toad or rat vex the king?

"Though I waste half my realm to unearth

"Toad or rat, 't is well worth!

VI

So, I soberly laid my last plan
To extinguish the man.
Round his creep-hole, with never a

break
Ran my fires for his sake;
Over-head, did my thunder combine
With my under-ground mine:

Till I looked from my labour content To enjoy the event.

VII

When sudden . . . how think ye, the end?
Did I say "without friend?"

Say rather, from marge to blue marge The whole sky grew his targe

With the sun's self for visible boss, While an Arm ran across

Which the earth heaved beneath like a breast

Where the wretch was safe prest!

Do you see? Just my vengeance complete,

The man sprang to his feet, Stood erect, caught at God's skirts, and prayed!

—So, I was afraid!

MESMERISM

I

ALL I believed is true!
I am able yet
All I want, to get
By a method as strange as new:

Dare I trust the same to you?

11

If at night, when doors are shut,
And the wood-worm picks,
And the death-watch ticks,

And the bar has a flag of smut, And a cat's in the water-butt—

III

And the socket floats and flares,
And the house-beams groan,
And a foot unknown
Is surmised on the garret-stairs,
And the locks slip unawares—

IV

And the spider, to serve his ends,
By a sudden thread,
Arms and legs outspread,
On the table's midst descends,
Comes to find, God knows what
friends!—

V

If since eve drew in, I say,
I have sat and brought
(So to speak) my thought
To bear on the woman away,
Till I felt my hair turn grey—

VI

Till I seemed to have and hold,
In the vacancy
'Twixt the wall and me
From the hair-plait's chestnut-gold
To the foot in its muslin fold—

VII

Have and hold, then and there,
Her, from head to foot,
Breathing and mute,
Passive and yet aware,
In the grasp of my steady stare—

VIII

Hold and have, there and then,
All her body and soul
That completes my whole,
All that women add to men,
In the clutch of my steady ken—

IX

Having and holding, till
I imprint her fast
On the void at last
As the sun does whom he will
By the calotypist's skill—

X

Then,—if my heart's strength serve, And through all and each Of the veils I reach To her soul and never swerve, Knitting an iron nerve—

XI

Command her soul to advance
And inform the shape
Which has made escape
And before my countenance
Answers me glance for glance—

XII

I, still with a gesture fit
Of my hands that best
Do my soul's behest,
Pointing the power from it,
While myself do steadfast sit—

XIII

Steadfast and still the same
On my object bent,
While the hands give vent
To my ardour and my aim
And break into very flame—

XIV

Then I reach, I must believe,
Not her soul in vain,
For to me again
It reaches, and past retrieve
Is wound in the toils I weave;

XV

And must follow as I require,
As befits a thrall,
Bringing flesh and all,
Essence and earth-attire,
To the source of the tractile fire:

XVI

Till the house called hers, not mine,
With a growing weight
Seems to suffocate
If she break not its leaden line
And escape from its close confine.

XVII

Out of doors into the night!
On to the maze
Of the wild wood-ways,
Not turning to left nor right
From the pathway, blind with sight—

XVIII

Making thro' rain and wind
O'er the broken shrubs,
'Twixt the stems and stubs,
With a still, composed, strong mind,
Nor a care for the world behind—

Swifter and still more swift, As the crowding peace Doth to joy increase In the wide blind eyes uplift Thro' the darkness and the drift !

While I—to the shape, I too Feel my soul dilate Nor a whit abate, And relax not a gesture due, As I see my belief come true.

XXI

For, there! have I drawn or no Life to that lip? Do my fingers dip In a flame which again they throw On the cheek that breaks a-glow?

XXII

Ha! was the hair so first? What, unfilleted, Made alive, and spread Through the void with a rich outburst, Chestnut gold-interspersed?

XXIII

Like the doors of a casket-shrine, See, on either side, Her two arms divide Till the heart betwixt makes sign, Take me, for I am thine!

XXIV

" Now-now "-the door is heard! Hark, the stairs! and near-Nearer-and here-"Now !" and at call the third She enters without a word.

XXV

On doth she march and on To the fancied shape; It is, past escape, Herself, now: the dream is done And the shadow and she are one.

XXVI

First I will pray. Do Thou That ownest the soul, Ye wilt grant control To another, nor disallow For a time, restrain me now!

I admonish me while I may, Not to squander guilt, Since require Thou wilt At my hand its price one day! What the price is, who can say?

THE GLOVE

(PETER RONSARD loquitur)

"Heigho," yawned one day King Francis,

" Distance all value enhances!

"When a man's busy, why, leisure "Strikes him as wonderful pleasure:

"'Faith, and at leisure once is he?

"Straightway he wants to be busy. "Here we've got peace; and aghast

" Caught thinking war the true pastime.

" Is there a reason in metre?

"Give us your speech, master Peter!"

I who, if mortal dare say so, Ne'er am at loss with my Naso, "Sire," I replied, "joys prove cloudlets:

"Men are the merest Ixions"-

Here the King whistled aloud, "Let's . . . Heigho . . . go look at our

Such are the sorrowful chances If you talk fine to King Francis.

And so, to the courtyard proceeding, Our company, Francis was leading. Increased by new followers tenfold Before he arrived at the penfold; Lords, ladies, like clouds which bedizen At sunset the western horizon. And Sir De Lorge pressed 'mid the

With the dame he professed to adore

most-

Oh, what a face! One by fits eyed Her, and the horrible pitside; For the penfold surrounded a hollow Which led where the eye scarce dared

And shelved to the chamber secluded Where Bluebeard, the great lion, brooded.

The King hailed his keeper, an Arab, As glossy and black as a scarab, And bade him make sport and at once

Up and out of his den the old monster. They opened a hole in the wire-work Across it, and dropped there a firework,

And fled: one's heart's beating re-

A pause, while the pit's mouth was troubled,

The blackness and silence so utter,

By the firework's slow sparkling and sputter;

Then earth in a sudden contortion Gave out to our gaze her abortion. Such a brute! Were I friend Clement

(Whose experience of nature's but narrow,

And whose faculties move in no small When he versifies David the Psalmist) I should study that brute to describe you

Illum Juda Leonem de Tribu.

One's whole blood grew curdling and

To see the black mane, vast and heapy, The tail in the air stiff and straining, The wide eyes, nor waxing nor waning, As over the barrier which bounded

His platform, and us who surrounded The barrier, they reached and they rested

On the space that might stand him in best stead:

For who knew, he thought, what the amazement,

The eruption of clatter and blaze meant, And if, in this minute of wonder,

No outlet, 'mid lightning and thunder. Lay broad, and, his shackles all shivered.

The lion at last was delivered? Ay, that was the open sky o'erhead! And you saw by the flash on his forehead.

By the hope in those eyes wide and steady,

He was leagues in the desert already, Driving the flocks up the mountain, Or catlike crouched hard by the foun-

To waylay the date-gathering negress: So guarded he entrance or egress.
"How he stands!" quoth the King:

" we may well swear,

(" No novice, we've won our spurs elsewhere

"And so can afford the confession,) "We exercise wholesome discretion

"In keeping aloof from his threshold; "Once hold you, those jaws want no fresh hold.

Their first would too pleasantly

"The visitor's brisket or surloin:

"But who's he would prove so fool-

"Not the best man of Marignan, pardie!"

The sentence no sooner was uttered, Than over the rails a glove fluttered, Fell close to the lion, and rested:

The dame 'twas, who flung it and jested With life so, De Lorge had been wooing For months past; he sat there pursuing His suit, weighing out with nonchalance Fine speeches like gold from a balance.

Sound the trumpet, no true knight's a tarrier!

De Lorge made one leap at the barrier, Walked straight to the glove,-while

Ne'er moved, kept his far-reaching eye

The palm-tree-edged desert-spring's

And the musky oiled skin of the

Picked it up, and as calmly retreated, Leaped back where the lady was seated, And full in the face of its owner Flung the glove.

> "Your heart's queen, you dethrone her?

"So should I!"-cried the King-"'t was mere vanity,

" Not love, set that task to humanity!" Lords and ladies alike turned with loathing

From such a proved wolf in sheep's clothing.

Not so, I; for I caught an expression In her brow's undisturbed self-posses-

Amid the Court's scoffing and merriment,-

As if from no pleasing experiment She rose, yet of pain not much heedful So long as the process was needful,-As if she had tried in a crucible,

To what "speeches like gold" were reducible,

And, finding the finest prove copper, Felt the smoke in her face was but proper;

To know what she had not to trust to,

Was worth all the ashes and dust too. She went out 'mid hooting and laughter; Clement Marot stayed; I followed after. And asked, as a grace, what it all meant?

If she wished not the rash deed's recal-

ment?

"For I"-so I spoke-" am a poet: "Human nature,-behoves that know it!"

She told me, "Too long had I heard " Of the deed proved alone by the word:

" For my love-what De Lorge would nor dare!

"With my scorn-what De Lorge could compare!

" And the endless descriptions of death " He would brave when my lip formed

a breath, " I must reckon as braved, or, of course, "Doubt his word-and moreover,

perforce,

" For such gifts as no lady could spurn,

" Must offer my love in return.

"When I looked on your lion, it brought

" All the dangers at once to my thought, " Encountered by all sorts of men,

"Before he was lodged in his den,-"From the poor slave whose club or

"Dug the trap, set the snare on the

sands, "With no King and no Court to ap-

plaud, " By no shame, should he shrink, overawed,

"Yet to capture the creature made

shift, "That his rude boys might laugh at

the gift, "-To the page who last leaped o'er

the fence "Of the pit, on no greater pretence

"Than to get back the bonnet he dropped,

"Lest his pay for a week should be stopped.

"So, wiser I judged it to make

"One trial what 'death for my sake' " Really meant, while the power was yet mine,

"Than to wait until time should define "Such a phrase not so simply as I, "Who took it to mean just 'to die.'

"The blow a glove gives is but weak:

"Does the mark yet discolour my cheek?

" But when the heart suffers a blow, "Will the pain pass so soon, do you know?"

I looked, as away she was sweeping, And saw a youth eagerly keeping

As close as he dared to the doorway. No doubt that a noble should more weigh

His life than befits a plebeian;

And yet, had our brute been Nemean-(I judge by a certain calm fervour The youth stepped with, forward to serve her)

-He'd have scarce thought you did him the worst turn If you whispered "Friend, what you'd

get, first earn !"

And when, shortly after, she carried Her shame from the Court, and they

To that marriage some happiness, maugre

The voice of the Court, I dared augur.

For De Lorge, he made women with men vie.

Those in wonder and praise, these in envy;

And in short stood so plain a head taller That he wooed and won . . . how do you call her?

The beauty, that rose in the sequel To the King's love, who loved her a week

And 't was noticed he never would honour

De Lorge (who looked daggers upon her) With the easy commission of stretching His legs in the service, and fetching His wife, from her chamber, those stray-

Sad gloves she was always mislaying, While the King took the closet to chat in,-

But of course this adventure came pat

And never the King told the story,

How bringing a glove brought such glory,

But the wife smiled-" His nerves are grown firmer:

"Mine he brings now and utters no murmur."

Venienti occurrite morbo!

With which moral I drop my theorbo.

TIME'S REVENGES

I've a Friend, over the sea; I like him, but he loves me. It all grew out of the books I write: They find such favour in his sight That he slaughters you with savage

Because you don't admire my books. He does himself though,—and if some

Were to snap to-night in this heavy brain.

To-morrow month, if I lived to try, Round should I just turn quietly, Or out of the bedclothes stretch my hand

Till I found him, come from his foreign

To be my nurse in this poor place, And make my broth and wash my face And light my fire and, all the while. Bear with his old good-humoured smile That I told him "Better have kept away

"Than come and kill me, night and day,

"With worse than fever's throbs and shoots,

"The creaking of his clumsy boots." I am as sure that this he would do, As that Saint Paul's is striking two. And I think I rather . . . woe is me! -Yes, rather should see him than not

If lifting a hand would seat him there Before me in the empty chair To-night, when my head aches indeed, And I can neither think nor read Nor make these purple fingers hold The pen; this garret's freezing cold!

And I've a Lady-there he wakes The laughing fiend and prince of snakes Within me, at her name, to pray Fate send some creature in the way Of my love for her, to be down-torn, Upthrust and outward-borne, So I might prove myself that sea Of passion which I needs must be! Call my thoughts false and my fancies

And my style infirm and its figures faint,

All the critics say, and more blame yet, And not one angry word you get. But, please you, wonder I would put My cheek beneath that lady's foot

Rather than trample under mine The laurels of the Florentine, And you shall see how the devil spends A fire God gave for other ends! I tell you, I stride up and down This garret, crowned with love's best crown,

And feasted with love's perfect feast, To think I kill for her, at least . Body and soul and peace and fame, Alike youth's end and manhood's aim, -So is my spirit, as flesh with sin, Filled full, eaten out and in With the face of her, the eyes of her, The lips, the little chin, the stir Of shadow round her mouth; and she -I'll tell you,-calmly would decree That I should roast at a slow fire, If that would compass her desire And make her one whom they invite To the famous ball to-morrow night.

There may be heaven; there must be hell; Meantime, there is our earth herewell!

THE ITALIAN IN ENGLAND

THAT second time they hunted me From hill to plain, from shore to sea. And Austria, hounding far and wide Her blood-hounds thro' the country-

Breathed hot and instant on my trace-I made six days a hiding-place Of that dry green old aqueduct Where I and Charles, when boys, have plucked

The fire-flies from the roof above, Bright creeping thro' the moss they

-How long it seems since Charles was

Six days the soldiers crossed and crossed The country in my very sight; And when that peril ceased at night, The sky broke out in red dismay With signal fires; well, there I lay Close covered o'er in my recess, Up to the neck in ferns and cress, Thinking on Metternich our friend, And Charles's miserable end, And much beside, two days; the third, Hunger o'ercame me when I heard The peasants from the village go To work among the maize; you know, With us in Lombardy, they bring

Provisions packed on mules, a string With little bells that cheer their task, And casks, and boughs on every cask To keep the sun's heat from the wine; These I let pass in jingling line, And, close on them, dear noisy crew, The peasants from the village, too; For at the very rear would troop Their wives and sisters in a group To help, I knew; when these had passed,

I threw my glove to strike the last, Taking the chance: she did not start, Much less cry out, but stooped apart, One instant rapidly glanced round, And saw me beckon from the ground: A wild bush grows and hides my crypt; She picked my glove up while she

stripped

A branch off, then rejoined the rest With that; my glove lay in her breast: Then I drew breath; they disappeared: It was for Italy I feared.

An hour, and she returned alone Exactly where my glove was thrown. Meanwhile came many thoughts; on

me Rested the hopes of Italy; I had devised a certain tale Which, when 't was told her, could not

Persuade a peasant of its truth; I meant to call a freak of youth This hiding, and give hopes of pay, And no temptation to betray. But when I saw that woman's face, Its calm simplicity of grace, Our Italy's own attitude In which she walked thus far, and

stood, Planting each naked foot so firm,

To crush the snake and spare the worm-

At first sight of her eyes, I said,

"I am that man upon whose head "They fix the price, because I hate

"The Austrians over us: the State "Will give you gold-oh, gold so much !-

" If you betray me to their clutch,

" And be your death, for aught I know, " If once they find you saved their foe. "Now, you must bring me food and

drink, " And also paper, pen and ink,

" And carry safe what I shall write

" To Padua, which you'll reach at night " Before the duomo shuts; go in,

"And wait till Tenebræ begin; " Walk to the third confessional, " Between the pillar and the wall,

"And kneeling whisper, Whence comes peace?

"Say it a second time, then cease;

" And if the voice inside returns, " From Christ and Freedom; what

concerns " The cause of Peace ?-for answer, slip

" My letter where you placed your lip; "Then come back happy we have done

"Our mother service-I, the son, " As you the daughter of our land ! "

Three mornings more, she took her

In the same place, with the same eyes: I was no surer of sun-rise Than of her coming: we conferred Of her own prospects, and I heard She had a lover-stout and tall, She said—then let her eyelids fall,

"He could do much "-as if some

Entered her heart,—then, passing out, "She could not speak for others, who "Had other thoughts; herself she knew:"

And so she brought me drink and food. After four days, the scouts pursued Another path; at last arrived The help my Paduan friends contrived To furnish me: she brought the news. For the first time I could not choose But kiss her hand, and lay my own Upon her head-"This faith was

"To Italy, our mother; she

"Uses my hand and blesses thee." She followed down to the sea-shore; I left and never saw her more.

How very long since I have thought Concerning-much less wished foraught

Beside the good of Italy, For which I live and mean to die! I never was in love; and since Charles proved false, what shall now

My inmost heart I have a friend? However, if I pleased to spend Real wishes on myself-say, three-

I know at least what one should be.

I would grasp Metternich until I felt his red wet throat distil In blood thro' these two hands. And

next,

Nor much for that am I perplexed— Charles, perjured traitor, for his part, Should die slow of a broken heart Under his new employers. Last -Ah, there, what should I wish? For

Do I grow old and out of strength. If I resolved to seek at length My father's house again, how scared They all would look, and unprepared! My brothers live in Austria's pay -Disowned me long ago, men say; And all my early mates who used

To praise me so-perhaps induced More than one early step of mine-Are turning wise: while some opine "Freedom grows license," some suspect " Haste breeds delay," and recollect They always said, such premature Beginnings never could endure! So with a sullen "All's for best," The land seems settling to its rest. I think then, I should wish to stand This evening in that dear, lost land, Over the sea the thousand miles, And know if yet that woman smiles With the calm smile; some little farm

She lives in there, no doubt: what If I sat on the door-side bench, And, while her spindle made a trench Fantastically in the dust, Inquired of all her fortunes—just Her children's ages and their names,

And what may be the husband's aims For each of them. I'd talk this out, And sit there, for an hour about, Then kiss her hand once more, and lay Mine on her head, and go my way.

So much for idle wishing—how It steals the time! To business now.

THE ENGLISHMAN IN ITALY

PIANO DI SORRENTO

FORTÙ, Fortù, my beloved one, Sit here by my side, On my knees put up both little feet!

I was sure, if I tried, I could make you laugh spite of Scirocco,

Now, open your eyes, Let me keep you amused till he vanish In black from the skies,

With telling my memories over As you tell your beads:

All the Plain saw me gather, I garland —The flowers or the weeds.

Time for rain! for your long hot dry Autumn

Had net-worked with brown

The white skin of each grape on the bunches,

Marked like a quail's crown,

Those creatures you make such account

Whose heads,-speckled with white Over brown like a great spider's back, As I told you last night,-

Your mother bites off for her supper. Red-ripe as could be,

Pomegranates were chapping and splitting

In halves on the tree:

And betwixt the loose walls of great flintstone,

Or in the thick dust

On the path, or straight out of the rock-side,

Wherever could thrust

Some burnt sprig of bold hardy rockflower

Its yellow face up,

For the prize were great butterflies fighting,

Some five for one cup.

So, I guessed, ere I got up this morning, What change was in store, By the quick rustle-down of the quail-

nets

Which woke me before I could open my shutter, made fast

With a bough and a stone,

And look thro' the twisted dead vinetwigs,

Sole lattice that's known.

Quick and sharp rang the rings down the net-poles,

While, busy beneath,

Your priest and his brother tugged at

The rain in their teeth.

And out upon all the flat house-roofs Where split figs lay drying,

The girls took the frails under cover: Nor use seemed in trying

To get out the boats and go fishing,

For, under the cliff,

Fierce the black water frothed o'er the blind-rock.

No seeing our skiff

Arrive about noon from Amalfi, -Our fisher arrive,

And pitch down his basket before us, All trembling alive

With pink and grey jellies, your seafruit;

You touch the strange lumps,

And mouths gape there, eyes open, all

Of horns and of humps,

Which only the fisher looks grave at, While round him like imps

Cling screaming the children as naked And brown as his shrimps;

Himself too as bare to the middle -You see round his neck

The string and its brass coin suspended, That saves him from wreck.

But to-day not a boat reached Salerno, So back, to a man,

Came our friends, with whose help in the vineyards

Grape-harvest began.

In the vat, halfway up in our house-

Like blood the juice spins,

While your brother all bare-legged is

Till breathless he grins

Dead-beaten in effort on effort To keep the grapes under,

Since still when he seems all but master, In pours the fresh plunder

From girls who keep coming and going With basket on shoulder,

And eyes shut against the rain's

Your girls that are older,-For under the hedges of aloe. And where, on its bed

Of the orchard's black mould, the love-

Lies pulpy and red, [filling All the young ones are kneeling and

Their laps with the snails Tempted out by this first rainy

weather,-

Your best of regales,

As to-night will be proved to my sorrow, When, supping in state,

We shall feast our grape-gleaners (two

Three over one plate)

With lasagne so tempting to swallow In slippery ropes,

And gourds fried in great purple slices, That colour of popes.

Meantime, see the grape bunch they've brought you:

The rain-water slips

O'er the heavy blue bloom on each globe Which the wasp to your lips Still follows with fretful persistence:

Nay, taste, while awake,

This half of a curd-white smooth cheese-

That peels, flake by flake.

Like an onion, each smoother and whiter;

Next, sip this weak wine

From the thin green glass flask, with its stopper, A leaf of the vine;

And end with the prickly-pear's red flesh

That leaves thro' its juice

The stony black seeds on your pearlteeth.

Scirocco is loose!

Hark, the quick, whistling pelt of the

Which, thick in one's track,

Tempt the stranger to pick up and bite them,

Tho' not yet half black! How the old twisted olive trunks

shudder, The medlars let fall Their hard fruit, and the brittle great

fig-trees

Snap off, figs and all, For here comes the whole of the tem-

pest! No refuge, but creep

Back again to my side and my shoulder, And listen or sleep.

O how will your country show next week,

When all the vine-boughs

Have been stripped of their foliage to pasture

The mules and the cows?

Last eve, I rode over the mountains; Your brother, my guide,

Soon left me, to feast on the myrtles That offered, each side,

Their fruit-balls, black, glossy and luscious,-

Or strip from the sorbs

A treasure, or, rosy and wondrous, Those hairy gold orbs!

But my mule picked his sure sober path out,

Just stopping to neigh

When he recognized down in the valley His mates on their way

With the faggots and barrels of water; And soon we emerged

From the plain, where the woods could scarce follow;

And still as we urged

Our way, the woods wondered, and left us.

As up still we trudged

Though the wild path grew wilder each instant,

And place was e'en grudged

'Mid the rock-chasms and piles of loose

Like the loose broken teeth

Of some monster which climbed there to die

From the ocean beneath-

Place was grudged to the silver-grey fume-weed

That clung to the path,

And dark rosemary ever a-dying That, 'spite the wind's wrath,

So loves the salt rock's face to seaward, And lentisks as staunch

To the stone where they root and bear

berries, And . . . what shows a branch Coral-coloured, transparent, with cir-

clets Of pale sea green leaves;

Over all trod my mule with the caution Of gleaners o'er sheaves,

Still, foot after foot like a lady:

So, round after round, He climbed to the top of Calvano,

And God's own profound

Was above me, and round me the mountains,

And under, the sea, [ness And within me my heart to bear wit-What was and shall be.

Oh, heaven and the terrible crystal! No rampart excludes

Your eye from the life to be lived

In the blue solitudes. Oh, those mountains, their infinite movement!

Still moving with you;

For, ever some new head and breast of them

Thrusts into view

To observe the intruder; you see it If quickly you turn

And, before they escape you, surprise them:

They grudge you should learn How the soft plains they look on, lean

And love (they pretend)

-Cower beneath them, the flat sea-

The wild fruit-trees bend, [shut: E'en the myrtle-leaves curl, shrink and All is silent and grave:

T is a sensual and timorous beauty, How fair! but a slave.

So, I turned to the sea; and there slumbered

As greenly as ever

Those isles of the siren, your Galli; No ages can sever

The Three, nor enable their sister To join them, -halfway

On the voyage, she looked at Ulysses-No farther to-day,

Tho' the small one, just launched in the

Watches breast-high and steady From under the rock, her bold sister Swum halfway already.

Fortù, shall we sail there together And see from the sides

Quite new rocks show their faces, new

Where the siren abides?

Shall we sail round and round them, close over

The rocks, tho' unseen,

That ruffle the grey glassy water To glorious green?

Then scramble from splinter to splinter, Reach land and explore,

On the largest, the strange square black turret

With never a door,

Just a loop to admit the quick lizards; Then, stand there and hear

The birds' quiet singing, that tells us What life is, so clear?

-The secret they sang to Ulysses When, ages ago,

He heard and he knew this life's secret I hear and I know.

Ah, see! The sun breaks o'er Calvano He strikes the great gloom

And flutters it o'er the mount's summit In airy gold fume,

All is over. Look out, see the gipsy, Our tinker and smith,

Has arrived, set up bellows and forge, And down-squatted forthwith

Fo his hammering, under the wall there; One eye keeps aloof

The urchins that itch to be putting His jews'-harps to proof,

While the other, thro' locks of curled wire,

Is watching how sleek

Shines the hog, come to share in the windfall

-An abbot's own cheek.

All is over. Wake up and come out now,

And down let us go,

And see the fine things got in order At church for the show

Of the Sacrament, set forth this evening; To-morrow's the Feast

Of the Rosary's Virgin, by no means Of Virgins the least,

As you'll hear in the off-hand discourse Which (all nature, no art)

The Dominican brother, these three weeks,

Was getting by heart.

Not a pillar nor post but is dizened With red and blue papers;

All the roof waves with ribbons, each altar

A-blaze with long tapers;

But the great masterpiece is the scaffold Rigged glorious to hold

All the fiddlers and fifers and drummers And trumpeters bold,

Not afraid of Bellini nor Auber, Who, when the priest's hoarse,

Will strike us up something that's brisk For the feast's second course.

And then will the flaxen-wigged Image Be carried in pomp

Thro' the plain, while in gallant procession

The priests mean to stomp.

All round the glad church lie old bottles With gunpowder stopped,

Which will be, when the Image re-

Religiously popped;

And at night from the crest of Calvano Great bonfires will hang,

On the plain will the trumpets join chorus,

And more poppers bang.

At all events, come—to the garden, As far as the wall;

See me tap with a hoe on the plaster Till out there shall fall

A scorpion with wide angry nippers!

—" Such trifles!" you say?
Fortù, in my England at home,
Men meet gravely to-day
And debate, if abolishing Corn-laws

Be righteous and wise

-If 't were proper, Scirocco should vanish

In black from the skies!

IN A GONDOLA

He sings.

I SEND my heart up to thee, all my heart

In this my singing.

For the stars help me, and the sea bears part;

The very night is clinging

Closer to Venice' streets to leave one space

Above me, whence thy face May light my joyous heart to thee its dwelling-place.

She speaks.

Say after me, and try to say
My very words, as if each word
Came from you of your own accord,
In your own voice, in your own way:
"This woman's heart and soul and
brain

"Are mine as much as this gold chain "She bids me wear; which" (say again)

"I choose to make by cherishing
"A precious thing, or choose to fling

"Over the boat-side, ring by ring."
And yet once more say . . . no word
more!

Since words are only words. Give o'er!

Unless you call me, all the same, Familiarly by my pet name, Which if the Three should hear you call, And me reply to, would proclaim At once our secret to them all. Ask of me, too, command me, blame—Do, break down the partition-wall 'Twixt us, the daylight world beholds Curtained in dusk and splendid folds! What's left but—all of me to take? I am the Three's: prevent them, slake Your thirst! 'T is said, the Arab sage In practising with gems can loose Their subtle spirit in his cruce And leave but ashes: so, sweet mage,

Leave them my ashes when thy use Sucks out my soul, thy heritage!

He sings.

T

Past we glide, and past, and past!
What's that poor Agnese doing
Where they make the shutters fast?
Grey Zanobi's just a-wooing
To his couch the purchased bride:
Past we glide!

H

Past we glide, and past, and past!
Why's the Pucci Palace flaring
Like a beacon to the blast?
Guests by hundreds, not one caring
If the dear host's neck were wried:
Past we glide!

She sings.

The moth's kiss, first!
Kiss me as if you made believe
You were not sure, this eve,
How my face, your flower, had pursed
Its petals up; so, here and there
You brush it, till I grow aware
Who wants me, and wide ope I burst.

II

The bee's kiss, now!
Kiss me as if you entered gay
My heart at some noonday,
A bud that dares not disallow
The claim, so all is rendered up,
And passively its shattered cup
Over your head to sleep I bow.

He sings.

What are we two?
I am a Jew,
And carry thee, farther than friends
can pursue,
To a feast of our tribe;
Where they need thee to bribe
The devil that blasts them unless he

imbibe
Thy . . . Scatter the vision for ever!
And now,

As of old, I am I, thou art thou!

33

Say again, what we are? The sprite of a star, I lure thee above where the destinies bar My plumes their full play Till a ruddier ray

Than my pale one announce there is withering away

Some . . . Scatter the vision for ever!

And now.

As of old, I am I, thou art thou!

He muses.

Oh, which were best, to roam or rest? The land's lap or the water's breast? To sleep on yellow millet-sheaves, Or swim in lucid shallows just Eluding water-lily leaves,

An inch from Death's black fingers, thrust

To lock you, whom release he must; Which life were best on Summer eves?

He speaks, musing.

Lie back; could thought of mine improve you?

From this shoulder let there spring A wing; from this, another wing; Wings, not legs and feet, shall move

Snow-white must they spring, to blend With your flesh, but I intend They shall deepen to the end, Broader, into burning gold, Till both wings crescent-wise enfold Your perfect self, from 'neath your feet To o'er your head, where, lo, they meet As if a million sword-blades hurled Defiance from you to the world!

Rescue me thou, the only real!
And scare away this mad ideal
That came, nor motions to depart!
Thanks! Now, stay ever as thou art!

Still he muses.

T

What if the Three should catch at last Thy serenader? While there's cast, Paul's cloak about my head, and fast Gian pinions me, himself has past His stylet thro' my back; I reel; And . . . is it thou I feel?

11

They trail me, these three godless knaves,

Past every church that saints and saves, Nor stop till, where the cold sea raves By Lido's wet accursed graves, They scoop mine, roll me to its brink, And . . . on thy breast I sink!

She replies, musing.

Dip your arm o'er the boat-side, elbowdeep,

As I do: thus: were death so unlike sleep.

Caught this way? Death's to fear from flame or steel, [—feel! Or poison doubtless; but from water

Go find the bottom! Would you stay me? There!

Now pluck a great blade of that ribbongrass

To plait in where the foolish jewel was, I flung away: since you have praised my hair,

'T is proper to be choice in what I wear.

He speaks.

Row home? must we row home? Too surely Know I where its front 's demurely Over the Giudecca piled; Window just with window mating, Door on door exactly waiting, All 's the set face of a child : But behind it, where 's a trace Of the staidness and reserve. And formal lines without a curve, In the same child's playing-face? No two windows look one way O'er the small sea-water thread Below them. Ah, the autumn day I, passing, saw you overhead! First, out a cloud of curtain blew, Then a sweet cry, and last came you-To catch your lory that must needs Escape just then, of all times then, To peck a tall plant's fleecy seeds, And make me happiest of men. I scarce could breathe to see you reach So far back o'er the balcony To catch him ere he climbed too high Above you in the Smyrna peach That quick the round smooth cord of gold,

This coiled hair on your head, unrolled, Fell down you like a gorgeous snake The Roman girls were wont, of old. When Rome there was, for coolness'

To let lie curling o'er their bosoms. Dear lory, may his beak retain Ever its delicate rose stain As if the wounded lotus-blossoms · Had marked their thief to know again!

Stay longer yet, for others' sake Than mine! What should your chamber do?

—With all its rarities that ache
In silence while day lasts, but wake
At night-time and their life renew,
Suspended just to pleasure you
Who brought against their will together
These objects, and, while day lasts,
weave

Around them such a magic tether
That dumb they look: your harp,
believe,

With all the sensitive tight strings Which dare not speak, now to itself Breathes slumberously, as if some elf Went in and out the chords, his wings Make murmur wheresoe'er they graze, As an angel may, between the maze Of midnight palace-pillars, on [gone And on, to sow God's plagues, have Through guilty glorious Babylon. And while such murmurs flow, the

nymph
Bends o'er the harp-top from her shell
As the dry limpet for the lymph
Come with a tune he knows so well.
And how your statues' hearts must

swell! And how your pictures must descend To see each other, friend with friend! Oh, could you take them by surprise, You'd find Schidone's eager Duke Doing the quaintest courtesies To that prim saint by Haste-thee-Luke! And, deeper into her rock den, Bold Castelfranco's Magdalen You'd find retreated from the ken Of that robed counsel-keeping Ser-As if the Tizian thinks of her, And is not, rather, gravely bent On seeing for himself what toys Are these, his progeny invent, What litter now the board employs Whereon he signed a document That got him murdered! Each enjoys Its night so well, you cannot break The sport up, so, indeed must make More stay with me, for others' sake.

She speaks.

1

To-morrow, if a harp-string, say, Is used to tie the jasmine back

That overfloods my room with sweets, Contrive your Zorzi somehow meets My Zanze! If the ribbon's black, The Three are watching: keep away!

II

Your gondola—let Zorzi wreathe A mesh of water-weeds about Its prow, as if he unaware Had struck some quay or bridge-foot stair!

That I may throw a paper out As you and he go underneath.

There's Zanze's vigilant taper; safe are

Only one minute more to-night with me? Resume your past self of a month ago! Be you the bashful gallant, I will be The lady with the colder breast than snow.

Now bow you, as becomes, nor touch my hand

More than I touch yours when I step to land,

And say, "All thanks, Siora!"-

Heart to heart

And lips to lips! Yet once more, ere we part,

Clasp me and make me thine, as mine thou art!

He is surprised, and stabbed.

It was ordained to be so, sweet !—and best

Comes now, beneath thine eyes, upon thy breast.

Still kiss me! Care not for the cowards! Care

Only to put aside the beauteous hair My blood will hurt! The Three, I do not scorn

To death, because they never lived:

Have lived indeed, and so—(yet one more kiss)—can Lie!

WARING

I

What's become of Waring
Since he gave us all the slip,
Chose land-travel or seafaring,
Boots and chest or staff and scrip,
Rather than pace up and down
Any longer London town?

II

Who'd have guessed it from his lip
Or his brow's accustomed bearing,
On the night he thus took ship
Or started landward?—little caring
For us, it seems, who supped together
(Friends of his too, I remember)
And walked home thro' the merry
weather,

The snowiest in all December.

I left his arm that night myself
For what's-his-name's, the new prosc-

Who wrote the book there, on the shelf— How, forsooth, was I to know it If Waring meant to glide away Like a ghost at break of day? Ne'er looked he half so gay!

III

He was prouder than the devil: How he must have cursed our revel! Ay and many other meetings, Indoor visits, outdoor greetings, As up and down he paced this London, With no work done, but great works

where scarce twenty knew his name. Why not, then, have earlier spoken, Written, bustled? Who's to blame If your silence kept unbroken? "True, but there were sundry jottings,

"True, but there were sundry jottings,
"Stray-leaves, fragments, blurrs and
blottings,

"Certain first steps were achieved
"Already which"—(is that your
meaning?)

"Had well borne out whoe'er believed
"In more to come!" But who goes

Hedge-side chance-blades, while full-

Stand corn-fields by him? Pride,

o'erweening Pride alone, puts forth such claims O'er the day's distinguished names.

IV

Meant me, how much I loved him, I find out now I've lost him. I who cared not if I moved him, Who could so carelessly accost him, Henceforth ne'er shall get free Of his ghostly company. His eyes that just a little wink As deep I go into the merit

Of this and that distinguished spirit-His cheeks' raised colour, soon to sink, As long I dwell on some stupendous And tremendous (Heaven defend us !) Monstr'-inform'-ingens-horrend-ous Demoniaco-seraphic Penman's latest piece of graphic. Nay, my very wrist grows warm With his dragging weight of arm. E'en so, swimmingly appears, Through one's after-supper musings, Some lost lady of old years With her beauteous vain endeavour And goodness unrepaid as ever ; The face, accustomed to refusings, We, puppies that we were . . . Oh never

Surely, nice of conscience, scrupled Being aught like false, forsooth, to? Telling aught but honest truth to? What a sin, had we centupled Its possessor's grace and sweetness! No! she heard in its completeness Truth, for truth's a weighty matter, And truth, at issue, we can't flatter! Well, 't is done with; she's exempt From damning us thro' such a sally; And so she glides, as down a valley, Taking up with her contempt, Past our reach; and in the flowers Shut her unregarded hours.

V

Oh, could I have him back once more, This Waring, but one half-day more! Back, with the quiet face of yore, So hungry for acknowledgment Like mine! I'd fool him to his bent. Feed, should not he, to heart's content? I'd say, "to only have conceived, "Planned your great works, apart

from progress,
"Surpasses little works achieved!"
I'd lie so, I should be believed.
I'd make such havoc of the claims
Of the day's distinguished names
To feast him with, as feasts an ogress
Her feverish sharp-toothed goldcrowned child!

Or as one feasts a creature rarely Captured here, unreconciled To capture; and completely gives Its pettish humours license, barely Requiring that it lives. VI

Ichabod, Ichabod, The glory is departed! Travels Waring East away? Who, of knowledge, by hearsay, Reports a man upstarted Somewhere as a god, Hordes grown European-hearted, Millions of the wild made tame On a sudden at his fame? In Vishnu-land what Avatar? Or who in Moscow, toward the Czar, With the demurest of footfalls Over the Kremlin's pavement bright With serpentine and syenite. Steps, with five other Generals That simultaneously take snuff, For each to have pretext enough And kerchiefwise unfold his sash Which, softness' self, is yet the stuff To hold fast where a steel chain snaps, And leave the grand white neck no gash? Waring in Moscow, to those rough Cold northern natures borne perhaps, Like the lambwhite maiden dear From the circle of mute kings Unable to repress the tear, Each as his sceptre down he flings, To Dian's fane at Taurica,

Where now a captive priestess, she alway Mingles her tender grave Hellenic

speech

With theirs, turned to the hailstonebeaten beach,

As pours some pigeon, from the myrrhy lands

Rapt by the whirlbast to fierce Scythian strands

Where breed the swallows, her melodious cry

Amid their barbarous twitter!
In Russia? Never! Spain were fitter!

Ay, most likely 't is in Spain That we and Waring meet again Now, while he turns down that cocl

narrow lane
Into the blackness, out of grave Madrid
All fire and shine, abrupt as when
their's slid

Its stiff gold blazing pall From some black coffin-lid. Or, best of all,

I love to think

The leaving us was just a feint;

Back here to London did he slink, And now works on without a wink Of sleep, and we are on the brink Of something great in fresco-paint: Some garret's ceiling, walls and floor, Up and down and o'er and o'er He splashes, as none splashed before Since great Caldara Polidore. Or Music means this land of ours Some favour yet, to pity won By Purcell from his Rosy Bowers,-"Give me my so-long promised son, "Let Waring end what I begun!" Then down he creeps and out he steals Only when the night conceals His face; in Kent 't is cherry-time, Or hops are picking: or at prime Of March he wanders as, too happy, Years ago when he was young, Some mild eve when woods grew sappy And the early moths had sprung To life from many a trembling sheath Woven the warm boughs beneath; While small birds said to themselves What should soon be actual song, And young gnats, by tens and twelves, Made as if they were the throng That crowd around and carry aloft The sound they have nursed, so sweet and pure,

Out of a myriad noises soft, Into a tone that can endure Amid the noise of a July noon When all God's creatures crave their

boon, All at once and all in tune, And get it, happy as Waring then, Having first within his ken What a man might do with men: And far too glad, in the even-glow, To mix with the world he meant to take Into his hand, he told you, so-And out of it his world to make, To contract and to expand As he shut or oped his hand. Oh Waring, what's to really be? A clear stage and a crowd to see! Some Garrick, say, out shall not he The heart of Hamlet's mystery pluck? Or, where most unclean beasts are rife, Some Junius-am I right ?-shall tuck Hissleeve, and forth with flaying-knife! Some Chatterton shall have the luck Of calling Rowley into life! Some one shall somehow run a muck With this old world for want of strife Sound asleep. Contrive, contrive

To rouse us, Waring! Who's alive? Our men scarce seem in earnest now. Distinguished names!—but't is, somehow.

As if they played at being names Still more distinguished, like the games Of children. Turn our sport to earnest With a visage of the sternest! Bring the real times back, confessed Still better than our very best!

II

"WHEN I last saw Waring . . ."
(How all turned to him who spoke! You saw Waring? Truth or joke? In land-travel or sea-faring?)

II

"We were sailing by Triest

"Where a day or two we harboured:
"A sunset was in the West,

A sunset was in the west,

"When, looking over the vessel's side,

"One of our company espied "A sudden speck to larboard.

"And as a sea-duck flies and swims "At once, so came the light craft up,

"With its sole lateen sail that trims And turns (the water round its rims

"Dancing, as round a sinking cup)

"And by us like a fish it curled,
"And drew itself up close beside,

"Its great sail on the the instant furled, "And o'er its thwarts a shrill voice

cried,
"(A neck as bronzed as a Lascar's)

"' Buy wine of us, you English brig?

" ' A pilot for you to Triest?

"' Without one, look you ne'er so big

"' We natives should know best.'

"I turned, and 'just those fellows' way.'

"Our captain said, 'The long-shore thieves

" ' Are laughing at us in their sleeves.'

"In truth, the boy leaned laughing

back;
"And one, half-hidden by his side

"Under the furled sail, soon I spied,
"With great grass hat and kerchief
black.

"Who looked up with his kingly throat, Said somewhat, while the other shook " His hair back from his eyes to look

"Their longest at us; then the boat, "I know not how, turned sharply

round,

"Laying her whole side on the sea " As a leaping fish does; from the lee.

" Into the weather, cut somehow

" Her sparkling path beneath our bow, " And so went off, as with a bound,

" Into the rosy and golden half " Of the sky, to overtake the sun

" And reach the shore, like the sea-calf

"Its singing cave; yet I caught one "Glance ere away the boat quite passed,

" And neither time nor toil could mar "Those features: so I saw the last

"Of Waring!"-You? Oh, never

Was lost here but it rose afar! Look East, where whole new thousands

In Vishnu-land what Avatar?

THE TWINS

"Give" and "It-shall-be-given-unto-you."

GRAND rough old Martin Luther Bloomed fables-flowers on furze, The better the uncouther: Do roses stick like burrs?

Mary Harden and Mary

A beggar asked an alms One day at an abbey-door, Said Luther; but, seized with qualms, The abbot replied, "We're poor!

" Poor, who had plenty once, "When gifts fell thick as rain: "But they give us nought, for the

nonce,

" And how should we give again?"

Then the beggar, "See your sins! " Of old, unless I err,

"Ye had brothers for inmates, twins, " Date and Dabitur.

"While Date was in good case " Dabitur flourished too:

" For Dabitur's lenten face "No wender if Date rue. VI .

"Would ye retrieve the one?

"Try and make plump the other I "When Date's penance is done, "Dabitur helps his brother.

"Only, beware relapse!" The Abbot hung his head. This beggar might be perhaps An angel, Luther said.

A LIGHT WOMAN

So far as our story approaches the end, Which do you pity the most of us three ?-

My friend, or the mistress of my friend With her wanton eyes, or me?

II

My friend was already too good to lose, And seemed in the way of improvement yet, When she crossed his path with her

hunting-noose

And over him drew her net.

III

When I saw him tangled in her toils, A shame, said I, if she adds just him To her nine-and-ninety other spoils, The hundredth for a whim!

And before my friend be wholly hers, How easy to prove to him, I said, An eagle's the game her pride prefers, Though she snaps at a wren instead!

So, I gave her eyes my own eyes to take, My hand sought hers as in earnest need,

And round she turned for my noble sake, And gave me herself indeed.

VI

The eagle am I, with my fame in the world,

The wren is he, with his maiden face. -You look away and your lip is curled? Patience, a moment's space!

For see, my friend goes shaking and white;

He eyes me as the basilisk:

I have turned, it appears, his day to

Eclipsing his sun's disk.

VIII

And I did it, he thinks, as a very thief: "Though I love her-that, he com-

One should master one's passions, (love, in chief)

And be loyal to one's friends!"

IX

And she,-she lies in my hand as tame As a pear late basking over a wall; Just a touch to try and off it came; 'T is mine, -can I let it fall?

With no mind to eat it, that's the worst! Were it thrown in the road, would the case assist?

'T was quenching a dozen blue-flies' thirst

When I gave its stalk a twist.

XI

And I,-what I seem to my friend, you see:

What I soon shall seem to his love, you guess:

What I seem to myself, do you ask of me?

No hero, I confess.

XII

'Tis an awkward thing to play with souls.

And matter enough to save one's own: Yet think of my friend, and the burning coals

He played with for bits of stone!

XIII

One likes to show the truth for the

That the woman was light is very

But suppose she says,-Never mind that youth! What wrong have I done to you?

Well, any how, here the story stays, So far at least as I understand; And, Robert Browning, you writer of plays,

Here's a subject made to your hand !

THE LAST RIDE TOGETHER

I SAID-Then, dearest, since 't is so, Since now at length my fate I know, ince nothing all my love avails, Since all, my life seemed meant for,

fails,

Since this was written and needs must be-

My whole heart rises up to bless Your name in pride and thankfulness! Take back the hope you gave, -I claim Only a memory of the same,

-And this beside, if you will not blame, Your leave for one more last ride

with me.

My mistress bent that brow of hers; Those deep dark eyes where pride demurs

When pity would be softening through, Fixed me a breathing-while or two

With life or death in the balance:

The blood replenished me again; My last thought was at least not vain : I and my mistress, side by side Shall be together, breathe and ride, So, one day more am I deified.

Who knows but the world may end

to-night?

Hush! if you saw some western cloud All billowy-bosomed, over-bowed By many benedictions-sun's

And moon's and evening-star's at once-And so, you, looking and loving best, Conscious grew, your passion drew Cloud, sunset, moonrise, star-shine too, Down on you, near and yet more near, Till flesh must fade for heaven was

here !-Thus leant she and lingered-joy and

Thus lay she a moment on my breast.

IV

Then we began to ride, My soul Smoothed itself out, a long-cramped scroll

Freshening and fluttering in the wind. Past hopes already lay behind.

What need to strive with a life awry? Had I said that, had I done this, So might I gain, so might I miss. Might she have loved me? just as well She might have hated, who can tell! Where had I been now if the worst beful!?

And here we are riding, she and I.

V

Fail I alone, in words and deeds? Why, all men strive and who succeeds? We rode; it seemed my spirit flew, Saw other regions, cities new,

As the world rushed by on either

I thought,—All labour, yet no less Bear up beneath their unsuccess, Look at the end of work, contrast The petty done, the undone vast, This present of theirs with the hopeful past!

I hoped she would love me; here we

ride.

VI

What hand and brain went ever paired?
What heart alike conceived and dared?
What act proved all its thought had been?

What will but felt the fleshly screen?
We ride and I see her bosom heave.
There's many a crown for who can reach.

Ten lines, a statesman's life in each! The flag stuck on a heap of bones, A soldier's doing! what atones? They scratch his name on the Abbeytones.

My riding is better, by their leave.

VII VIII

What does it all mean, poet? Well, Your brains beat into rhythm, you tell What we felt only; you expressed You hold things beautiful the best,

And pace them in rhyme so, side by side.

'Tis something, nay 't is much: but then,

Have you yourself what's best for men?
Are you—poor, sick, old ere your time—
Nearer one whit your own sublime
Than we who never have turned a
rhyme?

Sing, riding's a joy! For me, I ride.

VIII

And you, great sculptor—so, you gave A score of years to Art, her slave, And that's your Venus, whence we turn To yonder girl that fords the burn!

You acquiesce, and shall I repine? What, man of music, you grown grey With notes and nothing else to say, Is this your sole praise from a friend, "Greatly his opera's strains intend,"

"But in music we know how fashions end!"

I gave my youth; but we ride, in fine.

IX

Who knows what's fit for us? Had fate

Proposed bliss here should sublimate My being—had I signed the bond— Still one must lead some life beyond,

Have a bliss to die with, dim-descried. This foot once planted on the goal, This glory-garland round my soul, Could I descry such? Try and test! I sink back shuddering from the quest. Earth being so good, would heaven seem

Now, heaven and she are beyond this ride.

X

And yet—she has not spoke so long! What if heaven be that, fair and strong At life's best, with our eyes upturned Whither life's flower is first discerned,

We, fixed so, ever should so abide? What if we still ride on, we two, With life for ever old yet new, Changed not in kind but in degree, The instant made eternity,—And heaven just prove that I and she

Ride, ride together, for ever ride?

THE PIED PIPER OF HAMELIN A CHILD'S STORY

(WRITTEN FOR, AND INSCRIBED TO, W. M, THE YOUNGER.)

r

HAMELIN Town's in Brunswick, By famous Hanover city;

The river Weser, deep and wide, Washes its wall on the southern side; A pleasanter spot you never spied; But, when begins my ditty, Almost five hundred years ago, To see the townsfolk suffer so From vermin, was a pity.

They fought the dogs, and killed the cats,

And bit the babies in the cradles, And ate the cheeses out of the vats, And licked the soup from the cooks' own ladles,

Split open the kegs of salted sprats, Made nests inside men's Sunday hats, And even spoiled the women's chats,

By drowning their speaking With shricking and squeaking In fifty different sharps and flats.

At last the people in a body To the Town Hall came flocking: "'Tis clear," cried they, " our Mayor's

a noddy; "And as for our Corporationshocking

"To think we buy gowns lined with

" For dolts that can't or won't deter-

"What's best to rid us of our vermin! "You hope, because you're old and obese,

" To find in the furry civic robe ease? "Rouse up, sirs! Give your brains a racking

"To find the remedy we're lacking, "Or, sure as fate, we'll send you packing!"

At this the Mayor and Corporation Quaked with a mighty consternation.

IV

An nour they sat in council,

At length the Mayor broke silence: "For a guilder I'd my ermine gown sell,

" I wish I were a mile hence!

" It's easy to bid one rack one's brain-"I'm sure my poor head aches again, "I've scratched it so, and all in vain. "Oh for a trap, a trap, a trap!"

Just as he said this, what should hap At the chamber door but a gentle tap? "Bless us," cried the Mayor, "what's

(With the Corporation as he sat, Looking little though wondrous fat; Nor brighter was his eye, nor moister Than a too-long-opened oyster, Save when at noon his paunch grew mutinous

For a plate of turtle green and glutinous) "Only a scraping of shoes on the mat? " Anything like the sound of a rat " Makes my heart go pit-a-pat!"

"Come in!"-the Mayor cried, looking bigger:

And in did come the strangest figure ! His queer long coat from heel to head Was half of yellow and half of red, And he himself was tall and thin, With sharp blue eyes, each like a pin, And light loose hair, yet swarthy skin, No tuft on cheek nor beard on chin, But lips where smiles went out and in; There was no guessing his kith and kin: And nobody could enough admire The tall man and his quaint attire. Quoth one: "It's as my great-grand-

"Starting up at the Trump of Doom's tone,

"Had walked this way painted tomb-stone!" from his

VI

He advanced to the council-table: And, "Please your honours," said he, "I'm able,

" By means of a secret charm, to draw " All creatures living beneath the sun,

"That creep or swim or fly or run, " After me so as you never saw !

" And I chiefly use my charm "On creatures that do people harm, "The mole and toad and newt and

viper; " And people call me the Pied Piper." (And here they noticed round his neck A scarf of red and yellow stripe, To match with his coat of the self-same

cheque; And at the scarf's end hung a pipe; And his fingers, they noticed, were ever

straying As if impatient to be playing Upon this pipe, as low it dangled Over his vesture so old-fangled.) "Yet," said he, " poor piper as I am, " In Tartary I freed the Cham,

"Last June, from his huge swarms of gnats;

"I eased in Asia the Nizam

"Of a monstrous brood of vampyrebats:

" And as for what your brain bewilders,

" If I can rid your town of rats " Will you give me a thousand guild-

ers?" "One? fifty thousand!"-was the

exclamation

Of the astonished Mayor and Corpora-

Into the street the Piper stept, Smiling first a little smile, As if he knew what magic slept In his quiet pipe the while;

Then, like a musical adept,

To blow the pipe his lips he wrinkled, And green and blue his sharp eyes twinkled,

Like a candle-flame where salt is sprinkled;

And ere three shrill notes the pipe uttered,

You heard as if an army muttered; And the muttering grew to a grumbling; And the grumbling grew to a mighty rumbling;

And out of the houses the rats came tumbling.

Great rats, small rats, lean rats, brawny

Brown rats, black rats, grey rats, tawny

Grave old plodders, gay young friskers, Fathers, mothers, uncles, cousins,

Cocking tails and pricking whiskers, Families by tens and dozens, Brothers, sisters, husbands, wives-

Followed the Piper for their lives. From street to street he piped advanc-

And step for step they followed dancing, Until they came to the river Weser Wherein all plunged and perished! -Save one who, stout as Julius Cæsar, Swam across and lived to carry (As he, the manuscript he cherished) To Rat-land home his commentary: Which was, "At the first shrill notes of the pipe,

" I heard a sound as of scraping tripe, "And putting apples, wondrous ripe,

" Into a cider-press's gripe :

"And a moving away of pickle-tub-

" And a leaving ajar of conserve-cupboards,

" And a drawing the corks of train-oilflasks,

" And a breaking the hoops of buttercasks:

"And it seemed as if a voice

" (Sweeter far than by harp or by psaltery

"Is breathed) called out, 'Oh rats, rejoice!

"'The world is grown to one vast drysaltery!

" 'So, munch on, crunch on, take your nuncheon,

"' Breakfast, supper, dinner, luncheon!"

" And just as a bulky sugar-puncheon, "All ready staved, like a great sun

"Glorious scarce an inch before me, " Just as methought it said, 'Come,

bore me! "-I found the Weser rolling o'er me."

You should have heard the Hamelin people

Ringing the bells till they rocked the steeple.

"Go," cried the Mayor, "and get long poles,

" Poke out the nests and block up the holes!

" Consult with carpenters and builders,

"And leave in our town not even a

" Of the rats!"-when suddenly, up the face

Of the Piper perked in the market-

place, the as "First, if you please, my With a, thousand guilders!"

IX

thousand guilders! The Mayor looked blue;

So did the Corporation too.

For council dinners made rare havoc With Claret, Moselle, Vin-de-Grave, Hock :

And half the money would replenish Their cellar's biggest butt with Rhenish. To pay this sum to a wandering fellow With a gipsy coat of red and yellow! "Beside," quoth the Mayor with a

knowing wink,

"Our business was done at the river's

"We saw with our eyes the vermin

" And what's dead can't come to life, I

"So, friend, we're not the folks to

" From the duty of giving you something for drink,

"And a matter of money to put in

your poke; " But as for the guilders, what we spoke

" Of them, as you very well know, was in joke.

"Beside, our losses have made us thrifty.

"A thousand guilders! Come, take fifty!"

The Piper's face fell, and he cried

"No trifling! I can't wait, beside! "I've promised to visit by dinnertime

" Bagdat, and accept the prime

"Of the Head-cook's pottage, all he's

"For having left, in the Caliph's

kitchen,

" Of a nest of scorpions no survivor: "With him I proved no bargain-driver,

"With you, don't think I'll bate a stiver!

"And folks who put me in a passion "May find me pipe after another fashion."

XI

"How?" cried the Mayor, "d'ye think I brook

"Being worse treated than a Cook?

"Insulted by a lazy ribald

"With idle pipe and vesture piebald?

"You threaten us, fellow? Do your worst,

"Blow your pipe there till you burst!"

Once more he stept into the street, And to his lips again

Laid his long pipe of smooth straight

And ere he blew three notes (such

Soft notes as yet musician's cunning Never gave the enraptured air)

There was a rustling that seemed like a bustling

Of merry crowds justling at pitching and hustling,

Small feet were pattering, wooden. shoes clattering,

Little hands clapping and little tongues chattering,

And, like fowls in a farm-yard when barley is scattering,

Out came the children running. All the little boys and girls,

With rosy cheeks and flaxen curls, And sparkling eyes and teeth like pearls,

Tripping and skipping, ran merrily after

The wonderful music with shouting and laughter.

XIII

The Mayor was dumb, and the Council

As if they were changed into blocks of wood,

Unable to move a step, or cry

To the children merrily skipping by, -Could only follow with the eye

That joyous crowd at the Piper's back. But how the Mayor was on the rack, And the wretched Council's bosoms beat,

As the Piper turned from the High To where the Weser rolled its waters Right in the way of their sons and

However he turned from South to West, And to Koppelberg Hill his steps addressed,

And after him the children pressed; Great was the joy in every breast.

" He never can cross that mighty top!

"He's forced to let the piping drop, " And we shall see our children stop! When, lo, as they reached the moun-

tain-side,

A wondrous portal opened wide, As if a cavern was suddenly hollowed; And the Piper advanced and the children followed,

And when all were in to the very last, The door in the mountain-side shut

Did I say, all? No! One was lame, And could not dance the whole of the wav:

And in after years, if you would blame His sadness, he was used to say,-

" It's dull in our town since my play-

mates left!

" I can't forget that I'm bereft

" Of all the pleasant sights they see, "Which the Piper also promised me. " For he led us, he said, to a joyous

land,

" Joining the town and just at hand, "Where waters gushed and fruit-trees

grew, " And flowers put forth a fairer hue, " And everything was strange and new;

"The sparrows were brighter than peacocks here,

"And their dogs outran our fallow

deer.

" And honey-bees had lost their sting;, "And horses were born with eagles' wings:

" And just as I became assured

"My lame foot would be speedily cured, "The music stopped and I stood still,

" And found myself outside the hill,

" Left alone against my will, "To go now limping as before,

"And never hear of that country more!"

XIV

Alas, alas for Hamelin!

There came into many a burgher's

A text which says that heaven's gate Opes to the rich at as easy rate

As the needle's eye takes a camel in! The Mayor sent East, West, North and South,

To offer the Piper, by word of mouth, Wherever it was men's lot to find

Silver and gold to his heart's content, If he'd only return the way he went,

And bring the children behind him. But when they saw 't was a lost endeav-

And Piper and dancers were gone for They made a decree that lawyers never

Should think their records dated duly If, after the day of the month and year, These words did not as well appear, "And so long after what happened

"On the Twenty-second of July, "Thirteen hundred and seventy-six:" And the better in memory to fix The place of the children's last retreat, They called it, the Pied Piper's Street-Where any one playing on pipe or Was sure for the future to lose his labour.

Nor suffered they hostelry or tavern To shock with mirth a street so solemn;

But opposite the place of the cavern They wrote the story on a column, And on the great church-window painted

The same, to make the world acquainted How their children were stolen away, And there it stands to this very day.

And I must not omit to say That in Transylvania there's a tribe

Of alien people that ascribe

The outlandish ways and dress On which their neighbours lay such

To their fathers and mothers having

Out of some subterraneous prison Into which they were trepanned Long time ago in a mighty band Out of Hamelin town in Brunswick

land.

But how or why, they don't understand.

XV

So, Willy, let me and you be wipers Of scores out with all men-especially pipers!

And, whether they pipe us free from rats or from mice,

If we've promised them aught, let us keep our promise!

THE FLIGHT OF THE DUCHESS

You're my friend :

I was the man the Duke spoke to: I helped the Duchess to cast off his yoke, too;

So, here's the tale from beginning to end,

My friend!

Ours is a great wild country. If you climb to our castle's top, I don't see where your eye can stop; For when you've passed the corn-field

country, Where vineyards leave off, flocks are

packed, And sheep-range leads to cattle-tract, And cattle-tract to open-chase,

And open-chase to the very base

Of the mountain where, at a funeral pace,

Round about, solemn and slow,
One by one, row after row,
Up and up the pine-trees go,
So, like black priests up, and so
Down the other side again
To another greater, wilder country,
That's one vast red drear burnt-up
plain,

Branched through and through with

many a vein

Whence iron's dug, and copper's dealt; Look right, look left, look straight before,—

Beneath they mine, above they smelt,

Copper-ore and iron-ore,

And forge and furnace mould and melt, And so on, more and ever more, Till at the last, for a bounding belt,

Comes the salt sand hoar of the great sea-shore,

-And the whole is our Duke's country.

III

I was born the day this present Duke

(And O, says the song, ere I was old!)
In the castle where the other Duke

(When I was happy and young, not old!) I in the kennel, he in the bower: We are of like age to an hour. My father was huntsman in that day; Who has not heard my father say That, when a boar was brought to bay, Three times, four times out of five, With his huntspear he'd contrive To get the killing-place transfixed, And pin him true, both eyes betwixt? And that's why the old Duke would rather

He lost a salt-pit than my father, And loved to have him ever in call; That's why my father stood in the hall When the old Duke brought his infant

To show the people, and while they passed

The wondrous bantling round about, Was first to start at the outside blast As the Kaiser's courier blew his horn, Just a month after the babe was born. "And," quoth the Kaiser's courier,

" since

"The Duke has got an heir, our Prince "Needs the Duke's self at his side:"

The Duke looked down and seemed to wince,

But he thought of wars o'er the world wide,

Castles a-fire, men on their march,

The toppling tower, the crashing arch: And up he looked, and awhile he eyed The row of crests and shields and

banners

Of all achievements after all manners, And "ay," said the Duke with a surly pride.

The more was his comfort when he died At next year's end, in a velvet suit, With a gilt glove on his hand, and his

In a silken shoe for a leather boot,

Petticoated like a herald,

In a chamber next to an ante-room, Where he breathed the breath of page and groom,

What he called stink, and they, perfume:

They should have set him on red Berold

Mad with pride, like fire to manage!
They should have got his check fresh
tannage

Such a day as to-day in the merry sunshine!

Had they stuck on his fist a rough-foot merlin!

(Hark, the wind's on the heath at its game!

Oh for a noble falcon-lanner

To flap each broad wing like a banner, And turn in the wind, and dance like flame!)

Had they broached a cask of white beerfrom Berlin!

-Or if you incline to prescribe mere

Put to his lips when they saw him pine, A cup of our own Moldavia fine,

Cotnar for instance, green as May sorrel And ropy with sweet,—we shall not quarrel.

IV

So, at home, the sick tall yellow Duchess Was left with the infant in her clutches, She being the daughter of God knows who:

And now was the time to revisit her tribe.

Abroad and afar they went, the two, And let our people rail and gibe At the empty hall and extinguished fire.

As loud as we liked, but ever in vain, Till after long years we had our desire, And back came the Duke and his mother again.

V

And he came back the pertest little ape That ever affronted human shape; Full of his travel, struck at himself. You'd say, he despised our bluff old

ways?
—Not he! For in Paris they told the

That our rough North land was the Land of Lays,

The one good thing left in evil days; Since the Mid-Age was the Heroic Time, And only in wild nooks like ours

Could you taste of it yet as in its prime, And see true castles, with proper towers,

Young-hearted women, old-minded men,

And manners now as manners were then.
So, all that the old Dukes had been,
without knowing it,

This Duke would fain know he was, without being it;

'T was not for the joy's self, but the joy of his showing it,

Nor for the pride's self, but the pride of our seeing it,

He revived all usages thoroughly wornout,

The souls of them fumed-forth, the hearts of them torn-out:

And chief in the chase his neck he perilled,

On a lathy horse, all legs and length, With blood for bone, all speed, no strength:

They should have set him on red

With the red eye slow consuming in fire, And the thin stiff ear like an abbey spire!

VI

Well, such as he was, he must marry, we heard:

And out of a convent, at the word, Came the lady, in time of spring. —Oh, old thoughts they cling, they

That day, I know, with a dozen oaths

I clad myself in thick hunting-clothes Fit for the chase of urox or buffle

In winter-time when you need to muffle.

But the Duke had a mind we should cut a figure,

And so we saw the lady arrive:

My friend, I have seen a white crane bigger!

She was the smallest lady alive,

Made in a piece of nature's madness, Too small, almost, for the life and gladness

That over-filled her, as some hive Out of the bears' reach on the high trees

Is crowded with its safe merry bees: In truth, she was not hard to please! Up she looked, down she looked, round at the mead,

Straight at the castle, that's best indeed To look at from outside the walls:

As for us, styled the "serfs and thralls,"
She as much thanked me as if she had
said it,

(With her eyes, do you understand?)
Because I patted her horse while I led
it:

And Max, who rode on her other hand, Said, no bird flew past but she inquired What its true name was, nor ever seemed tired—

If that was an eagle she saw hover, And the green and grey bird on the

field was the plover.

When suddenly appeared the Duke: And as down she sprung, the small foot pointed

On to my hand,—as with a rebuke, And as if his backbone were not jointed, The Duke stepped rather aside than forward,

And welcomed her with his grandest

And, mind you, his mother all the

Chilled in the rear, like a wind to nor'ward;

And up, like a weary yawn, with its pullies

Went, in a shriek, the rusty portcullis; And, like a glad sky the north-wind sullies,

The lady's face stopped its play,

As if her first hair had grown grey; For such things must begin some one VII

In a day or two she was well again; As who should say, "You labour in vain!

"This is all a jest against God, who meant

" I should ever be, as I am, content

" And glad in his sight; therefore, glad I will be."

So, smiling as at first went she.

VIII

She was active, stirring, all fire-Could not rest, could not tire-To a stone she might have given life! (I myself loved once, in my day) -For a shepherd's, miner's, huntsman's

wife,

(I had a wife, I know what I say) Never in all the world such an one! And here was plenty to be done, And she that could do it, great or small, She was to do nothing at all. There was already this man in his post, This in his station, and that in his

And the Duke's plan admitted a wife,

To meet his eye, with the other trophies, Now outside the hall, now in it, To sit thus, stand thus, see and be seen,

At the proper place in the proper

And die away the life between.

And it was amusing enough, each infraction

Of rule-(but for after-sadness that

To hear the consummate self-satisfaction

With which the young Duke and the

Would let her advise, and criticise, And, being a fool, instruct the wise, And, child-like, parcel out praise or

They bore it all in complacent guise, As though an artificer, after contriving A wheel-work image as if it were living, Should find with delight it could motion to strike him!

So found the Duke, and his mother like

The lady hardly got a rebuff-That had not been contemptuous enough,

With his cursed smirk, as he nodded applause,

And kept off the old mother-cat's claws.

TX

So, the little lady grew silent and thin. Paling and ever paling,

As the way is with a hid chagrin:

And the Duke perceived that she was

And said in his heart, "'T is done to spite me,

" But I shall find in my power to right

Don't swear, friend! The old one, many a year,

Is in hell, and the Duke's self . . . you

Well, early in autumn, at first winterwarning.

When the stag had to break with his foot, of a morning,

A drinking-hole out of the fresh tender

That covered the pond till the sun, in a

Loosening it, let out a ripple of gold, And another and another, and faster and faster,

Til, dimpling to blindness, the wide water rolled:

Then it so chanced that the Duke our master

Asked himself what were the pleasures in season,

And found, since the calendar bade him be hearty,

He should do the Middle Age no treason In resolving on a hunting-party.

Always provided, old books showed the way of it!

What meant old poets by their strictures?

And when old poets had said their say of it,

How taught old painters in their

pictures ? We must revert to the proper channels, Workings in tapestry, paintings on

panels, And gather up woodcraft's authentic

traditions: Here was food for our various ambitions, As on each case, exactly statedTo encourage your dog, now, the properest chirrup,

Or best prayer to St. Hubert on mounting your stirrup—

We of the household took thought and

debated. Blessed was he whose back ached with

the jerkin His sire was wont to do forest-work in ; Blesseder he who nobly sunk "ohs"

And "ahs" while he tugged on his grandsire's trunk-hose;

What signifies hats if they had no rims

Each slouching before and behind like the scallop,

And able to serve at sea for a shallop, Loaded with lacquer and looped with crimson?

So that the deer now, to make a short rhyme on 't,

What with our Venerers, Prickers and Verderers,

Might hope for real hunters at length and not murderers,

And oh the Duke's tailor, he had a hot time on 't!

XI

Now you must know that when the first dizziness

Of flap-hats and buff-coats and jackboots subsided,

The Duke put this question, "The Duke's part provided,

"Had not the Duchess some share in the business?"

For out of the mouth of two or three witnesses

Did he establish all fit-or-unfitnesses: And, after much laying of heads together,

Somebody's cap got a notable feather By the announcement with proper unction

That he had discovered the lady's function;

Since ancient authors gave this tenet, "When horns wind a mort and the deer is at siege,

"Let the dame of the castle prick forth on her jennet,

"And, with water to wash the hands of her liege

"In a clean ewer with a fair towelling,"
Let her preside at the disembowelling."

Now, my friend, if you had so little religion

As to catch a hawk, some falcon-lanner, And thrust her broad wings like a banner

Into a coop for a vulgar pigeon;

And if day by day and week by week You cut her claws, and sealed her eyes, And clipped her wings, and tied her beak,

Would it cause you any great surprise If, when you decided to give her an airing,

You found she needed a little preparing?

—I say, should you be such a curmudgeon,

If she clung to the perch, as to take it in dudgeon?

Yet when the Duke to his lady signified, Just a day before, as he judged most dignified,

In what a pleasure she was to participate,—

And, instead of leaping wide in flashes, Her eyes just lifted their long lashes, As if pressed by fatigue even he could not dissipate,

And duly acknowledged the Duke's forethought,

But spoke of her health, if her health were worth aught,

Of the weight by day and the watch by night,

And much wrong now that used to be right, ing,—
So, thanking him, declined the huntWas conduct ever more affronting?

With all the ceremony settled— With the towel ready, and the sewer

Polishing up his oldest ewer,

And the jennet pitched upon, a piebald, Black-barred, cream-coated and pink eye-balled,—

No wonder if the Duke was nettled! And when she persisted nevertheless,— Well, I suppose here's the time to confess

That there ran half round our lady's chamber

A balcony none of the hardest to clamber;

And that Jacynth the tire-woman, ready in waiting,

Stayed in call outside, what need of relating?

And since Jacynth was like a June rose, why, a fervent Adorer of Jacynth of course was your servant;

And if she had the habit to peep through the casement,

How could I keep at any vast distance? And so, as I say, on the lady's persistence.

The Duke, dumb stricken with amazement,

Stood for a while in a sultry smother, And then, with a smile that partook of the awful,

Turned her over to his yellow mother To learn what was decorous and lawful; And the mother smelt blood with a cat-like instinct,

As her cheek quick whitened thro' allits quince-tinct.

Oh, but the lady heard the whole truth at once!

What meant she?—Who was she?— Her duty and station,

The wisdom of age and the folly of youth, at once,

Its decent regard and its fitting relation-

In brief, my friend, set all the devils in hell free belfry

And turn them out to carouse in a And treat the priests to a fifty-part canon,

And then you may guess how that tongue of hers ran on!

Well, somehow or other it ended at last And, licking her whiskers, out she passed;

And after her,—making (he hoped) a

Like Emperor Nero or Sultan Saladin, Stalked the Duke's self with the austere grace

Of ancient hero or modern paladin, From door to staircase—oh such a

Unbending of the vertebral column!

XII

However, at sunrise our company mustered;

And here was the huntsman bidding unkennel,

And there 'neath his bonnet the pricker blustered.

With feather dank as a bough of wet

For the court-yard walls were filled with fog

You might cut as an axe chops a log— Like so much wool for colour and bulkiness;

And out rode the Duke in a perfect sulkiness,

Since, before breakfast, a man feels but queasily,

And a sinking at the lower abdomen Begins the day with indifferent omen. And lo, as he looked around uneasily, The sun ploughed the fog up and drove it asunder

This way and that from the valley under;

And, looking through the courtyard

Down in the valley, what should meet him

But a troop of gipsies on their march? No doubt with the annual gifts to greet him.

XIII

Now, in your land, gipsies reach you, only

After reaching all lands beside;

North they go, South they go, trooping or lonely,

And still, as they travel far and wide, Catch they and keep now a trace here, a trace there,

a trace there,

That puts you in mind of a place here,
a place there.

But with us, I believe they rise out of the ground,

And nowhere else, I take it, are found With the earth-tint yet so freshly embrowned;

Born, no doubt, like insects which breed on [on.

The very fruit they are meant to feed For the earth—not a use to which they don't turn it,

The ore that grows in the mountain's womb,

Or the sand in the pits like a honey-

They sift and soften it, bake it and burn it-

Whether they weld you, for instance, a

With side-bars never a brute can baffle;

Or a lock that's a puzzle of wards within wards;

Or, if your colt's fore-foot inclines to curve inwards,

Horseshoes they hammer which turn on a swivel

And won't allow the hoof to shrivel.

Then they cast bells like the shell of
the winkle

That keep a stout heart in the ram with their tinkle;

But the sand—they pinch and pound it like ofters:

Commend me to gipsy glass-makers

Glasses they'll blow you, crystal-clear, Where just a faint cloud of rose shall appear,

As if in pure water you dropped and

let die

A bruised black-blooded mulberry;

And that other sort, their crowning pride,

With long white threads distinct inside, Like the lake-flower's fibrous roots which dangle

Loose such a length and never tangle, Where the bold sword-lily cuts the clear waters,

And the cup-lily couches with all the white daughters:

Such are the works they put their hand

The uses they turn and twist iron and sand to.

And these made the troop, which our Duke saw sally

Toward his castle from out of the valley, Men and women, like new-hatched spiders.

Come out with the morning to greet our riders.

And up they wound till they reached the ditch,

Whereat all stopped save one, a witch That I knew, as she hobbled from the group.

By her gait directly and her stoop, I, whom Jacynth was used to importune To let that same witch tell us our for-

tune,

The oldest gipsy then above ground;
And, sure as the autumn season came
round.

She paid us a visit for profit or pastime, And every time, as she swore, for the last time.

And presently she was seen to sidle Up to the Duke till she touched his bridle,

So that the horse of a sudden reared up

As under its nose the old witch peered up

With her worn-out eyes, or rather eyeholes

Of no use now but to gather brine,

And began a kind of level whine Such as they use to sing to their vio's When their ditties they go grinding

Up and down with nobody minding:
And then, as of old, at the end of the
humming

Her usual presents were forthcoming

—A dog-whistle blowing the fiercest of
trebles,

(Just a sea-shore stone holding a dozen fine pebbles,)

Or a porcelain mouth-piece to screw on a pipe-end.—

And so she awaited her annual stipend. But this time, the Duke would scarcely vouchsafe

A word in reply; and in vain she felt With twitching fingers at her belt

For the purse of sleek pine-marten pelt, Ready to put what he gave in her pouch safe.—

Till, either to quicken his apprehension, Or possibly with an after-intention, She was come, she said, to pay her duty To the new Duchess, the youthful

beauty.

No sooner had she named his lady, Than a shine lit up the face so shady, And its smirk returned with a novel meaning—

For it struck him, the babe just wanted weaning;

If one gave her a taste of what life was and sorrow,

She, foolish to-day, would be wiser tomorrow;

And who so fit a teacher of trouble

As this sordid crone bent wellnigh double?

So, glancing at her wolf-skin vesture, (If such it was, for they grow so hirsute That their own fleece serves for natural fur-suit)

He was contrasting, 't was plain from his gesture,

The life of the lady so flower-like and delicate [helicat.

With the loathsome squalor of this I, in brief, was the man the Duke beckoned

From out of the throng, and while I

He told the crone—as I since have reckoned

By the way he bent and spoke into her

With circumspection and mystery— The main of the lady's history,

Her frowardness and ingratitude;
And for all the crone's submissive

attitude
I could see round her mouth the loose

plaits tightening,

And her brow with assenting intelligence brightening,

As though she engaged with hearty goodwill

Whatever he now might enjoin to fulfil, And promised the lady a thorough frightening.

And so, just giving her a glimpse

Of a purse, with the air of a man who imps

The wing of the hawk that shall fetch the hernshaw,

He bade me take the gipsy mother And set her telling some story or other Of hill or dale, oak-wood or fernshaw, To wile away a weary hour

For the lady left alone in her bower, Whose mind and body craved exertion And yet shrank from all better diversion.

XIV

Then clapping heel to his horse, the mere curveter,

Out rode the Duke, and after his hollo Horses and hounds swept, huntsman and servitor,

And back I turned and bade the crone follow.

And what makes me confident what's to be told you

Had all along been of this crone's devising.

Is, that, on looking round sharply, behold you,

There was a novelty quick as surpris-

For first, she had shot up a full head in stature,

And her step kept pace with mine nor faltered.

As if age had foregone its usurpature, And the ignoble mien was wholly

And the face looked quite of another nature,

And the change reached too, whatever the change meant,

Her shaggy wolf-skin cloak's arrangement:

For where its tatters hung loose like sedges,

Gold coins were glittering on the edges, Like the band-roll strung with tomans Which proves the veil a Persian woman's:

And under her brow, like a snail's horns newly

Come out as after the rain he paces, Two unmistakable eye-points duly Live and aware looked out of their places.

So, we went and found Jacynth at the entry

Of the lady's chamber standing sentry; I told the command and produced my companion,

And Jacynth rejoiced to admit any one, For since last night, by the same token, Not a single word had the lady spoken: They went in both to the presence together.

While I in the balcony watched the weather.

XV

And now, what took place at the very first of all,

I cannot tell, as I never could learn it; Jacynth constantly wished a curse to

On that little head of hers and burn it If she knew how she came to drop so soundly

Asleep of a sudden and there continue The whole time sleeping as profoundly As one of the boars my father would pin you

'Twixt the eyes where life holds garrison,
—Jacynth forgive me the comparison!
But where I begin my own narration
Is a little after I took my station

To breathe the fresh air from the

And, having in those days a falcon eye, To follow the hunt thro' the open country,

From where the bushes thinlier crested The hillocks, to a plain where's not one tree.

When, in a moment, my ear was arrested

By-was it singing, or was it saying,

Or a strange musical instrument playing In the chamber?—and to be certain I pushed the lattice, pulled the curtain, And there lay Jacynth asleep, Yet as if a watch she tried to keep,

In a rosy sleep along the floor

With her head against the door; While in the midst, on the seat of state, Was a queen—the gipsy woman late. With head and face downbent

On the lady's head and face intent: For, coiled at her feet like a child at

ease,

The lady sat between her knees, And o'er them the lady's clasped hands

And on those hands her chin was set, And her upturned face met the face of

the crone

Wherein the eyes had grown and grown As if she could double and quadruple At pleasure the play of either pupil -Very like, by her hands' slow fanning, As up and down like a gor-crow's

flappers They moved to measure, or bell

clappers.

I said, is it blessing, is it banning, Do they applaud you or burlesque you-Those hands and fingers with no flesh on?

But, just as I thought to spring in to

the rescue.

At once I was stopped by the lady's expression:

For it was life her eyes were drinking From the crone's wide pair above unwinking,

-Life's pure fire received without shrinking,

Into the heart and breast whose heav-

Told you no single drop they were leaving.

-Life, that filling her, passed redund-

Into her very hair, back swerving Over each shoulder, loose and abund-

As her head thrown back showed the white throat curving,

And the very tresses shared in the pleasure,

Moving to the mystic measure, Bounding as the bosom bounded. I stopped short, more and more confounded.

As still her cheeks burned and eyes glistened.

As she listened and she listened: When all at once a hand detained me, The selfsame contagion gained me, And I kept time to the wondrous chime, Making out words and prose and rhyme, Till it seemed that the music furled Its wings like a task fulfilled, and

From under the words it first had

dropped propped,

And left them midway in the world, Word took word as hand takes hand, I could hear at last, and understand. And when I held the unbroken thread, The gipsy said :-

" And so at last we find my tribe, And so I set thee in the midst,

And to one and all of them describe "What thou saidst and what thou didst.

" Our long and terrible journey through, " And all thou art ready to say and do "In the trials that remain:

"I trace them the vein and the other "That meet on thy brow and part

again,

" Making our rapid mystic mark;

" And I bid my people prove and probe "Each eye's profound and glorious globe

" Till they detect the kindred spark "In those depths so dear and dark, " Like the spots that snap and burst and flee,

"Circling over the midnight sea.

" And on that round young cheek of

" I make them recognise the tinge,

" As when of the costly scarlet wine "They drip so much as will impinge " And spread in a thinnest scale afloat

"One thick gold drop from the olive's coat

"Over a silver plate whose sheen

"Still thro' the mixture shall be seen. " For so I prove thee, to one and all

" Fit, when my people ope their

"To see the sign, and hear the call, " And take the vow, and stand the test "Which adds one more child to the rest-

"When the breast is bare and the arms are wide,

- " And the world is left outside.
- " For there is probation to decree,
- "And many and long must the trials
- "Thou shalt victoriously endure,
- "If that brow is true and those eyes are sure;
- "Like a jewel-finder's fierce assay
- "Of the prize he dug from its mountain tomb,—
- " Let once the vindicating ray
- " Leap out amid the anxious gloom,
- "And steel and fire have done their part
- "And the prize falls on its finder's heart;
- "So, trial after trial past,
- "Wilt thou fall at the very last
- " Breathless, half in trance
- "With the thrill of the great deliverance,
- " Into our arms for evermore;
- "And thou shalt know, those arms once curled
- "About thee, what we knew before,
- "How love is the only good in the world.
- "Henceforth be loved as heart can love,
- "Or brain devise, or hand approve!
- "Stand up, look below,
- "It is our life at thy feet we throw
- "To step with into light and joy;
 "Not a power of life but we employ
- "To satisfy thy nature's want;
- "Art thou the tree that props the
- "Or the climbing plant that seeks the
- "Canst thou help us, must we help thee?
- "If any two creatures grew into one,
- "They would do more than the world has done;
- "Though each apart were never so weak,
- "Ye vainly through the world should
- " For the knowledge and the might
- "Which in such union grew their right:
- "So, to approach at least that end,
- "And blend,—as much as may be,
- "Thee with us or us with thee,-
- "As climbing plant or propping-tree,
- "Shall some one deck thee, over and down,

- "Up and about, with blossoms and leaves?
- "Fix his heart's fruit for thy garland crown,
- "Cling with his soul as the gourd-vine cleave",
- "Die on thy boughs and disappear
- "While not a leaf of thine is sere?
- "Or is the other fate in store, "And art thou fitted to adore,
- "To give thy wondrous self away,
 "And take a stronger nature's sway?
- " I foresee and could foretell
- "Thy future portion, sure and well:
- "But those passionate eyes speak true, speak true,
- "Let them say what thou shalt do! "Only be sure thy daily life,
- "In its peace or in its strife,
- " Never shall be unobserved;
- "We pursue thy whole career,
- " And hope for it, or doubt, or fear,-
- "Lo, hast thou kept thy path or swerved,
- "We are beside thee in all thy ways,
- "With our blame, with our praise,
- "Our shame to feel, our pride to show,
- "Glad, angry—but indifferent, no!
- "Whether it be thy lot to go,
 "For the good of us all, where the
- haters meet
- "In the crowded city's horrible street;
- " Or thou step alone through the more: s
 " Where never sound yet was
- " Save the dry quick clap of the stork's
- "For the air is still, and the water still,
- "When the blue breast of the dipping coot
- " Dives under, and all is mute.
- " So, at the last shall come old age,
- " Decrepit as befits that stage;
- "How else wouldst thou retire apart
- "With the hoarded memories of thy heart,
- " And gather all to the very least
- " Of the fragments of life's earlier feast,
- "Let fall through eagerness to find "The crowning dainties yet behind?
- " The crowning dainties yet be
- "Laid together thus at last,
- "When the twilight helps to fuse
- "The first fresh with the faded hues,
- " And the outline of the whole,
- "As round eve's shades their framework roll,
- "Grandly fronts for once thy soul.

" And then as, 'mid the dark, a gleam "Of yet another morning breaks,

"And like the hand which ends a

"Death, with the might of his sun-

"Touches the flesh and the soul awakes, "Then-"

> Ay, then indeed something would happen!

But what? For here her voice changed like a bird's;

There grew more of the music and less of the words;

Had Jacynth only been by me to clap

To paper and put you down every syllable

With those clever clerkly fingers,

All I've forgotten as well as what lingers In this old brain of mine that's but ill able

To give you even this poor version Of the speech I spoil, as it were, with

-More fault of those who had the

Of prosody into me and syntax,

And did it, not with hobnails but tintacks!

But to return from this excursion,-Just, do you mark, when the song was sweetest,

The peace most deep and the charm completest,

Then came, shall I say, a snap-

And the charm vanished!

And my sense returned, so strangely banished.

And, starting as from a nap,

I knew the crone was bewitching my

With Jacynth asleep; and but one spring made I

Down from the casement, round to the portal,

Another minute and I had entered,-When the door opened, and more than

Stood, with a face where to my mind centred

All beauties I ever saw or shall see, The Duchess: I stopped as if struck by

She was so different, happy and beau-

I felt at once that all was best,

And that I had nothing to do, for the rest.

But wait her commands, obey and be dutiful.

Not that, in fact, there was any commanding;

I saw the glory of her eye,

And the brow's height and the breast's expanding,

And I was hers to live or to die. As for finding what she wanted. You know God Almighty granted

Such little signs should serve wild creatures

To tell one another all their desires, So that each knows what its friend requires,

And does its bidding without teachers. I preceded her; the crone

Followed silent and alone;

I spoke to her, but she merely jabbered In the old style; both her eyes had slunk

Back to their pits; her stature shrunk; In short, the soul in its body sunk

Like a blade sent home to its scabbard. We descended, I preceding;

Crossed the court with nobody heeding; All the world was at the chase, The courtyard like a desertplace,

The stable emptied of its small fry; I saddled myself the very palfrey I remember patting while it carried her, The day she arrived and the Duke

married her. And, do you know, though it's easy deceiving

Oneself in such matters, I can't help believing

The lady had not forgotten it either, And knew the poor devil so much beneath her

Would have been only too glad for her service

To dance on hot ploughshares like a

Turk dervise, But, unable to pay proper duty where

owing it, Was reduced to that pitiful method of

showing it.

For though the moment I began setting His saddle on my own nag of Berold's begetting,

(Not that I meant to be obtrusive) She stopped me, while his rug was

By a single rapid finger's lifting,

And, with a gesture kind but conclusive, And a little shake of the head, refused me,—

I say, although she never used me, Yet when she was mounted, the gipsy behind her,

And I ventured to remind her,

I suppose with a voice of less steadiness
Than usual, for my feeling exceeded me,
—Something to the effect that I was in

—Something to the effect that I was in readiness [me,—

Whenever God should please she needed Then, do you know, her face looked down on me

With a look that placed a crown on me, And she felt in her bosom,—mark, her bosom—

And, as a flower-tree drops its blossom, Dropped me . . ah, had it been a purse Of silver, my friend, or gold that's worse,

Why, you see, as soon as I found myself So understood,—that a true heart so may gain

Such a reward,—I should have gone home again,

Kissed Jacynth, and soberly drowned myself!

It was a little plait of hair

Such as friends in a convent make

To wear, each for the other's sake,— This, see, which at my breast I wear, Ever did (rather to Jacynth's grudgment),

And ever shall, till the Day of Judgment,

And then,—and then,—to cut short,
—this is idle,

These are feelings it is not good to foster,—

I pushed the gate wide, she shook the bridle,

And the palfrey bounded,—and so we lost her.

XVI

When the liquor's out why clink the cannikin?

I did think to describe you the panic in The redoubtable breast of our master the mannikin,

And what was the pitch of his mother's yellowness,

How she turned as a shark to snap the

Clean off, sailors say, from a pearldiving Carib, When she heard, what she called the flight of the feloness

But it seems such child's play,

What they said and did with the lady away!

And to dance on, when we've lost the music,

Always made me—and no doubt makes you—sick.

Nay, to my mind, the world's face looked so stern

As that sweet form disappeared through the postern,

She that kept it in constant good humour,

It ought to have stopped; there seemed nothing to do more.

But the world thought otherwise and went on,

And my head's one that its spite was spent on:

Thirty years are fled since that morning, And with them all my head's adorning. Nor did the old Duchess die outright, As you expect, of suppressed spite,

The natural end of every adder Not suffered to empty its poison-

bladder: But she and her son agreed, I take it,

That no one should touch on the story to wake it, For the wound in the Duke's pride

rankled fiery,
So, they made no search and small

inquiry—
And when fresh gipsies have paid us a

visit, I've Noticed the couple were never in-

quisitive,

But told them they're folks the Duke don't want here,

And bade them make haste and cross the frontier.

Brief, the Duchess was gone and the Duke was glad of it

And the old one was in the young one's stead, [head,

And took, in her place, the household's And a blessed time the household had of it!

And were I not, as a man may say, cautious

How I trench, more than needs, on the nauseous,

I could favour you with sundry touches Of the paint-smutches with which the Heightened the mellowness of her cheek's yellowness

(To get on faster) until at last her

Cheek grew to be one master-plaster Of mucus and fucus from mere use of ceruse:

In short, she grew from scalp to udder Just the object to make you shudder.

XVII

You're my friend-

What a thing friendship is, world without end!

How it gives the heart and soul a stirup

As if somebody broached you a glorious runlet,

And poured out, all lovelily, sparklingly, sunlit.

Our green Moldavia, the streaky syrup, Cotnar as old as the time of the Druids— Friendship may match with that monarch of fluids;

Each supples a dry brain, fills you its ins-and-outs,

Gives your life's hour-glass a shake when the thin sand doubts

Whether to run on or stop short, and guarantees

Age is not all made of stark sloth and arrant ease.

I have seen my little lady once more, Jacynth, the gipsy, Berold, and the rest of it, [before;

For to me spoke the Duke, as I told you I always wanted to make a clean breast of it:

And now it is made—why, my heart's blood, that went trickle,

Trickle, but anon, in such muddy dribblets,

Is pumped up brisk now, through the main ventricle,

And genially floats me about the giblets. I'll tell you what I intend to do:

I must see this fellow his sad life

He is our Duke, after all,

And I, as he says, but a serf and thrall.

My father was born here, and I inherit

His fame, a chain he bound his son

with;

Could I pay in a lump I should prefer it, But there's no mine to blow up and get done with:

So, I must stay till the end of the chapter.

For, as to our middle-age-mannersadapter,

Be it a thing to be glad on or sorry on, Some day or other, his head in a morion And breast in a hauberk, his heels he'll kick up,

Slain by an onslaught fierce of hiccup.

And then, when red doth the sword
of our Duke rust,

And its leathern sheath lie o'ergrown with a blue crust,

Then I shall scrape together my earnings;

For, you see, in the churchyard Jacynth reposes,

And our children all went the way of the roses:

It's a long lane that knows no turnings.
One needs but little tackle to travel in;
So, just one stout cloak shall I indue:
And for a staff, what beats the javelin
With which his boars my father pinned
you?

And then, for a purpose you shall hear presently,

Taking some Cotnar, a tight plump skinfull,

I shall go journeying, who but I, pleasantly!

Sorrow is vain and despondency sinful.
What's a man's age? We must hurry
more, that's all;

Cram in a day, what his youth took a year to hold:

When we mind labour, then only, we're too old—

What age had Methusalem when he begat Saul?

And at last, as its haven some buffeted ship sees,

(Come all the way from the northparts with sperm oil)

I hope to get safely out of the turmoil And arrive one day at the land of the gipsies,

And find my lady, or hear the last news of her

From some old thief and son of Lucifer, His forehead chapleted green with wreathy hop,

Sunburned all over like an Æthiop.

And when my Cotnar begins to operate

And the tongue of the rogue to run at a proper rate,

And our wine-skin, tight once, shows each flaccid dent,

I shall drop it with—as if by accident—

"You never knew then, how it all ended,

"What fortune good or bad attended "The little lady your Queen befriended?"

-And when that's told me, what's

remaining?

This world's too hard for my explaining. The same wise judge of matters equine Who still preferred some slim fouryear-old

To the big-boned stock of mighty Berold,

for strong Cotnar, drank And, French weak wine,

He also must be such a lady's scorner! Smooth Jacob still robs homely Esau: Now up, now down, the world's one see-saw.

—So, I shall find out some snug corner Under a hedge, like Orson the wood-

knight,

Turn myself round and bid the world good night;

And sleep a sound sleep till the trumpet's blowing

Wakes me (unless priests cheat us lay-

men) To a world where will be no further throwing

Pearls before swine that can't value them. Amen!

A GRAMMARIAN'S FUNERAL,

SHORTLY AFTER THE REVIVAL OF LEARNING IN EUROPE

LET us begin and carry up this corpse, Singing together.

Leave we the common crofts, the vulgar thorpes,

Each in its tether

Sleeping safe on the bosom of the plain, Cared-for till cock-crow:

Look out if yonder be not day again Rimming the rock-row!

That's the appropriate country; there, man's thought,

Rarer, intenser, Self-gathered for an outbreak, as it ought,

Chafes in the censer.

Leave we the unlettered plain its herd and crop;

Seek we sepulture

On a tall mountain, citied to the top, Crowded with culture!

All the peaks soar, but one the rest excels;

Clouds overcome it;

No, yonder sparkle is the citadel's Circling its summit.

Thither our path lies; wind we up the heights:

Wait ye the warning?

Our low life was the level's and the night's;

He's for the morning.

Step to a tune, square chests, erect each head,

'Ware the beholders!

This is our master, famous calm and dead,

Borne on our shoulders.

Sleep, crop and herd! sleep, darkling thorpe and croft

Safe from the weather!

He, whom we convoy to his grave aloft, Singing together,

He was a man born with thy face and throat,

Lyric Apollo!

Long he lived nameless: how should spring take note

Winter would follow? [gone! Till lo, the little touch, and youth was Cramped and diminished,

Moaned he, " New measures, other feet

anon! " My dance is finished?"

No, that's the world's way : (keep the mountain-side,

Make for the city !) He knew the signal, and stepped on with pride

Over men's pity;

Left play for work, and grappled with the world

Bent on escaping:

"What's in the scroll," quoth he, "thou keepest furled?

"Show me their shaping,

"Theirs who most studied man, the bard and sage,-

"Give!"-So, he gowned him,

Straight got by heart that book to its last page:

Learned, we found him.

Yea, but we found him bald too, eyes

Accents uncertain:

"Time to taste life," another would

"Up with the curtain!"

This man said rather, "Actual life comes next?

" Patience a moment!

"Grant I have mastered learning's crabbed text,

"Still there's the comment.

"Let me know all! Prate not of most or least,

" Painful or easy!

"Even to the crumbs I'd fain eat up the feast,

"Ay, nor feel queasy."

Oh, such a life as he resolved to live, When he had learned it,

When he had gathered all books had to

Sooner, he spurned it. [parts-Image the whole, then execute the Fancy the fabric

Quite, ere you build, ere steel strike fire from quartz,

Ere mortar dab brick!

(Here's the town-gate reached: there's the market-place Gaping before us.)

Yea, this in him was the peculiar grace (Hearten our chorus!)

That before living he'd learn how to live-

No end to learning:

Earn the means first-God surely will

Use for our earning.

Others mistrust and say, "But time escapes :

"Live now or never!"

He said, "What's time? Leave Now for dogs and apes! Man has Forever."

Back to his book then: deeper drooped

Calculus racked him:

Leaden before, his eyes grew dross of

Tussis attacked him.

"Now, master, take a little rest!"not he!

(Caution redoubled,

Step two a-breast, the way winds narrowly !)

Not a whit troubled,

Back to his studies, fresher than at first, Fierce as a dragon

He (soul-hydroptic with a sacred This man decided not to Live but

Sucked at the flagon.

Oh, if we draw a circle premature,

Heedless of far gain,

Greedy for quick returns of profit, sure Bad is our bargain!

Was it not great? did not he throw on God,

(He loves the burthen)—

God's task to make the heavenly period Perfect the earthen?

Did not he magnify the mind, show clear

Just what it all meant?

He would not discount life, as fools do

Paid by instalment.

He ventured neck or nothingheaven's success

Found, or earth's failure:

"Wilt thou trust death or not?" He answered "Yes!

"Hence with life's pale lure!"

That low man seeks a little thing to do, Sees it and does it:

This high man, with a great thing to pursue,

Dies ere he knows it.

That low man goes on adding one to one, His hundred's soon hit:

This high man, aiming at a million, Misses an unit.

That, has the world here-should he need the next,

Let the world mind him!

This, throws himself on God, and unperplexed

Seeking shall find him.

So, with the throttling hands of death at strife,

Ground he at grammar;

Still, thro' the rattle, parts of speech were rife:

While he could stammer

He settled Hoti's business—let it be !— Properly based Oun-

Gave us the doctrine of the enclitic De, Dead from the waist down.

Well, here's the platform, here's the proper place:

Hail to your purlieus,

All ye highfliers of the feathered race, Swallows and curlews!

Here's the top-peak; the multitude below

Live, for they can, there:

Know-

Here—here's his place, where meteors shoot, clouds form,

Lightnings are loosened,

Stars come and go! Let joy break with the storm,

Peace let the dew send!

Lofty designs must close in like effects:

Leave him-still loftier than the world

Living and dying.

THE HERETIC'S TRAGEDY

A MIDDLE-AGE INTERLUDE

ROSA MUNDI; SEU, FULCITE FLORIBUS. A CONCEIT OF MASTER GYSBRECHT, CANON-REGULAR SAINT JODOCUS-BY-THE-BAR, YPRES CITY. CANTUQUE, Virgilius. AND HATH OFTEN BEEN SUNG AT HOCK-TIDE AND FESTIVALS. GAVISUS ERAM. Tessides.

(It would seem to be a glimpse from the burning of Jacques du Bourg-Molay, at Paris, A.D. 1314; as distorted by the refraction from Flemish brain to brain, during the course of a couple of centuries.)

PREADMONISHETH THE ABBOT DEODAET

THE Lord, we look to once for all,

Is the Lord we should look at, all at

He knows not to vary, saith Saint Paul, Nor the shadow of turning, for the

See him no other than as he is! Give both the infinitudes their due-

Infinite mercy, but, I wis,

As infinite a justice too.

Organ: plagal-cadence.

As infinite a justice too.

ONE SINGETH.

John, Master of the Temple of God, Falling to sin the Unknown Sin, What he bought of Emperor Aldabrod,

He sold it to Sultan Saladin: Till, caught by Pope Clement, a-buzz-

Hornet-prince of the mad wasps'

And clipt of his wings in Paris square, They bring him now to be burned

> [And wanteth there grace of lute or clavicithern, ye shall say to confirm him who singeth-

We bring John now to be burned alive.

In the midst is a goodly gallows built: Twixt fork and fork, a stake is stuck But first they set divers tumbrils a-tilt,

Make a trench all round with the city muck:

Inside they pile log upon log, good store: Faggots not few, blocks great and

Reach a man's mid-thigh, no less, no

For they mean he should roast in the

We mean he should roast in the sight of all.

Good sappy bavins that kindle forthwith;

Billets that blaze substantial and slow:

Pine-stump split deftly, dry as pith; Larch-heart that chars to a chalkwhite glow:

Then up they hoist me John in a chafe, Sling him fast like a hog to scorch,

Spit in his face, then leap back safe, Sing "Laudes" and bid clap-to the

CHORUS

Laus Deo-who bids clap-to the

John of the Temple, whose fame so

Is burning alive in Paris square! How can he curse, if his mouth is

Or wriggle his neck, with a collar

Or heave his chest, while a band goes

Or threat with his fist, since his arms

Or kick with his feet, now his legs are

-Thinks John, I will call upon Jesus Christ.

[Here one crosseth himself.

V

Jesus Christ-John had bought and sold,

Jesus Christ-John had eaten and drunk;

To him, the Flesh meant silver and gold. (Salva reverentia.)

(Salva reverentia.)

Now it was, "Saviour, bountiful lamb,
"I have roasted thee Turks, though
men roast me!

"See thy servant, the plight wherein I

"Art thou a saviour? Save thou me!"

CHORUS

'T is John the mocker cries, "Save thou me!"

VII

Who maketh God's menace an idle word?

-Saith, it no more means what it proclaims.

Than a damsel's threat to her wanton bird?—

For she too prattles of ugly names.
—Saith, he knoweth but one thing,—

what he knows?
That God is good and the rest is

breath; Why else is the same styled Sharon's

rose?
Once a rose, ever a rose, he saith.

CHORUS

O, John shall yet find a rose, he saith!

VIII

Alack, there be roses and roses, John!
Some, honied of taste like your
leman's tongue:

Some bitter; for why? (roast gaily

Their tree struck root in devil's dung.
When Paul once reasoned of righteousness

And of temperance and of judgment to come,

Good Felix trembled, he could no less: John, snickering, crook'd his wicked thumb.

CHORUS

What cometh to John of the wicked thumb?

IX

Ha, ha, John plucketh now at his rose
To rid himself of a sorrow at heart!
Lo,—petal on petal, fierce rays unclose;

Anther on anther, sharp spikes outstart:

And with blood for dew, the bosom boils;

And a gust of sulphur is all its smell; And lo, he is horribly in the toils

Of a coal-black giant flower of hell!

CHORUS

What maketh heaven, That maketh hell.

X

So, as John called now, through the fire amain,

On the Name, he had cursed with, all his life—

To the Person, he bought and sold again-

For the Face, with his daily buffets rife—

Feature by feature It took its place:
And his voice, like a mad dog's choking bark,

At the steady whole of the Judge's face—

Died. Forth John's soul flared into the dark.

SUBJOINETH THE ABBOT DEODAET

God help all poor souls lost in the dark!

HOLY-CROSS DAY

ON WHICH THE JEWS WERE FORCED TO ATTEND AN ANNUAL CHRISTIAN SERMON IN ROME

I" Now was come about Holy-Cross Day, and now must my lord preach his first sermon to the Jews: as it was of old cared for in the merciful bowels of the Church, that, so to speak, a crumb at least from her conspicuous table here in Rome, should be, though but once yearly, cast to the famishing dogs, under-trampled and bespitten-upon beneath the feet of the guests. And a moving sight in truth, this, of so many of the besotted blind restif and ready-to-perish Hebrews! now maternally brought—nay, (for He saith, 'Com-

pel them to come in ') haled, as it were, by the head and hair, and against their obstinate hearts, to partake of the heavenly grace. What awakening, what striving with tears, what working of a yeasty conscience! Nor was my lord wanting to himself on so apt an occasion; witness the abundance of conversions which did incontinently reward him: though not to my lord be altogether the glory."—Diary by the Bishop's Secretary, 1600.]

What the Jews really said, on thus being driven to church, was rather to this effect:—

I

FEE, faw, fum! bubble and squeak! Blessedest Thursday's the fat of the

Rumble and tumble, sleek and rough, Stinking and savoury, smug and gruff, Take the church-road, for the bell's due

Gives us the summons—'t is sermontime!

II

Boh, here's Barnabas! Job, that's you?

Up stumps Solomon—bustling too? Shame, man! greedy beyond your years To handsel the bishop's shavingshears?

Fair play's a jewel! Leave friends in the lurch?

Stand on a line ere you start for the church!

II

Higgledy piggledy, packed we lie, Rats in a hamper, swine in a stye, Wasps in a bottle, frogs in a sieve, Worms in a carcase, fleas in a sleeve. Hist! square shoulders, settle your thumbs

And buzz for the bishop—here he comes.

IV

Bow, wow, wow—a bone for the dog! I liken his Grace to an accrned hog. What, a boy at his side, with the bloom of a lass,

To help and handle my lord's hour-

Didst ever behold so lithe a chine? His cheek hath laps like a tresh-singed swinc.

V

Aaron's asleep—shove hip to haunch, Or somebody deal him a dig in the paunch!

Look at the purse with the tassel and knob,

And the gown with the angel and thingumbob!

What's he at, quotha? reading his text!

Now you've his curtsey—and what comes next?

V

See to our converts—you doomed black dozen—

No stealing away—nor cog nor cozen! You five, that were thieves, deserve it fairly;

You seven, that were beggars, will live less sparely;

You took your turn and dipped in the hat.

Got fortune—and fortune gets you; mind that!

VII

Give your first groan—compunction's at work;

And soft! from a Jew you mount to a Turk.

Lo, Micah,—the selfsame beard on chin He was four times already converted in I Here's a knife, clip quick—it's a sign of grace—

Or he ruins us all with his hanging-face.

VIII

Whom now is the bishop a-leering at? I know a point where his text falls pat. I'll tell him to-morrow, a word just now Went to my heart and made me vow I meddle no more with the worst of

Let somebody else pay his serenades.

IX

Groan all together now, whee-hee-

It's a-work, it's a-work, ah, woe is me !
It began, when a herd of us, picked and placed,

Were spurred through the Corso, stripped to the waist;

Jew brutes, with sweat and blood well

To usher in worthily Christian Lent.

X

It grew, when the hangmen entered our bounds,

Yelled, pricked us out to his church like hounds:

It got to a pitch, when the hand indeed Which gutted my purse, would throttle my creed:

And it overflows, when, to even the odd.

Men I helped to their sins, help me to their God.

XI

But now, while the scapegoats leave our flock,

And the rest sit silent and count the clock,

Since forced to muse the appointed time

On these precious facts and truths sublime,—

Let us fitly employ it, under our breath, In saying Ben Ezra's Song of Death.

XII

For Rabbi Ben Ezra, the night he died, Called sons and sons' sons to his side, And spoke, "This world has been harsh and strange;

"Something is wrong: there needeth

a change.

"But what, or where? at the last or first?

" In one point only we sinned, at worst.

XIII

"The Lord will have mercy on Jacob yet,

"And again in his border see Israel set.
"When Judah beholds Jerusalem,

"The stranger-seed shall be joined to them:

"To Jacob's House shall the Gentiles cleave.

"So the Prophet saith and his sons believe.

XIV

"Ay, the children of the chosen race "Shall carry and bring them to their place:

" In the land of the Lord shall lead the

same,

"Bondsmen and handmaids. Who

"When the slaves enslave, the oppressed ones o'er

"The oppressor triumph for evermore?

XV

"God spoke, and gave us the word to keep:

"Bade never fold the hands nor sleep "'Mid a faithless world,—at watch and ward,

"Till Christ at the end relieve our guard.

"By his servant Moses the watch was

"Though near upon cock-crow, we keep it yet.

XV

"Thou! if thou wast he, who at midwatch came,

"By the starlight, naming a dubious name!

"And if, too heavy with sleep-too rash

"With fear-O thou, if that martyrgash

"Fell on thee coming to take thine own,
"And we gave the Cross, when we owed
the Throne—

VII

"Thou art the Judge. We are bruised thus.

"But, the judgment over, join sides with us!

"Thine too is the cause! and not more thine

"Than ours, is the work of these dogs and swine, "Whose life laughs through and spits

"Whose life laughs through and spits at their creed,

"Who maintain thee in word, and defy thee in deed!

XVIII

"We withstood Christ then? Be

"At least we withstand Barabbas now!"
"Was our outrage sore? But the worst we spared,

"To have called these—Christians, had we dared!

"Let defiance to them pay mistrust of thee, "And Rome make amends for Calvary!

XIX

" By the torture, prolonged from age to age.

" By the infamy, Israel's heritage,

" By the Ghetto's plague, by the garb's

" By the badge of shame, by the felon's place,

"By the branding-tool, the bloody

" And the summons to Christian fellowship,-

"We boast our proof that at least the Tew

"Would wrest Christ's name from the Devil's crew.

"Thy face took never so deep a shade "But we fought them in it, God our aid!

" A trophy to bear, as we march, thy

"South, East, and on to the Pleasant Land!"

[The present Pope abolished this bad business of the Sermon .-R. B.]

PROTUS

Among these latter busts we count by scores,

Half-emperors and quarter-emperors, Each with his bay-leaf fillet, loosethonged vest,

Loric and low-browed Gorgon on the

Ones loves a baby face, with violets there,

Violets instead of laurel in the hair, As those were all the little locks could bear.

Now read here. "Protus ends a period

" Of empery beginning with a god;

"Born in the porphyry chamber at Byzant,

"Queens by his cradle, proud and

"And if he quickened breath there, 't would like fire

"Pantingly through the dim vast realm transpire.

" A fame that he was missing, spread

" The world, from its four corners, rose in war,

"Till he was borne out on a balcony "To pacify the world when it should

" The captains ranged before him, one, his hand

"Made baby points at, gained the

" And day by day more beautiful he grew

"In shape, all said, in feature and in "While young Greek sculptors gazing on the child

" Became, with old Greek sculpture, reconciled.

" Already sages laboured to condense

" In easy tomes a life's experience:

"And artists took grave counsel to impart

"In one breath and one hand-sweep, all their art-

"To make his graces prompt as blossoming

"Of plentifully-watered palms spring :

"Since well beseems it, whose mounts

"For beauty, knowledge, strength, should stand alone,

" And mortals love the letters of his

-Stop! Have you turned two pages? Still the same.

New reign, same date. The scribe goes on to say

How that same year, on such a month and day,

" John the Pannonian, groundedly believed

" A blacksmith's bastard, whose hard hand reprieved

"The Empire from its fate the year before,-

" Came, had a mind to take the crown, and wore

" The same for six years, (during which the Huns

" Kept off their fingers from us) till his

" Put something in his liquor "-and so forth.

Then a new reign. Stay—" Take at its just worth"

(Subjoins an annotator) " what I give

'As hearsay. Some think, John let Protus live

"And slip away. 'T is said, he reached man's age

" At some blind northern court; made,

first a page,

"Then tutor to the children; last, of use

"About the hunting-stables. I deduce

"He wrote the little tract 'On worming dogs."

"Whereof the name in sundry catalogues

"Is extant yet. A Protus of the race "Is rumoured to have died a monk in

" And if the same, he reached senility."

Here's John the Smith's roughhammered head. Great eye,

Gross jaw and griped lips do what

To give you the crown-grasper. What a man!

THE STATUE AND THE BUST

THERE'S a palace in Florence, the world knows well, And a statue watches it from the

square,

And this story of both do our townsmen tell.

Ages ago, a lady there, At the farthest window facing the East Asked, "Who rides by with the royal

The bridesmaids' prattle around her ceased:

She leaned forth, one on either hand; They saw how the blush of the bride increased—

They felt by its beats her heart ex-

As one at each ear and both in a breath Whispered, "The Great-Duke Ferdinand."

That selfsame instant, underneath, The Duke rode past in his idle way, Empty and fine like a swordless sheath.

Gay he rode, with a friend as gay, Till he threw his head back—" Who is she?"

-" A bride the Riccardi brings home to-day."

Hair in heaps lay heavily

Over a pale brow spirit-pure—

Carved like the heart of the coal-black

tree.

Crisped like a war-steed's encolure— And vainly sought to dissemble her eyes Of the blackest black our eyes endure.

And lo, a blade for a knight's emprise Filled the fine empty sheath of a man,—
The Duke grew straightway brave and wise.

He looked at her, as a lover can; She looked at him, as one who awakes: The past was a sleep, and her life began.

Now, love so ordered for both their sakes,

A feast was held that selfsame night In the pile which the mighty shadow makes.

(For Via Larga is three-parts light, But the palace overshadows one, Because of a crime which may God requite!

To Florence and God the wrong was done,

Through the first republic's murder there

By Cosimo and his cursed son.)

The Duke (with the statue's face in the square)

Turned in the midst of his multitude At the bright approach of the bridal pair.

Face to face the lovers stood
A single minute and no more,
While the bridegroom bent as a man
subdued—

Bowed till his bonnet brushed the floor— For the Duke on the lady a kiss conferred,

As the courtly custom was of yore.

In a minute can lovers exchange a word? If a word did pass, which I do not think, Only one out of the thousand heard.

That was the bridegroom. At day's brink

He and his bride were alone at last In a bed-chamber by a taper's blink.

Calmly he said that her lot was cast, That the door she had passed was shut on her

Till the final catafalk repassed.

The world meanwhile, its noise and stir, Through a certain window facing the East

She could watch like a convent's chronicler.

Since passing the door might lead to a feast,

And a feast might lead to so much beside,

He, of many evils, chose the least.

"Freely I choose too," said the bride—
"Your window and its world suffice,"
Replied the tongue, while the beart

Replied the tongue, while the heart replied—

"If I spend the night with that devil twice,

"May his window serve as my loop of hell

"Whence a damned soul looks on paradise!

"I fly to the Duke who loves me well, "Sit by his side and laugh at sorrow

"Ere I count another ave-bell.

" 'T is only the coat of a page to borrow, " And tie my hair in a horse-boy's trim,

"And I save my soul—but not tomorrow"—

(She checked herself and her eye grew dim)

"My father tarries to bless my state: "I must keep it one day more for him.

" Is one day more so long to wait?

"Moreover the Duke rides past, I know; "We shall see each other, sure as fate."

She turned on her side and slept. Just so!

So we resolve on a thing and sleep: So did the lady, ages ago.

That night the Duke said, "Dear or cheap

"As the cost of this cup of bliss may

"To body or soul, I will drain it deep."

And on the morrow, bold with love, He beckoned the bridegroom (close on call,

As his duty bade, by the Duke's alcove)

And smiled "'T was a very funeral,
"Your lady will think this feast of
ours,—

" A sham to efface, whate'er befall!

"What if we break from the Arno bowers,

"And try if Petraja, cool and green,
"Cure last night's fault with this
morning's flowers?"

The bridegroom, not a thought to be seen

On his steady brow and quiet mouth, Said, "Too much favour for me so mean!

"But, alas! my lady leaves the South;
"Each wind that comes from the
Apennine

" Is a menace to her tender youth:

" Nor a way exists, the wise opine,

"If she quits her palace twice this year,
"To avert the flower of life's decline."

Quoth the Duke, "A sage and a kindly fear.

" Moreover Petraja is cold this spring: "Be our feast to-night as usual here!"

And then to himself—" Which night shall bring

"Thy bride to her lover's embraces,

" Or I am the fool, and thou art the king!

"Yet my passion must wait a night,

" For to-night the Envoy arrives from

"Whose heart I unlock with thyself, my tool.

"I need thee still and might miss perchance, " To-day is not wholly lost, beside,

"With its hope of my lady's countenance:

"For I ride-what should I do but ride?

"And passing her palace, if I list,
"May glance at its window—well
betide!"

So said, so done: nor the lady missed One ray that broke from the ardent brow,

Nor a curl of the lips where the spirit kissed.

Be sure that each renewed the vow, No morrow's sun should arise and set And leave them then as it left them now.

But next day passed, and next day yet, With still fresh cause to wait one day more

Ere each leaped over the parapet.

And still, as love's brief morning wore, With a gentle start, half smile, half sigh, They found love not as it seemed before.

They thought it would work infallibly, But not in despite of heaven and earth: The rose would blow when the storm passed by.

Meantime they could profit in winter's dearth

By store of fruits that supplant the rose:

The world and its ways have a certain worth:

And to press a point while these oppose Were simple policy; better wait: We lose no friends and we gain no foes

Meantime, worse fates than a lover's fate,

Who daily may ride and pass and look Where his lady watches behind the grate!

And she—she watched the square like a book

Holding one picture and only one, Which daily to find she undertook:

When the picture was reached the book was done,

And she turned from the picture at night to scheme

Of tearing it out for herself next sun.

So weeks grew months, years; gleam by gleam

The glory dropped from their youth and love,

And both perceived they had dreamed a dream;

Which hovered as dreams do, still above:

But who can take a dream for a truth?
Oh, hide our eyes from the next
remove!

One day as the lady saw her youth Depart, and the silver thread that streaked

Her hair, and, worn by the serpent's tooth,

The brow so puckered, the chin so peaked,—

And wondered who the woman was, Hollow-eyed and haggard-cheeked,

Fronting her silent in the glass—
"Summon here," she suddenly said,

"Before the rest of my old self pass,

" Him, the Carver, a hand to aid,

"Who fashions the clay no love will change,

"And fixes a beauty never to fade.

"Let Robbia's craft so apt and strange "Arrest the remains of young and fair,

"And rivet them while the seasons range.

"Make me a face on the window there, "Waiting as ever, mute the while,

"My love to pass below in the square!

"And let me think that it may beguile
"Dreary days which the dead must
spend

"Down in their darkness under the aisle,

"To say, 'What matters it at the end?" 'I did no more while my heart was

"'Than does that image, my palefaced friend." "Where is the use of the lip's red

"The heaven of hair, the pride of the

"And the blood that blues the inside arm-

"Unless we turn, as the soul knows how,

"The earthly gift to an end divine?
"A lady of clay is as good, I trow."

But long ere Robbia's cornice, fine With flowers and fruits which leaves enlace.

Was set where now is the empty shrine-

(And, leaning out of a bright blue space, As a ghost might lean from a chink of sky,

The passionate pale lady's face-

Eyeing ever, with earnest eye
And quick-turned neck at its breathless
stretch,

Some one who ever is passing by-)

The Duke had sighed like the simplest wretch

In Florence, "Youth—my dream escapes!

"Will its record stay?" And he bade them fetch

Some subtle moulder of brazen shapes—
"Can the soul, the will, die out of a

"Ere his body find the grave that gapes?

"John of Douay shall effect my plan, "Set me on horseback here aloft,

"Alive, as the crafty sculptor can,

"In the very square I have crossed so

"That men may admire, when future

"Shall touch the eyes to a purpose soft,

"While the mouth and the brow stay brave in bronze—

"Admire and say, 'When he was alive
"'How he would take his pleasure
once!'

"And it shall go hard but I contrive
"To listen the while, and laugh in my

" At idleness which aspires to strive."

So! While these wait the trump of doom,

How do their spirits pass, I wonder, Nights and days in the narrow room?

Still, I suppose, they sit and ponder What a gift life was, ages ago, Six steps out of the chapel yonder.

Only they see not God, I know, Nor all that chivalry of his, The soldier-saints who, row on row,

Burn upward each to his point of bliss— Since, the end of life being manifest, He had burned his way thro' the world to this.

I hear you reproach, "But delay was best,

"For their end was a crime."—Ch, a crime will do

As well, I reply, to serve for a test,

As a virtue golden through and through, Sufficient to vindicate itself

And prove its worth at a moment's view!

Must a game be played for the sake of pelf?

Where a button goes, 't were an epigram To offer the stamp of the very Guelph.

The true has no value beyond the sham: As well the counter as coin, I submit, When your table 's a hat, and your prize, a dram.

Stake your counter as boldly every whit,

Venture as warily, use the same skill, Do your best, whether winning or losing it,

If you choose to play!—is my principle. Let a man contend to the uttermost For his life's set prize, be it what it will!

The counter our lover's staked was lost As surely as if it were lawful coin: And the sin I impute to each frustrate ghost Is, the unlit lamp and the ungirt loin, Though the end in sight was a vice, I

You of the virtue (we issue join) How strive you? De te, fabula!

PORPHYRIA'S LOVER

The rain set early in to-night,
The sullen wind was soon awake,
It tore the elm-tops down for spite,
And did its worst to vex the lake,
I listened with heart fit to break.

When glided in Porphyria; straight She shut the cold out and the storm, And kneeled and made the cheerless

grate

Blaze up, and all the cottage warm; Which done, she rose, and from her

form

Withdrew the dripping cloak and shawl, And laid her soiled gloves by, untied Her hat and let the damp hair fall,

And, last, she sat down by my side And called me. When no voice replied, She put my arm about her waist,

And made her smooth white shoulder

bare,

And all her yellow hair displaced, And, stooping, made my cheek lie there.

there,
And spread o'er all her yellow hair,
Murmuring how she loved me—she

Too weak, for all her heart's endeav-

our,

To set its struggling passion free From pride, and vainer ties dissever, And give herself to me for ever.

But passion sometimes would prevail, Norcould to-night's gay feast restrain A sudden thought of one so pale

For love of her, and all in vain: So, she was come through wind and rain.

Be sure I looked up at her eyes Happy and proud; at last I knew Porphyria worshipped me; surprise

Made my heart swell, and still it

While I debated what to do.

That moment she was mine, mine, fair, Perfectly pure and good: I found

A thing to do, and all her hair
In one long yellow string I wound
Three times her little throat around,
And strangled her. No pain felt she;
I am quite sure she felt no pain.

As a shut bud that holds a bee,

I warily oped her lids: again Laughed the blue eyes without a stain. And I untightened next the tress

About her neck; her cheeks once more

Blushed bright beneath my burning kiss:

I propped her head up as before, Only, this time my shoulder bore Her head, which droops upon it still:

The smiling rosy little head, So glad it has its utmost will,

That all it scorned at once is fled, And I, its love, am gained instead! Porphyria's love: she guessed not how

Her darling one wish would be heard.
And thus we sit together now.

And all night long we have not stirred, And yet God has not said a word!

"CHILDE ROLAND TO THE DARK TOWER CAME"

(See Edgar's song in "LEAR.")

1

My first thought was, he lied in every word,

That hoary cripple, with malicious eye

Askance to watch the working of his lie

On mine, and mouth scarce able to afford

Suppression of the glee, that pursed and scored

Its edge, at one more victim gained thereby.

II

What else should he be set for, with his staff?

What, save to waylay with his lies, ensnare

All travellers who might find him posted there,

And ask the road? I guessed what skull-like laugh

Would break, what crutch 'gin write my epitaph

For pastime in the dusty thoroughfare,

III

If at his counsel I should turn aside Into that ominous tract which, all agree, Hides the Dark Tower. Yet acquiescingly

I did turn as he pointed: neither pride Nor hope rekindling at the end descried. So much as gladness that some end might be.

IV

For, what with my whole world-wide wandering,

What with my search drawn out

thro' years, my hope

Dwindled into a ghost not fit to cope With that obstreperous joy success would bring,-

hardly tried now to rebuke the spring My heart made, finding failure in its scope.

As when a sick man very near to death Seems dead indeed, and feels begin and end

The tears and takes the farewell of

each friend.

And hears one bid the other go, draw

Freelier outside, (" since all is o'er," he

"And the blow fallen no grieving can amend;")

VI

While some discuss if near the other

Be room enough for this, and when a

Suits best for carrying the corpse

With care about the banners, scarves and staves:

And still the man hears all, and only craves

He may not shame such tender love and stay.

VII

Thus, I had so long suffered in this quest,

Heard failure prophesied so oft, been

So many times among "The Band" -to wit,

The knights who to the Dark Tower's If there pushed any ragged thistlesearch addressed

Their steps-that just to fail as they, seemed best,

And all the doubt was now-should I be fit?

VIII

So, quiet as despair, I turned from him, That hateful cripple, out of his high-

Into the path he pointed. All the

Had been a dreary one at best, and dim Was settling to its close, yet shot one

Red leer to see the plain catch its

estray.

For mark ! no sooner was I fairly found Pledged to the plain, after a pace or two,

Than, pausing to throw backward a

last view

O'er the safe road, 't was gone; grey plain all round:

Nothing but plain to the horizon's

I might go on; nought else remained to do.

So, on I went. I think I never saw Such starved ignoble nature: nothing throve:

For flowers-as well expect a cedar

But cockle, spurge, according to their Might propagate their kind, with none

to awe,

You'd think; a burr had been a

No! penury, inertness and grimace, In some strange sort, were the land's portion. "See

"Or shut your eyes," said Nature

"It nothing skills: I cannot help my

"'Tis the Last Judgment's fire must

"Calcine its clods and set my prisoners free."

XII

Above its mates, the head was chopped; the bents

Were jealous else. What made

those holes and rents

In the dock's harsh swarth leaves, bruised as to baulk

All hope of greenness? 't is a brute must walk

Pashing their life out, with a brute's intents.

XIII

As for the grass, it grew as scant as hair In leprosy; thin dry blades pricked the mud

Which underneath looked kneaded up with blood.

One stiff blind horse, his every bone a-stare.

Stood stupe fied, however he came there:
Thrust out past service from the
devil's stud!

XIV

Alive? he might be dead for aught I know,

With that red gaunt and colloped neck a-strain,

And shut eyes underneath the rusty

Seldom went such grotesqueness with such woe;

I never saw a brute I hated so;

He must be wicked to deserve such pain.

XV

I shut my eyes and turned them on my heart.

As a man calls for wine before he fights,

I asked one draught of earlier, happier sights,

Ere fitly I could hope to play my part. Think first, fight afterwards—the soldier's art:

One taste of the old time sets all to rights.

XVI

Not it! I fancied Cuthbert's reddening face

Beneath its garniture of curly gold, Dear fellow, till I almost felt him fold An arm in mine to fix me to the place, That way he used. Alas, one night's disgrace!

Out went my heart's new fire and

XVII

Giles then, the soul of honour—there he stands

Frank as ten years ago when knighted first.

What honest men should dare (he said) he durst.

Good—but the scene shifts—faugh! what hangman hands

Pin to his breast a parchment? His own bands

Read it. Poor traitor, spit upon and curst!

XVIII

Better this present than a past like that;

Back therefore to my darkening path again!

No sound, no sight as far as eye could strain.

Will the night send a howlet or a bat? I asked: when something on the dismal flat

Came to arrest my thoughts and change their train.

XIX

A sudden little river crossed my path
As unexpected as a serpent comes.
No sluggish tide congenial to the
glooms;

This, as it frothed by, might have been a bath

For the fiend's glowing hoof—to see the wrath

Of its black eddy bespate with flakes and spumes.

XX

So petty yet so spiteful! All along, Low scrubby alders kneeled down over it;

Drenched willows flung them headlong in a fit

Of mute despair, a suicidal throng: The river which had done them all the wrong,

Whate'er that was, rolled by, deterred no whit.

XXI

Which, while I forded,—good saints, how I feared

To set my foot upon a dead man's check,

Each step, or feel the spear I thrust to seek

For hollows, tangled in his hair or beard!

-It may have been a water-rat I speared,

But, ugh! it sounded like a baby's shriek.

XXII

Glad was I when I reached the other bank.

Now for a better country. Vain Who were the strugglers, what war

did they wage

Whose savage trample thus could pad the dank

Soil to a plash? Toads in a poisoned tank.

Or wild cats in a red-hot iron cage-

XXIII

The fight must so have seemed in that fell cirque.

What penned them there, with all the plain to choose?

No foot-print leading to that horrid

None out of it. Mad brewage set to work

Their brains, no doubt, like galleyslaves the Turk

Pits for his pastime, Christians against Jews.

XXIV

And more than that-a furlong onwhy, there !

What bad use was that engine for, that wheel.

Or brake, not wheel-that harrow fit

Men's bodies out like silk? with all the

Of Tophet's tool, on earth left unaware, Or brought to sharpen its rusty teeth

XXV

Then came a bit of stubbed ground, once a wood,

Next a marsh, it would seem, and now mere earth

Desperate and done with; (so a fool finds mirth,

Makes a thing and then mars it, till his mood

Changes and off he goes!) within a

Bog, clay and rubble, sand and stark black dearth.

Now blotches rankling, coloured gay and grim,

Now patches where some leanness of

Broke into moss or substances like

Then came some palsied oak, a cleft in

Like a distorted mouth that splits its

Gaping at death, and dies while it

XXVII

And just as far as ever from the end! Nought in the distance but the evening, nought

To point my footstep further! At the thought,

A great black bird, Apollyon's bosomfriend,

Sailed past, nor beat his wide wing dragon-penned

That brushed my cap-perchance the guide I sought.

For, looking up, aware I somehow grew, Spite of the dusk, the plain had given place

All round to mountains-with such name to grace

Mere ugly heights and heaps now stolen in view. How thus they had surprised me,-

solve it, you!

How to get from them was no clearer

XXIX

Yet half I seemed to recognise some trick

Of mischief happened to me, God knows when-

In a bad dream perhaps. Here ended, then,

Progress this way. When, in the very

Of giving up, one time more, came a As when a trap shuts-you're inside

XXX

Burningly it came on me all at once, This was the place! those two hills on the right,

Crouched like two bulls locked horn in horn in fight;

While to the left, a tall scalped moun-

Dotard, a-dozing at the very nonce, After a life spent training for the

XXXI

What in the midst lay but the Tower

The round squat turret, blind as the fool's heart,

Built of brown stone, without a counterpart

In the whole world. The tempest's mocking elf

Points to the shipman thus the unseen

He strikes on, only when the timbers

XXXII

Not see ? because of night perhaps ?why, day

Came back again for that! before it left,

The dying sunset kindled through a

The hills, like giants at a hunting, lay, Chin upon hand, to see the game at

"Now stab and end the creatureto the heft!"

XXXIII

Not hear? when noise was everywhere! it tolled

Increasing like a bell. Names in my

Of all the lost adventurers my peers, -How such a one was strong, and such was bold.

And such was fortunate, yet each of old Lost, lost! one moment knelled the woe of years.

XXXIV

There they stood, ranged along the hillsides, met

To view the last of me, a living frame For one more picture! in a sheet of

I saw them and I knew them all. And

Dauntless the slug-horn to my lips I set, And blew "Childe Roland to the Dark Tower came."

A SOUL'S TRAGEDY

ACT FIRST.

BEING WHAT WAS CALLED POETRY OF CHIAPPINO'S LIFE: AND ACT SECOND, ITS PROSE.

London, 1846.

PERSONS.

LUITOLFO and EULALIA, betrothed lovers. | OGNIBEN, the Pope's Legate. CHIAPPINO, their friend. Citizens of Faenza.

TIME, 15-. Place, FAENZA.

Inside LUITOLFO'S house. CHIAPPINO,

Eu. What is it keeps Luitolfo? Night 's fast falling,

And 't was scarce sunset . . . had the ave-bell

Sounded before he sought the Provost's house?

I think not; all he had to say would take

Few minutes, such a very few, to say ! How do you think, Chiappino ? If our lord

The Provost were less friendly to your friend

Than everybody here professes him, I should begin to tremble—should not

Why are you silent when so many

I turn and speak to you?

Ch. That 's good!

Ch. Yes. I had fancied nothing that bears price

In the whole world was left to call my own:

And, may be, felt a little pride thereat. Up to a single man's or woman's love, Down to the right in my own flesh and blood.

There 's nothing mine, I fancied,—till you spoke:

-Counting, you see, as " nothing " the permission

To study this peculiar lot of mine

In silence: well, go silence with the rest

Of the world's good! What can I say, shall serve?

Eu. This,—lest you, even more than needs, embitter

Our parting: say your wrongs have cast, for once,

A cloud across your spirit!

Ch. How a cloud?

Eu. No man nor woman loves you,
did you say?

Ch. My God, were 't not for thee!
Eu. Ay, God remains,

Even did men forsake you.

Were 't not for God, I mean, what hope of truth—

Speaking truth, hearing truth, would stay with man?

I, now—the homeless friendless penniless

Proscribed and exiled wretch who speak to you,—

Ought to speak truth, yet could not, for my death,

(The thing that tempts me most) help

About your friendship and Luitolfo's

And all our townsfolk's equanimity-

Through sheer incompetence to rid myself

Of the old miserable lying trick

Caught from the liars I have lived with,
—God,

Did I not turn to thee! It is thy prompting [sel

I dare to be ashamed of, and thy coun-Would die along my coward lip, I know.

But I do turn to thee. This craven tongue,

These features which refuse the soul its way,

Reclaim thou! Give me truthtruth, power to speak

—And after be sole present to approve The spoken truth! Or, stay, that spoken truth,

Who knows but you, too, may approve?

Eu. Ah, well-

Keep silence then, Chiappino!

Ch. You would hear, You shall now,—why the thing we please to style

My gratitude to you and all your friends For service done me, is just gratitude So much as yours was service—and no

more.

I was born here, so was Luitolfo; both At one time, much with the same circumstance

Of rank and wealth; and both, up to this night

Of parting company, have side by side Still fared, he in the sunshine—I, the shadow.

"Why?" asks the world. "Because," replies the world

To its complacent self, "these playfellows,

"Who took at church the holy-water drop

"Each from the other's finger, and so forth,—

"Were of two moods: Luitolfo was the proper

"Friend-making, everywhere friendfinding soul,

"Fit for the sunshine, so, it followed him.

"A happy-tempered bringer of the best "Out of the worst; who bears with what's past cure,

"And puts so good a face on 't-wisely

"Where action's fruitless, while he remedies

"In silence what the foolish rail

against;

" A man to smooth such natures as parade ...

"Of opposition must exasperate;

"No general gauntlet-gatherer for the weak

" Against the strong, yet over-scrupu-

" At lucky junctures; one who won't forego

"The after-battle work of binding wounds,

"Because, forsooth he'd have to bring

"To side with wound-inflictors for their leave!"

-Why do you gaze, nor help me to repeat

What comes so glibly from the common mouth,

About Luitolfo and his so-styled friend?

Eu. Because, that friend's sense is obscured . . .

I thought

You would be readier with the other

Of the world's story, my half! Yet, 't is true,

For all the world does say it. Say your worst!

True, I thank God, I ever said "you

When a man did sin: if I could not

I glared it at him; if I could not glare

I prayed against him; then my part seemed over.

God's may begin yet: so it will, I

Eu. If the world outraged you, did

Ch. What 's " me "

That you use well or ill? It's man, in

All your successes are an outrage to, You all, whom sunshine follows, as you say!

Here 's our Faenza birthplace; they send here

A provost from Ravenna: how he rules,

You can at times be eloquent about.

"Then, end his rule!"-" Ah yes, one stroke does that!

"But patience under wrong works slow and sure.

" Must violence still bring peace forth? He, beside,

"Returns so blandly one's obeisance!

"Some latent virtue may be lingering

"Some human sympathy which, once

"And all the lump were leavened

"So, no more talk of striking, for this time!"

But I, as one of those he rules, won't bear

These pretty takings-up and layings-

Our cause, just as you think occasion suits.

Enough of earnest, is there? You'll play, will you?

Diversify your tactics, give submission, Obsequiousness and flattery a turn, While we die in our misery patient

ffirst: deaths? We all are outraged then, and I the I, for mankind, resent each shrug and

smirk, Each beck and bend, each . . all you

do and are,

I hate!

Eu. We share a common censure, then.

'T is well you have not poor Luitolfo's

Nor mine to point out in the wide of-

Ch. Oh, shall I let you so escape me,

Come, on your own ground, lady,-from

(Leaving the people's wrong, which most is mine)

What have I got to be so grate'u' for ? These three last fines, no doubt, one on the other

Paid by Luitolfo?

Eu. Shame, Chiappino!

Fall presently on who deserves it most! —Which is to see. He paid my fines -my friend,

Your prosperous smooth lover presently,

Then, scarce your wooer,—soon, your husband: well—

I loved you.

Eu. Hold!

Ch. You knew it, years ago. When my voice faltered and my eye grew dim

Because you gave me your silk mask to hold—

My voice that greatens when there 's need to curse

The people's Provost to their heart's content,

—My eye, the Provost, who bears all men's eyes,

Banishes now because he cannot bear,—

You knew . . but you do your parts my part, I:

So be it! You flourish, I decay: all's well.

Eu. I hear this for the first time.

Ch. The fault 's there? Then my days spoke not, and my

nights of fire Were voiceless? Then the very heart may burst

Yet all prove nought, because no mincing speech

Tells leisurely that thus it is and thus? Eulalia, truce with toying for this once!

A banished fool, who troubles you tonight

For the last time—why, what 's to fear from me?

You knew I loved you!

You were my now-affianced lover's

Came in, went out with him, could speak as he.

All praise your ready parts and preg-

nant wit; See how your words come from you in a

Luitolfo 's first to place you o'er him-

In all that challenges respect and love: Yet you were silent then, who blame me now.

I say all this by fascination, sure:
I am all but wed to one I love, yet

It must be, you are wronged, and that the wrongs

Luitolfo pities . . .

BP.

Ch. -You too pity? Do!

But hear first what my wrongs are; so began

This talk and so shall end this talk. I say,

Was't not enough that I must strive (I saw)

To grow so far familiar with your charms

As next contrive some way to win them
—which

To do, an age seemed far too little—for, see!

We all aspire to heaven; and there is heaven

Above us: go there! Dare we go? no, surely!

How dare we go without a reverent pause,

A growing less unfit for heaven? Even so,

I dared not speak: the greater fool, it seems!

Was 't not enough to struggle with such folly,

But I must have, beside, the very man Whose slight free loose and incapacious soul

Gave his tongue scope to say whate'er he would

—Must have him load me with his benefits

For fortune's fiercest stroke?

Eu. Justice to him That 's now entreating, at his risk perhaps,

Justice for you! Did he once call those acts [fits?

Of simple friendship—bounties, bene-Ch. No: the straight course had been to call them so.

Then, I had flung them back, and kept myself

Unhampered, free as he to win the

We both sought. But "the gold was dross," he said:

"He loved me, and I loved him not: why spurn

" A trifle out of superfluity ?

"He had forgotten he had done as much."

So had not I! Henceforth, try as I could

To take him at his word, there stood by you

My benefactor; who might speak and laugh

And urge his nothings, even banter me Before you-but my tongue was tied. A dream!

Let's wake: your husband . . . how you shake at that!

Good-my revenge!

Eu. Why should I shake? What

Or forces me to be Luitolfo's bride? Ch. There 's my revenge, that nothing forces you.

No gratitude, no liking of the eye

Nor longing of the heart, but the poor

Of habit-here so many times he came, So much he spoke, -all these compose the tie

That pulls you from me. Well, he paid my fines,

Nor missed a cloak from wardrobe, dish from table;

He spoke a good word to the Provost

Held me up when my fortunes fell away -It had not looked so well to let me

Men take pains to preserve a tree-

stump, even,

Whose boughs they played beneathmuch more a friend.

But one grows tired of seeing, after the

Pains spent upon impracticable stuff Like me. I could not change: you know the rest.

I've spoke my mind too fully out, by chance,

This morning to our Provost; so, ere

I leave the city on pain of death. And

On my account there 's gallant inter-

Goes forward—that 's so graceful !and anon

He 'll noisily come back: "the intercession

"Was made and fails; all's over for us both:

"T is vain contending; I would better go."

And I do go-and straight to you he

Light of a load; and ease of that permits

His visage to repair the natural bland Œconomy, sore broken late to suit

My discontent. Thus, all are pleased -you, with him,

He with himself, and all of you with me -" Who," say the citizens, " had done far better

"In letting people sleep upon their woes,

" If not possessed with talent to relieve them

"When once awake; -but then I had," they'll say,

" Doubtless some unknown compensating pride

" In what I did; and as I seem content "With ruining myself, why, so should they be.

And so they are, and so be with his prize

The devil, when he gets them speedily! Why does not your Luitolfo come? I

To don this cloak and take the Lugo path.

It seems you never loved me, then? Eu. Chiappino! Ch. Never?

Eu. Never.

Ch. That's sad. Say what I might, There was no help from being sure this while

You loved me. Love like mine must have return,

I thought: no river starts but to some sea.

And had you loved me, I could soon

Some specious reason why you stifled love,

Some fancied self-denial on your part, Which made you choose Luitolfo; so, excepting

From the wide condemnation of all here.

One woman. Well, the other dream may break!

If I knew any heart, as mine loved you, Loved me, though in the vilest breast 't were lodged,

I should, I think, be forced to love again:

Else there 's no right nor reason in the world.

Eu. "If you knew," say you,-but I did not know.

That 's where you're blind, Chiappino! -a disease

Which if I may remove, I'll not repent

The listening to. You cannot, will not, see

How, place you but in every circumstance

Of us, you are just now indignant at, You'd be as we.

Ch. I should be? : . that, again! I, to my friend, my country and my

Be as Luitolfo and these Facutines?

Ch. Now, I'll say something to remember.

I trust in nature for the stable laws

Of beauty and utility—Spring shall plant,

And Autumn garner to the end of time:

I trust in Gcd—the right shall be the right

And other than the wrong, while he en-

I trust in my own soul, that can perceive [good

The outward and the inward, nature's And God's: so, seeing these men and myself,

Having a right to speak, thus do I

speak.—
I'll not curse—God bears with them,

well may I— But I—protest against their claiming

I simply say, if that 's allowable,

I would not (broadly) do as they have done.

-God curse this townful of born slaves, bred slaves,

Branded into the blood and bone, slaves! Curse

Whoever loves, above his liberty,

House, land or life! and . . .

[A knocking without.
 —bless my hero-friend,

Eu. How he knocks!

Ch. The peril, lady!
"Chiappino, I have run a risk—a risk!"
For when I prayed the Provost (he's my friend)

"To grant you a week's respite of the sentence

"That confiscates your goods, exiles yourself.

"He shrugged his shoulder—I say, shrugged it! Yes,

"And fright of that drove all else from my head. "Here 's a good purse of scudi: off with you,

"Lest of that shrug come what God only knows!

"The scudi-friend, they're trash-no thanks, I beg!

"Take the north gate,-for San Vitale's suburb,

"Whose double taxes you appealed against,

"In discomposure at your ill-success

"Is apt to stone you: there, thereonly go!
"Boside Evaluis have looke describe

"Beside, Eulalia here looks sleepily.
"Shake . . . oh, you hurt me, so you

squeeze my wrist!"

—Is it not thus you'll speak, adventurous friend?

[As he opens the door, LUITOLFO rushes in, his garments disordered. Eu. Luitolfo! Blood?

Luit. There's more—and more of it!

Eulalia—take the garment! No—
you, friend!

You take it and the blood from meyou dare!

Eu. Oh, who has hurt you? where's the wound?

Ch. "Who," say you?
The man with many a touch of virtue yet!

The Provost's friend has proved too frank of speech,

And this comes of it. Miserable hound! This comes of temporizing, as I said!

Here's fruit of your smooth speeches and soft looks!

Now see my way! As God lives, I go straight

To the palace and do justice, once for all!

Luit. What says he?

Ch. I'll do justice on him.

Ch. The Provost.

Luit. I've just killed him.

Eu. Oh, my God!
Luit. My friend, they're on my
trace; they'll have me—now!

They're round him, busy with him: soon they'll find

He 's past their help, and then they'll

be on me! Chiappino, save Eulalia! I forget . . .

Were you not bound for . . .

Ch.

Lugo?

Ah—ves—ves t

That was the point I prayed of him to change.

Well, go—be happy! Is Eulalia safe? They 're on me!

Ch. 'T is through me they reach

you, then! Friend, seem the man you are! Lock

arms—that 's right! Now tell me what you've done; explain how you

That still professed forbearance, still preached peace,

Could bring yourself . . .

Luit. What was peace for, Chiappino?

I tried peace: did that promise, when peace failed,

Strife should not follow? All my peaceful days

Were just the prelude to a day like this.
I cried "You call me 'friend': save
my true friend!

"Save him, or lose me!"

Ch. But you never said You meant to tell the Provost thus and

Luit. Why should I say it? What else did I mean?

Ch. Well? He persisted?

Luit. — Would so order it You should not trouble him too soon again."

I saw a meaning in his eye and lip;
I poured my heart's store of indignant
words

Out on him: then-I know not! He retorted,

And I . . some staff lay there to hand —I think

He bade his servants thrust me out—I struck . . .

Ah, they come! Fly you, save yourselves, you two!

The dead back-weight of the beheading axe!

The glowing trip-hook, thumbscrews and the gadge!

Eu. They do come! Torches in the Place! Farewell, [us—Chiappino! You can work no good to

Chiappino! You can work no good to Much to yourself; believe not, all the world

Must needs be cursed henceforth!

Ch. And you?

Eu. I stay. Ch. Ha, ha! Now, listen! I am master here!

This was my coarse disguise; this paper shows

My path of flight and place of refuge see—

Lugo, Argenta, past San Nicolo,

Ferrara, then to Venice and all 's safe!
Put on the cloak! His people have to
fetch

A compass round about. There's time enough

Ere they can reach us, so you straightway make

For Lugo . . nay, he hears not! On with it—

He obeys he knows not how. Then, if
I must—

Answer me! Do you know the Lugo

Answer me! Do you know the Lugo Eu. The north-west gate, over the bridge?

Luit. I know.

Ch. Well, there—you are not frightened? all my route

Is traced in that: at Venice you escape
Their power. Eulalia, I am master
here!

[Shouts from without. He pushes out Lustolfo, who complies mechanically.

In time! Nay, help me with him—so! He 's gone.

Eu. What have you done? On you, perchance, all know

The Provost's hater, will men's vengeance fall

As our accomplice.

Ch. Mere accomplice? See!

[Putting on Luitolfo's vest.

Now, lady, am I true to my profession,

Or one of these?

Eu. You take Luitolfo's place?

Ch. Die for him.

Eu. Well done! [Shouts increase. Ch. How the people tarry! I can 't be silent; I must speak: or

sing—

How natural to sing now!

Eu. Hush and pray! We are to die; but even I perceive 'T is not a very hard thing so to die.

My cousin of the pale-blue tearful eyes, Poor Cesca, suffers more from one day's life

With the stern husband; Tisbe's heart goes forth

Each evening after that wild son ofhers, To track his thoughtless footstep through the streets: How easy for them both to die like this! I am not sure that I could live as they.

Ch. Here they come, crowds! They pass the gate? Yes!—No!—

One torch is in the courtyard. Here flock all.

Eu. At least Luitolfo has escaped. What cries!

Ch. If they would drag one to the market-place,

One might speak there!

Eu. List, list!

Ch. They mount the steps.

Enter the Populace.

Ch. I killed the Provost!

The Populace [speaking together.] 'T was Chiappino, friends!

Our saviour! The best man at last as first!

He who first made us feel what chains we wore,

He also strikes the blow that shatters them.

He at last saves us—our best citizen!

Oh, have you only courage to speak
now?

My eldest son was christened a year

"Cino" to keep Chiappino's name in mind—

Cino, for shortness merely, you observe!

The city 's in our hands. The guards are fled.

Do you, the cause of all, come down—
come up—

Come out to counsel us, our chief, our

Whate'er rewards you! Choose your own reward!

The peril over, its reward begins!
Come and harangue us in the marketplace!

Eu. Chiappino?

Ch. Yes—I understand your eyes!
You think I should have promptlier
disowned

This deed with its strange unforeseen success,

In favour of Luitolfo. But the peril, So far from ended, hardly seems begun. To-morrow, rather, when a calm suc-

We easily shall make him full amends:
And meantime—if we save them as
they pray,

And justify the deed by its effects?

Eu. You would, for worlds, you had denied at once.

Ch. I know my own intention, be assured!

All 's well. Precede us, fellow-citizens!

ACT II

The Market-place. LUITOLFO in disguise mingling with the Populace assembled opposite the Provost's Palace.

ist Bystander (To Lurr.) You, a friend of Luitolfo's? Then, your friend is vanished,—in all probability killed on the night that his patron the tyrannical Provost was loyally suppressed here, exactly a month ago, by our illustrious fellow-citizen, thrice-noble saviour, and new Provost that is like to be, this very morning,—Chiappino!

Luit. He the new Provost?

2nd. Up those steps will he go, and beneath yonder pillar stand, while Ogniben, the Pope's Legate from Ravenna, reads the new dignitary's title to the people, according to established custom: for which reason, there is the assemblage you inquire about.

Luit. Chiappino—the late Provost's successor? Impossible! But tell me of that presently. What I would know first of all is, wherefore Luitolfo must so necessarily have been killed

on that memorable night?

3rd. You were Luitolfo's friend? So was I. Never, if you will credit me, did there exist so poor-spirited a milk-sop. He, with all the opportunities in the world, furnished by daily converse with our oppressor, would not stir a finger to help us: and, when Chiappino rose in solitary majesty and . . . how does one go on saying? . . dealt the godlike blow,-this Luitolfo, not unreasonably fearing the indignation of an aroused and liberated people, fled precipitately. He may have got trodden to death in the press at the southeast gate, when the Provost's guards fled through it to Ravenna, with their wounded master,-if he did not rather hang himself under some hedge.

Luit. Or why not simply have lain perdue in some quiet corner,—such as

San Cassiano, where his estate was,—receiving daily intelligence from some sure friend, meanwhile, as to the turn matters were taking here—how, for instance, the Provost was not dead, after all, only wounded—or, as to-day's news would seem to prove, how Chiappino was not Brutus the Elder, after all, only the new Provost—and thus Luitolfo be enabled to watch a favourable opportunity for returning? Might it not have been so?

3rd. Why, he may have taken that are of himself, certainly, for he came of a cautious stock. I'll tell you how his uncle, just such another gingerly treader on tiptoes with finger on lip,how he met his death in the great plague-year: dico vobis! Hearing that the seventeenth house in a certain street was infected, he calculates to pass it in safety by taking plentiful breath, say, when he shall arrive at the eleventh house; then scouring by, holding that breath, till he be got so far on the other side as number twentythree, and thus elude the danger.-And so did he begin; but, as he arrived at thirteen, we will say,-thinking to improve on his precaution by putting up a little prayer to St. Nepomucene of Prague, this exhausted so much of his lungs' reserve, that at sixteen it was clean spent,-consequently at the fatal seventeen he inhaled with a vigour and persistence enough to suck you any latent venom out of the heart of a stone-Ha, ha!

Luit. [Aside.] (If I had not lent that man the money he wanted last spring, I should fear this bitterness was attributable to me.) Luitolfo is dead then, one may conclude?

3rd. Why, he had a house here, and a woman to whom he was affianced; and as they both pass naturally to the new Provost, his friend and heir . . .

Luit. Ah, I suspected you of imposing on me with your pleasantry! I

know Chiappino better.

1st. (Our friend has the bile! After all, I do not dislike finding somebody vary a little this general gape of admiration at Chiappino's glorious qualities.) Pray, how much may you know of what has taken place in Faenza since that memorable night?

Luit. It is most to the purpose, that I know Chiappino to have been by profession a hater of that very office of Provost, you now charge him with pro-

posing to accept

1st. Sir, I'll tell you. That night was indeed memorable. Up we rose, a mass of us, men, women, children; out fled the guards with the body of the tyrant; we were to defy the world: but, next grey morning, "What will Rome say?" began everybody. You know we are governed by Ravenna, which is governed by Rome. quietly into the town, by the Ravenna road, comes on muleback a portly personage, Ogniben by name, with the quality of Pontifical Legate; trots briskly through the streets humming a "Cur fremuere gentes," and makes directly for the Provost's Palace-there it faces you. "One Messer Chiappino is your leader? I have known threeand-twenty leaders of revolts! " (laughing gently to himself)-" Give me the help of your arm from my mule to yonder steps under the pillar-So! And now, my revolters and good friends, what do you want? guards burst into Ravenna last night bearing your wounded Provost; and, having had a little talk with him, I take on myself to come and try appease the disorderliness, before Rome, hearing of it, resort to another method: 't is I come, and not another, from a certain love I confess to, of composing differences. So do you understand, you are about to experience this unheard-of tyranny from me, that there shall be no heading nor hanging, no confiscation nor exile: I insist on your simply pleasing yourselves. And now, pray, what does please you? To live without any government at all? Or having decided for one, to see its minister murdered by the first of your body that chooses to find himself wronged, or disposed for reverting to first principles and a justice anterior to all institutions, -and so will you carry matters, that the rest of the world must at length unite and put down such a den of wild beasts? As for vengeance on what has just taken place, -once for all, the wounded man assures me he cannot conjecture who struck him; and this

so earnestly, that one may be sure he knows perfectly well what intimate acquaintance could find admission to speak with him late last evening. I come not for vengeance therefore, but from pure curiosity to hear what you will do next." And thus he ran on, on, easily and volubly, till he seemed to arrive quite naturally at the praise of law, order, and paternal government by somebody from rather a distance. All our citizens were in the snare, and about to be friends with so congenial an adviser; but that Chiappino suddenly stood forth, spoke out indignantly, and set things right again.

Luit. Do you see? I recognise him

there

3rd. Ay but, mark you, at the end of Chiappino's longest period in praise of a pure republic,-" And by whom do I desire such a government should be administered, perhaps, but by one like yourself? "-returns the Legate: thereupon speaking for a quarter of an hour together, on the natural and only legitimate government by the best and wisest. And it should seem there was soon discovered to be no such vast discrepancy at bottom between this and Chiappino's theory, place but each in its proper light. "Oh, are you there?" quoth Chiappino: "Ay, in that, I agree," returns Chiappino: and so on.

Luit. But did Chiappino cede at once

to this?

1st. Why, not altogether at once. For instance, he said that the difference between him and all his fellows was, that they seemed all wishing to be kings in one or another way,-" whereas what right," asked he, " has any man to wish to be superior to another?" whereat, "Ah, sir," answers the Legate, "this is the death of me, so often as I expect something is really going to be revealed to us by you clearerseers, deeper-thinkers-this-that your righthand (to speak by a figure) should be found taking up the weapon it displayed so ostentatiously, not to destroy any dragon in our path, as was prophesied, but simply to cut off its own fellow lefthand: yourself set about attacking yourself. For see now! Here are you who, I make sure, glory exceedingly in knowing the noble

nature of the soul, its divine impulses, and so forth; and with such a knowledge you stand, as it were, armed to encounter the natural doubts and fears as to that same inherent nobility, that are apt to waylay us, the weaker ones, in the road of life. And when we look eagerly to see them fall before you, lo, round you wheel, only the left hand gets the blow; one proof of the soul's nobility destroys simply another proof, quite as good, of the same, for you are found delivering an opinion like this! Why, what is this perpetual yearning to exceed, to subdue, to be better than, and a king over, one's fellows,-all that you so disclaim, -but the very tendency yourself are most proud of, and under another form, would oppose to it, -only in a lower stage of manifestation? You don't want to be vulgarly superior to your fellows after their poor fashion-to have me hold solemnly up your gown's tail, or hand you an express of the last importance from the Pope, with all these bystanders noticing how unconcerned you look the while: but neither does our gaping friend, the burgess yonder, want the other kind of kingship, that consists in understanding better than his fellows nor to roll under his tongue this sweeter morsel still,-the feeling that, through immense philosophy, he does not feel, he rather thinks, above you and me!" And so chatting, they glided off arm in arm.

Luit. And the result is . .

tst. Why that, a month gone by, the indomitable Chiappino, marrying as he will Luitolfo's love—at all events succeeding to Luitolfo's wealth—becomes the first inhabitant of Faenza, and a proper aspirant to the provost-ship; which we assemble here to see conferred on him this morning. The Legate's Guard to clear the way! He will follow presently.

Luit. (withdrawing a little.) I understand the drift of Eulalia's communications less than ever. Yet she surely said, in so many words, that Chiappino was in urgent danger: wherefore, disregarding her injunction to continue in my retreat and await the result of, what she called, some experi-

ment yet in process—I hastened here without her leave or knowledge: what could I else? But if this they say be true—if it were for such a purpose, she and Chiappino kept me away... Oh, no, no! I must confront him and her before I believe this of them. And at the word, see!

Enter CHIAPPINO and EULALIA.

Eu. We part here, then? The change in your principles would seem to

be complete.

Ch. Now, why refuse to see that in my present course I change no principles, only re-adapt them and more adroitly? I had despaired of, what you may call the material instrumentality of life; of ever being able to rightly operate on mankind through such a deranged machinery as the existing modes of government: now, if I suddenly discover how to inform these perverted institutions with fresh purpose, bring the functionary limbs once more into immediate communication with, and subjection to, the soul I am about to bestow on them-do you see? Why should one desire to invent, as long as it remains possible to renew and transform? When all further hope of the old organization shall be extinct, then, I grant you, it may be time to try and create another.

Eu. And there being discoverable some hope yet in the hitherto muchabused old system of absolute government by a Provost here, you mean to take your time about endeavouring to realize those visions of a perfect State, we once heard of?

Ch. Say, I would fain realize my conception of a palace, for instance, and that there is, abstractedly, but a single way of erecting one perfectly. Here, in the market-place is my allotted building-ground; here I stand without a stone to lay, or a labourer to help me,—stand, too, during a short day of life, close on which the night comes. On the other hand, circumstances suddenly offer me (turn and see it) the old Provost's house to experiment upon—ruinous, if you please, wrongly constructed at the beginning, and ready to tumble now. But materials abound, a crowd of workmen

offer their services; here, exists yet a Hall of Audience of originally noble proportions, there a Guest-chamber of symmetrical design enough: and I may restore, enlarge, abolish or unite these to heart's content. Ought I not make the best of such an opportunity, rather than continue to gaze disconsolately with folded arms on the flat pavement here, while the sun goes slowly down, never to rise again? Since you cannot understand this nor me, it is better we should part as you desire.

Eu. So, the love breaks away too!

Ch. No, rather my soul's capacity for love widens—needs more than one object to content it, -and, being better instructed, will not persist in seeing all the component parts of love in what is only a single part, -nor in finding that so many and so various loves, are all united in the love of a woman, -manifold uses in one instrument, as the savage has his sword, sceptre and idol, all in one club-stick. Love is a very compound thing. The intellectual part of my love I shall give to men, the mighty dead or the illustrious living; and determine to call a mere sensual instinct by as few fine names as possible. What do I lose?

Eu. Nay, I only think, what do I lose? and, one more word—which shall complete my instruction—does friendship go too? What of Luitolfo, the author of your present prosperity?

Ch. How the author ?-

Eu. That blow now called yours . . . Ch. Struck without principle or purpose, as by a blind natural operation: yet to which all my thought and life directly and advisedly tended. I would have struck it, and could not: he would have done his utmost to avoid striking it, yet did so. I dispute his right to that deed of mine—a final action with him, from the first effect of which he fled away,—a mere first step with me, on which I base a whole mighty superstructure of good to follow. Could he get good from it?

Eu. So we profess, so we perform!

Enter Ogniben. Eulalia stands apart.

Ogni. I have seen three-and-twenty leaders of revolts! By your leave, sir!

Perform? What does the lady say of one (-avowedly lesser-contest with performing?

Ch. Only the trite saying, that we must not trust profession, only per-

Ogni. She'll not say that, sir, when

she knows you longer; you'll instruct her better. Ever judge of men by their professions! For though the bright moment of promising is but a moment and cannot be prolonged, yet, if sincere in its moment's extravagant goodness, why, trust it and know the man by it, I say-not by his performance; which is half the world's work, interfere as the world needs must, with its accidents and circumstances: the profession was purely the man's own. I judge people by what they might be,-not are, nor will be.

Ch. But have there not been found, too, performing natures, not merely

promising?

Ogni. Plenty. Little Bindo of our town, for instance, promised his friend, great ugly Masaccio, once, "I will repay you!"-for a favour done him. So, when his father came to die, and Bindo succeeded to the inheritance, he sends straightway for Masaccio and shares all with him-gives him half the land, half the money, half the kegs of wine in the cellar. "Good," say you: and it is good But had little Bindo found himself possessor of all this wealth some five years before-on the happy night when Masaccio procured him that interview in the garden with his pretty cousin Lisa-instead of being the beggar he then was,-I am bound to believe that in the warm moment of promise he would have given away all the winekegs and all the money and all the land, and only reserved to himself some hut on a hill-top hard by, whence he might spend his life in looking and seeing his friend enjoy himself : he meant fully that much, but the world interfered .- To our business! Did I understand you just now within-doors? You are not going to marry your old friend's love, after all?

Ch. I must have a woman that can sympathize with, and appreciate me, I

Ogni. Oh, I remember! you, the greater nature, needs must have a lesser

you on that score would never do such a nature must comprehend you, as the phrase is, accompany and testify of your greatness from point to point onward. Why, that were being not merely as great as yourself, but greater considerably! Meantime, might not the more bounded nature as reasonably count on your appreciation of it, rather? -on your keeping close by it, so far as you both go together, and then going on by yourself as far as you please? Thus God serves us.

Ch. And yet a woman that could understand the whole of me, to whom I could reveal alike the strength and the

weakness-

Ogni. Ah my friend, wish for nothing so foolish! Worship your love, give her the best of you to see; be to her like the western lands (they bring us such strange news of) to the Spanish Court; send her only your lumps of gold, fans of feathers, your spirit-like birds, and fruits and gems! So shall you, what is unseen of you, be supposed altogether a paradise by her, -as these western lands by Spain: though I warrant there is filth, red baboons, ugly reptiles and squalor enough, which they bring Spain as few samples of as possible. Do you want your mistress to respect your body generally? Offer her your mouth to kiss: don't strip off your boot and put your foot to her lips! You understand my humour by this time ? I help men to carry out their own principles: if they please to say two and two make five, I assent, so they will but go on and say, four and four make ten.

Ch. But these are my private affairs; what I desire you to occupy yourself about, is my public appearance presently: for when the people hear that I am appointed Provost, though you and I may thoroughly discern-and easily, too-the right principle at bottom of such a movement, and how my republicanism remains thoroughly unaltered, only takes a form of expression hitherto commonly judged (and heretofore by myself) incompatible with its existence -when thus I reconcile myself to an

old form of government instead of

proposing a new one . . .

Ogni. Why, you must deal with people broadly. Begin at a distance from this matter and say,-New truths, old truths! sirs, there is nothing new possible to be revealed to us in the moral world; we know all we shall ever know: and it is for simply reminding us, by their various respective expedients, how we do know this and the other matter, that men get called prophets, poets and the like. A philosopher's life is spent in discovering that, of the half-dozen truths he knew when a child, such an one is a lie, as the world states it in set terms; and then, after a weary lapse of years, and plenty of hard-thinking, it becomes a truth again after all, as he happens to newly consider it and view it in a different relation with the others: and so he restates it, to the confusion of somebody else in good time. As for adding to the original stock of truths,-impossible! Thus, you see the expression of them is the grand business:you have got a truth in your head about the right way of governing people, and you took a mode of expressing it which now you confess to be imperfect. But what then? There is truth in ever told one great truth, that I know, without the help of a good dozen of lies at least, generally unconscious ones. And as when a child comes in breathlessly and relates a strange story, you try to conjecture from the very falsities in it, what the reality was,-do not conclude that he saw nothing in the sky, because he assuredly did not see a flying horse there as he says, -so, through the contradictory expression, do you see, men should look painfully for, and trust to arrive eventually at, what you call the true principle at bottom. Ah, what an answer is there! to what will it not prove applicable ?-"Contradictions? Of course there were," say you!

Ch. Still, the world at large may call it inconsistency, and what shall I urge

Ogni. Why, look you, when they tax you with tergiversation or duplicity, you may answer-you begin to perceive that, when all 's done and said,

advocators of change in the present system of things, and the opponents of it, patriot and anti-patriot, are found working together for the common good; and that in the midst of their efforts for and against its progress, the world somehow or other still advances: to which result they contribute in equal proportions, those who spend their life in pushing it onward, as those who give theirs to the business of pulling it back. Now, if you found the world stand still between the opposite forces, and were glad, I should conceive you: but it steadily advances, you rejoice to see! By the side of such a rejoicer, the man who only winks as he keeps cunning and quiet, and says, "Let yonder hotheaded fellow fight out my battle! I, for one, shall win in the end by the blows he gives, and which I ought to be giving "-even he seems graceful in his avowal, when one considers that he might say, " I shall win quite as much by the blows our antagonist gives him, blows from which he saves me-I thank the antagonist equally!" Moreover, you may enlarge on the loss of the edge of party-animosity with age and experience . . .

Ch. And naturally time must wear off such asperities: the bitterest adversaries get to discover certain points of similarity between each other, common

sympathies—do they not?

Ogni. Av, had the young David but sat first to dine on his cheeses with the Philistine, he had soon discovered an abundance of such common sympathies. He of Gath, it is recorded, was born of a father and mother, had brothers and sisters like another man, -they, no more than the sons of Jesse, were used to eat each other. But, for the sake of one broad antipathy that had existed from the beginning, David slung the stone, cut off the giant's head, made a spoil of it, and after ate his cheeses alone, with the better appetite, for all I can learn. My friend, as you, with a quickened eye-sight, go on discovering, much good on the worse side, remember that the same process should proportionably magnify and demonstrate to you the much more good on the better side! And when I both great parties in the State, the profess no sympathy for the Goliahs of

our time, and you object that a large nature should sympathize with every form of intelligence, and see the good in it, however limited-I answer, "So I do; but preserve the proportions of my sympathy, however finelier or widelier I may extend its action." I desire to be able, with a quickened eye-sight, to descry beauty in corruption where others see foulness only: but I hope I shall also continue to see a redoubled beauty in the higher forms of matter, where already everybody sees no foulness at all. I must retain, too, my old power of selection, and choice of appropriation, to apply to such new gifts; else they only dazzle instead of enlightening me. God has his archangels and consorts with them: though he made too, and intimately sees what is good in, the worm. Observe, I speak only as you profess to think and so ought to speak: I do justice to your own principles, that is all.

Ch. But you very well know that the two parties do, on occasion, assume each other's characteristics. What more disgusting, for instance, than to see how promptly the new emancipated slave will adopt, in his own favour, the very measures of precaution, which pressed soreliest on himself as institutions of the tyranny he has just escaped from? Do the classes, hitherto without opinion, get leave to express it? there follows a confederacy immediately, from which—exercise your individual right and dissent, and

woe be to you!

Ogni. And a journey over the sea to you! That is the generous way. Cry -" Emancipated slaves, the first excess, and off I go!" The first time a poor devil, who has been bastinadoed steadily his whole life long, finds himself let alone and able to legislate, so, begins pettishly, while he rubs his soles, "Woe be to whoever brings anything in the shape of a stick this way!" you, rather than give up the very innocent pleasure of carrying one to switch flies with,-you go away, to everybody's sorrow. Yet you were quite reconciled to staying at home while the governors used to pass, every now and then, some such edict as " Let no man indulge in owning a stick which

is not thick enough to chastise our slaves, if need require!" Well, there are pre-ordained hierarchies among us, and a profane vulgar subjected to a different law altogether; yet I am rather sorry you should see it so clearly: for, do you know what is to-all but save you at the Day of Judgment, all you men of genius? It is this; that, while you generally began by pulling down God, and went on to the end of your life, in one effort at setting up your own genius in his place,-still, the last, bitterest concession wrung with the utmost unwillingness from the experience of the very loftiest of you, was invariably-would one think it ?that the rest of mankind, down to the lowest of the mass, stood not, nor ever could stand, just on a level and equality with yourselves. That will be a point in the favour of all such, I hope and believe.

Ch. Why, men of genius are usually charged, I think, with doing just the reverse; and at once acknowledging the natural inequality of mankind, by themselves participating in the universal craving after, and deference to, the civil distinctions which represent it. You wonder they pay such undue respect to titles and badges of superior rank.

Ogni. Not I (always on your own ground and showing, be it noted!) Who doubts that, with a weapon to brandish, a man is the more formidable? Titles and badges are exercised as such a weapon, to which you and I look up wistfully. We could pin lions with it moreover, while in its present owner's hands it hardly prods rats. Nay, better than a mere weapon of easy mastery and obvious use, it is a mysterious divining rod that may serve us in undreamed-of ways. Beauty, strength, intellect-men often have none of these, and yet conceive pretty accurately what kind of advantages they would bestow on the possessor. We know at least what it is we make up our mind to forego, and so can apply the fittest substitute in our Wanting beauty, we cultivate good humour; missing wit, we get riches: but the mystic unimaginable operation of that gold collar and string

of Latin names which suddenly turned poor stupid little peevish Cecco of our town into natural lord of the best of us -a Duke, he is now-there indeed is a virtue to be reverenced!

Ch. Ay, by the vulgar: not by Messere Stiatta the poet, who pays more assiduous court to him than any-

Ogni. What else should Stiatta pay court to? He has talent, not honour and riches: men naturally covet what they have not.

Ch. No, or Cecco would covet talent, which he has not, whereas he covets more riches, of which he has plenty,

Ogni. Because a purse added to a purse makes the holder twice as rich : but just such another talent as Stiatta's, added to what he now possesses, what would that profit him? Give the talent a purse indeed, to do something with! But lo, how we keep the good people waiting! I only desired to do justice to the noble sentiments which animate you, and which you are too modest to duly enforce. Come, to our main business: shall we ascend the steps? I am going to propose you for Provost to the people; they know your antecedents, and will accept you with a joyful unanimity: whereon I confirm their choice. Rouse up ! Are you nerving yourself to an effort? Beware the disaster of Messere Stiatta we were talking of! who, determining to keep an equal mind and constant face on whatever might be the fortune of his last new poem with our townsmen, heard too plainly "hiss, hiss, hiss," increase every moment. Till at last the man fell senseless: not perceiving that the portentous sounds had all the while been issuing from between his own nobly clenched teeth, and nostrils narrowed by resolve.

Ch. Do you begin to throw off the mask?-to jest with me, having got me effectually into your trap?

Ogni. Where is the trap, my friend? You hear what I engage to do, for my part: you, for yours, have only to fulfil vour promise made just now within doors, of professing unlimited obedience to Rome's authority in my person. And I shall authorize no choice, Chiappino; to let Luitolfo's

more than the simple re-establishment of the Provostship and the conferment of its privileges upon yourself: the only novel stipulation being a birth of the peculiar circumstances of the time.

Ch. And that stipulation?

Ogni. Just the obvious one—that in the event of the discovery of the actual assailant of the late Provost . . .

Ch. Ha!

Ogni. Why, he shall suffer the proper penalty, of course; what did you expect?

Ch. Who heard of this?

Ogni. Rather, who needed to hear of

Ch. Can it be, the popular rumour

never reached you . . .

Ogni. Many more such rumours reach me, friend, than I choose to receive; those which wait longest have best chance. Has the present one sufficiently waited? Now is its time for entry with effect. See the good people crowding about yonder palace steps-which we may not have to ascend, after all! My good friends! (nay, two or three of you will answer every purpose)-who was it fell upon and proved nearly the death of your late Provost? His successor desires to hear, that his day of inauguration may be graced by the act of prompt, bare justice we all anticipate. Who dealt the blow that night, does anybody know?

Luitolfo. [coming forward.] I!

All. Luitolfo!

Luit. I avow the deed, justify and approve it, and stand forth now, to relieve my friend of an unearned responsibility. Having taken thought, I am grown stronger: I shall shrink from nothing that awaits me. Nay, Chiappino-we are friends still: I dare say there is some proof of your superior nature in this starting aside, strange as it seemed at first. So, they tell me, my horse is of the right stock, because a shadow in the path frightens him into a frenzy, makes him dash my brains out. I understand only the dull mule's way of standing stockishly, plodding soberly, suffering on occasion a blow or two with due patience.

Eu. I was determined to justify my

nature vindicate itself. Henceforth we are undivided, whatever be our fortune.

Ogni. Now, in these last ten minutes of silence, what have I been doing, deem you? Putting the finishing stroke to a homily of mine, I have long taken thought to perfect, on the text, " Let whoso thinketh he standeth, take heed lest he fall." To your house, Luitolfo! Still, silent, my patriotic friend? Well, that is a good sign however. And you will go aside for a time? That is better still. I understand: it would be easy for you to die of remorse here on the spot and shock us all, but you mean to live and grow worthy of coming back to us one day. There, I will tell everybody; and you only do right to believe you must get better as you get older. All men do so: they are worst in childhood, improve in manhood, and get ready in old age for another world. Youth, with its beauty and grace, would seem bestowed on us for some such reason as to make us partly endurable till we have time for really becoming so of ourselves, without their aid; when they leave us. The sweetest child we

whole world to break up, or suck in his mouth, seeing no other good in itwould be rudely handled by that world's inhabitants, if he retained those angelic infantine desires when he had grown six feet high, black and bearded. But, little by little, he sees fit to forego claim after claim on the world, puts up with a less and less share of its good as his proper portion; and when the octogenarian asks barely a sup of gruel and a fire of dry sticks, and thanks you as for his full allowance and right in the common good of life,hoping nobody may murder him,-he who began by asking and expecting the whole of us to bow down in worship to him,-why, I say he is advanced, far onward, very far, nearly out of sight like our friend Chiappino yonder. And now-(Ay, good-bye to you! He turns round the north-west gate: going to Lugo again? Goodbye !)-And now give thanks to God, the keys of the Provost's palace to me, and yourselves to profitable meditation at home! I have known Four-andtwenty leaders of revolts.

LURIA

A TRAGEDY

I DEDICATE

THIS LAST ATTEMPT FOR THE PRESENT AT DRAMATIC POETRY TO A GREAT DRAMATIC POET; "WISHING WHAT I WRITE MAY BE READ BY HIS LIGHT:" IF A PHRASE ORIGINALLY ADDRESSED, BY NOT THE LEAST WORTHY OF HIS CONTEMPORARIES,

TO SHAKESPEARE, MAY BE APPLIED HERE, BY ONE WHOSE SOLE PRIVILEGE IS IN

A GRATEFUL ADMIRATION, TO WALTER SAVAGE LANDOR.

London, 1846.

LURIA, a Moor, Commander of the Floren- BRACCIO, Commissary of the Republic of tine Forces.

HUSAIN, a Moor, his friend. Puccio, the old Florentine Commander, now Luria's Chief Officer.

TIME, 14-. Scene.-Luria's Camp between Florence and Pisa.

ACT I

MORNING

BRACCIO, as dictating to his Secretary; Puccio standing by.

Florence. JACOPO (LAPO), his Secretary. TIBURZIO, Commander of the Pisans.

Domizia, a noble Florentine Lady.

join Brac. [to Puc.] Then, you battle in an hour?

Not I; Puc. Luria, the captain.

[To Puc.] Sir, let your eye run o'er this loose digest,

And see if very much of your report Have slipped away through my civilian

Does this instruct the Signory aright How army stands with army?

Puc. [taking the paper.] All seems here: -That Luria, seizing with our city's

The several points of vantage, hill and

Shuts Pisa safe from help on every side, And, baffling the Lucchese arrived too

Must, in the battle he delivers now,

Tiburzio 's a consummate captain too! Puc. Luria holds Pisa's fortune in

Brac. [to the Sec.] " The Signory hold

Your own proved soldiership 's our

warrant, sir: So, while my secretary ends his task,

To post with it to Florence!

Puc. [returning the paper.] All seems

Unless . . . Ser Braccio, 't is my last report!

Since Pisa's outbreak, and my over-

And Luria's hastening at the city's call To save her, as he only could, no doubt: Till now that she is saved or sure to be .-Whatever you tell Florence, I tell you: Each day's note you, her Commissary, make

Of Luria's movements, I myself supply. No youngster am I longer, to my cost; Therefore while Florence gloried in her

And vaunted Luria, whom but Luria,

As if zeal, courage, prudence, conduct,

Had never met in any man before. I saw no pressing need to swell the cry.

But now, this last report and I have

So, ere to-night comes with its roar of

Brac. [to the Sec.] "In an hour, the 'T were not amiss if some one old i' the

Subscribed with, "True, for once rash counsel 's best.

" This Moor of the bad faith and doubt-

"This boy to whose untried sagacity,

" Raw valour, Florence trusts without

"The charge to save her,-justifies her

"In no point has this stranger failed his friends:

"Now praise!" I say this, and it is not here.

Brac. [to the Sec.] Write, "Puccio, superseded in the charge,

"By Luria, bears full witness to his worth,

" And no reward our Signory can give "Their champion but he'll back it cheerfully."

Aught more? Five minutes hence, both messengers! [Puccio goes. Brac. [after a pause, and while he slowly tears the paper into shreds.]

I think . . . (pray God, I hold in fit

This warfare's noble art and ordering, And,—once the brace of prizers fairly

Poleaxe with poleaxe, knife with knife as good,-

Spit properly at what men term their skill !--)

Yet here I think our fighter has the

With Pisa's strength diminished thus and thus,

Such points of vantage in our hands and such,

Lucca still off the stage, too, -all 's

Luria must win this battle. Write the Court,

That Luria's trial end and sentence pass!

Sec. Patron,-

Ay, Lapo?

Sec. If you trip, I fall; 'T is in self-interest I speak-

Brac. Nay, nay, You overshoot the mark, my Lapo!

When did I say pure love 's impossible? I make you daily write those red cheeks Load your young brow with what concerns it least,

And, when we visit Florence, let you

The Piazza by my side as if we talked, Where all your old acquaintances may see:

You'd die for me, I should not be surprised.

Now then !

Sec. Sir, look about and love your-self!

Step after step, the Signory and you Tread gay till this tremendous point 's to pass;

Which, pass not, pass not, ere you ask

yourself,-

Bears the brain steadily such draughts of fire,

Or too delicious may not prove the pride

Of this long secret trial you dared plan, Dare execute, you solitary here,

With the grey-headed toothless fools at home,

Who think themselves your lords, such slaves are they?

If they pronounce this sentence as you

Declare the treason, claim its penalty,— And sudden out of all the blaze of life, On the best minute of his brightest day, From that adoring army at his back,

Thro' Florence' joyous crowds before his face,

Into the dark you beckon Luria . . .

Brac. Then—

Why, Lapo, when the fighting-people vaunt,

We of the other craft and mystery, May we not smile demure, the danger

past ?
Sec. Sir, no, no, no,—the danger, and

your spirit
At watch and ward? Where 's danger

on your part,

With that thin flitting instantaneous steel

'Gainst the blind bull-front of a bruteforce world?

If Luria, that 's to perish sure as fate, Should have been really guiltless after all?

Brac. Ah, you have thought that?
Sec. Here I sit, your scribe,
And in and out goes Luria, days and
nights:

This Puccio comes; the Moor his other friend,

Husain; they talk—all that 's feigned easily;

He speaks (I would not listen if I could), Reads, orders, counsels:—but he rests sometimes,—

I see him stand and eat, sleep stretched an hour

On the lynxskins, yonder; hold his bared black arms

Into the sun from the tent-opening; laugh

When his horse drops the forage from his teeth

And neighs to hear him hum his Moorish songs.

That man believes in Florence, as the saint

Tied to the wheel believes in God.

Brac. How strange!

You too have thought that!

Sec. Do but you think too, And all is saved! I only have to write, "The man seemed false awhile, proves true at last;

"Bury it" . . . so I write the Sig-

"Bury this trial in your breast for ever,

"Blot it from things or done or dreamed about!

"So Luria shall receive his meed to-day "With no suspicion what reverse was near,—

" As if no meteoric finger hushed

"The doom-word just on the destroyer's lip,

"Motioned him off, and let life's sun fall straight."

Brac. [looks to the wall of the tent.]
Did he draw that?

Sec. With charcoal, when the watch Made the report at midnight; Lady Domizia

Spoke of the unfinished Duomo, you remember;

That is his fancy how a Moorish front Might join to, and complete, the body, —a sketch,—

And again where the cloak hangs, yonder in the shadow.

Brac. He loves that woman.

Sec. She is sent the spy
Of Florence,—spies on you as you on
him:

Florence, if only for Domizia's sake,

Is surely safe. What shall I write?

Brac. I see—

A Moorish front, nor of such ill design! Lapo, there's one thing plain and positive:

Man seeks his own good at the whole world's cost.

What? If to lead our troops, stand forth our chiefs,

And hold our fate, and see us at their beck,

Yet render up the charge when peace return,

Have ever proved too much for Florentines,

Even for the best and bravest of ourselves—

If in the struggle when the soldier's sword

Should sink its point before the statist's

And the calm head replace the violent hand,

Virtue on virtue still have fallen away Before ambition with unvarying fate,

Till Florence' self at last in bitterness Be forced to own such falls the natural

And, sparing further to expose her sons To a vain strife and profitless disgrace, Declare, "The foreigner, one not my

"Shall henceforth lead my troops, reach height by height

"The glory, then descend into the shame;

"So shall rebellion be less guilt in him,
"And punishment the easier task for
me:"

—If on the best of us such brand she set, Can I suppose an utter alien here,

This Luria, our inevitable foe, Confessed a mercenary and a Moor, Born free from many ties that bind the

Of common faith in Heaven or hope on

No past with us, no future,—such a spirit

Shall hold the path from which our staunchest broke,

Stand firm where every famed precursor fell?

My Lapo, I will frankly say, these proofs

So duly noted of the man's intent, Are for the doting fools at home, not me.

The charges here, they may be true or false:

—What is set down? Errors and oversights,

A dallying interchange of courtesies With Pisa's General,—all that, hour by

hour, Puccio's pale discontent has furnished

us,
Of petulant speeches, inconsiderate

acts,

Now overhazard, overcaution now; Even that he loves this lady who believes

She outwits Florence, and whom Florence posted

By my procurement here, to spy on me, Lest I one minute lose her from my sight—

She who remembering her whole House's fall.

That nest of traitors strangled in the birth,

Now labours to make Luria (poor device

As plain) the instrument of her revenge!

—That she is ever at his ear to prompt
Inordinate conceptions of his worth,
Exorbitant belief in its reward,

And after, when sure disappointment follows,

Proportionable rage at such a wrong—Why, all these reasons, while I urge them most,

Weigh with me less than least; as nothing weigh.

Upon that broad man's-heart of his, I go: [live On what I know must be, yet while I

Shall never be, because I live and know.
Bruteforce shall not rule Florence!
Intellect

May rule her, bad or good as chance supplies,—

But intellect it shall be, pure if bad, And intellect's tradition so kept up!

Till the good come—'t was intellect that ruled,

Not bruteforce bringing from the battle-field

The attributes of wisdom, foresight's graces

We lent it there to lure its grossness on; All which it took for earnest and kept safe

To show against us in our marketplace, Just as the plumes and tags and swordsman's-gear

(Fetched from the camp where, at their foolish best,

When all was done they frightened nobody)

Perk in our faces in the street, forsooth, With our own warrant and allowance. No!

The whole procedure 's overcharged,—
its end

In too strict keeping with the bad first step.

To conquer Pisa was sheer inspiration? Well then, to perish for a single fault, Let that be simple justice!—There, my Lapo!

A Moorish front ill suits our Duomo's body:

Blot it out—and bid Luria's sentence come!

Lur. [who, with Domizia, has entered unobserved at the close of the last phrase, now advancing.]

And Luria, Luria, what of Luria now?

Brac. Ah, you so close, sir? Lady
Domizia too?

I said it needs must be a busy moment For one like you; that you were now i' the thick

Of your duties, doubtless, while we idlers sat . . .

Lur. No—in that paper,—it was in that paper

What you were saying!

Brac. Oh—my day's dispatch! I censure you to Florence: will you see?

Lur. See your dispatch, your last, for the first time?

Well, if I should, now? For in truth, Domizia,

He would be forced to set about another,

In his sly cool way, the true Florentine, To mention that important circumstance.

So, while he wrote I should gain time, such time!

Do not send this!

Brac. And wherefore?

Lur. These Lucchese Are not arrived—they never will arrive! And I must fight to-day, arrived or not; And I shall beat Tiburzio, that is sure: And then will be arriving his Lucchese, But slowly, oh so slowly, just in time,

To look upon my battle from the hills, Like a late moon, of use to nobody! And I must break my battle up, send forth,

Surround on this side, hold in check on that.

Then comes to-morrow, we negotiate, You make me send for fresh instructions home,

—Incompleteness, incompleteness!

Brac. Ah, we scribes!

Why, I had registered that very point,
The non-appearance of our foes' ally,

As a most happy fortune; both at once Were formidable: singly faced, each falls.

Lur. So, no great battle for my Florentines!

No crowning deed, decisive and complete,

For all of them, the simple as the wise, Old, young, alike, that do not understand

Our weariscme pedantic art of war, By which we prove retreat may be suc-

Delay—best speed,—half loss, at times, —whole gain:

They want results—as if it were their fault!

And you, with warmest wish to be my friend,

Will not be able now to simply say
"Your servant has performed his task
—enough!

"You ordered, he has executed: good!"
Now walk the streets in holiday attire,
"Congratulate your friends, till noon
strikes fierce,

"Then form bright groups beneath the Duomo's shade!"

No, you will have to argue and explain, Persuade them, all is not so ill in the end,

Tease, tire them out! Arrive, arrive, Lucchese!

Dom. Well, you will triumph for the past enough,

Whatever be the present chance; no service

Falls to the ground with Florence: she awaits

Her saviour, will receive him fittingly.

Lur. Ah Braccio, you know Florence!

Will she, think you, Receive one . . . what means "fit-

tingly receive "?

-Receive compatriots, doubtless-I am none:

And yet Domizia promises so much! Brac. Kind women still give men a woman's prize.

I know not o'er which gate most boughs will arch,

Nor if the Square will wave red flags or

I should have judged, the fullest of rewards

Our State gave Luria, when she made him chief

Of her whole force, in her best captain's

Lur. That, my reward? Florence on my account

Relieved Ser Puccio?-mark you, my reward!

And Puccio's having all the fight's true

Goes here and there, gets close, may fight, himself,

While I must order, stand aloof, o'ersee. That was my calling, there was my true place!

I should have felt, in some one over me, Florence impersonate, my visible head, As I am over Puccio,-taking life

Directly from her eye! They give me you:

But do you cross me, set me half to work?

I enjoy nothing-though I will, for once!

Decide, shall we join battle? may I

Brac. Let us compound the matter; wait till noon:

Then, no arrival,-

Ah, noon comes too fast! I wonder, do you guess why I delay Involuntarily the final blow

As long as possible? Peace follows it! Florence at peace, and the calm studious heads

Come out again, the penetrating eyes; As if a spell broke, all resumed, each

You boast, more vivid that it slept awhile.

'Gainst the glad heaven, o'er the white palace-front

The interrupted scaffold climbs anew; The walls are peopled by the painter's

The statue to its niche ascends to dwell.

The present noise and trouble have re-

And left the eternal past to rule once more ;-

You speak its speech and read its records plain,

Greece lives with you, each Roman breathes your friend:

But Luria—where will then be Luria's place ?

Dom. Highest in honour, for that past's own sake,

Of which his actions, sealing up the sum By saving all that went before from wreck,

Will range as part, with which be worshipped too.

Lur. Then I may walk and watch you in your streets,

Lead the smooth life my rough life helps no more, So different, so new, so beautiful-

Nor fear that you will tire to see parade The club that slew the lion, now that crooks

And shepherd-pipes come into use again?

For very lone and silent seems my East In its drear vastness: still it spreads, and still

No Braccios, no Domizias anywhere-Not ever more !- Well, well, to-day is ours!

Dom. [to BRAC.] Should he not have been one of us?

Oh, no!

Not one of you, and so escape the thrill Of coming into you, of changing thus,-Feeling a soul grow on me that restricts The boundless unrest of the savage heart!

The sea heaves up, hangs loaded o'er the land,

Breaks there and buries its tumultuous strength;

Horror, and silence, and a pause awhile: Lo, inland glides the gulf-stream, miles away,

In rapture of assent, subdued and still, 'Neath those strange banks, those unimagined skies.

Well, 't is not sure the quiet lasts for ever!

Your placid heads still find rough hands

new work; Some minutes' chance—there comes the need of mine:

And, all resolved on, I too hear at last, Oh, you must find some use for me, Ser Braccio!

You hold my strength; 't were best dispose of it:

What you created, see that you find food for-

I shall be dangerous else!

Brac. How dangerous, sir? Lur. There are so many ways, Domizia warns me,

And one with half the power that I possess,

Grows very formidable! Do you doubt ?

Why, first, who holds the army . . . While we talk, Morn wears; we keep you from your

proper place,

The field.

Lur. Nay, to the field I move no more:

My part is done, and Puccio's may begin:

I cannot trench upon his province longer

With any face. - You think yourselves so safe?

Why see-in concert with Tiburzio, now-

One could . . .

Dom. A trumpet!

My Lucchese at last! Arrived, as sure as Florence stands! Your leave! Springs out.

Dom. How plainly is true greatness charactered

By such unconscious sport as Luria's Strength sharing least the secret of

Be it with head that schemes or hand that acts. Such save the world which none but

they could save, Yet think whate'er they did, that

world could do. Brac. Yes: and how worthy note,

that these same great ones In hand or head, with such uncon-

sciousness

And all its due entailed humility, Should never shrink, so far as I per-

From taking up whatever tool there be Effects the whole world's safety or mishap,

Into their mild hands as a thing of course !

The statist finds it natural to lead The mob who might as easily lead

The captain marshals troops born skilled in war-

Statist and captain verily believe!

While we poor scribes . . . you catch me thinking now,

That I shall in this very letter write What none of you are able! To it, Lapo! [DOMIZIA goes,

This last, worst, all-affected childish fit Of Luria's, this be-praised unconsciousness,

Convinces me; the past was no child's play:

It was a man beat Pisa, -not a child. All 's mere dissimulation-to remove

The fear, he best knows we should entertain.

The utmost danger was at hand. Is't written?

Now make a duplicate, lest this should fail,

And speak your fullest on the other

Sec. I noticed he was busily repairing My half-effacement of his Duomo

And, while he spoke of Florence, turned to it,

As the Mage Negro king to Christ the babe.-

I judge his childishness the mere re-

To boyhood of a man who has worked

And presently will work, so, meantime,

Whence, more than ever I believe in

Brac. [after a pause.] The sword! At best, the soldier, as he says,

In Florence—the black face, the barbarous name,

For Italy to boast her show of the age. Her man of men !- To Florence with each letter!

ACT II

NOON

Dom. Well, Florence, shall I reach thee, pierce thy heart

Thro' all its safeguards? Hate is said to helpOuicken the eye, invigorate the arm; And this my hate, made up of many

Might stand in scorn of visible instru-

And will thee dead: yet do I trust it not.

Nor man's devices nor Heaven's mem-

Of wickedness forgot on earth so soon, But thy own nature,—hell and thee I

To keep thee constant in that wicked-

Where my revenge may meet thee. Turn aside

A single step, for gratitude or shame,— Grace but this Luria,—this wild mass of rage

I have prepared to launch against thee now,—

With other payment than thy noblest found,—

Give his desert for once its due reward,— And past thee would my sure destruction roll.

But thou, who mad'st our House thy sacrifice,

It cannot be thou wilt except this Moor From the accustomed fate of zeal and truth:

Thou wilt deny his looked-for recompense,

And then—I reach thee. Old and trained, my sire

Could bow down on his quiet broken heart,

Die awe-struck and submissive, when at last

The strange blow came for the expected wreath;

And Porzio passed in blind bewilderment

To exile, never to return,—they say, Perplexed in his frank simple honest soul.

As if some natural law had changed, how else

Could Florence, on plain fact pronouncing thus,

Judge Porzio's actions worthy such reward?

But Berto, with the ever-passionate pulse,

-Oh that long night, its dreadful hour

In which no way of getting his fair fame From their inexplicable charges tree,

Was found, save pouring forth the impatient blood

To show its colour whether false or no! My brothers never had a friend like me Close in their need to watch the time, then speak,

-Burst with a wakening laughter on

their dream,

Cry, "Florence was all falseness, so, false here!"

And show them what a simple task remained—

To leave dreams, rise, and punish in God's name

The city wedded to the wickedness. None stood by them as I by Luria

stand. [due So, when the stranger cheated of his Turns on thee as his rapid nature bids, Then, Florence, think, a hireling at thy throat

For the first outrage, think who bore

thy last,

Yet mutely in forlorn obedience died! He comes—his friend—black faces in the camp

Where moved those peerless brows and

eyes of old!

Enter LURIA and HUSAIN.

Dom. Well, and the movement—is it as you hope?

'T is Lucca?

Lur. Ah, the Pisan trumpet merely! Tiburzio's envoy, I must needs receive. Dom. Whom I withdraw before; tho' if I lingered

You could not wonder, for my time

fleets fast.

The overtaking night brings such reward!

And where will then be room for me? Yet, praised,

Remember who was first to promise praise,

And envy those who also can perform! [Goes.

Lur. This trumpet from the Pisans?—

Hus. In the camp; A very noble presence—Braccio's vis-

On Puccio's body—calm and fixed and good;

A man I seem as I had seen before:
Most like, it was some statue had the
face.

Lur. Admit him! This will prove the last delay.

Hus. Ay, friend, go on, and die thou going on!

Thou heardst what the grave woman said but now:

To-night rewards thee. That is well to hear;

But stop not therefore: hear it, and go on!

Lur. Oh, their reward and triumph and the rest

They round me in the ears with, all day long?

All that, I never take for earnest, friend!

Well would it suit us,—their triumphal

Or storied pillar,—thee and me, the

But gratitude in those Italian eyes—

That, we shall get?

Hus. It is too cold an air.
Our sun rose out of yonder mound of
mist:

Where is he now? So, I trust none of them.

Lur. Truly?

Hus. I doubt and fear. There stands a wall

Twixt our expansive and explosive race [men.

And those absorbing, concentrating They use thee.

Lur. And I feel it, Husain! yes, And care not—yes, an alien force like

mine
Is only called to play its part outside
Their different nature; where its sole

use seems
To fight with and keep off an adverse

As alien,—which repelled, mine too

withdraws:
Inside, they know not what to do with
me.

Thus I have told them laughingly and

But long since am prepared to learn the worst.

Hus. What is the worst?

Lur. I will forestall them, Husain, Will speak the destiny they dare not speak—

Banish myself before they find the heart.

I will be first to say, "The work rewards!

"I know, for all your praise, my use is over.

"So may it prove!—meanwhile 't is best I go,

"Go carry safe my memories of you all
"To other scenes of action, newer lands."—

Thus leaving them confirmed in their belief

They would not easily have tired of me. You think this hard to say?

Hus. Say or not say, So thou but go, so they but let thee go! This hating people, that hate each the other,

And in one blandness to us Moors unite-

Locked each to each like slippery snakes, I say,

Which still in all their tangles, hissing tongue

And threatening tail, ne'er do each other harm;

While any creature of a better blood, They seem to fight for, while they circle safe

And never touch it,—pines without a wound, [breath. Withers away beside their eyes and

See thou, if Puccio come not safely out Of Braccio's grasp, this Braccio sworn his foe,

As Braccio safely from Domizia's toils
Who hates him most! But thou, the
friend of all,

. . Come out of them!

Lur. The Pisan trumpet now!

Hus. Breathe free—it is an enemy,
no friend!

[Goes.

Lur. He keeps his instincts, no new culture mars

Their perfect use in him; just so the

Rest not, are anxious without visible cause,

When change is in the elements at work,

Which man's trained senses fail to apprehend.

But here,—he takes the distant chariotwheel

For thunder, festal flame for lightning's flash,

The finer traits of cultivated life For treachery and malevolence: I see!

Enter TIBURZIO.

Lur. Quick, sir, your message! I but wait your message

To sound the charge. You bring no

For truce ?- I would not, for your General's sake, You spoke of truce: a time to fight is

And, whatsoe'er the fight's event, he keeps

His honest soldier's name to beat me

Or leaves me all himself to beat, I trust!

Tib. I am Tiburzio.

Lur. You? 'Tis-yes . . Tiburzio! You were the last to keep the ford i' the valley

From Puccio, when I threw in succours

Why, I was on the heights-through

Ten minutes after, when the prey was lost!

You wore an open skull-cap with a

Of water-reeds-the plume being hewn away;

While I drove down my battle from the

I saw with my own eyes!

And you are Luria Who sent my cohort, that laid down its

In error of the battle-signal's sense, Back safely to me at the critical time-One of a hundred deeds. I know you! Therefore

To none but you could I . .

No truce, Tiburzio! Tib. Luria, you know the peril imminent

On Pisa,-that you have us in the toils,

Us her last safeguard, all that inter-

The rage of her implacablest of foes From Pisa, -if we fall to-day, she falls. Tho' Lucca will arrive, yet, 't is too late.

You have so plainly here the best of it, That you must feel, brave soldier as you are,

How dangerous we grow in this extreme,

How truly formidable by despair.

Still, probabilities should have their weight:

The extreme chance is ours, but, that chance failing,

You win this battle. Wherefore say I

To be well apprehended when I add, This danger absolutely comes from

Were you, who threaten thus, a Florentine . . .

Lur. Sir, I am nearer Florence than her sons.

I can, and have perhaps obliged the State,

Nor paid a mere son's duty.

Even so. Were you the son of Florence, yet

With all your present nobleness of soul, No question, what I must communicate

Would not detach you from her.

Me, detach? Tib. Time urges. You will ruin presently

Pisa, you never knew, for Florence' sake

You think you know. I have from time to time

Made prize of certain secret missives

From Braccio here, the Commissary, home:

And knowing Florence otherwise, I piece

The entire chain out, from these its scattered links.

Your trial occupies the Signory;

They sit in judgment on your conduct now.

When men at home inquire into the

Which in the field e'en foes appreciate . . .

Brief, they are Florentines! You, saving them,

Seek but the sure destruction saviours find.

Lur. Tiburzio!

All the wonder is of course. Tib. I am not here to teach you, nor direct, Only to lovally apprise—scarce that. This is the latest letter, sealed and safe, As it left here an hour ago. One way Of two thought free to Florence, I command.

The duplicate is on its road; but this,-Read it, and then I shall have more to say.

Lur. Florence!

Tib. Now, were yourself a Floren-

This letter, let it hold the worst it can, Would be no reason you should fall

The mother city is the mother still.

And recognition of the children's ser-

Her own affair; reward—there 's no reward!

But you are bound by quite another tie. Nor nature shows, nor reason, why at first

A foreigner, born friend to all alike. Should give himself to any special

More than another, stand by Florence'

Rather than Pisa: 't is as fair a city You war against, as that you fight for -famed

As well as she in story, graced no less With noble heads and patriotic hearts: Nor to a stranger's eye would either cause.

Stripped of the cumulative loves and

Which take importance from familiar

Stand as the right and sole to be up-

Therefore, should the preponderating

Of love and trust, Florence was first to throw,

Which made you hers, not Pisa's, void the scale,-

Old ties dissolving, things resume their

And all begins again. Break seal and read!

At least let Pisa offer for you now! And I, as a good Pisan, shall rejoice-Though for myself I lose, in gaining

This last fight and its opportunity; The chance it brings of saving Pisa yet, Or in the turn of battle dying so That shame should want its extreme

bitterness.

Lur. Tiburzio, you that fight for Pisa now

As I for Florence . . say my chance were yours!

You read this letter, and you find . . no, no!

Too mad!

Tib. I read the letter, find they purpose

When I have crushed their foe, to crush me: well?

Lur. You, being their captain, what is it you do?

Tib. Why as it is, all cities are alike: As Florence pays you, Pisa will pay me. I shall be as belied, whate'er the event, As you, or more: my weak head, they will say,

Prompted this last expedient, my faint heart

Entailed on them indelible disgrace, Both which defects ask proper punish-

ment. Another tenure of obedience, mine! You are no son of Pisa's: break and

read ! Lur. And act on what I read? What act were fit ?

If the firm-fixed foundation of my faith In Florence, who to me stands for man-

-If that break up and, disimprisoning From the abyss . . . Ah friend, it cannot be!

You may be very sage, yet-all the world

Having to fail, or your sagacity, You do not wish to find yourself alone! What would the world be worth?

Whose love be sure?

The world remains: you are deceived! Your hand! I lead the vanguard.-If you fall, be-

The better: I am left to speak! For

This was my duty, nor would I rejoice If I could help, it misses its effect; And after all you will look gallantly Found dead here with that letter in

your breast.

Lur. Tiburzio-I would see these people once

And test them ere I answer finally! At your arrival let the trumpet sound : If mine return not then the wonted cry It means that I believe-am Pisa's I

Tib. Well! [Goes.
Lur. My heart will have it he speaks
true! My blood

Beats close to this Tiburzio as a friend. If he had stept into my watch-tent,

night

And the wild desert full of foes around,
I should have broke the bread and
given the salt

Secure, and, when my hour of watch

was done, Taken my turn to sleep between his

knees, Safe in the untroubled brow and honest

cheek.

Oh world, where all things pass and

nought abides, Oh life, the long mutation—is it so?

On the, the long with the body's change?

—Where, e'en tho' better follow, good must pass,

Nor manhood's strength can mate with

boyhood's grace,

Nor age's wisdom, in its turn, find strength,

But silently the first gift dies away,

And though the new stays, never both at once.

Life's time of savage instinct o'er with me.

It fades and dies away, past trusting more,

As if to punish the ingratitude

With which I turned to grow in these new lights,

And learned to look with European

eyes

Yet it is better, this cold certain way, Where Braccio's brow tells nothing, Puccio's mouth,

Domizia's eyes reject the searcher:

For on their calm sagacity I lean,

Their sense of right, deliberate choice of good,

Sure, as they know my deeds, they deal with me.

Yes, that is better—that is best of all!
Such faith stays when mere wild belief
would go.

Yes-when the desert creature's heart, at fault

Amid the scattering tempest's pillared sands,

Betrays its step into the pathless drift— The calm instructed eye of man holds fast

By the sole bearing of the visible star, Sure that when slow the whirling wreck subside,

The boundaries, lost now, shall be found again,—

The palm-trees and the pyramid over all.

Yes: I trust Florence: Pisa is deceived.

Enter Braccio, Puccio, and Domizia.

Brac. Noon's at an end: no Lucca? You must fight.

Lur. Do you remember ever, gentle friends,

I am no Florentine?

Dom. It is yourself

Who still are forcing us, importunately, To bear in mind what else we should forget.

Lur. For loss !-- for what I lose in being none!

No shrewd man, such as you yourselves respect,

But would remind you of the stranger's loss

In natural friends and advocates at home,

Hereditary loves, even rivalships
With precedent for honour and reward.

Still, there 's a gain, too! If you take it so, The stranger's lot has special gain as

well. Do you forget there was my own far

East [once, I might have given away myself to, As now to Florence, and for such a gift, Stood there like a descended deity?]

There, worship waits us: what is it waits here? [Shows the letter. See! Chance has put into my hand

the means

Of knowing what I earn, before I work. Should I fight better, should I fight the worse,

With payment palpably before me?

Here lies my whole reward! Best learn it now

Or keep it for the end's entire delight?

Brac. If you serve Florence as the vulgar serve,

For swordsman's-pay alone,—break seal and read!

In that case, you will find your full desert.

Lur. Give me my one last happy moment, friends!

You need me now, and all the graciousness

This letter can contain will hardly balance

The after feeling that you need no more.

This moment . . oh, the East has use with you!

Its sword still flashes—is not flung aside With the past praise, in a dark corner yet!

How say you? 'T is not so with Florentines—

Captains of yours—for them, the ended war

Is but a first step to the peace begun: He who did well in war, just earns the right

To begin doing well in peace, you know: And certain my precursors,—would

not such
Look to themselves in such a chance as
mine, [haps?
Secure the ground they trod upon per-

Secure the ground they trod upon, per-For I have heard, by fits, or seemed to hear,

Of strange mishap, mistake, ingratitude,

Treachery even. Say that one of you Surmised this letter carried what might

To harm hereafter, cause him prejudice: What would he do?

Dom. [hastily.] Thank God and take revenge!

Hurl her own force against the city straight!

And, even at the moment when the foe Sounded defiance . . .

[Tiburzio's trumpet sounds in the distance.

Lur. Ah, you Florentines! So would you do? Wisely for you, no doubt!

My simple Moorish instinct bids me clench

The obligation you relieve me from, Still deeper! [To Puc.] Sound our answer, I should say,

And thus :- [tearing the paper.] -The battle! That solves every doubt.

ACT III

AFTERNOON

Puccio, as making a report to Jacopo.

Puc. And here, your captain must report the rest;

For, as I say, the main engagement over

And Luria's special part in it performed, How could subaltern like myself expect Leisure or leave to occupy the field

And glean what dropped from his wide harvesting?

I thought, when Lucca at the battle's end

Came up, just as the Pisan centre
broke,
[vent

That Luria would detach me and pre-The flying Pisans seeking what they found,

Friends in the rear, a point to rally by.
But no, more honourable proved my
post!

I had the august captive to escort Safe to our camp; some other could pursue,

Fight, and be famous; gentler chance was mine—

Tiburzio's wounded spirit must be soothed!

He 's in the tent there.

Jac. Is the substance down? I write—" The vanguard beaten and both wings

"In full retreat, Tiburzio prisoner"—
And now,—"That they fell back and
formed again

"On Lucca's coming." Why then, after all.

'T is half a victory, no conclusive one?

Puc. Two operations where a sole had served.

Jac. And Luria's fault was—?
Puc. Oh, for fault—not much!
He led the attack, a thought impetuously,

-There's commonly more prudence; now, he seemed

To hurry measures, otherwise welljudged.

By over-concentrating strength at first Against the enemy's van, both wings escaped:

That 's reparable, yet it is a fault.

Enter BRACCIO.

Jac. As good as a full victory to Florence,

With the advantage of a fault beside— What is it, Puccio?—that by pressing forward With too impetuous . . .

The report anon! Thanks, sir-you have elsewhere a

charge, I know. [Puccio goes.

There 's nothing done but I would do

Yet, Lapo, it may be the past proves nothing,

And Luria has kept faithful to the close. Iac. I was for waiting.

Yes: so was not I. He could not choose but tear that letter -true !

Still, certain of his tones, I mind, and looks:

You saw, too, with a fresher soul than I. So, Porzio seemed an injured man, they say!

Well, I have gone upon the broad, sure ground.

Enter Luria, Puccio, and Domizia.

Lur. [to Puc.] Say, at his pleasure I will see Tiburzio!

All 's at his pleasure.

not fore-Dom. [to Lur.] Were warned

You would reject, as you do constantly, Praise,-I might tell you how you have deserved

Of Florence by this last and crowning feat:

But words offend.

Lur. Nay, you may praise me now. I want instruction every hour, I find, On points where once I saw least need of it;

And praise, I have been used to slight perhaps,

Seems scarce so easily dispensed with

After a battle half one's strength is gone;

The glorious passion in us once appeased,

Our reason's calm cold dreadful voice begins.

All justice, power and beauty scarce appear

Monopolized by Florence, as of late, To me, the stranger: you, no doubt,

may know Why Pisa needs must bear her rival's voke.

And peradventure I grow nearer you For I, too, want to know and be as-

When a cause ceases to reward itself, Its friend seeks fresh sustainments;

praise is one,

And here stand you—you, lady, praise me well.

But yours-(your pardon)-is unlearned praise.

To the motive, the endeavour, the heart's self,

Your quick sense looks: you crown and call aright

The soul of the purpose, ere 't is shaped as act,

Takes flesh i' the world, and clothes itself a king.

But when the act comes, stands for what 't is worth,

-Here's Puccio, the skilled soldier, he's my judge!

Was all well, Puccio?

Puc. All was . . . must be well: If we beat Lucca presently, as doubtless . . .

-No, there 's no doubt, we must-all was well done.

Lur. In truth? Still, you are of the

trade, my Puccio!

You have the fellow-craftsman's sympathy.

There's none cares, like a fellow of the

For the all-unestimated sum of pains That go to a success the world can see: They praise then, but the best they never know

-While you know! So, if envy mix with it,

Hate even, still the bottom-praise of

Whatever be the dregs, that drop 's pure gold !

-For nothing 's like it; nothing else

Those daily, nightly drippings in the dark Of the heart's blood, the world lets

drop away

For ever-so, pure gold that praise must be!

And I have yours, my soldier! yet the best

Is still to come. There 's one looks on apart

Whom all refers to, failure or success; What 's done might be our best, our utmost work,

And yet inadequate to serve his need. Here 's Braccio now, for Florence here 's our service—

Well done for us, seems it well done for

His chosen engine, tasked to its full strength

Answers the end? Should he have chosen higher?

Do we help Florence, now our best is wrought?

Brac. This battle, with the foregone services,

Saves Florence.

Lur. Why then, all is very well! Here am I in the middle of my friends, Who know me and who love me, one and all!

And yet . . 't is like . . this instant while I speak

Is like the turning-moment of a dream When . . . Ah, you are not foreigners like me!

Well then, one always dreams of friends at home;

And always comes, I say, the turningpoint

When something changes in the friendly eyes

That love and look on you . . so slight, so slight . .

And yet it tells you they are dead and gone,

Or changed and enemies, for all their words,

And all is mockery and a maddening show.

You now, so kind here, all you Florentines,

What is it in your eyes . . those lips, those brows . .

Nobody spoke it, yet I know it well!— Come now—this battle saves you, all's at end.

Your use of me is o'er, for good, for ill,— Come now, what 's done against me, while I speak,

In Florence? Come! I feel it in my blood,

My eyes, my hair, a voice is in my ears That spite of all this smiling and soft speech

You are betraying me! What is it you do?

Have it your way, and think my use is

Think you are saved and may throw off the mask—

Have it my way, and think more work remains

Which I could do,—so, show you fear me not!

Or prudent be, or daring, as you choose, But tell me—tell what I refused to know

At noon, lest heart should fail me! Well? That letter?

My fate is sealed at Florence! What is it?

Brac. Sir, I shall not deny what you divine.

It is no novelty for innocence To be suspected, but a privilege:

The after certain compensation comes. Charges, I say not whether false or true, Have been preferred against you some time since,

Which Florence was bound, plainly, to receive,

And which are therefore undergoing now

The due investigation. That is all.

I doubt not but your innocence will
prove

Apparent and illustrious, as to me, To them this evening, when the trial

Lur. My trial?

Dom. Florence, Florence to the end, My whole heart thanks thee!

Puc. [to Brac.] What is "trial," sir?

It was not for a trial—surely, no—
I furnished you those notes from time
to time?

I held myself aggrieved—I am a man—And I might speak,—ay, and speak mere truth, too,

And yet not mean at bottom of my heart

What should assist a-trial, do you say?

You should have told me!

Dom. Nay, go on, go on! His sentence! Do they sentence him? What is it?

The block-wheel?

Brac. Sentence there is none as yet, Nor shall I give my own opinion now Of what it should be, or is like to be. When it is passed, applaud or disap-

prove!

Up to that point, what is there to impugn?

Lur. They are right, then, to try me?

Brac.

I assert,

Maintain and justify the absolute right Of Florence to do all she can have done In this procedure,—standing on her guard,

Receiving even services like yours

With utmost fit suspicious wariness. In other matters, keep the mummery

Take all the experiences of all the

world, Each knowledge that broke through a

heart to life, Each reasoning which, to reach, burnt

out a brain,
—In other cases, know these, warrant

And then dispense with these—'t is very well!

Let friend trust friend, and love demand love's like,

And gratitude be claimed for benefits,— There 's grace in that,—and when the fresh heart breaks,

The new brain proves a ruin, what of them?

Where is the matter of one moth the more

Singed in the candle, at a summer's end?

But Florence is no simple John or James

To have his toy, his fancy, his conceit That he 's the one excepted man by fate,

And, when fate shows him he 's mistaken there,

Die with all good men's praise, and yield his place

To Paul and George intent to try their chance!

Florence exists because these pass away.

She 's a contrivance to supply a type Of man, which men's deficiencies refuse;

She binds so many, that she grows out of them-

Stands steady o'er their numbers, though they change

And pass away—there 's always what upholds,

Always enough to fashion the great show.

As see, you hanging city, in the sun,

Of shapely cloud substantially the same!

A thousand vapours rise and sink again,

Are interfused, and live their life and die,—

Yet ever hangs the steady show i' the air,
Under the sun's straight influence:

that is well, That is worth heaven to hold, and God

to bless! And so is Florence,—the unseen sun

above, Which draws and holds suspended all

Binds transient vapours into a single

Differing from each and better than they all.

And shall she dare to stake this permanence

On any one man's faith? Man's heart is weak,

And its temptations many: let her prove

Each servant to the very uttermost

Before she grant him her reward, I say!

Dom. And as for hearts she chances
to mistake,

Wronged hearts, not destined to receive reward,

Though they deserve it, did she only know!

-What should she do for these?

Brac. What does she not?

Brac. What does she not? Say, that she gives them but herself to serve!

Here 's Luria—what had profited his strength,

When half an hour of sober fancying Had shown him step by step the use-

lessness
Of strength exerted for strength's

proper sake? But the truth is, she did create that

strength,
Draw to the end the corresponding
means.

means. The world is wide—are we the only

oh, for the time, the social purpose' sake,

Use words agreed on, bandy epithets, Call any man the sole great wise and good! But shall we therefore, standing by ourselves,

Insult our souls and God with the same speech?

There, swarm the ignoble thousands under him:

What marks us from the hundreds and the tens?

Florence took up, turned all one way the soul

Of Luria with its fires, and here he glows!

She takes me out of all the world as him, Fixing my coldness till like ice it checks The fire! So, Braccio, Luria, which is best?

Lur. Ah, brave me? And is this indeed the way

To gain your good word and sincere esteem?

Am I the baited animal that must turn And fight his baiters to deserve their praise?

Obedience is mistake then? Be it so!
Do you indeed remember I stand here
The captain of the conquering army,
mine—

With all your tokens, praise and promise, ready

To show for what their names meant when you gave,

Not what you style them now you take away?

If I call in my troops to arbitrate, And dash the first enthusiastic thrill Of victory with this you menace now— Commend to the instinctive popular

sense,
My story first, your comment afterWill they take, think you, part with
you or me?

If I say, I, the labourer they saw work, Ending my work, ask pay, and find my

Have all this while provided silently Against the day of pay and proving faith,

By what you call my sentence that 's to come-

Will friends advise I wait complacently?

If I meet Florence half way at their head.

What will you do, my mild antagonist?

Brac. I will rise up like fire, proud and triumphant

That Florence knew you thoroughly and by me,

And so was saved. "See, Italy," I'll say,

"The crown of our precautions! Here's a man

"Was far advanced, just touched on the belief

"Less subtle cities had accorded long; But we were wiser: at the end comes this!"

And from that minute, where is Luria?

Lost!

The very stones of Florence cry against The all-exacting, nought-enduring fool, Who thus resents her first probation, flouts

As if he, only, shone and cast no shade, He, only, walked the earth with privilege

Against suspicion, free where angels fear:

He, for the first inquisitive mother'sword,

Must turn, and stand on his defence, forsooth!

Reward? You will not be worth punishment!

Lur. And Florence knew me thus! Thus I have lived,—

And thus you, with the clear fine intellect,

Braccio, the cold acute instructed mind, Out of the stir, so calm and unconfused, Reported me—how could you otherwise!

Ay ?—and what dropped from you, just now, moreover?

Your information, Puccio?—Did your skill,

Your understanding sympathy approve

Such a report of me? Was this the end?

Or is even this the end? Can I stop

You, lady, with the woman's stand apart,

The heart to see with, past man's brain and eyes,

. . I cannot fathom why you should destroy

The unoffending one, you call your friend-

Still, lessoned by the good examples here

Of friendship, 't is but natural I ask— Had you a further aim, in aught you urged, Than your friend's profit-in all those instances

Of perfidy, all Florence wrought of

wrong-All I remember now for the first time? Dom. I am a daughter of the Traver-

sari, Sister of Porzio and of Berto both: So, have foreseen all that has come to

I knew the Florence that could doubt their faith,

Must needs mistrust a stranger'sdealing them

Punishment, would deny him his reward.

And I believed, the shame they bore and died,

He would not bear, but live and fight against-

Seeing he was of other stuff than they. Lur. Hear them! All these against one foreigner!

And all this while, where is in the whole world

To his good faith a single witness? Tiburzio. [who has entered unseen during the preceding dialogue.]

Here! Thus I bear witness, not in word but

deed. I live for Pisa; she's not lost to-day By many chances-much prevents

from that ! Her army has been beaten, I am here, But Lucca comes at last, one happy

chance! I rather would see Pisa three times lost Than saved by any traitor, even by

The example of a traitor's happy for-Would bring more evil in the end than

good ;-Pisa rejects the traitor, craves yourself! I, in her name, resign forthwith to you My charge, -the highest office, sword and shield !

You shall not, by my counsel, turn on Florence

Your army, give her calumny that ground-

Nor bring one soldier: be you all we gain

And all she 'll lose,-a head to deck some bridge,

And save the cost o' the crown should deck the head.

Leave her to perish in her perfidy, Plague-stricken and stripped naked to all eyes,

A proverb and a bye-word in all mouths! Go you to Pisa! Florence is my place-Leave me to tell her of the rectitude, I, from the first, told Pisa, knowing it. To Pisa!

Dom. Ah my Braccio, are you caught?

Brac. Puccio, good soldier and good

Whom I have ever kept beneath my

Ready as fit, to serve in this event Florence, who clear foretold it from the

first-Through me, she gives you the com-

mand and charge She takes, through me, from him who

held it late ! A painful trial, very sore, was yours:

All that could draw out, marshal in goodarray The selfish passions 'gainst the public

Slights, scorns, neglects, were heaped on you to bear :

And ever you did bear and bow the head!

It had been sorry trial, to precede

Your feet, hold up the promise of reward For luring gleam; your footsteps kept the track

Thro' dark and doubt: take all the light at once!

Trial is over, consummation shines: Well have you served, as well henceforth command!

Puc. No, no . . I dare not! am grateful, glad;

But Luria-you shall understand he 's wronged-

And he 's my captain-this is not the

We soldiers climb to fortune: think again!

The sentence is not even passed, beside!

I dare not . . where 's the soldier could ?

Now, Florence-Lur.

Is it to be ?-You will know all the strength

Of the savage-to your neck the proof must go?

You will prove the brute nature? Ah, I see!

The savage plainly is impassible— He keeps his calm way through insulting words,

Sarcastic looks, sharp gestures-one of

Would stop you, fatal to your finer

But if he stolidly advance, march mute Without a mark upon his callous hide, Through the mere brushwood you grow angry with,

And leave the tatters of your flesh upon, -You have to learn that when the

true bar comes.

The murk mid-forest, the grand ob-

Which when you reach, you give the labour up,

Nor dash on, but lie down composed

before.

—He goes against it, like the brute he

It falls before him, or he dies in his

I kept my course through past ingratitude:

I saw-it does seem, now, as if I saw, Could not but see, those insults as they

-Ay, let them glance from off me, very like,

Laughing, perhaps, to think the quality You grew so bold on, while you so despised

The Moor's dull mute inapprehensive mood.

Was saving you: I bore and kept my

Now real wrong fronts me : see if I suc-Florence withstands me ?—I will punish her.

At night my sentence will arrive, you

Till then I cannot, if I would, rebel -Unauthorized to lay my office down, Retaining my full power to will and do: After-it is to see. Tiburzio, thanks! Go; you are free: join Lucca! suspend

All further operations till to-night.

Thank you, and for the silence most of

[To Brac.] Let my complacent bland accuser go,

heart

Safe through the army which would trample him

Dead in a moment at my word or sign! Go, sir, to Florence; tell friends what I say-

That while I wait my sentence, theirs waits them!

[To Dom.] You, lady, -you have black Italian eyes!

I would be generous if I might . . oh, ves-

For I remember how so oft you seemed Inclined at heart to break the barrier down

Which Florence finds God built between

Alas, for generosity! this hour

Asks retribution: bear it as you may, must-the Moor-the savage,pardon you!

Puccio, my trusty soldier, see them

forth!

ACT IV EVENING

Enter Puccio and Jacopo

Puc. What Luria will do? Ah, 'tis yours, fair sir,

You and your subtle-witted master's

To tell me that; I tell you what he can. Jac. Friend, you mistake my station: I observe

The game, watch how my betters play, no more.

Puc. But mankind are not piecesthere's your fault!

You cannot push them, and, the first move made,

Lean back and study what the next shall be,

In confidence that, when 't is fixed upon, You find just where you left them, blacks and whites:

Men go on moving when your hand's away.

You build, I notice, firm on Luria's

This whole time,-firmlier than I choose to build,

Who never doubted it-of old, that is-With Luria in his ordinary mind.

But now, oppression makes the wise man mad:

Carry his self-approving head and How do I know he will not turn and stand

And hold his own against you, as he may? Suppose he but withdraw to Pisa-

well,-

Then, even if all happen to your wish,

Which is a chance . . . Nay-'t was an oversight, Not waiting till the proper warrant

came : You could not take what was not ours to give.

But when at night the sentence really

Our city authorizes past dispute

Luria's removal and transfers the

You will perceive your duty and ac-

Puc. Accept what? muster-rolls of soldiers' names?

An army upon paper ?- I want men, The hearts as well as hands-and

where 's a heart

But beats with Luria, in the multitude I come from walking through by Luria's

You gave them Luria, set him thus to

Head-like, upon their trunk; one heart feeds both,

They feel him there, live twice, and well know why.

-For they do know, if you are ignor-Who kept his own place and respected theirs.

Managed their sweat, yet never spared his blood.

All was your act: another might have served-

There's peradventure no such dearth of heads-

But you choose Luria-so, they grew one flesh.

And now, for nothing they can understand,

Luria removed, off is to roll the head; The body 's mine-much I shall do with it!

Jac. That 's at the worst.

Puc. -No, at the best, it is! Best, do you hear? I saw them by his

Only we two with Luria in the camp Are left that keep the secret? You think that?

Hear what I know: from rear to van, no heart

But felt the quiet patient hero there Was wronged, nor in the moveless ranks an eye

But glancing told its fellow the whole

story

Of that convicted silent knot of spies Who passed thro' them to Florence; they might pass-

No breast but gladlier beat when free of

such!

Our troops will catch up Luria, close him round, Bear him to Florence as their natural

lord,

Partake his fortune, live or die with

Jac. And by mistake catch up along with him

Puccio, no doubt, compelled in selfdespite

To still continue second in command! Puc. No, sir, no second nor so fortunate!

Your tricks succeed with me too well for that!

I am as you have made me, live and die To serve your end; a mere trained fighting-hack

With words, you laugh at while they

leave your mouth,

For my life's rule and ordinance of God! I have to do my duty, keep my faith, And earn my praise, and guard against my blame,

As I was trained. I shall accept your

charge,

And fight against one better than myself. Spite of my heart's conviction of his

worth. That, you may count on !- just as

I have gone on, persuaded I was wronged,

Slighted, insulted, terms we learn by rote,-

All because Luria superseded me-

Because the better nature, fresh-inspired,

Mounted above me to its proper place! What mattered all the kindly graciousness,

The cordial brother's-bearing? This was clear-

I, once the captain, was subaltern now. And so must keep complaining like a fool!

Go, take the curse of a lost soul, I say! Find out God's fault in thee as in the You neither play your puppets to the

Nor treat the real man,-for his realness' sake

Thrust rudely in their place, -with such regard

As might console them for their altered rank.

Me, the mere steady soldier, you depose For Luria, and here 's all your pet deserves!

Of what account, then, is your laugh- Over and across-" here shalt thou ing-stock?

One word for all: whatever Luria does, -If backed by his indignant troops he turn,

Revenge himself, and Florence go to ground,-

Or, for a signal everlasting shame,

He pardon you, simply seek better friends,

Side with the Pisans and Lucchese for change

-And if I, pledged to ingrates past be-

Dare fight against a man such fools call false. Who, inasmuch as he was true, fights

Whichever way we win, he wins for worth, For every soldier, for all true and good !

Sir, chronicling the rest, omit not this!

As they go, enter Luria and Husain. Hus. Saw'st thou?-For they are

gone! The world lies bare Before thee, to be tasted, felt and seen Like what it is, now Florence goes away!

Thou livest now, with men art man again !

Those Florentines were all to thee of

But Braccio, but Domizia, gone is each, There lie beneath thee thine own multitudes!

Saw'st thou ?

Lur. I saw.

Then, hold thy course, my king!

The years return. Let thy heart have its way!

Ah, they would play with thee as with all else,

Turn thee to use, and fashion thee anew, B.P.

rest ?

Oh watch, but listen only to these fiends Once at their occupation! Ere ye know,

The free great heaven is shut, their stifling pall

Drops till it frets the very tingling hair, So weighs it on our head, -and, for the earth.

Our common earth is tethered up and down,

move," they cry !

Lur. Ay, Husain?

Hus. So have they spoiled all beside!

So stands a man girt round with Florentines.

Priests, greybeards, Braccios, women, boys and spies,

All in one tale, all singing the same song,

How thou must house, and live at bed and board,

Take pledge and give it, go their every Breathe to their measure, make thy blood beat time

With theirs-or, all is nothing-thou art lost-

A savage, how shouldst thou perceive as they?

Feel glad to stand 'neath God's close naked hand!

Look up to it! Why down they pull thy neck,

Lest it crush thee, who feel'st it and wouldst kiss,

Without their priests that needs must glove it first,

Lest peradventure flesh offend thy lip. Love woman! Why, a very beast thou art!

Thou must . . .

Lur. Peace, Husain!

Ay but, spoiling all, For all, else true things, substituting

That they should dare spoil, of all instincts, thine!

Should dare to take thee with thine instincts up,

Thy battle-ardours, like a ball of fire, And class them and allow them place and play

So far, no farther-unabashed the while!

KK

Thou with the soul that never can take

Thou born to do, undo, and do again, And never to be still,-wouldst thou make war?

Oh, that is commendable, just and right!

"Come over," say they, "have the honour due

" In living out thy nature! Fight thy best:

" It is to be for Florence, not thyself!

"For thee, it were a horror and a plague;

" For us, when war is made for Florence, see, " How all is changed : the fire that fed

on earth

" Now towers to heaven!"-

Lur. And what sealed up so long

My Husain's mouth?

Hus. Oh friend, oh lord-for me, What am I ?- I was silent at thy side, Who am a part of thee. It is thy hand, Thy foot that glows when in the heart fresh blood

Boils up, thou heart of me! Now, live

Again love as thou likest, hate as free! Turn to no Braccios nor Domizias now, To ask, before thy very limbs dare move,

If Florence' welfare be concerned thereby!

Lur. So clear what Florence must expect of me? Hus. Both armies against Florence!

Take revenge! Wide, deep-to live upon, in feeling

now,-

And, after live, in memory, year by year-

And, with the dear conviction, die at

She lies now at thy pleasure: pleasure have!

Their vaunted intellect that gilds our

And blends with life, to show it better

-How think'st thou ?-I have turned that light on them!

They called our thirst of war a transient thing;

"The battle-element must pass away "From life," they said, "and leave a tranquil world."

-Master, I took their light and turned it full

On that dull turgid vein they said would burst And pass away; and as I looked on

life.

Still everywhere I tracked this, though it hid

And shifted, lay so silent as it thought, Changed shape and hue yet ever was the same.

Why, 't was all fighting, all their nobler All work was fighting, every harmdefeat,

And every joy obtained-a victory!

Be not their dupe!

-Their dupe? That hour is past! Here stand'st thou in the glory and the calm!

All is determined! Silence for me now! HUSAIN goes.

Lur. Have I heard all?

Dom. [advancing from the background.] No, Luria, I remain!

Not from the motives these have urged on thee,

Ignoble, insufficient, incomplete,

And pregnant each with sure seeds of decay,

As failing of sustainment from thyself, -Neither from low revenge, nor selfishness,

Nor savage lust of power, nor one, nor

Shalt thou abolish Florence! I proclaim

The angel in thee, and reject the sprites Which ineffectual crowd about his strength,

And mingle with his work and claim a

Inconsciously to the augustest end Thou hast arisen: second not in rank

So much as time, to him who first ordained

That Florence, thou art to destroy, should be.

Yet him a star, too, guided, who broke

The pride of lonely power, the life apart,

And made the eminences, each to each, Lean o'er the level world and let it lie Safe from the thunder henceforth 'neath their tops;

So the few famous men of old combined,

And let the multitude rise underneath, And reach them and unite—so Florence grew:

Braccio speaks true, it was well worth the price.

But when the sheltered many grew in pride

And grudged the station of the elected ones,

Who, greater than their kind, are truly great

Only in voluntary servitude-

Time was for thee to rise, and thou art here.

Such plague possessed this Florence: who can tell

The mighty girth and greatness at the heart

Of those so perfect pillars of the grove She pulled down in her envy? Who as I,

The light weak parasite born but to

Round each of them and, measuring them, live?

My light love keeps the matchless circle safe,

My slender life proves what has passed away.

I lived when they departed; lived to

To thee, the mighty stranger; thou wouldst rise

And burst the thraldom, and avenge, I knew.

I have done nothing; all was thy strong bole.

But a bird's weight can break the infant tree

Which after holds an aery in its arms, And 't was my care that nought should warp thy spire

From rising to the height; the roof is reached

O' the forest, break through, see extend the sky!

Go on to Florence, Luria! 'T is man's cause!

Fail thou, and thine own fall were least to dread:

Thou keepest Florence in her evil way, Encouragest her sin so much the more—And while the ignoble past is justified, Thou all the surelier warp'st the future growth.

The chiefs to come, the Lurias yet unborn, That, greater than thyself, are reached o'er thee

Who giv'st the vantage-ground their foes require,

As o'er my prostrate House thyself wast reached!

Man calls thee, God requites thee! All is said,

The mission of my House fulfilled at last:

And the mere woman, speaking for herself,

Reserves speech—it is now no woman's time. [Domizia goes.

Lur. Thus at the last must figure Luria, then!

Doing the various work of all his friends,

And answering every purpose save his own.

No doubt, 't is well for them to wish; but him-

After the exploit what were left? Perchance

A little pride upon the swarthy brow, At having brought successfully to bear 'Gainst Florence' self her own especial arms,—

Her craftiness, impelled by fiercer strength

From Moorish blood than feeds the northern wit.

But after !--once the easy vengeance willed,

Beautiful Florence at a word laid low

—(Not in her domes and towers and

palaces, [10w, Not even in a dream, that outrage!]—
As shamed in her own eyes henceforth for ever,

Low, for the rival cities round to laugh, Conquered and pardoned by a hireling Moor!

-For him, who did the irreparable wrong,

What would be left, his life's illusion fled,—

What hope or trust in the forlorn wide world?

How strange that Florence should mis-

take me so!
Whence grew this? What withdrew
her faith from me?

Some cause! These fretful-blooded children talk

Against their mother,—they are wronged, they say—

Notable wrongs her smile makes up Why, there! a whole day has he blessed again!

So, taking fire at each supposed offence, They may speak rashly, suffer for their

But what could it have been in word or

Thus injured me? Some one word spoken more

Out of my heart, and all had changed perhaps

My fault, it must have been,-for, what gain they?

Why risk the danger? See, what I

And my fault, wherefore visit upon them,

My Florentines? The notable revenge,

I meditated! To stay passively,

Attend their summons, be as they dis-

Why, if my very soldiers keep the rank, And if my chieftains acquiesce, what

I ruin Florence, teach her friends mis-

Confirm her enemies in harsh belief, And when she finds one day, as find she

The strange mistake, and how my heart was hers,

Shall it console me, that my Florentines Walk with a sadder step, in graver guise,

Who took me with such frankness, praised me so,

At the glad outset? Had they loved me less,

They had less feared what seemed a change in me.

And after all, who did the harm? Not

How could they interpose with those

In the council? Suffer for those old

They, who made pictures of me, sang the songs

About my battles? Ah, we Moors get

Out of our proper world where we can

The sun that guides is closer to us! There-

There, my own orb! He sinks from out the sky!

the land,

My land, our Florence all about the hills,

The fields and gardens, vineyards, olive-grounds,

All have been blest-and yet we Florentines

With souls intent upon our battle here, Found that he rose too soon, or set too late,

Gave us no vantage, or gave Pisa much-

Therefore we wronged him! Does he turn in ire

To burn the earth that cannot understand?

Or drop out quietly, and leave the sky, His task once ended? Night wipes blame away.

Another morning from my East shall spring

And find all eyes at leisure, all disposed To watch and understand its work, no doubt.

So, praise the new sun, the successor praise,

Praise the new Luria and forget the

[Taking a phial from his breast. -Strange! This is all I brought from my own land

To help me: Europe would supply the rest,

All needs beside, all other helps save one!

I thought of adverse fortune, battles lost,

The natural upbraiding of the loser, And then this quiet remedy to seek

At end of the disastrous day.

He drinks. 'T is sought!

This was my happy triumph-morning: Florence

Is saved: I drink this, and ere night,die! Strange!

ACT V

NIGHT

LURIA and PUCCIO.

Lur. I thought to do this, not to talk this: well, Such were my projects for the city's

To help her in attack or by defence.

Time, here as elsewhere, soon or late may take

Our foresight by surprise thro' chance and change;

But not a little we provide against
—If you see clear on every point.

Puc. Most clear.

Lur. Then all is said—not much, if you count words,

Yet to an understanding ear enough; And all that my brief stay permits, be-

side.

Nor must you blame me, as I sought to teach

My elder in command, or threw a doubt Upon the very skill, it comforts me

To know I leave,—your steady soldiership

Which never failed me: yet, because it seemed

A stranger's eye might haply note defect

That skill, through use and custom, overlooks,

I have gone into the old cares once more,

As if I had to come and save again Florence—that May—that morning!

'T is night now.

Well-I broke off with? . . .

Puc. Of the past campaign
You spoke—of measures to be kept in
mind

For future use. [time! Lur. True, so . . . but, time—no As well end here: remember this, and me!

Farewell now!

Puc. Dare I speak?

Lur. South o' the river— How is the second stream called . . no, —the third?

Puc. Pesa.

Lur. And a stone's-cast from the fording-place,

To the east,—the little mount's name?

Puc.

Lupo.

Av!

Ay—there the tower, and all that side is safe!

With San Romano, west of Evola, San Miniato, Scala, Empoli,

Five towers in all,—forget not!

Puc.

Fear not me!

Lur.—Nor to memorialize the Council now,

I' the easy hour, on those battalions' claim,

On the other side by Staggia on the hills,

Who kept the Sienese at check!

Puc.
One word—
Sir, I must speak! That you submit yourself

To Florence' bidding, howsoe'er it prove,

And give up the command to me-is much,

Too much, perhaps: but what you tell me now,

Even will affect the other course you choose—

Poor as it may be, perils even that! Refuge you seek at Pisa: yet these plans

All militate for Florence, all conclude Your formidable work to make her

Of the country,—which her rivals rose against

When you began it,—which to interrupt,

Pisa would buy you off at any price!
You cannot mean to sue for Pisa's
help,

With this made perfect and on record?

Lur.

I—

At Pisa, and for refuge, do you say?

Puc. Where are you going, then?

You must decide

On leaving us, a silent fugitive,

Alone, at night—you, stealing through our lines,

Who were this morning's Luria,—you escape

To painfully begin the world once more, With such a past, as it had never been! Where are you going?

Lur. Not so far, my Puccio, But that I hope to hear, enjoy and praise

(If you mind praise from your old captain yet)

Each happy blow you strike for Flor-

Puc. Ay, But ere you gain your shelter, what

may come?
For sec—though nothing 's surely known as yet,

Still—truth must out—I apprehend the worst.

If mere suspicion stood for certainty Before, there 's nothing can arrest the step

Of Florence toward your ruin, once on

foot.

Forgive her fifty times, it matters not ! And having disbelieved your innocence, How can she trust your magnanimity? You may do harm to her-why then, you will !

And Florence is sagacious in pursuit. Have you a friend to count on?

One sure friend. Lur.

Puc. Potent?

All-potent. Lur.

And he is apprised?

Lur. He waits me.

So !- Then I, put in your Puc.

place,

Making my profit of all done by you, Calling your labours mine, reaping their fruit,

To this, the State's gift, now add yours

beside-

That I may take as my peculiar store These your instructions to work Florence good.

And if, by putting some few happily In practice, I should both advantage

And draw down honour on myself,what then?

Lur. Do it, my Puccio! I shall know and praise!

Puc. Though so, men say, " mark what we gain by change

" -A Puccio for a Luria!

Even so! Lur. Puc. Then, not for fifty hundred Florences,

Would I accept one office save my own, Fill any other than my rightful post Here at your feet, my captain and my

That such a cloud should break, such trouble be,

Ere a man settle, soul and body, down Into his true place and take rest for

Here were my wise eyes fixed on your righthand,

And so the bad thoughts came and the worse words,

And all went wrong and painfully enough,-

No wonder,-till, the right spot stumbled on,

All the jar stops, and there is peace at once!

I am yours now,—a tool your right hand wields!

God's love, that I should live, the man I am,

On orders, warrants, patents and the like,

As if there were no glowing eye i' the world,

To glance straight inspiration to my brain,

No glorious heart to give mine twice the beats!

For, see-my doubt, where is it ?fear? 't is flown!

And Florence and her anger are a tale To scare a child! Why, half-a-dozen words

Will tell her, spoken as I now can speak,

Her error, my past folly-and all 's

right, And you are Luria, our great chief

again! Or at the worst-which worst were best of all-

To exile or to death I follow you!

Lur. Thanks, Puccio! Let me use the privilege

You grant me: if I still command you, -stay!

Remain here-my vicegerent, it shall be,

And not successor: let me, as of old, Still serve the State, my spirit prompting yours-

Still triumph, one for both. There! Leave me now!

You cannot disobey my first command? Remember what I spoke of Jacopo,

And what you promised to concert with him!

Send him to speak with me-nay, no farewell!

You shall be by me when the sentence Puccio goes. comes. So, there 's one Florentine returns

again!

Out of the genial morning-company, One face is left to take into the night.

Enter JACOPO.

Jac. I wait for your command, sir. What, so soon? Lur. I thank your ready presence and fair word.

I used to notice you in early days As of the other species, so to speak, Those watchers of the lives of us who

act-

That weigh our motives, scrutinize our thoughts.

So, I propound this to your faculty

As you would tell me, were a town to take

. That is, of old. I am departing hence

Under these imputations; that is nought—

I leave no friend on whom they may rebound,

Hardly a name behind me in the land, Being a stranger: all the more behoves That I regard how altered were the case With natives of the country, Florentines

On whom the like mischance should fall: the roots

O' the tree survive the ruin of the trunk—

No root of mine will throb—you understand.

But I had predecessors, Florentines, Accused as I am now, and punished so— The Traversari: you know more than I How stigmatized they are, and lost in shame.

Now Puccio, who succeeds me in com-

Both served them and succeeded, in due time;

He knows the way, holds proper documents, ftruth

And has the power to lay the simple Before an active spirit, as I count yours:

And also there 's Tiburzio, my new friend,

Will, at a word, confirm such evidence, He being the great chivalric soul we know.

I put it to your tact, sir—were 't not well,

-A grace, though but for contrast's sake, no more,—

If you who witness, and have borne a

Involuntarily in my mischance,

Should, of your proper motion, set your skill

To indicate—that is, investigate

The right or wrong of what mischance befell

Those famous citizens, your countrymen?

Nay, you shall promise nothing: but reflect,

And if your sense of justice prompt you—good! Jac. And if, the trial past their

Jac. And if, the trial past, their fame stand clear

To all men's eyes, as yours, my lord, to mine—

Their ghosts may sleep in quiet satisfied!
For me, a straw thrown up into the air,
My testimony goes for a straw's worth.
I used to hold by the instructed brain,
And move with Braccio as my masterwind:

The heart leads surelier: I must move with you—

As greatest now, who ever were the best.

So, let the last and humblest of your servants

Accept your charge, as Braccio's heretofore,

And tender homage by obeying you!

[Jacopo goes.

Lur. Another!—Luria goes not poorly forth.

If we could wait! The only fault 's with time;

All men become good creatures: but so slow!

Enter Domizia.

Lur. Ah, you once more?

Dom. Domizia, whom you knew, Performed her task, and died with it. 'T is I,

Another woman, you have never known,

Let the past sleep now!

Lur. I have done with it.

Dom. How inexhaustibly the spirit
grows!

One object, she seemed erewhile born

With her whole energies and die content,—

So like a wall at the world's edge it stood,

With nought beyond to live for,—is that reached?

Already are new undreamed energies Outgrowing under, and extending far-

To a new object;—there 's another world!

'T is gained: you are decided, well or

You march on Florence, or submit to

My work is done with you, your brow

But-leave you? More of you seems yet to reach !

I stay for what I just begin to see. Lur. So that you turn not to the

past!

You trace Dom.

Nothing but ill in it-my selfish impulse,

Which sought its end and disregarded yours ?

Lur. Speak not against your nature : best, each keep

His own-you, yours-most, now that I keep mine,

-At least, fall by it, having too weakly stood.

God's finger marks distinctions, all so Tuse,

We would confound: the lesser has its Which, when it apes the greater, is foregone.

I, born a Moor, lived half a Florentine; But, punished properly, can end, a Moor.

Beside, there 's something makes me understand

Your nature: I have seen it.

Aught like mine? Lur. In my own East . . if you would stoop and help

My barbarous illustration! It sounds

Yet there 's no wrong at bottom: rather, praise.

Dom. Well? Lur. We have creatures there, which if you saw

The first time, you would doubtless marvel at

For their surpassing beauty, craft and

And though it were a lively moment's shock

Wherein you found the purpose of forked tongues

That seem innocuous in their lambent play.

Yet, once made know such grace requires such guard,

See! I have told the purpose of my Your reason soon would acquiesce, I think,

In wisdom which made all things for the best-

So, take them, good with ill, consting. tentedly,

The prominent beauty with the latent I am glad to have seen you wondrous Florentines:

Yet . .

Dom. I am here to listen.

My own East! How nearer God we were! He glows above

With scarce an intervention, presses close

And palpitatingly, his soul o'er ours! We feel him, nor by painful reason know!

The everlasting minute of creation Is felt there; now it is, as it was then; All changes at his instantaneous will,

Not by the operation of a law Whose maker is elsewhere at other

work. His hand is still engaged upon his

world-Man's praise can forward it, man's

prayer suspend, For is not God all-mighty? To recast The world, erase old things and make

them new, What costs it him? So, man breathes

nobly there! And inasmuch as feeling, the East's

gift, Is quick and transient-comes, and lo, is gone-

While Northern thought is slow and

Surely a mission was reserved for me, Who, born with a perception of the power

And use of the North's thought for us of the East,

Should have remained and turned it to account,

Giving thought's character and permanence

To the too transitory feeling there-Writing God's message plain in mortal

words. Instead of which, I leave my fated field For this where such a task is needed

least, Where all are born consummate in the art

I just perceive a chance of making mine,—

And then, deserting thus my early post, I wonder that the men I come among Mistake me! There, how all had understood,

Still brought fresh stuff for me to stamp and keep.

Fresh instinct to translate them into law!

Me, who . . .

Dom. Who here the greater task achieve,

More needful even: who have brought fresh stuff

For us to mould, interpret and prove right,—

New feeling fresh from God, which, could we know

O' the instant, where had been our need of it?

 Whose life re-teaches us what life should be,

What faith is, loyalty and simpleness, All, once revealed but taught us so long since

That, having mere tradition of the fact.—

Truth copied falteringly from copies

faint, [said The early traits all dropped away,—we On sight of faith like yours, "So looks not faith

"We understand, described and praised before."

But still, the feat was dared; and though at first

It suffered from our haste, yet trace by trace

Old memories reappear, old truth returns,

Our slow thought does its work, and all 's re-known. Oh noble Luria! What you have

decreed what you have

I see not, but no animal revenge, No brute-like punishment of bad by

It cannot be, the gross and vulgar way Traced for me by convention and mis-

Traced for me by convention and mistake,

Has gained that calm approving eye

and brow! Spare Florence, after all! Let Luria

To his own soul, and I will trust him mine!

Lur. In time!

Dom. How, Luria?

And they arrive from Florence with my fate.

Dom. I hear no step.

Lur. I feel one, as you say.

Enter HUSAIN.

Hus. The man returned from Florence!

Lur. As I knew.

Hus. He seeks thee.

Lur. And I only wait for him. Aught else?

Hus. A movement of the Lucchese troops

Southward-

Lur. Toward Florence? Have out instantly . . .

Ah, old use clings! Puccio must care henceforth.

In—quick—'t is nearly midnight!
Bid him come!

Enter TIBURZIO, BRACCIO, and PUCCIO.

Lur. Tiburzio ?-not at Pisa ?

Tib. I return From Florence: I serve Pisa, and must think

By such procedure I have served her best.

A people is but the attempt of many To rise to the completer life of one; And those who live as models for the

mass
Are singly of more value than they all.

Such man are you, and such a time is this,

That your sole fate concerns a nation

That your sole fate concerns a nation more

Than its apparent welfare; and to prove

Your rectitude, and duly crown the same,

Imports us far beyond the day's event, A battle's loss or gain: the mass remains,—

Keep but the model safe, new men will

To take its mould, and other days to prove

How great a good was Luria's having

I might go try my fortune as you bade, And joining Lucca, helped by your disgrace, Repair our harm—so were to-day's work done; [see?

But where find Luria for our sons to No, I look farther. I have testified (Declaring my submission to your arms) Her full success to Florence, making

clear [spoke, Your probity, as none else could: I

And out it shone!

Lur. Ah—until Braccio spoke!

Brac. Till Braccio told in just a word the whole—

His lapse to error, his return to knowledge:

Which told . . Nay, Luria, I should droop the head,

I whom shame rests with! Yet I dare look up,

Sure of your pardon when I sue for it, Knowing you wholly. Let the midnight end!

'T is morn approaches! Still you answer not?

Sunshine succeeds the shadow past away;

Our faces, which phantasmal grew and false,

Are all that felt it: they close round you, turn

Themselves now in its complete vanishing.

Speak, Luria! Here begins your true career:

Look up to it! All now is possible, The glory and the grandeur of each dream.

And every prophecy shall be fulfilled Save one—(nay, now your word must come at last)

—That you would punish Florence!

Hus. (pointing to LURIA'S dead body.)

That is done.

CHRISTMAS-EVE AND EASTER-DAY

FLORENCE, 1850

CHRISTMAS-EVE

1

Our of the little chapel I burst,
Into the fresh night-air again.
Five minutes full, I waited first
In the doorway, to escape the rain
That drove in gusts down the common's
centre,

At the edge of which the chapel stands, Before I plucked up heart to enter. Heaven knows how many sorts of hands

Reached past me, groping for the latch Of the inner door that hung on catch More obstinate the more they fumbled, Till, giving way at last with a scold Of the crazy hinge, in squeezed or

One sheep more to the rest in fold,
And left me irresolute, standing sentry
In the sheepfold's lath-and-plaster
entry.

Four feet long by two feet wide, Partitioned off from the vast inside— I blocked up half of it at least. No remedy; the rain kept driving. They eyed me much as some wild beast,

That congregation, still arriving, Some of them by the main road, white A long way past me into the night, Skirting the common, then diverging; Not a few suddenly emerging From the common's self thro' the pal-

ing-gaps,

—They house in the gravel-pits perhaps,

Where the road stops short with its safeguard border

Of lamps, as tired of such disorder;— But the most turned in yet more abruptly

From a certain squalid knot of alleys, Where the town's bad blood once slept corruptly,

Which now the little chapel rallies And leads into day again,—its priestli-

ness Lending itself to hide their beastliness So cleverly (thanks in part to the ma-

son), And putting so cheery a whitewashed

face on
Those neophytes too much in lack of it,
That, where you cross the common as I
did,

And meet the party thus presided,
"Mount Zion" with Love-lane at the
back of it,

They front you as little disconcerted As, bound for the hills, her fate averted, And her wicked people made to mind

Lot might have marched with Gomor-

rah behind him.

II

Well, from the road, the lanes or the common.

In came the flock: the fat weary woman,

Panting and bewildered, down-clapping

Her umbrella with a mighty report, Grounded it by me, wry and flapping, A wreck of whalebones; then, with a snort,

Like a startled horse, at the interloper (Who humbly knew himself improper, But could not shrink up small enough)—Round to the door, and in,—the

gruff

Hinge's invariable scold

Making my very blood run cold. Prompt in the wake of her, up-pattered On broken clogs, the many-tattered

Little old-faced peaking sister-turnedmother

Of the sickly babe she tried to smother Somehow up, with its spotted face, From the cold, on her breast, the one warm place;

She too must stop, wring the poor ends

dry

Of a draggled shawl, and add thereby Her tribute to the door-mat, sopping Already from my own clothes' drop-

Which yet she seemed to grudge I

should stand on;

Then, stooping down to take off her pattens,

She bore them defiantly, in each hand one,

Planted together before her breast And its babe, as good as a lance in rest. Close on her heels, the dingy satins Of a female something, past me flitted, With lips as much too white, as a streak Lay far too red on each hollow cheek; And it seemed the very door-hinge

All that was left of a woman once,

Holding at least its tongue for the nonce.

Then a tall yellow man, like the Penitent Thief,

With his jaw bound up in a handkerchief,

And eyelids screwed together tight, Led himself in by some inner light.

And, except from him, from each that entered,

I got the same interrogation-

"What, you, the alien, you have ventured

"To take with us, the elect, your station?

"A carer for none of it, a Gallio!"—
Thus, plain as print, I read the glance
At a common prey, in each countenance

As of huntsman giving his hounds the tallyho.

And, when the door's cry drowned their wonder

The draught, it always sent in shutting, Made the flame of the single tallow candle

In the cracked square lantern I stood under,

Shoot its blue lip at me, rebutting
As it were, the luckless cause of scandal:

I verily fancied the zealous light (In the chapel's secret, too!) for spite Would shudder itself clean off the wick, With the airs of a Saint John's Candlestick.

There was no standing it much longer.
"Good folks," thought I, as resolve
grew stronger,

"This way you perform the Grand-Inquisitor,

"When the weather sends you a chance visitor?

"You are the men, and wisdom shall die with you,

"And none of the old Seven Churches vie with you!

"But still, despite the pretty perfec-

"To which you carry your trick of exclusiveness,

"And, taking God's word under wise protection,

"Correct its tendency to diffusive-

"And bid one reach it over hot ploughshares,— salvation,

" If I should choose to cry, as now, 'Shares!'-

" See if the best of you bars me my ration!

"I prefer, if you please, for my expounder

" Of the laws of the feast, the feast's own Founder;

" Mine's the same right with your poorest and sickliest,

"Supposing I don the marriage-vestiment:

" So, shut your mouth and open your Testament,

" And carve me my portion at your quickliest!"

Accordingly, as a shoemaker's lad With wizened face in want of soap,

And wet apron wound round his waist like a rope,

(After stopping outside, for his cough was bad,

To get the fit over, poor gentle creature, And so avoid disturbing the preacher) -Passed in, I sent my elbow spikewise At the shutting door, and entered like-

Received the hinge's accustomed greet-

And crossed the threshold's magic pentacle,

And found myself in full conventicle,

-To wit, in Zion Chapel Meeting, On the Christmas-Eve of 'Forty-nine, Which, calling its flock to their special

clover, Found all assembled and one sheep

Whose lot, as the weather pleased, was mine.

I very soon had enough of it.

The hot smell and the human noises,

And my neighbour's coat, the greasy cuff of it,

Were a pebble-stone that a child's hand poises,

Compared with the pig-of-lead-like pressure Of the preaching-man's immense stu-

pidity, As he poured his doctrine forth, full

measure, To meet his audience's avidity.

"Still, as I say, though you've found You needed not the wit of the Sibyl To guess the cause of it all, in a twinkling:

No sooner got our friend an inkling Of treasure hid in the Holy Bible,

(Whene'er 't was that the thought first struck him,

How death, at unawares, might duck

Deeper than the grave, and quench The gin-shop's light in hell's grim

drench) Than he handled it so, in fine irrever-

ence,

As to hug the book of books to pieces: And, a patchwork of chapters and texts in severance,

Not improved by the private dog's-ears and creases,

Having clothed his own soul with, he'd fain see equipt yours,-

So, tossed you again your Holy Scriptures.

And you picked them up, in a sense, no doubt:

Nay, had but a single face of my neigh-

Appeared to suspect that the preacher's labours

Were help which the world could be saved without,

'T is odds but I might have borne in

A qualm or two at my spiritual diet, Or (who can tell?) perchance even

mustered Somewhat to urge in behalf of the sermon:

But the flock sat on, divinely flustered, Sniffing, methought, its dew of Hermon With such content in every snuffle,

As the devil inside us loves to ruffle. My old fat woman purred with plea-

sure, And thumb round thumb went twirling faster,

While she, to his periods keeping mea-

Maternally devoured the pastor.

The man with the handkerchief, untied

Showed us a horrible wen inside it, Gave his eyelids yet another screwing, And rocked himself as the woman was

doing. The shoemaker's lad, discreetly chok-

ing,

Kept down his cough. 'T was too pro- But as surely false, in their quaint prevoking!

My gorge rose at the nonsense and stuff

So, saying like Eve when she plucked the apple,

"I wanted a taste, and now there 's enough of it,"

I flung out of the little chapel.

There was a lull in the rain, a lull In the wind too; the moon was risen, And would have shone out pure and full,

But for the ramparted cloud-prison, Block on block built up in the West, For what purpose the wind knows best, Who changes his mind continually. And the empty other half of the sky Seemed in its silence as if it knew What, any moment, might look

through

A chance gap in that fortress massy :-Through its fissures you got hints Of the flying moon, by the shifting tints, Now, a dull lion-colour, now, brassy Burning to yellow, and whitest yellow, Like furnace-smoke just ere the flames bellow.

All a-simmer with intense strain

To let her through,—then blank again, At the hope of her appearance failing. Just by the chapel, a break in the railing

Shows a narrow path directly across; I is ever dry walking there, on the moss-

Besides, you go gently all the way up-I stooped under and soon felt better; My head grew lighter, my limbs more supple,

As I walked on, glad to have slipt the fetter.

My mind was full of the scene I had left, That placid flock, that pastor vociferant,

-How this outside was pure and different!

The sermon, now-what a mingled weft

Of good and ill! Were either less, Its fellow had coloured the whole distinctly ;

But alas for the excellent earnestness, And the truths, quite true if stated succinctly,

sentment,

However to pastor and flock's content-

Say rather, such truths looked false to your eyes,

With his provings and parallels twisted and twined,

Till how could you know them, grown double their size

In the natural fog of the good man's mind,

Like yonder spots of our roadside lamps,

Haloed about with the common's damps?

Truth remains true, the fault 's in the

The zeal was good, and the aspiration; And yet, and yet, yet, fifty times over, Pharaoh received no demonstration, By his Baker's dream of Baskets Three, Of the doctrine of the Trinity,-

Although, as our preacher thus embellished it,

Apparently his hearers relished it With so unfeigned a gust—who knows

They did not prefer our friend to Joseph?

But so it is everywhere, one way with all of them !

These people have really felt, no doubt, A something, the motion they style the Call of them;

And this is their method of bringing about,

By a mechanism of words and tones, (So many texts in so many groans) A sort of reviving and reproducing, More or less perfectly (who can tell ?), Of the mood itself, that strengthens by

And how it happens, I understand well. A tune was born in my head last week, Out of the thump-thump and shriekshriek

Of the train, as I came by it, up from Manchester;

And when, next week, I take it back again,

My head will sing to the engine's clack again,

While it only makes my neighbour's haunches stir,

-Finding no dormant musical sprout In him, as in me, to be jolted out.

Tis the taught already that profits by

He gets no more from the railway's preaching

Than, from this preacher who does the rail's office, I:

Whom therefore the flock cast a jealous eye on.

Still, why paint over their door "Mount Zion,

To which all flesh shall come, saith the prophecy?

But wherefore be harsh on a single case? After how many modes, this Christmas-

Does the selfsame weary thing take place ?

The same endeavour to make you believe,

And with much the same effect, no

Each method abundantly convincing, As I say, to those convinced before, But scarce to be swallowed without wincing

By the not-as-yet-convinced. For

I have my own church equally:

And in this church my faith sprang

(I said, as I reached the rising ground, And the wind began again, with a burst Of rain in my face, and a glad rebound From the heart beneath, as if, God speeding me,

I entered his church-door, nature leading me)

-In youth I looked to these very skies, And probing their immensities,

I found God there, his visible power; Yet felt in my heart, amid all its sense Of the power, an equal evidence

That his love, there too, was the nobler dower.

For the loving worm within its clod, Were diviner than a loveless god Amid his worlds, I will dare to say. You know what I mean: God 's all,

man 's nought:

But also, God, whose pleasure brought Man into being, stands away As it were a handbreadth off, to give Room for the newly-made to live, And look at him from a place apart, And use his gifts of brain and heart,

Given, indeed, but to keep for ever. Who speaks of man, then, must not

Man's very elements from man, Saying, "But all is God's "-whose

Was to create man and then leave him Able, his own word saith, to grieve him But able to glorify him too,

As a mere machine could never do, That prayed or praised, all unaware Of its fitness for aught but praise and prayer,

Made perfect as a thing of course. Man, therefore, stands on his own stock Of love and power as a pin-point rock, And, looking to God who ordained divorce

Of the rock from his boundless contin-

Sees, in his power made evident, Only excess by a million-fold O'er the power God gave man in the

mould. For, note: man's hand, first formed

to carry A few pounds' weight, when taught to marry

Its strength with an engine's, lifts a mountain,

-Advancing in power by one degree; And why count steps through eternity? But love is the ever-springing fountain: Man may enlarge or narrow his bed For the water's play, but the waterhead-

How can he multiply or reduce it? As easy create it, as cause it to cease He may profit by it, or abuse it, But 't is not a thing to bear increase As power does: be love less or more In the heart of man, he keeps it shut Or opes it wide, as he pleases, but Love's sum remains what it was before So, gazing up, in my youth, at love As seen through power, ever above All modes which make it manifest, My soul brought all to a single test-That he, the Eternal First and Last, Who, in his power, had so surpassed All man conceives of what is might,-Whose wisdom, too, showed infinite, -Would prove as infinitely good; Would never, (my soul understood With power to work all love desires, Bestow e'en less than man requires: That he who endlessly was teaching,

Above my spirit's utmost reaching,
What love can do in the leaf or stone,
(So that to master this alone,
This done in the stone or leaf for me,
I must go on learning endlessly)
Would never need that I, in turn,
Should point him out defect unheeded,
And show that God had yet to learn
What the meanest human creature
needed,—

-Not life, to wit, for a few short years, Tracking his way through doubts and

fears.

While the stupid earth on which I stay Suffers no change, but passive adds Its myriad years to myriads, Though I, he gave it to, decay, Seeing death come and choose about

me.

And my dearest ones depart without me,

No: love which, on earth, amid all the shows of it,

Has ever been seen the sole good of life in it,

The love, ever growing there, spite of the strife in it,

Shall arise, made perfect, from death's repose of it.

And I shall behold thee, face to face,
O God, and in thy light retrace
How in all I loved here, still wast thou!
Whom pressing to, then, as I fain would
now.

I shall find as able to satiate
The love, thy gift, as my spirit's wonder
Thou art able to quicken and sublimate.

With this sky of thine, that I now walk under,

And glory in thee for, as I gaze
Thus, thus! Oh, let men keep their
ways

Of seeking thee in a narrow shrine— Be this my way! And this is mine!

VI

For lo, what think you? suddenly
The rain and the wind ceased, and the
sky
Received at once the full fruition
Of the moon's consummate apparition.
The black cloud-barricade was riven,

Ruined beneath her feet, and driven Deep in the West; while, bare and breathless.

North and South and East lay ready

For a glorious thing that, dauntless, deathless,

Sprang across them and stood steady.
'T was a moon-rainbow, vast and perfect,

From heaven to heaven extending, perfect

As the mother-moon's self, full in face. It rose, distinctly at the base With its seven proper colours chorded,

Which still, in the rising, were compressed,

Until at last they coalesced,

And supreme the spectral creature lorded
In a triumph of whitest white,—

Above which intervened the night.
But above night too, like only the next,
The second of a wondrous sequence,
Reaching in rare and rarer frequence,
Till the heaven of heavens were circumflexed,

Another rainbow rose, a mightier, Fainter, flushier and flightier,— Rapture dying along its verge. Oh, whose foot shall I see emerge, Whose, from the straining topmost

dark, On to the keystone of that arc?

VII

This sight was shown me, there and then,—

Me, one out of a world of men, Singled forth, as the chance might hap To another if, in a thunderclap Where I heard noise and you saw flame, Some one man knew God called his

For me, I think I said, "Appear!

"Good were it to be ever here.
"If thou wilt, let me build to thee

" Service-tabernacles three,

"Where, forever in thy presence,

" In ecstatic acquiescence,

"Far alike from thriftless learning

" And ignorance's undiscerning,

"I may worship and remain!"
Thus at the show above me, gazing
With upturned eyes, I felt my brain
Glutted with the glory, blazing
Throughout its whole mass, over and

under, Until at length it burst asunder, And out of it bodily there streamed, The too-much glory, as it seemed,

And out of it bodhly there strenged, The too-much glory, as it seemed, Passing from out me to the ground, Then palely serpentining round Into the dark with mazy error.

VIII

All at once I looked up with terror. He was there. He himself with his human air, On the narrow pathway, just before. I saw the back of him, no more-He had left the chapel, then, as I. I forgot all about the sky. No face: only the sight Of a sweepy garment, vast and white, With a hem that I could recognise. I felt terror, no surprise; My mind filled with the cataract, At one bound of the mighty fact. "I remember, he did say Doubtless, that, to this world's end, Where two or three should meet and

pray,
He would be in the midst, their friend;
Certainly he was there with them!"
And my pulses leaped for joy
Of the golden thought without alloy,
That I saw his very vesture's hem.
Then rushed the blood back, cold and
clear

With a fresh enhancing shiver of fear; And I hastened, cried out while I pressed

To the salvation of the vest,

"But not so, Lord! It cannot be"That thou, indeed, art leaving me-

"Me, that have despised thy friends!" Did my heart make no amends?

"Thou art the love of God—above
"His power, didst hear me place his love,

"And that was leaving the world for

"Therefore thou must not turn from

"As I had chosen the other part.

"Folly and pride o'ercame my heart.
"Our best is bad, nor bears thy test;
"Still, it should be our very best.

"I thought it best that thou, the spirit,
"Be worshipped in spirit and in truth,

"And in beauty, as even we require it—
"Not in the forms burlesque, uncouth,
"I left but now, as scarcely fitted

"For thee: I knew not what I pitied." But, all I felt there, right or wrong,

"What is it to thee, who curest sinning?

" Am I not weak as thou art strong?

"I have looked to thee from the beginning,

"Straight up to thee through all the world

"Which, like an idle scroll, lay furled To nothingness on either side:

"And since the time thou wast descried,

"Spite of the weak heart, so have I "Lived ever, and so fain would die, "Living and dying, thee before!

"But if thou leavest me-"

IX

Less or more, I suppose that I spoke thus.
When,—have mercy, Lord, on us!
The whole face turned upon me full.
And I spread myself beneath it,
As when the bleacher spreads, to seethe

In the cleansing sun, his wool,— Steeps in the flood of noontide white-

Some defiled, discoloured web—
So lay I, saturate with brightness.
And when the flood appeared to ebb,
Lo, I was walking, light and swift,
With my senses settling fast and
steadying,

But my body caught up in the whirl and drift

Of the vesture's amplitude, still eddy-

On, just before me, still to be followed, As it carried me after with its motion: What shall I say?—as a path were hol-

And a man went weltering through the ocean.

Sucked along in the flying wake
Of the luminous water-snake.
Darkness and cold were cloven, as
through

I passed, upborne yet walking too.
And I turned to myself at intervals,—

"So he said, so it befals." God who registers the cup

"Of mere cold water, for his sake"To a disciple rendered up,

"Disdains not his own thirst to slake
"At the poorest love was ever offered:

"And because my heart I proffered,
"With true love trembling at the brim,
"He suffers me to follow him

"For ever, my own way,—dispensed

"From seeking to be influenced

"By all the less immediate ways

"That earth, in worships manifold,
"Adopts to reach, by prayer and praise,
"The garment's hem, which lo I

"The garment's hem, which, lo, I hold!"

X

And so we crossed the world and stopped.

For where am I, in city or plain,
Since I am 'ware of the world again?
And what is this that rises propped
With pillars of prodigious girth?
Is it really on the earth,
This miraculous Dome of God?
Has the angel's measuring-rod
Which numbered cubits, gem from
gem,

Twixt the gates of the New Jerusalem, Meted it out,—and what he meted, Have the sons of men completed?—Binding, ever as he bade, Columns in the colonnade With arms wide open to embrace The entry of the human race To the breast of . . . what is it, yon building,

Ablaze in front, all paint and gilding, With marble for brick, and stones of

price
For garniture of the edifice?
Now I see; it is no dream;
It stands there and it does not seem:
For ever, in pictures, thus it looks,
And thus I have read of it in books
Often in England, leagues away,
And wondered how these fountains

play,
Growing up eternally
Each to a musical water-tree,
Whose blossoms drop, a glittering boon,
Before my eyes, in the light of the
moon,

To the granite lavers underneath.
Liar and dreamer in your teeth!
I, the sinner that speak to you,
Was in Rome this night, and stood,
and knew

Both this and more. For see, for see, The dark is rent, mine eye is free
To pierce the crust of the outer wall,
And I view inside, and all there, all,
As the swarming hollow of a hive,
The whole Basilica alive!
Men in the chancel, body and nave,
Men on the pillars' architrave,
Men on the statues, men on the tombs
B.P.

With popes and kings in their porphyry wombs,

All famishing in expectation
Of the main-altar's consummation.
For see, for see, the rapturous moment
Approaches, and earth's best endowment

Blends with heaven's; the taper-fires Pant up, the winding brazen spires Heave loftier yet the baldachin; The incense-gaspings, long kept in, Suspire in clouds; the organ blatant Holds his breath and grovels latent. As if God's hushing finger grazed him, (Like Behemoth when he praised him) At the silver bell's shrill tinkling, Quick cold drops of terror sprinkling On the sudden pavement strewed With faces of the multitude. Earth breaks up, time drops away, In flows heaven, with its new day Of endless life, when he who trod, Very man and very God, This earth in weakness, shame and pain, Dying the death whose signs remain Up yonder on the accursed tree,-Shall come again, no more to be Of captivity the thrall, But the one God, All in all, King of kings, Lord of lords, As his servant John received the words, "I died, and live for evermore!"

XI

Yet I was left outside the door. "Why sit I here on the threshold-stone, Left till he return, alone Save for the garment's extreme fold Abandoned still to bless my hold?" My reason, to my doubt, replied, As if a book were opened wide, And at a certain page I traced Every record undefaced, Added by successive years,-The harvestings of truth's stray years Singly gleaned, and in one sheaf Bound together for belief. Yes, I said—that he will go And sit with these in turn, I know. Their faith's heart beats, though her

head swims
Too giddily to guide her limbs,
Disabled by their palsy-stroke
From propping me. Though Rome's
gross yoke

Drops off, no more to be endured, Her teaching is not so obscured

LI.

By errors and perversities, That no truth shines athwart the lies: And he, whose eye detects a spark Even where, to man's, the whole seems

May well see flame where each beholder Acknowledges the embers smoulder. But I, a mere man, fear to quit The clue God gave me as most fit To guide my footsteps through life's

maze, Because himself discerns all ways Open to reach him: I, a man Able to mark where faith began To swerve aside, till from its summit Judgment drops her damning plummet, Pronouncing such a fatal space Departed from the founder's base: He will not bid me enter too, But rather sit, as now I do, Awaiting his return outside. -'T was thus my reason straight re-

And joyously I turned, and pressed The garment's skirt upon my breast, Until, afresh its light suffusing me, My heart cried "What has been abus-

ing me

That I should wait here lonely and

Instead of rising, entering boldly, Baring truth's face, and letting drift Her veils of lies as they choose to shift? Do these men praise him? I will raise My voice up to their point of praise! I see the error; but above The scope of error, see the love .-Oh, love of those first Christian days! -Fanned so soon into a blaze, From the spark preserved by the

trampled sect, That the antique sovereign Intellect Which then sat ruling in the world, Like a change in dreams, was hurled From the throne he reigned upon : You looked up and he was gone. Gone, his glory of the pen! -Love, with Greece and Rome in ken, Bade her scribes abhor the trick Of poetry and rhetoric, And exult with hearts set free, In blessed imbecility Scrawled, perchance, on some torn sheet Leaving Sallust incomplete. Gone, his pride of sculptor, painter ! -Love, while able to acquaint her While the thousand statues yet

Fresh from chisel, pictures wet From brush, she saw on every side, Chose rather with an infant's pride To frame those portents which impart Such unction to true Christian Art. Gone, music too! The air was stirred By happy wings: Terpander's bird (That, when the cold came, fled away) Would tarry not the wintry day,-As more-enduring sculpture must, Till filthy saints rebuked the gust With which they chanced to get a sight Of some dear naked Aphrodite They glanced a thought above the toes

of, By breaking zealously her nose off. Love, surely, from that music's linger-

Might have filched her organ-fingering, Nor chosen rather to set prayings To hog-grunts, praises to horse-neigh-

ings. Love was the startling thing, the new; Love was the all-sufficient too; And seeing that, you see the rest: As a babe can find its mother's breast. As well in darkness as in light, Love shut our eyes, and all seemed right. True, the world's eyes are open now: -Less need for me to disallow Some few that keep Love's zone un-

buckled,

Peevish as ever to be suckled, Lulled by the same old baby-prattle With intermixture of the rattle, When she would have them creep,

stand steady Upon their feet, or walk already, Not to speak of trying to climb. I will be wise another time, And not desire a wall between us, When next I see a church-roof cover So many species of one genus, All with foreheads bearing lover Written above the earnest eyes of them; All with breasts that beat for beauty, Whether sublimed, to the surprise of

In noble daring, steadfast duty, The heroic in passion, or in action. Or, lowered for sense's satisfaction To the mere outside of human crea

tures. Mere perfect form and faultless fea-

What? with all Rome here, whence to levy

Such contributions to their appetite, With women and men in a gorgeous bevy,

They take, as it were, a padlock, clap it

On their southern eyes, restrained from feeding

On the glories of their ancient reading, On the beauties of their modern singing, On the wonders of the builder's bringing,

On the majesties of Art around them. And, all these loves, late struggling in-

cessant.

When faith has at last united and bound them,

They offer up to God for a present? Why, I will, on the whole, be rather proud of it,-

And, only taking the act in reference To the other recipients who might have allowed it,

I will rejoice that God had the preference."

XII

So I summed up my new resolves: "Too much love there can never be. And where the intellect devolves Its function on love exclusively, I, a man who possesses both, Will accept the provision, nothing loth, -Will feast my love, then depart else-

where, That my intellect may find its share. And ponder, O soul, the while thou departest,

And see thou applaud the great heart

of the artist,

Who, examining the capabilities Of the block of marble he has to fashion

Into a type of thought or passion,-Not always, using obvious facilities, Shapes it, as any artist can,

Into a perfect symmetrical man,

Complete from head to foot of the lifefeves,-Size, Such as old Adam stood in his wife's But, now and then, bravely aspires to consummate

A Colossus by no means so easy to come

And uses the whole of his block for the

Leaving the mind of the public to finish

Since cut it ruefully short he must: On the face alone he expends his devo-

He rather would mar than resolve to diminish it.

-Saying, 'Applaud me for this grand notion

'Of what a face may be! As for completing it

'In breast and body and limbs, do that, you!'

All hail! I fancy how, happily meeting it,

A trunk and legs would perfect the statue,

Could man carve so as to answer voli-

And how much nobler than petty cavils, Were a hope to find, in my spirittravels.

Some artist of another ambition, Who having a block to carve, no bigger, Has spent his power on the opposite quest.

And believed to begin at the feet was

For so may I see, ere I die, the whole figure!'

XIII

No sooner said than out in the night! My heart beat lighter and more light : And still, as before, I was walking swift, With my senses settling fast and steadying,

But my body caught up in the whirl and drift

Of the vesture's amplitude, still eddy-

On just before me, still to be followed, As it carried me after with its motion, -What shall I say ?- as a path were hollowed,

And a man went weltering through the

Sucked along in the flying wake Of the luminous water-snake,

XIV

Alone! I am left alone once more-(Save for the garment's extreme fold Abandoned still to bless my hold) Alone, beside the entrance-door Of a sort of temple, -perhaps a college, -Like nothing I ever saw before At home in England, to my knowledge. The tall old quaint irregular town !

It may be . . though which, I can't affirm . . any

Of the famous middle-age towns of Germany;

And this flight of stairs where I sit down,

Is it Halle, Weimar, Cassel, Frankfort, Or Göttingen, I have to thank for 't? It may be Göttingen,—most likely. Through the open door I catch ob-

Glimpses of a lecture-hall;
And not a bad assembly neither,
Ranged decent and symmetrical
On benches, waiting what 's to see

there; Which, holding still by the vesture's hem,

I also resolve to see with them, Cautious this time how I suffer to slip The chance of joining in fellowship With any that call themselves his friends;

As these folks do, I have a notion.
But hist—a buzzing and emotion!
All settle themselves, the while ascends
By the creaking rail to the lecture-desk,
Step by step, deliberate
Because of his cranium's over-freight,
Three parts sublime to one grotesque,
If I have proved an accurate guesser,

The hawk-nosed, high-cheek-boned
Professor.

I felt at once as if there ran [man—A shoot of love from my heart to the That sallow virgin-minded studious Martyr to mild enthusiasm,

As he uttered a kind of cough-prelu-

That woke my sympathetic spasm, (Beside some spitting that made me sorry)

And stood, surveying his auditory With a wan pure look, well nigh celestial.—

Those blue eyes had survived so much! While, under the foot they could not smutch,

Lay all the fleshly and the bestial.

Over he bowed, and arranged his notes,
Till the auditory's clearing of throats

Was done with, died into a silence;

And, when each glance was upward
sent.

Each bearded mouth composed intent, And a pin might be heard drop half a mile hence,—

He pushed back higher his spectacles, Let the eyes stream out like lamps from cells,

And giving his head of hair—a hake
Of undressed tow, for colour and quantity—

One rapid and impatient shake, (As our own young England adjusts a

When about to impart, on mature di-

Some thrilling view of the surplicequestion)

-The Professor's grave voice, sweet though hoarse,

Broke into his Christmas-Eve discourse.

XV

And he began it by observing How reason dictated that men Should rectify the natural swerving, By a reversion, now and then, To the well-heads of knowledge, few And far away, whence rolling grew The life-stream wide whereat we drink, Commingled, as we needs must think, With waters alien to the source; To do which, aimed this eve's discourse; Since, where could be a fitter time For tracing backward to its prime, This Christianity, this lake, This reservoir, whereat we slake, From one or other bank, our thirst? So, he proposed inquiring first Into the various sources whence This Myth of Christ is derivable; Demanding from the evidence, (Since plainly no such life was liveable) How these phenomena should class? Whether 't were best opine Christ was, Or never was at all, or whether He was and was not, both together-It matters little for the name, So the idea be left the same. Only, for practical purpose' sake, 'T was obviously as well to take The popular story,—understanding How the ineptitude of the time, And the penman's prejudice, expand-

Fact into fable fit for the clime, Had, by slow and sure degrees, translated it

Into this myth, this Individuum,— Which, when reason had strained and abated it

Of foreign matter. left, for residuum,

A Man!—a right true man, however, Whose work was worthy a man's endeayour:

Work, that gave warrant almost suffi-

cient

To his disciples, for rather believing He was just omnipotent and omniscient,

As it gives to us, for as frankly receiv-

His word, their tradition,—which, though it meant

Something entirely different From all that those who only heard it, In their simplicity thought and averred it.

Had yet a meaning quite as respect-

able:

For, among other doctrines delectable, Was he not surely the first to insist on The natural sovereignty of our race?—Here the lecturer came to a pausing-place.

And while his cough, like a drouthy

piston,

Tried to dislodge the husk that grew to him.

I seized the occasion of bidding adieu to him,

The vesture still within my hand.

XV

I could interpret its command.
This time he would not bid me enter
The exhausted air-bell of the Critic.
Truth's atmosphere may grow mephitic
When Papist struggles with Dissenter,
Impregnating its pristine clarity,
—One, by his daily fare's vulgarity,
Its gust of broken meat and garlic;
—One, by his soul's too-much presum-

To turn the frankincense's fuming
And vapours of the candle starlike
Into the cloud her wings she buoys on.
Each, that thus sets the pure air seeth-

ing.

May poison it for healthy breathing—
But the Critic leaves no air to poison;
Pumps out with ruthless ingenuity
Atom by atom, and leaves you—vacu-

Thus much of Christ, does he reject?
And what retain? His intellect?
What is it I must reverence duly?
Poor intellect for worship, truly,
Which tells me simply what was told

(If mere morality, bereft
Of the God in Christ, be all that 's left)
Elsewhere by voices manifold;
With this advantage, that the stater
Made nowise the important stumble
Of adding, he, the sage and humble,
Was also one with the Creator.
You urge Christ's followers' simplicity:
But how does shifting blame, evade it?
Have wisdom's words no more felicity?
The stumbling-block, his speech—who
laid it?

How comes it that for one found able
To sift the truth of it from fable,
Millions believe it to the letter?
Christ's goodness, then—does that fare

better?

Strange goodness, which upon the score Of being goodness, the mere due Of man to fellow-man, much more To God,—should take another view Of its possessor's privilege, And bid him rule his race! You pledge Your fealty to such rule? What, all—From heavenly John and Attic Paul, And that brave weather-battered

Peter
Whose stout faith only stood completer
For buffets, sinning to be pardoned,
As, more his hands hauled nets, they

hardened,-

All, down to you, the man of men, Professing here at Göttingen, Compose Christ's flock! They, you

and I,
Are sheep of a good man! And why?
The goodness,—how did he acquire it?
Was it self-gained, did God inspire it?

Choose which; then tell me, on what ground
Should its possessor dare propound
His claim to rise o'er us an inch?

Were goodness all some man's inven-

Who arbitrarily made mention
What we should follow, and whence

flinch,— What qualities might take the style Of right and wrong,—and had such

guessing
Met with as general acquiescing
As graced the alphabet erewhile,
When A got leave an Ox to be,
No Camel (quoth the Jews), like G,—
For thus inventing thing and title
Worship were that man's fit requital.
But if the common conscience must

Be ultimately judge, adjust Its apt name to each quality Already known,-I would decree Worship for such mere demonstration And simple work of nomenclature, Only the day I praised, not nature, But Harvey, for the circulation. I would praise such a Christ, with pride And joy, that he, as none beside, Had taught us how to keep the mind God gave him, as God gave his kind, Freer than they from fleshly taint: I would call such a Christ our Saint, As I declare our Poet, him Whose insight makes all others dim: A thousand poets pried at life, And only one amid the strife Rose to be Shakespeare: each shall take

His crown, I'd say, for the world's sake-

Though some objected—"Had we seen "The heart and head of each, what

"Was broken there to give them light, "While in ourselves it shuts the sight,

"We should no more admire, perchance,

"That these found truth out at a glance,

"Than marvel how the bat discerns

"Some pitch-dark cavern's fifty turns,

"Led by a finer tact, a gift

"He boasts, which other birds must shift

"Without, and grope as best they can."
No, freely I would praise the man,—
Nor one whit more, if he contended
That gift of his, from God, descended.
Ah friend, what gift of man's does not?
No nearer something, by a jot,
Rise an infinity of nothings

Than one: take Euclid for your teacher:

Distinguish kinds: do crownings, clothings,

Make that creator which was creature? Multiply gifts upon man's head, And what, when all 's done, shall be

said

But—the more gifted he, I ween! That one 's made Christ, this other, Pilate,

And this might be all that has been,—So what is there to frown or smile at? What is left for us, save, in growth Of soul, to rise up, far past both,

From the gift looking to the giver, And from the cistern to the river, And from the finite to infinity, And from man's dust to God's divinity?

XVII

Take all in a word: the truth in God's breast

Lies trace for trace upon ours impressed:

Though he is so bright and we so dim, We are made in his image to witness him:

And were no eye in us to tell, Instructed by no inner sense,

The light of heaven from the dark of hell,

That light would want its evidence,— Though justice, good and truth were still

Divine, if, by some demon's will,
Hatred and wrong had been proclaimed [named.
Law through the worlds, and right mis-

No mere exposition of morality Made or in part or in totality,

Should win you to give it worship, therefore:

Be sure, he knows, in his conscience,

Of what right is, than arrives at birth In the best man's acts that we bow before:

This last knows better—true, but my fact is,

'T is one thing to know, and another to practise.

And thence I conclude that the real God-function

Is to furnish a motive and injunction
For practising what we know already.
And such an injunction and such a motive

As the God in Christ, do you waive, and "heady,

"High-minded," hang your tablet-

Outside the fane on a finger-post?

Morality to the uttermost,

Why need we prove would avail no jot To make him God, if God he were not? What is the point where himself lays

stress?

Does the precept run " Believe in good,

"In justice, truth, now understood " For the first time ? "-or, " Believe in me,

"Who lived and died, yet essentially "Am Lord of Life?" Whoever can

The same to his heart and for mere love's sake

Conceive of the love,-that man ob-

A new truth; no conviction gains Of an old one only, made intense By a fresh appeal to his faded sense.

XVIII

"Can it be that he stays inside? Is the vesture left me to commune with? Could my soul find aught to sing in tune

Even at this lecture, if she tried? Oh, let me at lowest sympathize With the lurking drop of blood that lies In the desiccated brain's white roots Without throb for Christ's attributes. As the lecturer makes his special boast! If love's dead there, it has left a ghost. Admire we, how from heart to brain (Though to say so strike the doctors dumb)

One instinct rises and falls again, Restoring the equilibrium.

And how when the Critic had done his

And the pearl of price, at reason's test, Lay dust and ashes levigable

On the Professor's lecture-table,— When we looked for the inference and

That our faith, reduced to such condi-

Be swept forthwith to its natural dust-He bids us, when we least expect it, Take back our faith,—if it be not just whole.

Yet a pearl indeed, as his tests affect it, Which fact pays damage done rewardingly.

So, prize we our dust and ashes accordingly!

'Go home and venerate the myth

'I thus have experimented with-This man, continue to adore him

Rather than all who went before him, 'And all who ever followed after ! '-Surely for this I may praise you, my brother!

Will you take the praise in tears or laughter?

That 's one point gained : can I compass another?

Unlearned love was safe from spurning-Can 't we respect your loveless learning?

Let us at least give learning honour! What laurels had we showered upon her,

Girding her loins up to perturb Our theory of the Middle Verb : Or Turk-like brandishing a scimitar O'er anapæsts in comic-trimeter;

Or curing the halt and maimed tides, ease: While we lounged on at our indebted

Instead of which, a tricksy demon Sets her at Titus or Philemon!

When ignorance wags his ears of leather

And hates God's word, 't is altogether: Nor leaves he his congenial thistles To go and browse on Paul's Epistles.

-And you, the audience, who might ravage

The world wide, enviably savage, Nor heed the cry of the retriever. More than Herr Heine (before his fever),-

I do not tell a lie so arrant

As say my passion's wings are furled up And, without plainest heavenly war-

I were ready and glad to give the world

But still, when you rub brow meticu-

And ponder the profit of turning holy If not for God's, for your own sake solely.

-God forbid I should find you ridicu-

Deduce from this lecture all that eases Nay, call yourselves, if the calling

pleases you, 'Christians,'-abhor the deist's pra-

Go on, you shall no more move my gravity

Than, when I see boys ride a-cockhorse, I find it in my heart to embarrass them By hinting that their stick 's a mock

And they really carry what they say carries them."

So sat I talking with my mind. I did not long to leave the door And find a new church, as before, But rather was quiet and inclined To prolong and enjoy the gentle resting From further tracking and trying and

testing. "This tolerance is a genial mood !" (Said I, and a little pause ensued). One trims the bark 'twixt shoal and

shelf.

And sees, each side, the good effects of

A value for religion's self, A carelessness about the sects of it. Let me enjoy my own conviction, Not watch my neighbour's faith with fretfulness,

Still spying there some dereliction Of truth, perversity, forgetfulness! Better a mild indifferentism, Teaching that both our faiths (though

duller

His shine through a dull spirit's prism) Originally had one colour ! Better pursue a pilgrimage Through ancient and through modern

times To many peoples, various climes, Where I may see saint, savage, sage Fuse their respective creeds in one Before the general Father's throne ! "

-'T was the horrible storm began afresh!

The black night caught me in his mesh, Whirled me up, and flung me prone. I was left on the college-step alone. I looked, and far there, ever fleeting Far, far away, the receding gesture, And looming of the lessening vesture !-Swept forward from my stupid hand, While I watched my foolish heart expand

In the lazy glow of benevolence, O'er the various modes of man's belief. I sprang up with fear's vehemence. "Needs must there be one way, our

Best way of worship : let me strive To find it, and when found, contrive My fellows also take their share ! This constitutes my earthly care: God's is above it and distinct, For I, a man, with men am linked,

And not a brute with brutes; no gain That I experience, must remain Unshared: but should my best endea-

To share it, fail-subsisteth ever God's care above, and I exult That God, by God's own ways occult, May-doth, I will believe-bring back All wanderers to a single track. Meantime, I can but testify God's care for me-no more, can I-It is but for myself I know; The world rolls witnessing around me Only to leave me as it found me; Men cry there, but my ear is slow: Their races flourish or decay -What boots it, while yon lucid way Loaded with stars divides the vault? But soon my soul repairs its fault When, sharpening sense's hebetude, She turns on my own life! So viewed, No mere mote's-breadth but teems immense

With witnessings of providence: And woe to me if when I look Upon that record, the sole book Unsealed to me, I take no heed Of any warning that I read! Have I been sure, this Christmas-Eve, God's own hand did the rainbow weave, Whereby the truth from heaven slid Into my soul ?- I cannot bid The world admit he stooped to heal My soul, as if in a thunder-peal Where one heard noise, and one saw

flame, I only knew he named my name: But what is the world to me, for sorrow Or joy in its censure, when to-morrow It drops the remark, with just-turned head

Then, on again, 'That man is dead?' Yes, but for me-my name called,drawn

As a conscript's lot from the lap's black yawn,

He has dipt into on a battle-dawn: Bid out of life by a nod, a glance,— Stumbling, mute-mazed, at nature's chance,-

With a rapid finger circled round, Fixed to the first poor inch of ground To fight from, where his foot was found; Whose ear but a minute since lay free To the wide camp's buzz and gossipry-Summoned, a solitary man, To end his life where his life began,

From the safe glad rear, to the dreadful And, as for the sermon, where did my van

Soul of mine, hadst thou caught and held

By the hem of the vesture !--"

XXI

And I caught

At the flying robe, and unrepelled Was lapped again in its folds fullfraught

With warmth and wonder and delight,

God's mercy being infinite.

For scarce had the words escaped my

tongue,

When, at a passionate bound, I sprung Out of the wandering world of rain, Into the little chapel again.

XXII

How else was I found there, bolt upright.

On my bench, as if I had never left it? -Never flung out on the common at

Nor met the storm and wedge-like cleft

Seen the raree-show of Peter's succes-

Or the laboratory of the Professor! For the Vision, that was true, I wist, True as that heaven and earth exist. There sat my friend, the yellow and tall, With his neck and its wen in the selfsame place:

Yet my nearest neighbour's cheek

showed gall,

She had slid away a contemptuous

And the old fat woman, late so plac-

Eyed me with symptoms, hardly mistakable.

Of her milk of kindness turning rancid. In short, a spectator might have fancied hat I had nodded betrayed by slum-

Yet kept my seat, a warning ghastly,

Through the heads of the sermon, nine in number,

And woke up now at the tenth and lastly.

But again, could such disgrace have happened?

Each friend at my elbow had surely -Better have knelt at the poorest nudged it;

nap end?

Unless I heard it, could I have judged

Could I report as I do at the close,

First, the preacher speaks through his nose:

Second, his gesture is too emphatic: Thirdly, to waive what 's pedagogic, The subject-matter itself lacks logic: Fourthly, the English is ungrammatic. Great news! the preacher is found no

Pascal, Whom, if I pleased, I might to the task call

Of making square to a finite eve The circle of infinity,

And find so all-but-just-succeeding! Great news! the sermon proves no reading

Where bee-like in the flowers I may bury me,

Like Taylor's, the immortal Jeremy! And now that I know the very worst of him,

What was it I thought to obtain at first of him?

Ha! Is God mocked, as he asks? Shall I take on me to change his tasks, And dare, dispatched to a river-head For a simple draught of the element. Neglect the thing for which he sent. And return with another thing instead ?-

Saying, "Because the water found "Welling up from underground,

" Is mingled with the taints of earth, "While thou, I know, dost laugh at dearth,

"And couldst, at wink or word, con-

"The world with the leap of a riverpulse,-

"Therefore I turned from the oozings muddy,

"And bring thee a chalice I found, instead :

"See the brave veins in the breccia ruddy!

"One would suppose that the marble bled.

"What matters the water? A hope I have nursed,

"The waterless cup will quench my thirst."

stream

That trickles in pain from the straightest rift!

For the less or the more is all God's gift, Who blocks up or breaks wide the granite-seam.

And here, is there water or not, to drink ?

I then, in ignorance and weakness,

Taking God's help, have attained to

My heart does best to receive in meek-

That mode of worship, as most to his

Where earthly aids being cast behind, His All in All appears serene

With the thinnest human veil between, Letting the mystic lamps, the seven,

The many motions of his spirit, Pass, as they list, to earth from heaven. For the preacher's merit or demerit,

It were to be wished the flaws were fewer

In the earthen vessel, holding treasure, Which lies as safe in a golden ewer; But the main thing is, does it hold good

measure? Heaven soon sets right all other mat-

Ask, else, these ruins of humanity, This flesh worn out to rags and tatters, This soul at struggle with insanity, Who thence take comfort, can I doubt?

Which an empire gained, were a loss without.

May it be mine! And let us hope That no worse blessing befall the Pope, Turn'd sick at last of to-day's buffoon-

Of posturings and petticoatings, Beside his Bourbon bully's gloatings In the bloody orgies of drunk poltroonery !

Nor may the Professor forego its peace At Göttingen presently, when, in the

Of his life, if his cough, as I fear, should

increase, Prophesied of by that horrible husk-When thicker and thicker the darkness

The world through his misty spectacles, And he gropes for something more substantial

Than a fable, myth or personification,-May Christ do for him what no mere man shall,

And stand confessed as the God of salvation!

Meantime, in the still recurring fear Lest myself, at unawares, be found, While attacking the choice of my neighbours round,

With none of my own made-I choose here!

The giving out of the hymn reclaims

I have done: and if any blames me, Thinking that merely to touch in

The topics I dwell on, were unlawful,-Or worse, that I trench, with undue levity.

On the bounds of the holy and the

I praise the heart, and pity the head of him,

And refer myself to Thee, instead of

Who head and heart alike discernest, Looking below light speech we utter When frothy spume and frequent sputter

Prove that the soul's depths boil in earnest!

May truth shine out, stand ever before

I put up pencil and join chorus To Hepzibah Tune, without further

apology, The last five verses of the third section Of the seventeenth hymn of Whitfield's

To conclude with the doxology.

EASTER-DAY

old fat whenen late How very hard it is to be A Christian! Hard for you and me, -Not the mere task of making real That duty up to its ideal, Effecting thus, complete and whole, A purpose of the human soul-For that is always hard to do; But hard, I mean, for me and you To realize it, more or less, With even the moderate success Which commonly repays our strife To carry out the aims of life. "This aim is greater," you will say, " And so more arduous every way.

-But the importance of their fruits Still proves to man, in all pursuits,

Proportional encouragement. "Then, what if it be God's intent

"That labour to this one result "Should seem unduly difficult?" Ah, that 's a question in the dark-And the sole thing that I remark Upon the difficulty, this; We do not see it where it is, At the beginning of the race: As we proceed, it shifts its place, And where we looked for crowns to fall, We find the tug 's to come, -that 's all.

At first you say, "The whole, or chief " Of difficulties, is belief.

" Could I believe once thoroughly,

"The rest were simple. What? Am I "An idiot, do you think, -a beast?

" Prove to me, only that the least "Command of God is God's indeed, " And what injunction shall I need

"To pay obedience? Death so nigh, "When time must end, eternity

"Begin,-and cannot I compute, "Weigh loss and gain together, suit

"My actions to the balance drawn, " And give my body to be sawn

"Asunder, hacked in pieces, tied "To horses, stoned, burned, crucified,

"Like any martyr of the list? " How gladly !- if I make acquist, "Through the brief minute's fierce annoy,

"Of God's eternity of joy."

coul whin Cobous was

-And certainly you name the point Whereon all turns: for could you joint This flexile finite life once tight Into the fixed and infinite, You, safe inside, would spurn what 's

With carelessness enough, no doubt-Would spurn mere life: but when time

brings To their next stage your reasonings,

Your eyes, late wide, begin to wink Nor see the path so well, I think.

man's avis gratu

You say, "Faith may be, one agrees,

" A touchstone for God's purposes, "Even as ourselves conceive of them.

" For holding what no hand can loose "Rejecting when we can't but choose?

"Could he acquit us or condemn

" As well award the victor's wreath "To whosoever should take breath

" Duly each minute while he lived-

"Grant heaven, because a man contrived

"To see its sunlight every day

"He walked forth on the public way. "You must mix some uncertainty

"With faith, if you would have faith

"Why, what but faith, do we abhor

" And idolize each other for-

"Faith in our evil or our good, "Which is or is not understood

" Aright by those we love or those

"We hate, thence called our frends or

"Your mistress saw your spirit's grace,

"When, turning from the ugly face, "I found belief in it too hard;

" And she and I have our reward. "-Yet here a doubt peeps: well for

"Weak beings, to go using thus

" A touchstone for our little ends, "Trying with faith the foes and friends;

"-But God, bethink you! I would fain

"Conceive of the Creator's reign

" As based upon exacter laws "Than creatures build by with applause.

"In all God's acts-(as Plato cries "He doth)-he should geometrize.

"Whence, I desiderate . . ."

You would grow as a natural tree, Stand as a rock, soar up like fire. The world 's so perfect and entire, Quite above faith, so right and fit! Go there, walk up and down in it ! No. The creation travails, groans-Contrive your music from its moans, Without or let or hindrance, friend ! That 's an old story, and its end As old-you come back (be sincere) With every question you put here (Here where there once was, and is still, We think, a living oracle, Whose answers you stand carping at) This time flung back unanswered flat,-Beside, perhaps, as many more As those that drove you out before, Now added, where was little need. Questions impossible, indeed,

To us who sat still, all and each Persuaded that our earth had speech, Of God's, writ down, no matter if In cursive type or hieroglyph,— Which one fact freed us from the yoke Of guessing why he never spoke. You come back in no better plight Than when you left us,—am I right?

V

So, the old process, I conclude,
Goes on, the reasoning 's pursued
Further. You own, "'T is well
averred,

" A scientific faith 's absurd,

- "-Frustrates the very end 't was meant
- "To serve. So, I would rest content

"With a mere probability,

- "But, probable; the chance must lie "Clear on one side,—lie all in rough,
- "So long as there be just enough "To pin my faith to, though it hap
- "Only at points: from gap to gap
 "One hangs up a huge curtain so,
- "Grandly, nor seeks to have it go." Foldless and flat along the wall.

"What care I if some interval

- "Of life less plainly may depend "On God? I'd hang there to the end;
- "And thus I should not find it hard
 "To be a Christian and debarred
- "From trailing on the earth, till furled
 "Away by death.—Renounce the
 world!
- "Were that a mighty hardship? Plan "A pleasant life, and straight some
- man
- " Beside you, with, if he thought fit,
- "Abundant means to compass it,
 "Shall turn deliberate aside

"To try and live as, if you tried

- "You clearly might, yet most despise.
- "One friend of mine wears out his eyes, "Slighting the stupid joys of sense,
- "In patient hope that, ten years hence,
- "'Somewhat completer,' he may say,

" 'My list of coleoptera ! '

"While just the other who most laughs

"At him, above all epitaphs

- "Aspires to have his tomb describe "Himself as sole among the tribe
- "Of snuffbox-fanciers, who possessed "A Grignon with the Regent's crest.
- "So that, subduing, as you want,
 "Whatever stands predominant
- " Among my earthly appetites

"For tastes and smells and sounds and sights,

" I shall be doing that alone,

"To gain a palm-branch and a throne, "Which fifty people undertake

"To do, and gladly, for the sake

"Of giving a Semitic guess,

" Or playing pawns at blindfold chess."

VII

Good: and the next thing is,-look round

For evidence enough! 'T is found,
No doubt: as is your sort of mind,
So is your sort of search: you'll find
What you desire, and that 's to be
A Christian. What says history?
How comforting a point it were
To find some mummy-scrap declare
There lived a Moses! Better still,
Prove Jonah's whale translatable
Into some quicksand of the seas,
Isle, cavern, rock, or what you please,
That faith might clap her wings and
crow

From such an eminence! Or, no— The human heart's best; you prefer Making that prove the minister To truth; you probe its wants and

needs, And hopes and fears, then try what

creeds
Meet these most aptly,—resolute
That faith plucks such substantial fruit

Wherever these two correspond, She little needs to look beyond, And puzzle out who Orpheus was,

Or Dionysius Zagrias. You'll find sufficient, as I say,

To satisfy you either way; You wanted to believe; your pains Are crowned—you do: and what re-

n ains?
"Renounce the world!"—Ah, were it
done

By merely cutting one by one Your limbs off, with your wise head last.

How easy were it !—how soon past, If once in the believing mood!

"Such is man's usual gratitude,
"Such thanks to God do we return,

"For not exacting that we spurn
"A single gift of life, forego

"One real gain,—only taste them so "With gravity and temperance,

"That those mild virtues may enhance

- "Such pleasures, rather than abstract-
- "Last spice of which, will be the fact "Of love discerned in every gift;
- "While, when the scene of life shall shift,
- "And the gay heart be taught to ache,
- "As sorrows and privations take
 "The place of joy,—the thing that
 seems
- "Mere misery, under human schemes,
- "Becomes, regarded by the light
- "Of love, as very near, or quite "As good a gift as joy before.
- "So plain is it that, all the more
- "God's dispensation 's merciful, "More pettishly we try and cull
- "Briars, thistles, from our private plot,
- "To mar God's ground where thorns are not!"

VIII

Do you say this, or I ?—Oh, you! Then, what, my friend?—(thus I pursue

Our parley)—you indeed opine That the Eternal and Divine Did, eighteen centuries ago.

In very truth . . . Enough! you know

The all-stupendous tale,—that Birth,
That Life, that Death! And all, the
earth

[black]

Shuddered at, -all, the heavens grew Rather than see; all, nature's rack And throe at dissolution's brink Attested,-all took place, you think, Only to give our joys a zest, And prove our sorrows for the best? We differ, then! Were I, still pale And heartstruck at the dreadful tale, Waiting to hear God's voice declare What horror followed for my share, As implicated in the deed, Apart from other sins,-concede That if he blacked out in a blot My brief life's pleasantness, 't were not So very disproportionate! Or there might be another fate-I certainly could understand (If fancies were the thing in hand) How God might save, at that day's

The impure in their impurities, Give formal licence and complete To choose the fair and pick the sweet. But there be certain words, broad,

plain,

Uttered again and yet again,
Hard to mistake or overgloss—
Announcing this world's gain for loss,
And bidding us reject the same:
The whole world lieth (they proclaim)
In wickedness,—come out of it!
Turn a deaf ear, if you think fit,
But I who thrill through every nerve
At thought of what deaf ears deserve,—
How do you counsel in the case?

D

"I'd take, by all means, in your place, "The safe side, since it so appears:

"Deny myself, a few brief years,
"The natural pleasure, leave the fruit

"Or cut the plant up by the root.
"Remember what a martyr said

"On the rude tablet overhead!

"'I was born sickly, poor and mean,
"'A slave: no misery could screen

"' The holders of the pearl of price
"' From Cæsar's envy; therefore twice

"'I fought with beasts, and three times saw

"'My children suffer by his law;
"'At last my own release was earned:

"'I was some time in being burned,
"'But at the close a Hand came
through

"'The fire above my head, and drew

"' My soul to Christ, whom now I see,
"' Sergius, a brother, writes for me

"'This testimony on the wall—
"'For me, I have forgot it all."

"You say right; this were not so hard!

" And since one nowise is debarred "From this, why not escape some sins

" By such a method ?"

X

Then begins

To the old point, revulsion new—
(For 't is just this, I bring you to)
If after all we should mistake,
And so renounce life for the sake
Of death and nothing else? You hear
Our friends we jeered at, send the jeer
Back to ourselves with good effect—

"There were my beetles to collect!

"My box—a trifle, I confess,
"But here I hold it, ne'ertheless!"
Poor idiots, (let us pluck up heart
And answer) we, the better part

Have chosen, though 't were only hope,— Nor envy moles like you that grope Amid your veritable muck,

More than the grasshoppers would

truck,

For yours, their passionate life away, That spends itself in leaps all day To reach the sun, you want the eyes To see, as they the wings to rise And match the noble hearts of them! Thus the contemner we contemn,—And, when doubt strikes us, thus we

ward
Its stroke off, caught upon our guard,
—Not struck enough to overturn
Our faith, but shake it—make us learn
What I began with, and, I wis,
End, having proved,—how hard it is
To be a Christian!

XI

"Proved, or not,
"Howe'er you wis, small thanks, I wot,
"You get of mine, for taking pains
"To make it hard to me. Who gains
"By that, I wonder? Here I live
"In trusting ease; and here you drive
"At causing me to lose what most
"Yourself would mourn for had you

XII

lost!"

But, do you see, my friend, that thus You leave St. Paul for Æschylus?

— Who made his Titan's arch-device The giving men blind hopes to spice The neal of life with, else devoured In bitter haste, while lo, death loured Before them at the platter's edge! If faith should be, as I allege, Quite other than a condiment To heighten flavours with, or meant (Like that brave curry of his Grace) To take at need the victuals' place? If, having dined, you would digest Besides, and turning to your rest Should find instead.

XIII

Now, you shall see
And judge if a mere foppery
Pricks on my speaking! I resolve
To utter—yes, it shall devolve
On you to hear as solemn, strange
And dread a thing as in the range
Of facts,—or fancies, if God will—
E'er happened to our kind! I still
Stand in the cloud and, while it wraps
My face, ought not to speak perhaps;

Seeing that if I carry through
My purpose, if my words in you
Find a live actual listener,
My story, reason must aver
False after all—the happy chance!
While, if each human countenance
I meet in London day by day,
Be what I fear,—my warnings fray
No one, and no one they convert,
And no one helps me to assert
How hard it is to really be
A Christian, and in vacancy
I pour this story!

XIV

I commence

By trying to inform you, whence
It comes that every Easter-night
As now, I sit up, watch, till light,
Upon those chimney-stacks and roofs,
Give, through my window-pane, grey

proofs

That Easter-day is breaking slow. On such a night, three years ago, It chanced that I had cause to cross The common, where the chapel was, Our friend spoke of, the other day-You 've not forgotten, I dare say. I fell to musing of the time So close, the blessed matin-prime All hearts leap up at, in some guise-One could not well do otherwise. Insensibly my thoughts were bent Toward the main point; I overwent Much the same ground of reasoning As you and I just now. One thing Remained, however—one that tasked My soul to answer; and I asked, Fairly and frankly, what might be That History, that Faith, to me -Me there-not me in some domain Built up and peopled by my brain, Weighing its merits as one weighs Mere theories for blame or praise, -The kingcraft of the Lucumons, Or Fourier's scheme, its pros and cons,-But my faith there, or none at all. "How were my case, now, did I fall " Dead here, this minute-should I lie " Faithful or faithless ? "-Note that I Inclined thus ever !- little prone For instance, when I lay alone In childhood, to go calm to sleep And leave a closet where might keep His watch perdue some murderer Waiting till twelve o'clock to stir, As good authentic legends tell:

"He might: but how improbable!
"How little likely to deserve

"The pains and trial to the nerve " Of thrusting head into the dark ! "-Urged my old nurse, and bade me mark Beside, that, should the dreadful scout Really lie hid there, and leap out At first turn of the rusty key, Mine were small gain that she could see, Killed not in bed but on the floor, And losing one night's sleep the more. I tell you, I would always burst The door ope, know my fate at first. This time, indeed, the closet penned No such assassin: but a friend Rather, peeped out to guard me, fit For counsel, Common Sense, to wit, Who said a good dealthat might pass .-Heartening, impartial too, it was, Judge else: "For, soberly now,-who Should be a Christian if not you?" (Hear how he smoothed me down.) "One takes

"A whole life, sees what course it

" Mainly, and not by fits and starts-

"In spite of stoppage which imparts "Fresh value to the general speed.
"A life, with none, would fly indeed: "Your progressing is slower—right!" We deal with progress and not flight.

"Through baffling senses passionate,
"Fancies as restless,—with a freight
"Of knowledge cumbersome enough

"To sink your ship when waves grow rough,

"Though meant for ballast in the hold,"I find, 'mid dangers manifold,
"The good bark answers to the helm

"Where faith sits, easier to o'erwhelm
Than some stout peasant's heavenly

guide,

"Whose hard head could not, if it tried,
"Conceive a doubt, nor understand
"How senses hornier than his hand

"Should 'tice the Christian off his guard.

"More happy! But shall we award
"Less honour to the hull which, dogged
"By storms, a mere wreck, water-

"Masts by the board, her bulwarks

gone

"And stanchions going, yet bears on,—
"Than to mere life-boats, built to save,

"And triumph o'er the breaking wave?" Make perfect your good ship as these,

"And what were her performances!"
I added—"Would the ship reach home!
"I wish indeed 'God's kingdom come—"
"The day when I shall see appear

"The day when I shall see appear
"His bidding, as my duty, clear
"From doubt! And it shall dawn,

that day,
"Some future season; Easter may

"Prove, not impossibly, the time—
"Yes, that were striking—fates would chime

"So aptly! Easter-morn, to bring "The Judgment!—deeper in the spring

"Than now, however, when there 's snow [show

"Capping the hills; for earth must "All signs of meaning to pursue

"Her tasks as she was wont to do
"The skylark, taken by surprise

"As we ourselves, shall recognise "Sudden the end. For suddenly

"It comes; the dreadfulness must be "In that; all warrants the belief—"'At night it cometh like a thief.'

"I fancy why the trumpet blows;
"—Plainly, to wake one. From repose

"We shall start up, at last awake
"From life, that insane dream we take

"For waking now, because it seems.

"And as, when now we wake from dreams,

"We laugh, while we recall them, Fool,

"' To let the chance slip, linger cool
"' When such adventure offered! Just

"' A bridge to cross, a dwarf to thrust
"' Aside, a wicked mage to stab—

"'And, lo ye, I had kissed Queen Mab!"

"So shall we marvel why we grudged "Our labour here, and idly judged

"Of heaven, we might have gained, but lose!

"Lose? Talk of loss, and I refuse "To plead at all! You speak no worse

"Nor better than my ancient nurse "When she would tell me in my youth

"I well deserved that shapes uncouth "Frighted and teased me in my sleep:

"Why could I not in memory keep

"Her precept for the evil's cure?
"Pinch your own arm, boy, and be sure

" 'You 'll wake forthwith ! '"

XV

And as I said

This nonsense, throwing back my head With light complacent laugh, I found Suddenly all the midnight round One fire. The dome of heaven had

As made up of a multitude
Of handbreadth cloudlets, one vast
rack

Of ripples infinite and black,
From sky to sky. Sudden there went,
Like horror and astonishment,
A fierce vindictive scribble of red
Quick flame across, as if one said
(The angry scribe of Judgment)
"There—

"Burn it!" And straight I was aware That the whole ribwork round, minute Cloud touching cloud beyond compute, Was tinted, each with its own spot Of burning at the core, till clot Jammed against clot, and spilt its fire Over all heaven, which 'gan suspire As fanned to measure equable,—Just so great conflagrations kill Night overhead, and rise and sink, Reflected. Now the fire would shrink And wither off the blasted face Of heaven, and I distinct might trace The sharp black ridgy outlines left Unburned like network—then, each

The fire had been sucked back into, Regorged, and out it surging flew Furiously, and night writhed inflamed, Till, tolerating to be tamed No longer, certain rays world-wide Shot downwardly. On every side Caught past escape, the earth was lit; As if a dragon's nostril split And all his famished are o'erflowed; Then as he winced at his lord's goad, Back he inhaled: whereat I found The clouds into vast pillars bound, Based on the corners of the earth, Propping the skies at top: a dearth Of fire i' the violet intervals, Leaving exposed the utmost walls Of time, about to tumble in And end the world.

XVI

I felt begin
The Judgment-Day: to retrocede
Was too late now. "In very deed,"
(I uttered to myself) "that Day!"
The intuition burned away
All darkness from my spirit too:

There, stood I, found and fixed, I knew, Choosing the world. The choice was

made;
And naked and disguiseless stayed,
And unevadable, the fact.
My brain held ne'ertheless compact
Its senses, nor my heart declined
Its office; rather, both combined
To help me in this juncture. I
Lost not a second,—agony
Gave boldness: since my life had end
And my choice with it—best defend,
Applaud both! I resolved to say,
"So was I framed by thee, such way
"I put to use thy senses here!

"It was so beautiful, so near,
"Thy world,—what could I then but
choose

"My part there? Nor did I refuse "To look above the transient boon "Of time; but it was hard so soon "As in a short life, to give up

"Such beauty: I could put the cup" Undrained of half its fulness, by; "But, to renounce it utterly,

"—That was too hard! Nor did the cry "Which bade renounce it, touch my

brain
"Authentically deep and plain

"Enough to make my lips let go,
"But thou, who knowest all, dost
know

"Whether I was not, life's brief while, "Endeavouring to reconcile

"Those lips (too tardily, alas!)
"To letting the dear remnant pass,
"One day,—some drops of earthly good
"Untasted! Is it for this mood,

"That thou, whose earth delights so well,

" Hast made its complement a hell?"

XVII

A final belch of fire like blood,
Overbroke all heaven in one flood
Of doom. Then fire was sky, and sky
Fire, and both, one brief ecstasy,
Then ashes. But I heard no noise
(Whatever was) because a voice
Beside me spoke thus, "Life is done,
"Time ends, Eternity 's begun,
"And thou art judged for evermore."

XVIII

I looked up; all seemed as before; Of that cloud-Tophet overhead, No trace was left: I saw instead The common round me, and the sky Above, stretched drear and emptily Of life. 'T was the last watch of night, Except what brings the morning quite; When the armed angel, conscienceclear.

His task nigh done, leans o'er his spear And gazes on the earth he guards, Safe one night more through all its

wards,

Till God relieve him at his post.

"A dream—a waking dream at most!"
(I spoke out quick, that I might shake
The horrid nightmare off, and wake.)

"The world gone, yet the world is here?

"Are not all things as they appear?" Is Judgment past for me alone?

"—And where had place the great white throne?

"The rising of the quick and dead?"
Where stood they, small and great?
Who read

"The sentence from the opened book?"
So, by degrees, the blood forsook
My heart, and let it beat afresh;
I knew I should break through the mesh
Of horror, and breathe presently:
When, lo, again, the voice by me!

XIX

I saw . . . Oh brother, 'mid far sands The palm-tree-cinctured city stands, Bright-white beneath, as heaven,

bright-blue,
Leans o'er it, while the years pursue
Their course, unable to abate
Its paradisal laugh at fate!
One morn,—the Arab staggers blind
O'er a new tract of death, calcined
To ashes, silence, nothingness,—
And strives, with dizzy wits, to guess
Whence fell the blow. What if,

'twixt skies

And prostrate earth, he should surprise
The imaged vapour, head to foot,
Surveying, motionless and mute,
Its work, ere, in a whirlwind rapt
It vanish up again?—So hapt
My chance. He stood there. Like the

smoke
Pillared o'er Sodom, when day broke,—
I saw him. One magnific pall
Mantled in massive fold and fall
His dread, and coiled in snaky swathes
About his feet: night's black, that
bathes

All else, broke, grizzled with despair, Against the soul of blackness there. A gesture told the mood within— That wrapped right hand which based

the chin,

That intense meditation fixed On his procedure,—pity mixed With the fulfilment of decree. Motionless, thus, he spoke to me, Who fell before his feet, a mass, No man now.

XX

"Such shows are over for each soul
"They had respect to. In the roll

"Ot Judgment which convinced mankind

"Of sin, stood many, bold and blind,
"Terror must burn the truth into:
"Their fate for them!—thou hadst to

lo

"With absolute omnipotence,
"Able its judgments to dispense?
"To the whole race, as every one

"Were its sole object. Judgment done, "God is, thou art,—the rest is hurled "To nothingness for thee. This world,

"This finite life, thou hast preferred,
"In disbelief of God's own word,

"To heaven and to infinity.

"Here the probation was for thee,
"To show thy soul the earthly mixed
"With heavenly, it must choose betwixt.

"The earthly joys lay palpable,—
A taint, in each, distinct as well;

"The heavenly flitted, faint and rare, Above them, but as truly were

"Taintless, so, in their nature, best.
"Thy choice was earth: thou didst at-

"'T was fitter spirit should subserve

"The flesh, than flesh refine to nerve Beneath the spirit's play. Advance

"No claim to their inheritance
"Who chose the spirit's fugitive

"Brief gleams, and yearned, 'This were to live

"' Indeed, if rays, completely pure
"' From flesh that dulls them, could

endure,—
"' Not shoot in meteor-light athwart

"'Our earth, to show how cold and swart

"' It lies beneath their fire, but stand "' As stars do, destined to expand,

" ' Prove veritable worlds, our home! '

"Thou saidst,-'Let spirit star the

" Of sky, that flesh may miss no peak, " ' No nook of earth,-I shall not seek

"'Its service further!' Thou

"Out of the heaven of spirit; glut"Thy sense upon the world: 't is thine

" For ever-take it!"

XXI

"How? Is mine, "The world?" (I cried, while my soul broke

Out in a transport.) "Hast thou

" Plainly in that? Earth's exquisite

"Treasures of wonder and delight,

" For me?"

XXII

The austere voice returned,-"So soon made happy? Hadst thou learned

"What God accounteth happiness,

"Thou wouldst not find it hard to

"What hell may be his punishment " For those who doubt if God invent

"Better than they. Let such men rest "Content with what they judged the

"Let the unjust usurp at will: "The filthy shall be filthy still:

" Miser, there waits the gold for thee !

" Hater, indulge thine enmity!

"And thou, whose heaven self-

"Was, to enjoy earth unrestrained, " Do it! Take all the ancient show!

"The woods shall wave, the rivers flow,

" And men apparently pursue

" Their works, as they were wont to do,

"While living in probation yet. "I promise not thou shalt forget

"The past, now gone to its account;

"But leave thee with the old amount " Of faculties, nor less nor more,

" Unvisited, as heretofore,

" By God's free spirit, that makes an

" So, once more, take thy world! Expend

" Eternity upon its shows,

"Flung thee as freely as one rose

"Out of a summer's opulence,

"Over the Eden-barrier whence "Thou art excluded. Knock in vain!"

XXIII

I sat up. All was still again. I breathed free: to my heart, back fled The warmth. "But, all the world!" The warmth. -I said.

I stooped and picked a leaf of fern, And recollected I might learn From books, how many myriad sorts Of fern exist, to trust reports, Each as distinct and beautiful As this, the very first I cull. Think, from the first leaf to the last! Conceive, then, earth's resources! Vast Exhaustless beauty, endless change Of wonder! And this foot shall range Alps, Andes, -and this eye devour The bee-bird and the aloe-flower?

Then the voice, "Welcome so to rate "The arras-folds that variegate

"The earth, God's antechamber, well!

"The wise, who waited there, could tell "By these, what royalties in store

" Lay one step past the entrance-door, "For whom, was reckoned, not too much,

"This life's munificence? For such " As thou, - a race, whereof scarce one

"Was able, in a million,

"To feel that any marvel lay "In objects round his feet all day;

"Scarce one, in many millions more,

"Willing, if able, to explore

"The secreter, minuter charm! " - Brave souls, a fern-leaf could disarm

"Of power to cope with God's intent,-" Or scared if the south firmament

"With north-fire did its wings refledge

" All partial beauty was a pledge " Of beauty in its plenitude :

"But since the pledge sufficed thy mood,

"Retain it! plentitude be theirs

"Who looked above!"

Though sharp despairs Shot through me, I held up, bore on "What matter though my trust were gone

"From natural things? Henceforth my part

" Be less with nature than with art! " For art supplants, gives mainly worth

"To nature; 't is man stamps the earth-

" And I will seek his impress, seek "The statuary of the Greek,

" Italy's painting-there my choice "Shall fix!"

"Obtain it!" said the voice, "-The one form with its single act,

"Which sculptors laboured to abstract, "The one face, painters tried to draw, "With its one look, from throngs they

saw.

"And that perfection in their soul,

"These only hinted at? The whole, "They were but parts of? What each

"His claim to glory on ?-afraid

"His fellow-men should give him rank " By the poor tentatives he shrank

"Smitten at heart from, all the more. "That gazers pressed in to adore!

"'Shall I be judged by only these?'

"If such his soul's capacities,

"Even while he trod the earth, -think,

"What pomp in Buonarroti's brow,

"With its new palace-brain where dwells

"Superb the soul, unvexed by cells "That crumbled with the transient clay!

"What visions will his right hand's

sway

"Still turn to form, as still they burst "Upon him? How will he quench thirst,

"Titanically infantine,

"Laid at the breast of the Divine?

"Does it confound thee,-this first

"Emblazoning man's heritage?-"Can this alone absorb thy sight,

As pages were not infinite,-"Like the omnipotence which tasks

"Itself, to furnish all that asks The soul it means to satiate?

"What was the world, the starry state "Of the broad skies,-what, all displays

"Of power and beauty intermixed, "Which now thy soul is chained betwixt,-

"What else than needful furniture

"For life's first stage? God's work, be sure,

"No more spreads wasted, than falls

"He filled, did not exceed, man's want

" Of beauty in this life. But through "Life pierce,-and what has earth to

"Its utmost beauty's appanage,

"With the requirement of next stage? "Did God pronounce earth 'very good?"

"Needs must it be, while understood

" For man's preparatory state; " Nothing to heighten nor abate:

"Transfer the same completeness here,

"To serve a new state's use,-and

" Deficiency gapes every side!

"The good, tried once, were bad, retried.

" See the enwrapping rocky niche, " Sufficient for the sleep, in which

"The lizard breathes for ages safe: "Split the mould-and as this would

sense. "The creature's new world-widened

"One minute after day dispense "The thousand sounds and sights that

"In on him at the chisel's stroke,-

"So, in God's eye, the earth's first stuff "Was, neither more nor less, enough

"To house man's soul, man's need ful-

"Man reckoned it immeasurable? "So thinks the lizard of his vault!

"Could God be taken in default, "Short of contrivances, by you,-

"Or reached, ere ready to pursue "His progress through eternity?

"That chambered rock, the lizard's world.

"Your easy mallet's blow has aurled

"To nothingness for ever; so, " Has God abolished at a blow

"This world, wherein his saints were

"Who, though found grateful and con-

"With the provision there, as thou,

"Yet knew he would not disallow "Their spirit's hunger, felt as well,-

"Unsated,-not unsatable,

" As paradise gives proof. Deride

"Their choice now, thou who sit'st outside!"

XXVII

I cried in anguish, " Mind, the mind,

"So miserably cast behind,

- "To gain what had been wisely lost!" Oh, let me strive to make the most
- "Of the poor stinted soul, I nipped
 "Of budding wings, else now equipped
 "For voyage from summer isle to isle!
- "And though she needs must reconcile
 "Ambition to the life on ground,
- "Still, I can profit by late found
 "But precious knowledge. Mind is
 best—

" I will seize mind, forego the rest,

"And try how far my tethered strength
"May crawl in this poor breadth and
length.

"Let me, since I can fly no more,
"At least spin dervish-like about
"(Till giddy rapture almost doubt
"I fly) through circling sciences,

- "Philosophies and histories!
- "Should the whirl slacken there, then verse,

"Fining to music, shall asperse

"Fresh and fresh fire-dew, till I strain "Intoxicate, half-break my chain!

"Not joyless, though more favoured feet

- "Stand calm, where I want wings to
- "The floor. At least earth's bond is broke!"

XXVIII

Then, (sickening even while I spoke)
"Let me alone! No answer, pray,

"To this! I know what thou wilt say!

"All still is earth's,—to know, as much
"As feel its truths, which if we touch

"With sense, or apprehend in soul,
"What matter? I have reached the
goal—

"'Whereto does knowledge serve!'
will burn

"My eyes, too sure, at every turn!

"I cannot look back now, nor stake
"Bliss on the race, for running's sake.

"The goal's a ruin like the rest!—
"And so much worse thy latter quest,"
(Added the voice) "that even on

(Added the voice) "that even on earth—

"Whenever, in man's soul, had birth

"Those intuitions, grasps of guess,
"That pull the more into the less,

" Making the finite comprehend

"Infinity,—the bard would spend "Such praise alone, upon his craft,

"As, when wind-lyres obey the waft,
Goes to the craftsman who arranged
The seven strings, changed them and

rechanged—
"Knowing it was the South that

harped.

"He felt his song, in singing, warped;
"Distinguished his and God's part;
whence

" A world of spirit as of sense

"Was plain to him, yet not too plain,
Which he could traverse, not remain
A guest in :—else were permanent

"Heaven on earth which its gleams were meant

"To sting with hunger for full light,—
"Made visible in verse, despite

"The veiling weakness,—truth by means

"Of fable, showing while it screens,—
"Since highest truth, man e'er supplied,

"Was ever fable on outside.

"Such gleams made bright the earth an age;

"Now, the whole sun 's his heritage!
"Take up thy world, it is allowed,

"Thou who hast entered in the cloud!"

XXIX

Then I—" Behold, my spirit bleeds,

"Catches no more at broken reeds,—
"But lilies flower those reeds above:

"I let the world go, and take love!

"Love survives in me, albeit those "I love be henceforth masks and shows,

"Not loving men and women: still I mind how love repaired all ill,

"Cured wrong, soothed grief, made earth amends

"With parents, brothers, children, friends!

"Some semblance of a woman yet "With eyes to help me to forget,

"Shall live with me; and I will match

"Departed love with love, attach "Its fragments to my whole, nor scorn

"The poorest of the grains of corn

"I save from shipwreck on this isle,
"Trusting its barrenness may smile

"With happy foodful green one day, "More precious for the pains. I pray,

" For love, then, only !"

XXX

At the word,

The form, I looked to have been stirred With pity and approval, rose O'er me, as when the headsman throws Axe over shoulder to make end-I fell prone, letting him expend His wrath, while thus the inflicting

Smote me. " Is this thy final choice? "Love is the best? 'T is somewhat

" And all thou dost enumerate

" Of power and beauty in the world,

"The mightiness of love was curled

" Inextricably round about.

"Love lay within it and without,

"To clasp thee, -but in vain!

"Still shrunk from him who made the whole.

"Still set deliberate aside

"His love!-Now take love! Well betide

"Thy tardy conscience! Haste to

"The show of love for the name's sake,

"Remembering every moment Who

"Beside creating thee unto

"These ends, and these for thee, was said

" To undergo death in thy stead

"In flesh like thine: so ran the tale.

"What doubt in thee could countervail "Belief in it? Upon the ground

" That in the story had been found

" Too much love! How could God love so ? "

"He who in all his works below

"Adapted to the needs of man, " Made love the basis of the plan,-

"Did love, as was demonstrated:

"While man, who was so fit instead " To hate, as every day gave proof,-

"Man thought man, for his kind's be-

"Both could and did invent that scheme

"Of perfect love: 't would well beseem. "Cain's nature thou wast wont to praise,

" Not tally with God's usual ways!"

XXXI

And I cowered deprecatingly-

"Thou Love of God! Or let me die, "Or grant what shall seem heaven al most !

"Let me not know that all is lost,

"Though lost it be-leave me not tied "To this despair, this corpse-like bride! "Let that old life seem mine-no

"With limitation as before,

"With darkness, hunger, toil, distress: " Be all the earth a wilderness!

"Only let me go on, go on, "Still hoping ever and anon

" To reach one eve the Better Land!"

Then did the form expand, expand-I knew him through the dread disguise, As the whole God within his eyes Embraced me.

HIXXX

When I lived again, The day was breaking, -the grey plain I rose from, silvered thick with dew. Was this a vision? False or true? Since then, three varied years are spent, And commonly my mind is bent To think it was a dream-be sure A mere dream and distemperature-The last day's watching: then the

night,-[Light The shock of that strange Northern Set my head swimming, bred in me A dream. And so I live, you see, Go through the world, try, prove, re-

Prefer, still struggling to effect My warfare; happy that I can Be crossed and thwarted as a man. Not left in God's contempt apart, With ghastly smooth life, dead at heart. Tame in earth's paddock as her prize. Thank God, she still each method tries To catch me, who may yet escape, She knows, the fiend in angel's shape ! Thank God, no paradise stands barred To entry, and I find it hard To be a Christian, as I said! Still every now and then my head

Raised glad, sinks mournful—all grows Spite of the sunshine, while I fear

And think, "How dreadful to be grudged ijudged, " No ease henceforth, as one that 's

"Condemned to earth for ever, shut

" From heaven !"

But Easter-Day breaks! But Christ rises! Mercy every way Is infinite, - and who can say?

MEN AND WOMEN

FLORENCE, 185-

"TRANSCENDENTALISM:

A POEM IN TWELVE BOOKS"

Stop playing, poet! May a brother speak?

'T is you speak, that 's your error. Song 's our art:

Whereas you please to speak these naked thoughts

Instead of draping them in sights and sounds.

-True thoughts, good thoughts, thoughts fit to treasure up!

But why such long prolusion and display,

Such turning and adjustment of the harp,

And taking it upon your breast, at length,

Only to speak dry words across its strings?

Stark-naked thought is in request enough:

Speak prose and hollo it till Europe hears!

The six-foot Swiss tube, braced about with bark,

Which helps the hunter's voice from Alp to Alp—

Exchange our harp for that,—who hinders you?

But here 's your fault; grown men want thought, you think;

Thought's what they mean by verse, and seek in verse:

Boys seek for images and melody, Men must have reason—so, you aim at

Quite otherwise! Objects throng our youth, 't is true;

We see and hear and do not wonder much:

If you could tell us what they mean, indeed!

As German Boehme never cared for plants

Until it happed, a-walking in the fields, He noticed all at once that plants could speak,

Nay, turned with loosened tongue to talk with him.

That day the daisy had an eye indeed—Colloquized with the cowslip on such themes!

We find them extant yet in Jacob's prose.

But by the time youth slips a stage or two

While reading prose in that tough book he wrote,

(Collating and emendating the same And settling on the sense most to our mind)

We shut the clasps and find life's summer past.

Then, who helps more, pray, to repair our loss—

Another Boehme with a tougher book
And subtler meanings of what roses
say,—

Or some stout mage like him of Halberstadt,

John, who made things Boehme wrote thoughts about?

He with a "look you!" vents a brace of rhymes,

And in there breaks the sudden rose herself,

Over us, under, round us every side, Nay, in and out the tables and the chairs

And musty volumes, Boehme's book and all,—

Buries us with a glory, young once more,

Pouring heaven into this shut house of life.

So come, the harp back to your heart again!

You are a poem, though your poem 's naught.

The best of all you showed before, believe,

Was your own boy-face o'er the finer chords

Bent, following the cherub at the top That points to God with his paired halfmoon wings.

HOW IT STRIKES A CONTEM-PORARY.

I only knew one poet in my life: And this, or something like it, was his way.

You saw go up and down Valladolid, A man of mark, to know next time you saw.

His very serviceable suit of black

Was courtly once and conscientious still,

And many might have worn it, though none did:

The cloak, that somewhat shone and showed the threads,

Had purpose, and the ruff, significance. He walked and tapped the pavement with his cane.

Scenting the world, looking it full in face,

An old dog, bald and blindish, at his heels.

They turned up, now, the alley by the church,

That leads no whither; now, they breathed themselves

On the main promenade just at the wrong time:

You'd come upon his scrutinizing hat, Making a peaked shade blacker than itself

Against the single window spared some house

Intact yet with its mouldered Moorish work,—

Or else surprise the ferrel of his stick Trying the mortar's temper 'tween the

chinks
Of some new shop a-building, French
and fine.

He stood and watched the cobbler at his trade,

The man who slices lemons into drink, The coffee-roaster's brasier, and the

That volunteer to help him turn its winch.

He glanced o'er books on stalls with half an eye.

And fly-leaf ballads on the vendor's string,

And broad-edge bold-print posters by the wall.

He took such cognisance of men and things,

If any beat a horse, you felt he saw;

If any cursed a woman, he took note; Yet stared at nobody,—you stared at him,

And found, less to your pleasure than surprise,

He seemed to know you and expect as much.

So, next time that a neighbour's tongue was loosed,

It marked the shameful and notorious fact,

We had among us, not so much a spy, As a recording chief-inquisitor,

The town's true master if the town but knew!

We merely kept a governor for form, While this man walked about and took account

Of all thought, said and acted, then went home,

And wrote it fully to our Lord the King Who has an itch to know things, he knows why,

And reads them in his bed-room of a night,

Oh, you might smile! there wanted not a touch,

A tang of . . . well, it was not wholly ease

As back into your mind the man's look came—

Stricken in years a little,—such a brow His eyes had to live under !—clear as flint

On either side the formidable nose Curved, cut and coloured like an eagle's claw.

Had he to do with A.'s surprising fate?
When altogether old B. disappeared
And young C. got his mistress,—was 't
our friend.

His letter to the King, that did it all? What paid the bloodless man for so much pains?

Our Lord the King has favourites manifold.

And shifts his ministry some once a month;

Our city gets new governors at whiles,— But never word or sign, that I could hear,

Notified to this man about the streets
The King's approval of those letter

The King's approval of those letters conned

The last thing duly at the dead of night.

Did the man love his office? Frowned
our Lord.

Exhorting when none heard-" Be- We were in error; that was not the seech me not!

" Too far above my people, -beneath

"I set the watch,-how should the people know ?

" Forget them, keep me all the more in mind!"

Was some such understanding 'twixt the two?

I found no truth in one report at

That if you tracked him to his home, down lanes

Beyond the Jewry, and as clean to pace,

You found he ate his supper in a room Blazing with lights, four Titians on the

And twenty naked girls to change his plate!

Poor man, he lived another kind of life In that new stuccoed third house by the bridge,

Fresh-painted, rather smart than otherwise!

The whole street might o'erlook him as he sat,

Leg crossing leg, one foot on the dog's

Playing a decent cribbage with his maid (Jacynth, you 're sure her name was) o'er the cheese

And fruit, three red halves of starved winter-pears,

Or treat of radishes in April. Nine, Ten, struck the church clock, straight to bed went he.

My father, like the man of sense he

Would point him out to me a dozen

"St-St," he'd whisper, "the Corregi-

I had been used to think that personage Was one with lacquered breeches, lustrous belt,

And feathers like a forest in his hat, Who blew the trumpet and proclaimed the news.

Announced the bull-fights, gave each

And memorized the miracle in vogue! He had a great observance from us boys;

man.

I'd like now, yet had haply been

To have just looked, when this man came to die,

And seen who lined the clean gay garret And stood about the neat low truckle-

With the heavenly manner of relieving guard. Here had been, mark, the general-in-

chief, Thro' a whole campaign of the world's

life and death, Doing the King's work all the dim day

long. In his old coat and up to knees in mud, Smoked like a herring, dining on a

crust.-And, now the day was won, relieved at once!

No further show or need for that old

You are sure, for one thing! Bless us, all the while

How sprucely we are dressed out, you and I!

A second, and the angels alter that. Well. I could never write a verse,could you?

Let 's to the Prado and make the most of time.

ARTEMIS PROLOGIZE

I AM a goddess of the ambrosial courts, And save by Here, Queen of Pride, surpassed

By none whose temples whiten this the

Through heaven I roll my lucid moon along ;

I shed in hell o'er my pale people peace; On earth I, caring for the creatures,

Each pregnant yellow wolf and foxbitch sleek,

And every feathered mother's callow brood,

And all that love green haunts and loneliness.

Of men, the chaste adore me, hanging crowns

Of poppies red to blackness, bell and stem,

Upon my image at Athenai here; And this dead Youth, Asclepios bends

above,

Was dearest to me. He, my buskined step

To follow through the wild-wood leafy ways,

And chase the panting stag, or swift with darts

Stop the swift ounce, or lay the leopard low,

Neglected homage to another god: Whence Aphrodite, by no midnight smoke

Of tapers lulled, in jealousy despatched A noisome lust that, as the gadbee stings,

Possessed his stepdame Phaidra for himself

The son of Theseus her great absent spouse.

Hippolutos exclaiming in his rage

Against the fury of the Queen, she judged

Life insupportable; and, pricked at heart

An Amazonian stranger's race should dare

To scorn her, perished by the murderous cord:

Yet, ere she perished, blasted in a scroll The fame of him her swerving made not swerve.

And Theseus, read, returning, and believed,

And exiled, in the blindness of his wrath, [first,

The man without a crime who, last as Loyal, divulged not to his sire the truth.

Now Theseus from Poseidon had obtained

That of his wishes should be granted three,

And one he imprecated straight—"Alive

"May ne'er Hippolutos reach other lands!"

Poseidon heard, ai ai! And scarce the prince

Had stepped into the fixed boots of the

That give the feet a stay against the strength

Of the Henetian horses, and around His body flung the rein, and urged their speed Along the rocks and shingles of the shore,

When from the gaping wave a monster flung

His obscene body in the coursers' path. These, mad with terror, as the sea-bull sprawled

Wallowing about their feet, lost care of him

That reared them; and the masterchariot-pole

Snapping beneath their plunges like a reed,

Hippolutos, whose feet were trammelled fast,

Was yet dragged forward by the circling rein

Which either hand directed; nor they quenched

The frenzy of their flight before each trace,

Wheel-spoke and splinter of the woeful car,

Each boulder-stone, sharp stub and spiny shell,

Huge fish-bone wrecked and wreathed amid the sands

On that detested beach, was bright with blood

And morsels of his flesh: then fell the steeds

Head-foremost, crashing in their mooned fronts,

Shivering with sweat, each white eye horror-fixed.

His people, who had witnessed all afar,

Bore back the ruins of Hippolutos. But when his sire, too swoln with pride,

rejoiced
(Indomitable as a man foredoomed)

That vast Poseidon had fulfilled his prayer,
I, in a flood of glory visible,

Stood o'er my dying votary and, deed By deed, revealed, as all took place, the truth.

Then Theseus lay the woefullest of men, And worthily; but ere the death-veils hid

His face, the murdered prince full pardon breathed

To his rash sire. Whereat Athenai wails.

So I, who ne'er forsake my votaries, Lest in the cross-way none the honeycake Should tender, nor pour out the dog's hot life;

Lest at my fane the priests disconsolate Should dress my image with some faded poor

Few crowns, made favours of, nor dare object

Such slackness to my worshippers who turn

Elsewhere the trusting heart and loaded hand,

As they had climbed Olumpos to re-

Of Artemis and nowhere found her

Iinterposed: and, this eventful night,— (While round the funeral pyre the populace

Stood with fierce light on their black robes which bound

Each sobbing head, while yet their hair they clipped

O'er the dead body of their withered prince,

And, in his palace, Theseus prostrated On the cold hearth, his brow cold as the

'T was bruised on, groaned away the heavy grief—

As the pyre fell, and down the cross logs crashed

Sending a crowd of sparkles through the night,

And the gay fire, elate with mastery, Towered like a serpent o'er the clotted

Of wine, dissolving oils and frankin-

And splendid gums like gold,)—my potency

Conveyed the perished man to my retreat

In the thrice-venerable forest here.

And this white-bearded sage who squeezes now

The berried plant, is Phoibos' son of fame,

Asclepios, whom my radiant brother taught

The doctrine of each herb and flower and root,

To know their secret'st virtue and express

The saving soul of all: who so has soothed

With lavers the torn brow and murdered cheeks,

Composed the hair and brought its gloss again,

And called the red bloom to the pale skin back,

And laid the strips and jagged ends of flesh

Even once more, and slacked the sinew's knot

Of every tortured limb—that now he lies

As if mere sleep possessed him underneath

These interwoven oaks and pines. Oh

cheer,

Divine presenter of the healing rod,

Thy snake, with ardent throat and lulling eye,

Twines his lithe spires around! I say, much cheer!

Proceed thou with thy wisest pharmacies!

And ye, white crowd of woodland sisternymphs,

Ply, as the sage directs, these buds and leaves

That strew the turf around the twain!
While I

Await, in fitting silence, the event.

AN EPISTLE

CONTAINING THE

STRANGE MEDICAL EXPERI-ENCE OF KARSHISH, THE ARAB PHYSICIAN.

Karshish, the picker-up of learning's crumbs,

The not-incurious in God's handiwork (This man's-flesh he hath admirably made.

Blown like a bubble, kneaded like a paste.

To coop up and keep down on earth a space

That puff of vapour from his mouth, man's soul)

To Abib, all-sagacious in our art,

Breeder in me of what poor skill I boast, Like me inquisitive how pricks and cracks

Befall the flesh through too much stress and strain,

Whereby the wily vapour fain would slip

Back and rejoin its source before the term,—

And aptest in contrivance (under God)
To baffle it by deftly stopping such:
The vagrant Scholar to his Sage at

Sends greeting (health and knowledge, fame with peace)

Three samples of true snake-stone rarer still,

One of the other sort, the melon-shaped, (But fitter, pounded fine, for charms than drugs)

And writeth now the twenty-second

My journeyings were brought to Jericho:

Thus I resume. Who studious in our

Shall count a little labour unrepaid? I have shed sweat enough, left flesh and

On many a flinty furlong of this land.

Also, the country-side is all on fire

With rumours of a marching hither

With rumours of a marching hitherward:

Some say Vespasian cometh, some, his son.

A black lynx snarled and pricked a tufted ear;

Lust of my blood inflamed his yellow balls: [gone.

I cried and threw my staff and he was Twice have the robbers stripped and beaten me.

And once a town declared me for a spy; But at the end, I reach Jerusalem,

Since this poor covert where I pass the night.

This Bethany, lies scarce the distance

A man with plague-sores at the third degree

Runs till he drops down dead. Thou laughest here!

Sooth, it elates me, thus reposed and safe.

To void the stuffing of my travel-scrip And share with thee whatever Jewry yields.

A viscid choler is observable

In tertians, I was nearly bold to say; And falling-sickness hath a happier

Than our school wots of: there 's a spider here

Weaves no web, watches on the ledge of tombs,

Sprinkled with mottles on an ash-grey back;

Take five and drop them . . . but who knows his mind,

The Syrian run-a-gate I trust this to?
His service payeth me a sublimate
Blown up his nose to help the ailing eye.
Best wait: I reach Jerusalem at morn,

There set in order my experiences, Gather what most deserves, and give thee all—

Or I might add, Judæa's gum-tragacanth

Scales off in purer flakes, shines clearergrained,

Cracks 'twixt the pestle and the porphyry,

In fine exceeds our produce. Scalpdisease

Confounds me, crossing so with leprosy— Thou hadst admired one sort I gained at Zoar—

But zeal outruns discretion. Here I end.

Yet stay: my Syrian blinketh gratefully,

Protesteth his devotion is my price— Suppose I write what harms not, though he steal?

I half resolve to tell thee, yet I blush, Which set me off a-writing first of all. An itch I had, a sting to write, a tang! For, be it this town's barrenness—or

The Man had something in the look of him-

His case has struck me far more than 't is worth.

So, pardon if—(lest presently I lose In the great press of novelty at hand The care and pains this somehow stole from me)

I bid thee take the thing while fresh in

Almost in sight—for, wilt thou have the truth?

The very man is gone from me but now, Whose ailment is the subject of discourse.

Thus then, and let thy better wit help

'T is but a case of mania—subinduced

By epilepsy, at the turning-point
Of trance prolonged unduly some three
days:

When, by the exhibition of some drug or spell, exorcization, stroke of art Unknown to me and which 't were well

to know,

The evil thing out-breaking all at once Left the man whole and sound of body indeed,—

But, flinging (so to speak) life's gates too wide.

Making a clear house of it too suddenly, The first conceit that entered might inscribe

Whatever it was minded on the wall So plainly at that vantage, as it were, (First come, first served) that nothing

subsequent

Attaineth to erase those fancy-scrawls
The just-returned and new-established
soul

Hath gotten now so thoroughly by That henceforth she will read or these or none.

And first—the man's own firm conviction rests

That he was dead (in fact they buried him)

-That he was dead and then restored to life

By a Nazarene physician of his tribe:

—Sayeth, the same bade "Rise," and he did rise.

"Such cases are diurnal," thou wilt cry.
Not so this figment !—not, that such a

Not so this figment !—not, that such a fume,

Instead of giving way to time and health,

Should eat itself into the life of life, As saffron tingeth flesh, blood, bones

and all!

For see, how he takes up the after-life.

The man—it is one Lazarus a Jew,

Sanguine, proportioned, fifty years of age,

The body's habit wholly laudable, As much, indeed, beyond the common

As much, indeed, beyond the common health

As he were made and put aside to show.

Think, could we penetrate by any drug
And bathe the wearied soul and worried
flesh,

And bring it clear and fair, by three days' sleep!

Whence has the man the balm that brightens all?

This grown man eyes the world now like a child.

Some elders of his tribe, I should premise,

Led in their friend, obedient as a sheep, To bear my inquisition. While they spoke,

Now sharply, now with sorrow,—told the case,—

He listened not except I spoke to him, But folded his two hands and let them talk,

Watching the flies that buzzed: and yet no fool.

And that 's a sample how his years must go.

Look if a beggar, in mixed middle-life, Should find a treasure,—can he use the same

With straitened habits and with tastes starved small,

And take at once to his impoverished brain

The sudden element that changes things,

That sets the undreamed-of rapture at his hand,

And puts the cheap old joy in the scorned dust?

Is he not such an one as moves to mirth—

Warily parsimonious, when no need, Wasteful as drunkenness at undue times?

All prudent counsel as to what befits
The golden mean, is lost on such an one:
The man's fantastic will is the man's
law.

So here—we call the treasure knowledge, say,

Increased beyond the fleshly faculty— Heaven opened to a soul while yet on earth,

Earth forced on a soul's use while seeing heaven:

The man is witless of the size, the sum, The value in proportion of all things, Or whether it be little or be much.

Discourse to him of prodigious armaments

And of the passing of a mule wi

And of the passing of a mule with gourds—
'T is one! Then take it on the other

'T is one! Then take it on the other side,
Speak of some trifling fact,—he will

gaze rapt
With stupor at its very littleness,

(Far as I see) as if in that indeed

He caught prodigious import, whole results;

And so will turn to us the bystanders In ever the same stupor (note this point) That we too see not with his opened eves.

Wonder and doubt come wrongly into play,

Preposterously, at cross purposes.

Should his child sicken unto death,why, look

For scarce abatement of his cheerfulness,

Or pretermission of the daily craft! While a word, gesture, glance from that same child

At play or in the school or laid asleep, Will startle him to an agony of fear, Exasperation, just as like. Demand The reason why-"'t is but a word," object-

"A gesture"—he regards thee as our

Who lived there in the pyramid alone, Looked at us (dost thou mind?) when, being young,

We both would unadvisedly recite Some charm's beginning, from that book of his,

Able to bid the sun throb wide and

All into stars, as suns grown old are

Thou and the child have each a veil

Thrown o'er your heads, from under which ye both

Stretch your blind hands and trifle with a match

Over a mine of Greek fire, did ye know! He holds on firmly to some thread of

(It is the life to lead perforcedly)

Which runs across some vast distracting orb

Of glory on either side that meagre thread,

Which, conscious of, he must not enter

The spiritual life around the earthly life ;

The law of that is known to him as this, His heart and brain move there, his feet stay here.

So is the man perplext with impulses Sudden to start off crosswise, not straight on,

Proclaiming what is right and wrong across,

And not along, this black thread through the blaze-

"It should be" baulked by "here it cannot be."

And oft the man's soul springs into his

As if he saw again and heard again

His sage that bade him " Rise" and he did rise.

Something, a word, a tick of the blood within

Admonishes: then back he sinks at

To ashes, who was very fire before, In sedulous recurrence to his trade

Whereby he earneth him the daily bread;

And studiously the humbler for that pride.

Professedly the faultier that he knows God's secret, while he holds the thread of life.

Indeed the especial marking of the man Is prone submission to the heavenly will-

Seeing it, what it is, and why it is.

Sayeth, he will wait patient to the last For that same death which must restore his being

To equilibrium, body loosening soul Divorced even now by premature full growth:

He will live, nay, it pleaseth him to live So long as God please, and just how God please.

He even seeketh not to please God more (Which meaneth, otherwise) than as God please.

Hence, I perceive not he affects to preach

The doctrine of his sect whate'er it be, Make proselytes as madmen thirst to

How can he give his neighbour the real His own conviction? Ardent as he is-Call his great truth a lie, why, still the

"Be it as God please" reassureth him. I probed the sore as thy disciple should:

"How, beast," said I, "this stolid carelessness

"Sufficeth thee, when Rome is on her

"To stamp out like a little spark thy town,

at once ? "

He merely looked with his large eyes on me.

The man is apathetic, you deduce? Contrariwise, he loves both old and

Able and weak, affects the very brutes And birds-how say I? flowers of the

As a wise workman recognises tools In a master's workshop, loving what they make.

Thus is the man as harmless as a lamb: Only impatient, let him do his best, At ignorance and carelessness and sinindignation which is promptly curbed:

As when in certain travel I have feigned To be an ignoramus in our art

According to some preconceived design, And happed to hear the land's practitioners

Steeped in conceit sublimed by ignor-

Prattle fantastically on disease,

Its cause and cure-and I must hold my peace!

Thou wilt object-Why have I not Trene ere this Sought out the sage himself, the Nazathe source,

Conferring with the frankness that befits?

Alas! it grieveth me, the learned leech Perished in a tumult many years ago, Accused, -our learning's fate, -of wizardry,

Rebellion, to the setting up a rule And creed prodigious as described to Good cause for the peculiar interest

His death, which happened when the earthquake fell

(Prefiguring, as soon appeared, the loss To occult learning in our lord the sage Who lived there in the pyramid alone) Was wrought by the mad peoplethat 's their wont!

On vain recourse, as I conjecture it, To his tried virtue, for miraculous help-How could he stop the earthquake? That 's their way!

The other imputations must be lies: But take one, though I loathe to give it

"Thy tribe, thy crazy tale and thee In mere respect for any good man's

(And after all, our patient Lazarus Is stark mad; should we count on

what he says? Perhaps not: though in writing to a

'Tis well to keep back nothing of a case.) This man so cured regards the curer,

As-God forgive me! who but God himself,

Creator and sustainer of the world,

That came and dwelt in flesh on it awhile!

-Saveth that such an one was born and lived,

Taught, healed the sick, broke bread at his own house,

Then died, with Lazarus by, for aught I know,

And yet was . . . what I said nor choose repeat,

And must have so avouched himself, in fact,

In hearing of this very Lazarus

Who saith—but why all this of what he saith?

Why write of trivial matters, things of price Calling at every moment for remark?

I noticed on the margin of a pool Who wrought this cure, inquiring at Blue-flowering borage, the Aleppo sort, Aboundeth, very nitrous. It is strange!

> Thy pardon for this long and tedious case,

Which, now that I review it, needs must seem

Unduly dwelt on, prolixly set forth! Nor I myself discern in what is writ And awe indeed this man has touched

me with.

Perhaps the journey's end, the weari-

Had wrought upon me first. I met him thus:

I crossed a ridge of short sharp broken

Like an old lion's cheek teeth. Out there came

A moon made like a face with certain spots

Multiform, manifold and menacing: Then a wind rose behind me. So we met

In this old sleepy town at unaware, The man and I. I send thee what is writ.

Regard it as a chance, a matter risked To this ambiguous Syrian—he may

lose,

Or steal, or give it thee with equal good.

Jerusalem's repose shall make amends

For time this letter wastes, thy time
and mine;

Till when, once more thy pardon and farewell!

The very God! think, Abib; dost thou think?

So, the All-Great, were the All-Loving too—

So, through the thunder comes a human voice

Saying, "O heart I made, a heart beats here!

"Face, my hands fashioned, see it in myself,

"Thou hast no power nor may'st conceive of mine,

"But love I gave thee, with myself to love,

"And thou must love me who have died for thee!"

The madman saith He said so: it is strange.

JOHANNES AGRICOLA IN MEDI-TATION

THERE 's heaven above, and night by night

Hook right through its gorgeous roof; No suns and moons though e'er so bright

Avail to stop me; splendour-proof I keep the broods of stars aloof:

For I intend to get to God,

For 't is to God I speed so fast, For in God's breast, my own abode, Those shoals of dazzling glory,

passed,

I lay my spirit down at last. I lie where I have always lain,

God smiles as he has always smiled; Ere suns and moons could wax and wane,

Ere stars were thundergirt, or piled The heavens, God thought on me his child:

Ordained a life for me, arrayed Its circumstances every one To the minutest; ay, God said
This head this hand should rest upon
Thus, ere he fashioned star or sun.
And having thus created me.

Thus rooted me, he bade me grow, Guiltless for ever, like a tree

That buds and blooms, nor seeks to know

The law by which it prospers so:
But sure that thought and word and
deed

All go to swell his love for me,
Me, made because that love had need
Of something irrevocably
Pledged solely its content to be.

Yes, yes, a tree which must ascend, No poison-gourd foredoomed to stoop!

I have God's warrant, could I blend All hideous sins, as in a cup, To drink the mingled venoms up; Secure my nature will convert

The draught to blossoming gladness fast:

While sweet dews turn to the gourd's hurt,

And bloat, and while they bloat it, blast,

As from the first its lot was cast. For as I lie, smiled on, full-fed
By unexhausted power to bless,
I gaze below on hell's fierce bed,

And those its waves of flame oppress, Swarming in ghastly wretchedness; Whose life on earth aspired to be

One altar-smoke, so pure !—to win
If not love like God's love for me,
At least to keep his anger in;

And all their striving turned to sin.

Priest, doctor, hermit, monk grown
white

With prayer, the broken-hearted nun, The martyr, the wan acolyte,

The incense-swinging child,—undone Before God fashioned star or sun!

God, whom I praise; how could I praise,

If such as I might understand,
Make out and reckon on his ways,
And bargain for his love, and stand,
Paying a price, at his right hand?

PICTOR IGNOTUS

FLORENCE, 15-

I could have painted pictures like that youth's

Ye praise so. How my soul springs up! No bar

Stayed me-ah, thought which saddens while it soothes!

-Never did fate forbid me, star by star.

To outburst on your night with all my

Of fires from God: nor would my flesh have shrunk

From seconding my soul, with eyes uplift

And wide to heaven, or, straight like thunder, sunk

To the centre, of an instant; or around Turned calmly and inquisitive, to scan

The licence and the limit, space and bound,

Allowed to truth made visible in man. And, like that youth ye praise so, all I

Over the canvas could my hand have flung,

Each face obedient to its passion's law, Each passion clear proclaimed without a tongue;

Whether Hope rose at once in all the blood,

A-tiptoe for the blessing of embrace, Or Rapture drooped the eyes, as when her brood

Pull down the nesting dove's heart to its place;

Or Confidence lit swift the forchead up, And locked the mouth fast, like a castle braved,—

O human faces, hath it spilt, my cup? What did ye give me that I have not saved?

Nor will I say I have not dreamed (how well!)

Of going-I, in each new picture,forth,

As, making new hearts beat and bosoms swell,

To Pope or Kaiser, East, West, South or North,

Bound for the calmly satisfied great State,

Or glad aspiring little burgh, it went, Flowers cast upon the car which bore the freight,

Through old streets named afresh from the event,

Till it reached home, where learned age should greet

My face, and youth, the star not yet distinct

Above his hair, lie learning at my feet!— Oh, thus to live, I and my picture, linked

With love about, and praise, till life should end,

And then not go to heaven, but linger here.

Here on my earth, earth's every man my friend,—

The thought grew frightful, 't was so wildly dear!

But a voice changed it. Glimpses of such sights

Have scared me, like the revels through a door

Of some strange house of idols at its rites!

This world seemed not the world it was before:

Mixed with my loving trusting ones there trooped those cold

faces that begun

To press on me and judge me? Though I stooped Shrinking, as from the soldiery a nun,

They drew me forth, and spite of me . . enough!

These buy and sell our pictures, take and give,

Count them for garniture and household-stuff,

And where they live needs must our pictures live

And see their faces, listen to their prate,

Partakers of their daily pettiness, Discussed of,—"This I love, or this I

hate,
"This likes me more, and this affects
me less!" [whiles

Wherefore I chose my portion. If at My heart sinks, as monotonous I paint

These endless cloisters and eternal

With the same series, Virgin, Babe and Saint,

With the same cold calm beautiful regard,—

At least no merchant traffics in my heart; The sanctuary's gloom at least shall

ward Vain tongues from where my pictures

stand apart:

Only prayer breaks the silence of the Zooks, are we pilchards, that they

While blackening in the daily candlesmoke.

They moulder on the damp wall's tra-

'Mid echoes the light footstep never

So, die my pictures! surely, gently die! O youth, men praise so, -holds their praise its worth?

Blown harshly, keeps the trump its golden cry?

Tastes sweet the water with such specks of earth?

FRA LIPPO LIPPI

I AM poor brother Lippo, by your leave! You need not clap your torches to my face.

Zooks, what 's to blame? you think you see a monk!

What, 't is past midnight, and you go the rounds.

And here you catch me at an alley's end Where sportive ladies leave their doors ajar ?

The Carmine's my cloister: huntit up, Do, -harry out, if you must show your zeal,

Whatever rat, there, haps on his wrong

And nip each softling of a wee white mouse,

Weke, weke, that 's crept to keep him company!

Aha, you know your betters? Then, you'll take

Your hand away that 's fiddling on my throat,

And please to know me likewise. Who am I?

Why, one, sir, who is lodging with a

Three streets off-he 's a certain . . . how d' ye call ?

Master-a . . . Cosimo of the Medici, In the house that caps the corner. Boh! you were best!

Remember and tell me, the day you're hanged,

How you affected such a gullet'sgripe!

But you, sir, it concerns you that your knaves

Pick up a manner nor discredit you : B.P.

sweep the streets

And count fair prize what comes into their net?

He's Judas to a tittle, that man is! Just such a face! Why, sir, you make

amends. Lord, I'm not angry! Bid your hangdogs go

Drink out this quarter-florin to the

Of the munificent House that harbours

(And many more beside, lads! more beside!)

And all 's come square again. I'd like

His, elbowing on his comrade in the door

With the pike and lantern,-for the slave that holds

John Baptist's head a-dangle by the

With one hand ("Look you, now," as who should say)

And his weapon in the other, yet unwiped!

It 's not your chance to have a bit of chalk.

A wood-coal or the like? or you should see! Yes, I'm the painter, since you style

me so. What, brother Lippo's doings, up and

down,

You know them and they take you? like enough!

I saw the proper twinkle in your eve-'Tell you, I liked your looks at very first.

Let 's sit and set things straight now, hip to haunch.

Here 's spring come, and the nights one makes up bands

To roam the town and sing out carnival, And I 've been three weeks shut within my mew,

A-painting for the great man, saints and saints

And saints again. I could not paint all

night-Ouf! I leaned out of window for fresh

There came a hurry of feet and little

A sweep of lute-strings, laughs, and whifts of song,-

NN

Flower o' the broom,

Take away love, and our earth is a tomb! Flower o' the quince,

I let Lisa go, and what good in life since? Flower o' the thyme-and so on. Round

they went. Scarce had they turned the corner when

a titter Like the skipping of rabbits by moonlight,-three slim shapes,

And a face that looked up . . . zooks, sir, flesh and blood,

That 's all I 'm made of! Into shreds it went,

Curtain and counterpane and coverlet, All the bed-furniture—a dozen knots, There was a ladder! Down I let my-

Hands and feet, scrambling somehow, and so dropped,

And after them. I came up with the Hard by Saint Laurence, hail fellow, well met,-

Flower o' the rose,

If I've been merry, what matter who knows?

And so as I was stealing back again To get to bed and have a bit of sleep Ere I rise up to-morrow and go work

On Jerome knocking at his poor old

With his great round stone to subdue the flesh,

You snap me of the sudden. Ah, I see! Though your eye twinkles still, you shake your head-

Mine 's shaved-a monk, you say-the sting 's in that !

If Master Cosimo announced himself, Mum 's the word naturally; but a monk!

Come, what am I a beast for ? tell us, now!

I was a baby when my mother died And father died and left me in the

I starved there, God knows how, a year or two

On fig-skins, melon-parings, rinds and shucks,

Refuse and rubbish. One fine frosty

My stomach being empty as your hat, The wind doubled me up and down I

Old Aunt Lapaccia trussed me with one

(Its fellow was a stinger as I knew) And so along the wall, over the bridge, By the straight cut to the convent.

Six words there, While I stood munching my first bread

that month: "So, boy, you 're minded," quoth the good fat father

Wiping his own mouth, 't was refection-

"To quit this very miserable world? Will you renounce" . . . "the mouthful of bread ? " thought I;

By no means! Brief, they made a monk of me;

I did renounce the world, its pride and greed, Palace, farm, villa, shop and banking-

house, Trash, such as these poor devils of

Have given their hearts to-all at eight years old.

Well, sir, I found in time, you may be sure,

'T was not for nothing-the good belly-

The warm serge and the rope that goes all round, And day-long blessed idleness beside!

"Let's see what the urchin's fit for" —that came next.

Not overmuch their way, I must confess.

Such a to-do! They tried me with their books:

Lord, they 'd have taught me Latin in pure waste!

Flower o' the clove,

All the Latin I construe is, " amo" I love!

But, mind you, when a boy starves in the streets

Eight years together as my fortune Watching folk's faces to know who will

The bit of half-stripped grape-bunch he

And who will curse or kick him for his pains,-

Which gentleman processional and fine, Holding a candle to the Sacrament

Will wink and let him lift a plate and

The droppings of the wax to sell again, Or holla for the Eight and have him whipped,-

How say I ?- nay, which dog bites, For that white anger of his victim's son

His bone from the heap of offal in the

Why, soul and sense of him grow sharp

He learns the look of things, and none

For admonition from the hunger-pinch. I had a store of such remarks, be sure, Which, after I found leisure, turned to (Whichthe intense eyes looked through)

I drew men's faces on my copy-books, Scrawled them within the antiphonary's marge,

loined legs and arms to the long music-

Found eyes and nose and chin for A.s. and B.s.

And made a string of pictures of the world

Betwixt the ins and outs of verb and

On the wall, the bench, the door. The monks looked black.

Nay," quoth the Prior, "turn him out, d'ye say ?

In no wise. Lose a crow and catch a lark.

"What if at last we get our man of

"We Carmelites, like those Camaldo-

"And Preaching Friars, to do our church up fine

" And put the front on it that ought to

And hereupon he bade me daub away. Thank you! my head being crammed, the walls a blink,

Never was such prompt disemburden-

First, every sort of monk, the black and white,

I drew them, fat and lean: then, folks. at church.

From good old gossips waiting to con-Their cribs of barrel-droppings, candle-

To the breathless fellow at the altar-

Fresh from his murder, safe and sitting With the little children round him in a

Of admiration, half for his beard and

Shaking a fist at him with one fierce

Signing himself with the other because of Christ

(Whose sad face on the cross sees only

After the passion of a thousand years) Till some poor girl, her apron o'er her

came at eve

On tip-toe, said a word, dropped in a

Her pair of ear-rings and a bunch of (The brute took growling) prayed, and

so was gone. I painted all, then cried "'T is ask and

Choose, for more 's ready!"-laid the ladder flat,

And showed my covered bit of cloister-

The monks closed in a circle and praised

Till checked, taught what to see and not to see,

Being simple bodies,-" That 's the very man!

"Look at the boy who stoops to pat "That woman 's like the Prior's niece

who comes

"To care about his asthma: it's the

But there my triumph's straw-fire flared and funked;

Their betters took their turn to see and

The Prior and the learned pulled a face And stopped all that in no time. "How? what 's here?

"Ouite from the mark of painting,

" Faces, arms, legs and bodies like the

" As much as pea and pea! it 's devil's game!

"Your business is not to catch men with show,

"With homage to the perishable clay,

"But lift them over it, ignore it all, "Make them forget there 's such a thing as flesh.

" Your business is to paint the souls of men" Man's soul, and it's a fire, smoke . . no, it's not . .

"It 's vapour done up like a new-born

" (In that shape when you die it leaves your mouth)

"It's . . well, what matters talking, it's the soul!

"Give us no more of body than shows soul!

"Here 's Giotto, with his Saint apraising God,

"That sets us praising,—why not stop with him?

"Why put all thoughts of praise out of our head

"With wonder at lines, colours, and what not?

"Paint the soul, never mind the legs

"Rub all out, try at it a second time.
"Oh, that white smallish female with

the breasts,

"She's just my niece . . . Herodias, I would say,—

"Who went and danced and got men's heads cut off!

"Have it all out!" Now, is this sense, I ask?

A fine way to paint soul, by painting body

So ill, the eye can't stop there, must go further

And can't fare worse! Thus, yellow does for white

When what you put for yellow's simply black,

And any sort of meaning looks intense When all beside itself means and looks nought.

Why can't a painter lift each foot in

Left foot and right foot, go a double step, [like,

Make his flesh liker and his soul more Both in their order? Take the prettiest face,

The Prior's niece . . . patron-saint-is it so pretty

You can't discover if it means hope, fear.

Sorrow or joy? won't beauty go with these?

Suppose I 've made her eyes all right and blue,

Can't I take breath and try to add life's flash,

And then add soul and heighten them threefold?

Or say there 's beauty with no soul at all—

(I never saw it—put the case the same—)
If you get simple beauty and nought

else, You get about the best thing God in-

You get about the best thing God invents:
That 's somewhat: and you 'll find the

soul you have missed, Within yourself, when you return him

thanks. "Rub all out!" Well, well, there 's

my life, in short
And so the thing has gone on ever
since.

I'm grown a man no doubt, I've broken bounds:

You should not take a fellow eight years old

And make him swear to never kiss the girls.

I 'm my own master, paint now as I please—

Having a friend, you see in the Cornerhouse!

Lord, it 's fast holding by the rings in front—

Those great rings serve more purposes than just

To plant a flag in, or tie up a horse! And yet the old schooling sticks, the old grave eyes

Are peeping o'er my shoulder as I work. The heads shake still—'' It 's art's decline, my son!

"You 're not of the true painters, great and old;

Brother Angelico 's the man, you'll find;

"Brother Lorenzo stands his single

"Fag on at flesh, you 'll never make the third!"

Flower o' the pine,

You keep your mistr . . . manners, and I'll stick to mine!

I'm not the third, then: bless us, they must know!

Don't you think they 're the likeliest to know,

They with their Latin? So, I swallow my rage,

Clench my teeth, suck my lips in tight, and paint To please them-sometimes do, and They call him Hulking Tom, he lets

For, doing most, there 's pretty sure to He picks my practice up-he 'll paint

A turn, some warm eve finds me at my

A laugh, a cry, the business of the world-

(Flower o' the peach,

Death for us all, and his own life for

And my whole soul revolves, the cup runs over,

The world and life 's too big to pass for a dream,

And I do these wild things in sheer despite,

And play the fooleries you catch me at. In pure rage! The old mill-horse, out at grass

After hard years, throws up his stiff heels so,

Although the miller does not preach to

The only good of grass is to make chaff. What would men have? Do they like grass or no-

May they or mayn't they ? all I want's the thing

Settled for ever one way. As it is,

You tell too many lies and hurt your-

You don't like what you only like too

You do like what, if given you at your word,

You find abundantly detestable.

For n e, I think I speak as I was taught; I always see the garden and God there A-making man's wife: and, my lesson learned.

The value and significance of flesh,

I can't unlearn ten minutes afterwards.

You understand me: I'm a beast, I

But see, now-why, I see as certainly As that the morning-star 's about to shine,

What will hap some day. We 've a youngster here

Comes to our convent, studies what I

Slouches and stares and lets no atom

His name is Guidi-he'll not mind the monksthem talk-

apace,

I hope so-though I never live so long. I know what 's sure to follow. You be

You speak no Latin more than I, belike;

However, you 're my man, you 've seen the world

-The beauty and the wonder and the power.

The shapes of things, their colours, light and shades.

Changes, surprises, - and God made it

-For what? Do you feel thankful, ay or no,

For this fair town's face, yonder river's

The mountain round it and the sky above,

Much more the figures of man, woman.

These are the frame to? What 's it all about ?

To be passed over, despised? or dwelt

Wondered at? oh, this last of course! -you say.

But why not do as well as say, - paint

Just as they are, careless what comes of God's works-paint anyone, count it crime

To let a truth slip. Don't object, "His works

"Are here already; nature is complete:

"Suppose you reproduce her-(which you can't)

"There 's no advantage! you must beat her, then." For, don't you mark, we 're made so

that we love First when we see them painted, things

we have passed

Perhaps a hundred times nor cared to see;

And so they are better, painted—better

Which is the same thing. Art was given for that;

God uses us to help each other so, Lending our minds out. Have you

noticed, now,

Your cullion's hanging face? A bit of chalk.

And trust me but you should, though! How much more,

If I drew higher things with the same truth!

That were to take the Prior's pulpitplace,

Interpret God to all of you! Oh, oh, It makes me mad to see what men shall do

And we in our graves! This world 's no blot for us,

Nor blank; it means intensely, and means good:

To find its meaning is my meat and drink.

"Ay, but you don't so instigate to prayer!"

Strikes in the Prior: "when your meaning 's plain

"It does not say to folks—remember matins,

'Or, mind you fast next Friday!"
Why, for this

What need of art at all? A skull and bones,

Two bits of stick nailed cross-wise, or, what 's best,

A bell to chime the hour with, does as

I painted a Saint Laurence six months since

At Prato, splashed the fresco in fine

"How looks my painting, now the scaffold 's down?"

I ask a brother: "Hugely," he returns—

"Already not one phiz of your three slaves

"Who turn the Deacon off his toasted side.

"But 's scratched and prodded to our heart's content.

"The pious people have so eased their

"With coming to say prayers there in a rage:

"We get on fast to see the bricks beneath.

"Expect another job this time next year.

"For pity and religion grow i' the crowd-

"Your painting serves its purpose!"
Hang the fools!

—That is—you 'll not mistake an idle word

Spoke in a huff by a poor monk, Got wot,

Tasting the air this spicy night which turns

The unaccustomed head like Chianti wine!

Oh, the church knows! don't misreport me, now!

It's natural a poor monk out of bounds
Should have his apt word to excuse
himself:

And hearken how I plot to make amends.

I have bethought me: I shall paint a piece

. . . There 's for you! Give me six months, then go, see

Something in Sant' Ambrogio's! Bless the nuns!

They want a cast of my office. I shall paint

God in the midst, Madonna and her babe,

Ringed by a bowery, flowery angelbrood,

Lilies and vestments and white faces, sweet

As puff on puff of grated orris-root

When ladies crowd to Church at midsummer.

And then in the front, of course a saint or two—

Saint John, because he saves the Florentines,

Saint Ambrose, who puts down in black and white

The convent's friends and gives them a long day,

And Job, I must have him there past mistake,

The man of Uz, (and Us without the z, Painters who need his patience.) Well, all these

Secured at their devotion, up shall come

Out of a corner when you least expect, As one by a dark stair into a great light,

Music and talking, who but Lippo! I!— Mazed, motionless and moon-struck— I'm the man!

Back I shrink—what is this I see and hear?

I, caught up with my monk's things by mistake,

My old serge gown and rope that goes all round.

I, in this presence, this pure company! Where 's a hole, where 's a corner for escape?

Then steps a sweet angelic slip of a thing

Forward, puts out a soft palm-" Not so fast!" -Addresses the celestial presence, " nav-

"He made you and devised you, after

"Though he 's none of you! Could Saint John there, draw-

"His camel-hair make up a paintingbrush ?

"We come to brother Lippo for all

" Iste perfecit opus!" So, all smile-I shuffle sideways with my blushing face Under the cover of a hundred wings

Thrown like a spread of kirtles when you 're gay

And play hot cockles, all the doors being shut,

Till, wholly unexpected, in there pops The hothead husband! Thus I scuttle

To some safe bench behind, not letting

The palm of her, the little lily thing That spoke the good word for me in the nick.

Like the Prior's niece . . . Saint Lucy, I would say.

And so all 's saved for me, and for the church

pretty picture gained. Go, six months hence!

Your hand, sir, and good bye: lights, no lights!

The street 's hushed, and I know my own way back.

Don't fear me! There 's the grey beginning. Zooks!

ANDREA DEL SARTO

(CALLED "THE FAULTLESS PAINTER.")

Bur do not let us quarrel any more, No, my Lucrezia; bear with me for

Sit down and all shall happen as you

You turn your face, but does it bring your heart?

I 'll work then for your friend's friend, never fear,

Treat his own subject after his own

Fix his own time, accept too his own

And shut the money into this small

When next it takes mine. Will it? tenderly?

Oh, I 'll content him, -but to-morrow, love!

I often am much wearier than you think.

This evening more than usual, and it

As if-forgive now-should you let me

Here by the window with your hand in mine

And look a half hour forth on Fiesole, Both of one mind, as married people use,

Quietly, quietly the evening through, I might get up to-morrow to my work Cheerful and fresh as ever. Let us try. To-morrow, how you shall be glad for

Your soft hand is a woman of itself,

And mine the man's bared breast she

Don't count the time lost, neither; you must serve

For each of the five pictures we re-

It saves a model. So! keep looking

My serpentining beauty, rounds on rounds!

-How could you ever prick those perfect ears,

Even to put the pearl there! oh, so sweet-

My face, my moon, my everybody's

Which everybody looks on and calls

And, I suppose, is looked on by in turn, While she looks—no one's: very dear. no less.

You smile? why, there 's my picture ready made,

There 's what we painters call our harmony!

A common greyness silvers everything .-

All in a twilight, you and I alike

-You, at the point of your first pride

(That 's gone you know), -but I, at every point;

My youth, my hope, my art, being all toned down

To yonder sober pleasant Fiesole,

There 's the bell clinking from the chapel-top;

That length of convent-wall across the

Holds the trees safer, huddled more inside; The last monk leaves the garden;

days decrease, And autumn grows, autumn in every-

Shape Eh? the whole seems to fall into a As if I saw alike my work and self

And all that I was born to be and do, A twilight-piece. Love, we are in God's hand.

How strange now, looks the life he makes us lead;

So free we seem, so fettered fast we are ! I feel he laid the fetter: let it lie!

This chamber for example-turn your head-

All that 's behind us! You don't understand

Nor care to understand about my art, But you can hear at least when people speak:

And that cartoon, the second from the

-It is the thing, love! so such things should be-

Behold Madonna !- I am bold to say, I can do with my pencil what I know, What I see, what at bottom of my heart

I wish for, if I ever wish so deep-Do easily, too-when I say, perfectly,

I do not boast, perhaps: yourself are judge Who listened to the Legate's talk last

week, And just as much they used to say in

France. At any rate 't is easy, all of it;

No sketches first, no studies, that 's long past :

I do what many dream of all their lives -Dream? strive to do, and agonize to

And fail in doing. I could count twenty such

On twice your fingers, and not leave this town,

Who strive-you don't know how the others strive

To paint a little thing like that you smeared

Carelessly passing with your robes afloat,-Yet do much less, so much less, Some-

one says, (I know his name, no matter) - so much

Well, less is more, Lucrezia: I am

judged. There burns a truer light of God in

them, In their vexed beating stuffed and stopped-up brain,

Heart, or whate'er else, than goes on to

prompt This low-pulsed forthright craftsman's

hand of mine. Their works drop groundward, but themselves, I know,

Reach many a time a heaven that 's shut to me,

Enter and take their place there sure enough,

Though they come back and cannot tell the world.

My works are nearer heaven, but I sit here. The sudden blood of these men! at a

word-Praise them, it boils, or blame them, it

boils too.

I, painting from myself and to myself. Know what I do, am unmoved by men's

Or their praise either. Somebody remarks

Morello's outline there is wrongly traced,

His hue mistaken; what of that? of else,

Rightly traced and well ordered; what of that?

Speak as they please, what does the mountain care?

Ah, but a man's reach should exceed his grasp,

Or what 's a heaven for ? All is silver

Placid and perfect with my art: the worse!

I know both what I want and wha might gain;

And yet how profitless to know, to sigh "Had I been two, another and myself," Our head would have o'erlooked the world!" No doubt.

Yonder's a work now, of that famous

vouth

The Urbinate who died five years ago. ('T is copied, George Vasari sent it me.) Well, I can fancy how he did it all,

Pouring his soul, with kings and popes to see,

Reaching, that heaven might so replenish him,

Above and through his art—for it gives way:

That arm is wrongly put-and there

again-

A fault to pardon in the drawing's lines, Its body, so to speak: its soul is right, He means right—that, a child may understand.

Still, what an arm! and I could alter it:

But all the play, the insight and the

Out of me, out of me! And wherefore out?

Had you enjoined them on me, given me soul,

We might have risen to Rafael, I and you.

Nay, love, you did give all I asked, I think—

More than I merit, yes, by many times. But had you—oh, with the same perfect brow,

And perfect eyes, and more than perfect mouth,

And the low voice my soul hears, as a bird

The fowler's pipe, and follows to the snare—

Had you, with these the same, but brought a mind!

Some women do so. Had the mouth there urged

"God and the glory! never care for gain.

"The present by the future, what is that?"

"Live for fame, side by side with Agnolo!

"Rafael is waiting: up to God, all three!"

I might have done it for you. So it seems:

Perhaps not. All is as God over-rules.

Beside, incentives come from the soul's self;

The rest avail not. Why do I need you?

What wife had Rafael, or has Agnolo? In this world, who can do a thing, will not;

And who would do it, cannot, I perceive:

Yet the will 's somewhat—somewhat, too, the power—

And thus we half-men struggle. At the end,

God, I conclude, compensates, punishes.

'T is safer for me, if the award be

That I am something underrated here, Poor this long while, despised, to speak the truth.

I dared not, do you know, leave home all day,

For fear of chancing on the Paris lords. The best is when they pass and look aside;

But they speak sometimes; I must bear it all.

Well may they speak! That Francis, that first time,

And that long festal year at Fontainebleau!

I surely then could sometimes leave the ground,

Put on the glory, Rafael's daily wear, In that humane great monarch's golden look,—

One finger in his beard or twisted curl Over his mouth's good mark that made the smile,

One arm about my shoulder, round my neck,

The jingle of his gold chain in my ear, I painting proudly with his breath on

All his court round him, seeing with his

Such frank French eyes, and such a fire of souls

Profuse, my hand kept plying by those hearts,—

And, best of all, this, this, this face beyond,

This in the background, waiting on my

To crown the issue with a last reward !
A good time, was it not, my kingly
days?

And had you not grown restless . . . but I know—

'T is done and past; 't was right, my instinct said:

Too live the life grew, golden and not grey,

And I'm the weak-eyed bat no sun should tempt

Out of the grange whose four walls make his world.

How could it end in any other way? You called me, and I came home to your

The triumph was, to have ended there; then, if

I reached it ere the triumph, what is lost?

Let my hands frame your face in your hair's gold,

You beautiful Lucrezia that are mine! "Rafael did this, Andrea painted that; "The Roman's is the better when you

pray,

"But still the other's Virgin was his wife--

Men will excuse me. I am glad to judge

Both pictures in your presence; clearer grows

My better fortune, I resolve to think. For, do you know, Lucrezia, as God lives,

Said one day Agnolo, his very self, To Rafael . . . I have known it all

these years . . .

(When the young man was flaming out his thoughts

Upon a palace-wall for Rome to see, Too lifted up in heart because of it) "Friend, there's a certain sorry little

scrub

"Goes up and down our Florence, none cares how,

"Who, were he set to plan and execute
As you are, pricked on by your popes
and kings,

"Would bring the sweat into that brow of yours!"

To Rafael's !- And indeed the arm is wrong.

I hardly dare . . . yet, only you to see.

Give the chalk here—quick, thus the line should go!

Ay, but the soul! he 's Rafael! rub it out!

Still, all I care for, if he spoke the truth,

(What he? why, who but Michel Ag nolo?

Do you forget already words like those)?
If really there was such a chance, so lost.—

Is, whether you 're—not grateful—but more pleased.

Well, let me think so. And you smile

This hour has been an hour! Another smile?

If you would sit thus by me every night I should work better, do you comprehend?

I mean that I should earn more, give you more. [star; See, it is settled dusk now; there 's a

Morello 's gone, the watch-lights show the wall,

The cue-owls speak the name we call them by.

Come from the window, love,—come in, at last,

Inside the melancholy little house We built to be so gay with. God is

King Francis may forgive me: oft at

When I look up from painting, eyes tired out,

The walls become illumined, brick from brick

Distinct, instead of mortar, fierce bright gold,

That gold of his I did cement them with!

Let us but love each other. Must you

That Cousin here again? he waits outside?

Must see you—you, and not with me?
Those loans?

More gaming debts to pay? you smiled for that?

Well, let smiles buy me! have you more to spend?

While hand and eye and something of a heart

Are left me, work 's my ware, and what 's it worth?

I 'll pay my fancy. Only let me sit The grey remainder of the evening out, Idle, you call it, and muse perfectly

How I could paint, were I but back in France,

One picture, just one more—the Virgin's face,

Not your's this time! I want you at my side

To hear them—that is, Michel Agnolo.— Judge all I do and tell you of its worth. Will you? To-morrow, satisfy your friend.

I take the subjects for his corridor,

Finish the portrait out of hand—there, there,

And throw him in another thing or two If he demurs; the whole should prove enough

To pay for this same Cousin's freak. Beside.

What 's better and what 's all I care about,

Get you the thirteen scudi for the ruff!
Love, does that please you? Ah, but
what does he,

The Cousin! what does he to please you more?

I am grown peaceful as old age to-

I regret little, I would change still less. Since there my past life lies, why alter it?

The very wrong to Francis !—it is true I took his coin, was tempted and complied.

And built this house and sinned, and all is said.

My father and my mother died of want. Well, had I riches of my own? you see How one gets rich! Let each one bear

They were born poor, lived poor, and poor they died:

And I have laboured somewhat in my

And not been paid profusely. Some good son

Paint my two hundred pictures—let him try!

No doubt, there 's something strikes a balance. Yes,

You loved me quite enough, it seems to-night.

This must suffice me here. What would one have?

In heaven, perhaps, new chances, one more chance—

Four great walls in the New Jerusalem Meted on each side by the angel's reed, For Leonard, Rafael, Agnolo and me

To cover—the three first without a wife.

Whilst I have mine! So-still they overcome

Because there 's still Lucrezia,—as I choose.

Again the Cousin's whistle! Go, my love.

THE BISHOP ORDERS HIS TOMB AT SAINT PRAXED'S CHURCH

ROME. 15-.

Vanity, saith the preacher, vanity!
Draw round my bed: is Anselm keeping back?

Nephews—sons mine . . . ah God, I know not! Well—

She, men would have to be your mother once,

Old Gandolf envied me, so fair she was! What 's done is done, and she is dead beside,

Dead long ago, and I am Bishop since, And as she died so must we die ourselves,

And thence ye may perceive the world 's a dream.

Life, how and what is it? As here I lie In this state-chamber, dying by degrees,

Hours and long hours in the dead night, I ask

"Do I live, am I dead?" Peace, peace seems all.

Saint Praxed's ever was the church for peace;

And so, about this tomb of mine. I fought

With tooth and nail to save my niche, ye know:

—Old Gandolf cozened me, despite my

care; Shrewd was that snatch from out the

Shrewd was that snatch from out the corner South He graced his carrion with, God curse

the same!

Yet still my niche is not so cramped but thence

One sees the pulpit o' the epistle-side, And somewhat of the choir, those silent

And up into the aery dome where live The angels, and a sunbeam 's sure to

And I shall fill my slab of basalt there, And 'neath my tab macle take my rest, With those nine columns round me, two and two,

The odd one at my feet where Anselm

Peach-blossom marble all, the rare, the ripe

As fresh-poured red wine of a mighty pulse.

-Old Gandolf with his paltry onionstone,

Put me where I may look at him! True peach,

Rosy and flawless: how I earned the prize!

Draw close: that conflagration of my church

-What then? So much was saved if aught were missed!

My sons, ye would not be my death?

The white-grape vineyard where the oil-press stood,

Drop water gently till the surface sink, And if ye find . . Ah God, I know not,

Bedded in store of rotten figleaves soft, And corded up in a tight olive-frail,

Some lump, ah God, of lapis lazuli, Big as a Jew's head cut off at the nape, Blue as a vein o'er the Madonna's

breast . . . [all,
Sons, all have I bequeathed you, villas,
That brave Frascati villa with its bath,
So, let the blue lump poise between
my knees,

Like God the Father's globe on both his hands

Ye worship in the Jesu Church so gay, For Gandolf shall not choose but see and burst!

Swift as a weaver's shuttle fleet our years:

Man goeth to the grave, and where is he?

Did I say basalt for my slab, sons?

Black—

'T was ever antique-black I meant! How else

How else Shall ye contrast my frieze to come beneath?

The bas-relief in bronze ye promised me,

Those Pans and Nymphs ye wot of, and perchance

Some tripod, thyrsus, with a vase or so, The Saviour at his sermon on the mount.

Saint Praxed in a glory, and one Pan Ready to twitch the Nymph's last garment off,

And Moses with the tables . . . but I know

Ye mark me not! What do they whisper thee,

Child of my bowels, Anselm? Ah, ye hope

To revel down my villas while I gasp Bricked o'er with beggar's mouldy

travertine Which Gandolf from his tomb-top

chuckles at! Nay, boys, ye love me—all of jasper,

'T is jasper ye stand pledged to, lest I grieve

My bath must needs be left behind, alas!

One block, pure green as a pistachionut,

There 's plenty jasper somewhere in the world—

And have I not Saint Praxed's ear to

Horses for ye, and brown Greek manuscripts,

And mistresses with great smooth marbly limbs?

—That 's if ye carve my epitaph aright, Choice Latin, picked phrase, Tully's every word,

No gaudy ware like Gandolf's second line—

Tully, my masters? Ulpian serves his need!

And then how I shall lie through centuries,

And hear the blessed mutter of the mass,
And see God made and eaten all day

long, And feel the steady candle-flame, and

taste
Good strong thick stupefying incense-

smoke! For as I lie here, hours of the dead

For as I lie here, hours of the dead night,

Dying in state and by such slow degrees,

I fold my arms as if they clasped a crook,

And stretch my feet forth straight as stone can point,

And let the bedclothes, for a mortcloth, drop Into great laps and folds of sculptor's- Old Gandolf, at me, from his onion-

And as you tapers dwindle, and strange

Grow, with a certain humming in my

About the life before I lived this life, And this life too, popes, cardinals and

priests, Saint Praxed at his sermon on the

Your tall pale mother with her talking

And new-found agate urns as fresh as

And marble's language, Latin pure, discreet,

Aha, ELUCESCEBAT quoth our friend? No Tully, said I, Ulpian at the best! Evil and brief hath been my pilgrim-

All lapis, all, sons! Else I give the

My villas! Will ye ever eat my heart? Ever your eyes were as a lizard's quick, They glitter like your mother's for my soul,

Or ye would heighten my impoverished frieze,

Piece out its starved design, and fill my

With grapes, and add a vizor and a

And to the tripod ye would tie a lynx That in his struggle throws the thyrsus down,

To comfort me on my entablature Whereon I am to lie till I must ask

"Do I live, am I dead?" There, leave me, there!

For ye have stabbed me with ingrati-

To death-ye wish it-God, ye wish it !

Gritstone, a-crumble! Clammy squares

which sweat As if the corpse they keep were oozing

through-And no more lapis to delight the world ! Well go! I bless ye. Fewer tapers

there, But in a row: and, going, turn your

- Ay, like departing altar-ministrants, And leave me in my church, the church for peace.

That I may watch at leisure if he leers-

As still he envied me, so fair she was!

BISHOP BLOUGRAM'S APOLOGY

No more wine? then we'll push back chairs and talk.

A final glass for me, though: cool, i'

We ought to have our Abbey back, you see.

It 's different, preaching in basilicas, And doing duty in some masterpiece Like this of brother Pugin's, bless his

I doubt if they 're half-baked, those chalk rosettes,

Ciphers and stucco-twiddlings everywhere ;

It 's just like breathing in a lime-kiln: eh?

These hot long ceremonies of our church

Cost us a little-oh, they pay the price, You take me-amply pay it! Now, we 'll talk.

So, you despise me, Mr. Gigadibs. No deprecation, - nay, I beg you, sir! Beside 't is our engagement: don't you know,

I promised, if you 'd watch a dinner

We 'd see truth dawn together ?truth that peeps

Over the glass's edge when dinner 's

And body gets its sop and holds its And leaves soul free a little. Now 's

the time: 'T is break of day! You do despise

me then. And if I say, "despise me,"-never

fear!

I know you do not in a certain sense-Not in my arm-chair, for example:

I well imagine you respect my place (Status, entourage, worldly circum-

Quite to its value-very much indeed: -Are up to the protesting eyes of you In pride at being seated here for once-You 'll turn it to such capital account !

When somebody, through years and (They can't-suppose it for our argu-

Hints of the bishop,-names methat 's enough:

" Blougram ? I knew him "-(into it you slide)

" Dined with him once, a Corpus Christi

" All alone, we two; he 's a clever man: "And after dinner,-why, the wine

you know,-

"Oh, there was wine, and good !what with the wine . . .

"'Faith, we began upon all sorts of talk!

"He 's no bad fellow, Blougram; he

"Something of mine herelished, some review :

"He 's quite above their humbug in his heart.

"Half-said as much, thing 's his trade.

"I warrant, Blougram 's sceptical at

"How otherwise? I liked him, I confess!"

Che che, my dear sir, as we say at

Don't you protest now! It 's fair give and take;

You have had your turn and spoken your home-truths:

The hand 's mine now, and here you follow suit.

Thus much conceded, still the first fact stays-

You do despise me; your ideal of life Is not the bishop's : you would not be I. You would like better to be Goethe, now, Or Buonaparte, or, bless me, lower

Count D'Orsay, - so you did what you

Spoke as you thought, and, as you cannot help,

Believed or disbelieved, no matter

So long as on that point, whate'er it

You loosed your mind, were whole and sole yourself.

-That, my ideal never can include. Upon that element of truth and worth Never be based! for say they make me Pope

Why, there I 'm at my tether's end, I've reached

My height, and not a height which

An unbelieving Pope won't do, you

It 's like those eerie stories nurses tell, Of how some actor played Death on a

With pasteboard crown, sham orb and

And called himself the monarch of the world:

Then, going in the tire-room afterward, Because the play was done, to shift himself,

Got touched upon the sleeve familiarly, The moment he had shut the closet door,

By Death himself. Thus God might touch a Pope

At unawares, ask what his baubles

And whose part he presumed to play just now ?

Best be yourself, imperial, plain and true!

So, drawing comfortable breath again, You weigh and find, whatever more or

I boast of my ideal realized, Is nothing in the balance when op-

To your ideal, your grand simple life, Of which you will not realize one jot. I am much, you are nothing; you would be all,

I would be merely much: you beat me

No, friend, you do not beat me : hearken why.

The common problem, yours, mine, every one's,

Is-not to fancy what were fair in life Provided it could be, - but, finding first What may be, then find how to make it fair

Up to our means: a very different thing !

No abstract intellectual plan of life Quite irrespective of life's plainest laws, But one, a man, who is man and nothing more,